Public Opinion Survey on the 2023 Thai General Election Election Date: May 14, 2023 (Post-Election)	Questionnaire Set No. |___|___|___|___|

Comparative Electoral System Study

Measuring Democracy Levels and Voting Behavior of Thai Citizens for Members of Parliament

Please mark X in the box ■ or fill in the blank _____ as completely as possible

Introduction: *Hello, I am from King Prajadhipok's Institute. Today I would like to ask your opinions about politics, governance, democracy levels, and electoral behavior in our country (Thailand) for academic use to further develop the democratic system.*

Political Interest

1. (Q01) How interested are you in politics?

■ 1. Very interested
■ 2. Fairly interested
■ 3. Not very interested
■ 4. Not interested at all
■ 7. Refuse to answer
■ 8. Don't know

2. (Q02) During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how often did you follow news about political parties and candidates through these public media?

Question	Never (0)	1 day (1)	2 days (2)	3 days (3)	4 days (4)	5 days (5)	6 days (6)	7 days (7)	Refuse (97)	Don't know (98)
2.1 (Q02a) Public television Please specify channel:	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
2.2 (Q02b) Private television Please specify channel:	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
2.3 (Q02c) Radio	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
2.4 (Q02d) Newspaper	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
2.5 (Q02e) Online news websites	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
2.6 (Q02f) Social media (e.g. Facebook, Twitter, Line, etc.)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■

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2.7 (Q02g) Ask only those who answered question 2.6 as following news via social media all 7 days: approximately how many times per day did you follow news?

- ■ 1. Only once a day
- ■ 2. Several times a day
- ■ 3. At least 10 times a day
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

3. (Q03) Do you feel that you can understand important political issues in the country? (Show card A)

- ■ 1. Strongly agree
- ■ 2. Somewhat agree
- ■ 3. Both agree and disagree
- ■ 4. Somewhat disagree
- ■ 5. Strongly disagree
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

3/1. Did you participate in any of the following election-related activities during the recent election?

Activity	Yes 1	No 2
1) Tried to persuade others to vote for a particular candidate or party	■	■
2) Helped a political party or candidate in campaign activities	■	■
3) Donated money or goods to support a political party or candidate	■	■
4) Attended a meeting to listen to campaign speeches or political rallies	■	■
5) Followed party debate forums through various media	■	■
6) Other, please specify:	■	■

Democratic Confidence and Support

Question (Show card A)	Strongly agree (1)	Somewhat agree (2)	Both agree and disagree (3)	Somewhat disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	No answer (7)	Don't know (8)
4. (Q04a) Democracy is a preferable system of government over other systems of government.	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
5. (Q04b) Courts should have the power to stop a government from acting beyond its authority.	■	■	■	■	■	■	■

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Question (Show card A)	Strongly agree (1)	Somewhat agree (2)	Both agree and disagree (3)	Somewhat disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	No answer (7)	Don't know (8)
6. (Q04c) Having a strong leader in government is good for [Thailand] even if the leader bends some rules to get things done.	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
7. (Q04d) Policy to increase women's representation in politics goes too far	■	■	■	■	■	■	■

Attitudes Toward Alternative Governance

Question (Show card A)	Strongly agree (1)	Somewhat agree (2)	Not sure (3)	Somewhat disagree (4)	Strongly disagree (5)	No answer (7)	Don't know (8)
The country would be better governed without elected politicians, and have decisions made by…instead							
8. (Q05a) Successful business leaders	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
9. (Q05b) Independent experts	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
10. (Q05c) Citizen referendums	■	■	■	■	■	■	■

11. (Q06) On a scale of 0–10, where 0 means [Thailand] has no democracy at all and 10 means [Thailand] is a complete democracy, where would you place [Thailand]? (Show card B)

Not democratic at all										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know

The following questions ask about your trust in various organizations and groups of people — whether you trust them a lot, fairly trust them, not much trust, or not trust at all.

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Question (Show card C)	Trust a lot (1)	Fairly trust (2)	Not much trust (3)	No trust at all (4)	No answer (7)	Don't know (8)
12. (Q07a) Parliament	■	■	■	■	■	■
13. (Q07b) Government	■	■	■	■	■	■
14. (Q07c) Courts	■	■	■	■	■	■
15. (Q07d) Scientists	■	■	■	■	■	■
16. (Q07e) Political parties	■	■	■	■	■	■
17. (Q07f) Traditional media (TV, newspapers, radio)	■	■	■	■	■	■
18. (Q07g) Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Line)	■	■	■	■	■	■
18/1. Election Commission	■	■	■	■	■	■

Government Performance

Now, thinking about the performance of "General Prayuth Chan-ocha's Government," do you think the government performed well or poorly in the past 4 years, between: very good, good, bad, or very bad?

Question (Show card D)	Very good (1)	Good (2)	Bad (3)	Very bad (4)	No answer (7)	Don't know (8)
19. (Q08a) Government performance overall	■	■	■	■	■	■
20. (Q08b) Management of the Coronavirus pandemi	■	■	■	■	■	■

Economic Situation

21. (Q09) Over the past 12 months, how do you think the economic situation in Thailand has been — better, the same, or worse?

- ■ 1. Better
- ■ 2. Somewhat better
- ■ 3. The same
- ■ 4. Somewhat worse
- ■ 5. Worse
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

22. (Q10LH-a) In the general election on May 14, 2023, did you go to vote?

- ■ 1. Went to vote (continue to Q23)
- ■ 5. Did not go to vote → skip to Q27
- ■ 6. Was not eligible to vote in the last election → skip to Q28
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer → skip to Q28
- ■ 8. Don't know → skip to Q28

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23. (Q10LH-b) If you voted, which political party did you vote for in the party-list ballot?

- ■ 1. Democrat Party
- ■ 2. Pheu Thai Party
- ■ 3. Palang Pracharath Party
- ■ 4. Ruam Thai Sang Chart Party
- ■ 5. Move Forward Party
- ■ 6. Thai Liberal Party (Seri Ruam Thai)
- ■ 7. Chart Thai Pattana Party
- ■ 8. Thai Sang Thai Party
- ■ 9. Bhumjaithai Party
- ■ 10. Pheu Chart Party
- ■ 11. Chart Pattana Kla Party
- ■ 12. Sang Anakot Thai Party
- ■ 13. Prachachat Party
- ■ 14. Vote no
- ■ 15. Other, please specify: _____
- ■ 96. Went but did not mark / intentionally spoiled ballot
- ■ 97. Refuse to answer
- ■ 98. Don't know

24. (Q10LH-c) If you voted, which political party did you vote for in the constituency ballot?

- ■ 1. Democrat Party
- ■ 2. Pheu Thai Party
- ■ 3. Palang Pracharath Party
- ■ 4. Ruam Thai Sang Chart Party
- ■ 5. Move Forward Party
- ■ 6. Thai Liberal Party (Seri Ruam Thai)
- ■ 7. Chart Thai Pattana Party
- ■ 8. Thai Sang Thai Party
- ■ 9. Bhumjaithai Party
- ■ 10. Pheu Chart Party
- ■ 11. Chart Pattana Kla Party
- ■ 12. Sang Anakot Thai Party
- ■ 13. Prachachat Party
- ■ 14. Vote no
- ■ 15. Other, please specify: _____
- ■ 96. Went but did not mark / intentionally spoiled ballot
- ■ 97. Refuse to answer
- ■ 98. Don't know

24/1. If you voted for a party in Q23, what criteria did you use to decide on that political party?

- ■ 1. Party name
- ■ 8. Dislike the opposing bloc
- ■ 2. Party policy
- ■ 9. Dislike old-face political parties
- ■ 3. Name of constituency candidate
- ■ 10. It is a party of the new generation
- ■ 4. PM candidate proposed by party
- ■ 11. Other: .....
- ■ 5. Name of party-list candidate
- ■ 97. Refuse to answer
- ■ 6. Influential figure / party patron
- ■ 98. Don't know
- ■ 7. Party's past performance
- ■ 96. Went but did not mark / Vote no

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25. (Q11a) If you went to vote in the last election, were you very satisfied / fairly satisfied / very dissatisfied / or not satisfied at all with your decision? (Show card E)

- ■ 1. Very satisfied
- ■ 2. Fairly satisfied
- ■ 4. Very dissatisfied
- ■ 5. Not satisfied at all
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

26. (Q11b) If you decided not to mark anything or spoiled your ballot in the last election, were you very satisfied / fairly satisfied / very dissatisfied / or not satisfied at all with that decision? (Show card E)

- ■ 1. Very satisfied
- ■ 2. Fairly satisfied
- ■ 4. Very dissatisfied
- ■ 5. Not satisfied at all
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

27. (Q11c) If you decided not to go vote in the last election, were you very satisfied / fairly satisfied / very dissatisfied / or not satisfied at all with that decision? (Show card E)

- ■ 1. Very satisfied
- ■ 2. Fairly satisfied
- ■ 4. Very dissatisfied
- ■ 5. Not satisfied at all
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

28. (Q12) Were you very satisfied / fairly satisfied / very dissatisfied / or not satisfied at all with the diversity of political parties and candidates in the last election? (Show card E)

- ■ 1. Very satisfied
- ■ 2. Fairly satisfied
- ■ 4. Very dissatisfied
- ■ 5. Not satisfied at all
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

28/1. Do you think you experienced any difficulties in voting in this election?

Activity	**Difficult 1**	**Not Difficult 2**
1) Checking the voter registration list	■	■
2) Accessing information about candidates	■	■
3) Accessing political party policy information	■	■
4) Advance voting	■	■
5) Traveling to the polling station	■	■
6) Voting procedure at the polling booth (e.g., finding name, signing to receive ballot)	■	■
7) Guidance or assistance from polling station officials	■	■
8) Having two ballots	■	■
9) Identifying information on the ballot (party details, candidates)	■	■
10) Monitoring and checking election results	■	■

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29. In the election on May 14, 2023, how well do you think the election management committee managed the election? Choose between 0–10, where 0 means managed the election very poorly and 10 means managed the election very well.

Managed very poorly										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know

29/1. (Q13) Thinking about the recent election in [Thailand], how fair do you think the management of the election was? Choose between 1–5, where 1 means the election was managed fairly and 5 means the election was managed unfairly. (Show card F)

Election managed fairly				
1	2	3	4	5

7. Refuse to answer 8. Don't know

30. (Q14a) In the previous election on March 24, 2019, did you go to vote?

- ■ 1. Went to vote (continue to Q31)
- ■ 5. Did not go to vote → skip to Q32
- ■ 6. Was not eligible to vote in the 2019 election → skip to Q32
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer → skip to Q32
- ■ 8. Don't know → skip to Q32

31. (Q14b) Which political party did you vote for in that election?

- ■ 1. Democrat Party
- ■ 2. Pheu Thai Party
- ■ 3. Chart Pattana Party
- ■ 4. Chart Thai Pattana Party
- ■ 5. Palang Pracharath Party
- ■ 6. Bhumjaithai Party
- ■ 7. Ruam Phalang Prachachat Thai Party
- ■ 8. Future Forward Party
- ■ 9. Pheu Chart Party
- ■ 10. Prachachat Party
- ■ 11. Thai Liberal Party
- ■ 12. Palang Tongthin Thai Party
- ■ 13. Vote no
- ■ 14. Other, please specify: _____
- ■ 96. Went but did not mark / intentionally spoiled ballot
- ■ 97. Refuse to answer
- ■ 98. Don't know / Can't remember

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Who People Vote For

32. (Q15) Some people say that no matter who you vote for, it doesn't make any difference. But others say that voting for a particular candidate makes a great deal of difference. Using a scale of 1–5, where 1 means voting makes no difference at all and 5 means voting makes a great deal of difference, where would you place this? (Show card G)

Voting for a candidate makes no difference at all				
1	2	3	4	5

7. Refuse to answer 8. Don't know

Questions 33–45: What do you currently think about each of the following political parties? After hearing the party name, please rate them on a scale of 0–10, where 0 means you strongly dislike the party and 10 means you strongly like the party. If you have never heard of the party or don't know much about it, please indicate so. (Show card H)

33. (Q16a) Democrat Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

34. (Q16b) Pheu Thai Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

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35. (Q16c) Chart Pattana Kla Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

36. (Q16d) Chart Thai Pattana Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

37. (Q16e) Bhumjaithai Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

38. (Q16f) Thai Liberal Party (Seri Ruam Thai)

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

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39. (Q16g) Move Forward Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

40. (Q16h) Sang Anakot Thai Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

41. (Q16i) Prachachat Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

42. (Q16j) Palang Pracharath Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

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43. (Q16k) Thai Sang Thai Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

44. (Q16l) Ruam Thai Sang Chart Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

45. (Q16m) Pen Tham Party

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much / Don't know where to place

Questions 46–62: What do you think about the following political party leaders or former politicians? Please rate them on a scale of 0–10, where 0 means you strongly dislike the person and 10 means you strongly like them. If you have never heard of them or don't know much about the person, please indicate so. (Show card H)

46. (Q17a) Mr. Jurin Laksanawisit

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

47. (Q17b) Dr. Cholnan Srikaew

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

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48. (Q17c) Mr. Korn Chatikavanij

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

49. (Q17d) Mr. Varawut Silpa-archa

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

50. (Q17e) Mr. Anutin Charnvirakul

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

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51. (Q17f) Pol. Gen. Sereepisuth Temeeyaves

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

52. (Q17g) Mr. Thanathorn Juangroongruangkit

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

53. (Q17h) Mr. Pita Limjaroenrat

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

54. (Q17i) Mr. Uttama Savanayana

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

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55. (Q17j) Mr. Chuan Leekpai

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

56. (Q17k) Mr. Wan Muhamad Noor Matha

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

57. (Q17l) Gen. Prawit Wongsuwan

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

58. (Q17m) Khunying Sudarat Keyuraphan

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

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59. (Q17n) General Prayuth Chan-ocha

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

60. (Q17o) Mr. Thaksin Shinawatra

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

61. (Q17p) Mr. Newin Chidchob

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

62. (Q17q) Ms. Paetongtarn Shinawatra

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

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62/1. (Q17r) Mr. Srettha Thavisin

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

62/2. (Q17s) Mr. Chaikasem Nitisiri

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

62/3. (Q17t) Mr. Pitipong Toemcharoen

Dislike very much										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

96. Never heard of this person 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know much about this person / Don't know where to place

Questions 63–75: In politics, people sometimes talk about left and right. Where would you place each party on a scale of 0–10, where 0 means left and 10 means right? (Show card I)

63. (Q18a) Democrat Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

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64. (Q18b) Pheu Thai Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

65. (Q18c) Chart Pattana Kla Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

66. (Q18d) Chart Thai Pattana Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

67. (Q18e) Bhumjaithai Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

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68. (Q18f) Thai Liberal Party (Seri Ruam Thai)

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

69. (Q18g) Move Forward Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

70. (Q18h) Sang Anakot Thai Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

71. (Q18i) Prachachat Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

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72. (Q18j) Palang Pracharath Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

73. (Q18k) Thai Sang Thai Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

74. (Q18l) Ruam Thai Sang Chart Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

75. (Q18m) Pen Tham Party

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of the left-right concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

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76. (Q19) In politics, people sometimes talk about left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale of 0–10, where 0 means left and 10 means right?

Left wing										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of left-right concept 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

Questions 77–89: In addition to the left-right dimension, in the Thai context there is a division between the Democracy Restoration Group and the Institution Protection Group. Where would you place each party on a scale of 0–10, where 0 = Democracy Restoration Group and 10 = Institution Protection Group? (Show card J)

77. (Q20a) Democrat Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

78. (Q20b) Pheu Thai Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

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79. (Q20c) Chart Pattana Kla Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

80. (Q20d) Chart Thai Pattana Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

81. (Q20e) Bhumjaithai Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

82. (Q20f) Thai Liberal Party (Seri Ruam Thai)

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

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83. (Q20g) Move Forward Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

84. (Q20h) Sang Anakot Thai Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

85. (Q20i) Prachachat Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

86. (Q20j) Palang Pracharath Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

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87. (Q20k) Thai Sang Thai Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

88. (Q20l) Ruam Thai Sang Chart Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

89. (Q20m) Pen Tham Party

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of democracy restoration–institution protection concept 96. Never heard of this party 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

90. (Q21) In politics, people sometimes talk about the Democracy Restoration Group and the Institution Protection Group. Where would you place yourself?

Democracy Restoration Group										
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95. Never heard of this concept 97. Refuse to answer 98. Don't know where to place

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Satisfaction with the Democratic Process

91. (Q22) Overall, are you very satisfied / fairly satisfied / very dissatisfied / or not satisfied at all with the democratic process in [Thailand]? (Show card E)

- ■ 1. Very satisfied
- ■ 2. Fairly satisfied
- ■ 4. Very dissatisfied
- ■ 5. Not satisfied at all
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

91/1. After learning the election results, what do you think will happen to Thai democracy in the future?

- ■ 1. Get better
- ■ 2. Stay the same
- ■ 3. Get worse
- ■ 8. Don't know

Do you feel close to any political party?

92. (Q23a) Do you feel particularly close to any political party?

- ■ 1. Yes → skip to Q94
- ■ 5. No → continue to Q93
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer → skip to Q96
- ■ 8. Don't know → skip to Q96

93. (Q23b) If Q92 answered No: Do you feel closer to one political party than others?

- ■ 1. Yes → continue to Q94
- ■ 5. No → skip to Q96
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer → skip to Q96
- ■ 8. Don't know → skip to Q96

Which party do you feel closest to?

94. (Q23c) If Q92 or Q93 answered Yes: Which political party do you feel closest to?

- ■ 1. Democrat Party
- ■ 2. Pheu Thai Party
- ■ 3. Palang Pracharath Party
- ■ 4. Ruam Thai Sang Chart Party
- ■ 5. Move Forward Party
- ■ 6. Thai Liberal Party
- ■ 7. Chart Thai Pattana Party
- ■ 8. Thai Sang Thai Party
- ■ 9. Bhumjaithai Party
- ■ 10. Pheu Chart Party
- ■ 11. Chart Pattana Kla Party
- ■ 12. Sang Anakot Thai Party
- ■ 13. Prachachat Party
- ■ 14. Other, please specify: _____
- ■ 97. Refuse to answer
- ■ 98. Don't know

Level of closeness to political party

95. (Q23d) For the party mentioned in Q94 (Q23c): Do you feel very close / fairly close / or not very close?

- ■ 1. Very close
- ■ 2. Fairly close
- ■ 3. Not very close
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

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96. Do you think there is a political party in [Thailand] that can represent your views?

- ■ 1. Yes (continue to Q97)
- ■ 2. No → skip to Q98
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer → skip to Q98
- ■ 8. Don't know → skip to Q98

97. If answered Yes in Q96, which political party best represents your views?

- ■ 1. Democrat Party
- ■ 2. Pheu Thai Party
- ■ 3. Palang Pracharath Party
- ■ 4. Ruam Thai Sang Chart Party
- ■ 5. Move Forward Party
- ■ 6. Thai Liberal Party
- ■ 7. Chart Thai Pattana Party
- ■ 8. Thai Sang Thai Party
- ■ 9. Bhumjaithai Party
- ■ 10. Pheu Chart Party
- ■ 11. Chart Pattana Kla Party
- ■ 12. Sang Anakot Thai Party
- ■ 13. Prachachat Party
- ■ 14. Other, please specify: _____
- ■ 97. Refuse to answer
- ■ 98. Don't know

Women's Representation in Parliament

98. (Q24) Currently, the percentage of women in parliament from the most recent election is 19.6% (98 out of 500). Do you think this proportion of women in parliament is too high, too low, or about right?

- ■ 1. Too high
- ■ 2. Too low
- ■ 3. About right
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

99. If there were female candidates, did you vote for a female candidate?

- ■ 1. Yes (continue to Q100)
- ■ 2. No → skip to Q101
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer → skip to Q101

100. If Q99 answered Yes, which reason for voting for a female candidate best matches your feelings?

- ■ 1. Give women an opportunity
- ■ 2. Same gender
- ■ 3. Women are as capable as men
- ■ 4. Same political color
- ■ 5. From an established political family
- ■ 6. Incumbent MP with good performance
- ■ 7. Women are more attentive than men
- ■ 8. Feel sympathy
- ■ 9. Is a strong leader
- ■ 10. In a party I like
- ■ 11. Is of the new generation
- ■ 12. Other (specify): _____
- ■ 97. Refuse to answer
- ■ 98. Don't know

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Questions 101–102: In your opinion, which gender is more suitable to lead the country during the following types of crises?

101. (Q25a) During a public health crisis

- ■ 1. Always a male political leader
- ■ 2. Usually a male political leader
- ■ 3. Usually a female political leader
- ■ 4. Always a female political leader
- ■ 5. Equally suitable
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

102. (Q25b) During an economic crisis

- ■ 1. Always a male political leader
- ■ 2. Usually a male political leader
- ■ 3. Usually a female political leader
- ■ 4. Always a female political leader
- ■ 5. Equally suitable
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

103. (Q26a) Do you think all groups in society are treated fairly in [Thailand]? Between: very fairly, fairly, not very fairly, or not fairly at all?

- ■ 1. Very fairly
- ■ 2. Fairly
- ■ 3. Not very fairly
- ■ 4. Not fairly at all
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

104. (Q26b) How well do you think the political system can guarantee adequate healthcare services for all citizens?

- ■ 1. Very well
- ■ 2. Fairly well
- ■ 3. Not very well
- ■ 4. Not at all
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

105. (Q27a) How do you think the COVID-19 pandemic has affected social solidarity? Between: very positive, somewhat positive, no effect, somewhat negative, or very negative? (Show card K)

- ■ 1. Very positive
- ■ 2. Somewhat positive
- ■ 3. No effect
- ■ 4. Somewhat negative
- ■ 5. Very negative
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

106. (Q27b) How do you think the COVID-19 pandemic has affected the effectiveness of democracy in [Thailand]? Between: very positive, somewhat positive, no effect, somewhat negative, or very negative? (Show card K)

- ■ 1. Very positive
- ■ 2. Somewhat positive
- ■ 3. No effect
- ■ 4. Somewhat negative
- ■ 5. Very negative
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

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107. (Q27c) How do you think the COVID-19 pandemic has affected your personal economic situation? Between: very positive, somewhat positive, no effect, somewhat negative, or very negative? (Show card K)

- ■ 1. Very positive
- ■ 2. Somewhat positive
- ■ 3. No effect
- ■ 4. Somewhat negative
- ■ 5. Very negative
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

108. (Q27d) Have you or anyone living with you ever been infected with COVID-19?

- ■ 1. Yes
- ■ 5. No
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

The following questions concern corruption in Thailand.

109. How widespread do you think corruption — such as bribery among politicians in [Thailand] — is? Between: very widespread, fairly widespread, not very widespread, or almost never?

- ■ 1. Very widespread
- ■ 2. Fairly widespread
- ■ 3. Not very widespread
- ■ 4. Almost never
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

110. Do you think local government officials in your area are involved in corruption and bribery?

- ■ 1. Hardly anyone is involved
- ■ 2. Some officials are corrupt
- ■ 3. Most officials are corrupt
- ■ 4. Almost all are corrupt
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

111. How widespread do you think corruption and bribery are in national-level governance?

- ■ 1. Hardly anyone is involved
- ■ 2. Some officials are corrupt
- ■ 3. Most officials are corrupt
- ■ 4. Almost all are corrupt
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

111/1. Have you witnessed vote buying in the recent election?

- ■ 1. Yes
- ■ 2. No → skip to Q111/2

If yes, did you see/learn of it personally, through family or friends, or through media?

- ■ 1. Witnessed personally
- ■ 2. Family members told me
- ■ 3. Friends or others told me
- ■ 4. Learned through media

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111/2. If you witnessed or learned of electoral fraud, what action did you take?

■ 1. Reported to relevant authorities (EC, police, polling station officials)
■ 2. Told family / acquaintances
■ 3. Reported to the press
■ 4. Shared story through social media
■ 5. Reported via the 'Ta Saparot' application
■ 6. Did not take any action

Regarding the statement: "Soft power is the ability to attract and co-opt, rather than coerce. It is the ability to shape the preferences of others through appeal and attraction." Please answer the following questions:

111/3. How familiar are you with this statement?

Least familiar (1)	Slightly familiar (2)	Moderately familiar (3)	Very familiar (4)	Most familiar (5)	No answer (7)
■	■	■	■	■	■

111/4. How much influence do you think the following factors have on national development? (Show card L)

Item	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N/A 99
1) Thai identity and characteristics	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
2) Talented individuals who serve as good role models	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
3) Clothing / Fashion	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
4) Language	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
5) Education	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
6) Religion	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
7) Way of life / Lifestyle	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
8) Traditional performances and entertainment	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
9) Music and songs	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
10) Film / Cinema	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■

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Item	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	N/A 99
11) Arts	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
12) Handicrafts	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
13) Sports	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
14) Food	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
15) Healthcare	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
16) Herbal medicine	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
17) Environment and natural resources	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
18) Eco-friendly agriculture	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
19) Historical sites and artifacts	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
20) Culture and traditions	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
21) Digital technology capabilities (AI)	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
22) Unity and friendship	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
23) Diplomatic approach to peace	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■
24) Management / Governance	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■	■

Demographic Variables

112. (D01a-b) Age [Please specify the respondent's age in 2023]

Year of birth: Month |___|___| (number: Jan = 01 ... Dec = 12) Year |___|___|___|___| (B.E.)

113. (D02) Gender

■ 1. Male
■ 2. Female
■ 5. Other: .....
■ 7. Refuse to answer

114. (D03) Highest level of education completed

■ 1. Early childhood education (kindergarten)
■ 2. Completed primary education
■ 3. Completed lower secondary education
■ 4. Completed upper secondary education
■ 5. Completed post-secondary pre-university education
■ 6. Completed associate degree
■ 7. Bachelor's degree or equivalent
■ 8. Master's degree or equivalent
■ 9. Doctoral degree or equivalent
■ 96. No formal education ■ 97. Refuse to answer ■ 98. Don't know

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115. (D04) Marital status or cohabitation

- ■ 1. Married or cohabiting as husband and wife
- ■ 2. Widowed
- ■ 3. Divorced or separated
- ■ 4. Single, never married
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

116. (D05) Membership in a union/association

- ■ 1. You are a member of a union/association
- ■ 2. You are not a member of a union/association
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

117. (D6) Your current employment status. If 'in job training/retraining program', answer 'employed'. If 'temporarily laid off', answer 'unemployed'.

In the labor force	Not in the labor force
■ 1. Employed full-time (32 hrs or more/week) ■ 2. Employed part-time (15–31 hrs/week) ■ 3. Employed less than 15 hours/week ■ 4. Helping family members ■ 5. Unemployed	■ 6. Student ■ 7. Retired ■ 8. Homemaker / caretaker ■ 9. Permanently disabled ■ 10. Other (not in labor force) ■ 97. Refuse to answer ■ 98. Don't know

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118. (D07) Primary occupation

(The occupation in which most time is spent; if equal, the one generating the most income. If retired, indicate last occupation before retirement.)

Primary occupation: _____ Code: |___|___|___| (see occupation appendix)

119. (D07a) Socioeconomic status

- ■ 1. Office worker / company employee / executive
- ■ 2. Laborer / factory worker
- ■ 3. Farmer / farm owner
- ■ 4. Self-employed / business owner / professional
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

Type of occupation – Public or Private sector

120. (D08) Is your work in the public sector, private sector, state enterprise, or non-profit sector?

- ■ 1. Public sector
- ■ 2. Private sector
- ■ 3. State enterprise
- ■ 4. Third sector / Non-profit (e.g., NGOs, charities)
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

121. (D09) What is your average monthly household income? Please specify: _____ Baht ■ 7. Refuse to answer ■ 8. Don't know

Religion

122. (D10) What religion/denomination do you follow?

- ■ 01. Roman Catholic
- ■ 02. Protestant
- ■ 30. Islam
- ■ 40. Buddhism
- ■ 50. Hindu
- ■ 96. Other, specify: _____
- ■ 83. No religion
- ■ 97. Refuse to answer
- ■ 98. Don't know

Religious attendance

123. (D11) How often do you attend religious services? (Excluding attendance at special occasions such as weddings and funerals)

- ■ 1. Never
- ■ 2. Once a year
- ■ 3. 2–11 times a year
- ■ 4. Once a month
- ■ 5. Two or more times a month
- ■ 6. Once a week / More than once a week
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

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Religious devotion

124. How religious are you?

- ■ 1. Not religious
- ■ 2. Not very religious
- ■ 3. Fairly religious
- ■ 4. Very religious
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

125. (D12) Nationality

- ■ 1. Thai
- ■ 2. Chinese
- ■ 3. Malay
- ■ 4. Indian
- ■ 5. Khmer
- ■ 6. Lao
- ■ 7. Other (specify): _____

126. (D13) Ethnicity

- ■ 1. Thai
- ■ 2. Chinese
- ■ 3. Malay
- ■ 4. Indian
- ■ 5. Khmer
- ■ 6. Lao
- ■ 7. Other (specify): _____
- ■ 997. Refuse to answer
- ■ 998. Don't know

127. (D14) Your country of birth: _____

128. (D15) Were your parents, or either one of them, born outside [Thailand]? (Biological parents)

- ■ 1. Yes
- ■ 5. No
- ■ 7. Refuse to answer
- ■ 8. Don't know

If yes, specify country of birth of your father: _____

If yes, specify country of birth of your mother: _____

Language spoken in the household

129. (D16) What language do you usually speak at home? (If more than one language, indicate the one used most frequently.)

- ■ 1. Central Thai
- ■ 2. Northern Thai (Lanna)
- ■ 3. Northeastern Thai (Isan)
- ■ 4. Southern Thai
- ■ 5. Malay
- ■ 6. Chinese
- ■ 7. Hill tribe language
- ■ 8. Other (specify): _____
- ■ 997. Refuse to answer
- ■ 998. Don't know

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129/1. How many hours per day do you use the internet and social media networks?

■ 1. Less than 1 hour per day
■ 2. 1–2 hours per day
■ 3. More than 2–3 hours per day
■ 4. More than 3–5 hours per day
■ 5. More than 5 hours per day
■ 6. Do not use at all

129/2. Are you a member of social media networks such as Facebook, Line, Twitter, etc.?

■ 1. Yes (specify, can select more than one):
■ 1) Facebook ■ 2) Line ■ 3) Twitter ■ 4) Instagram ■ 5) TikTok ■ 6) Other: _____
■ 2. No (may have heard of it) ■ 3. Never heard of it / Don't know

130. (D17) Which region of Thailand do you currently live in?

■ 1. Northern
■ 2. Northeastern
■ 3. Central
■ 4. Southern
■ 5. Bangkok

131. (D18) Electoral constituency. Please specify respondent's constituency: Constituency No. _____ District/Subdistrict: _____ Province: _____

132. Province where you are registered in the household registration:

_____

133. Number of years living in the current province: _____ years

134. (D19) Area of residence — rural or urban

■ 1. Rural / Village
■ 2. Small or medium-sized town
■ 3. Suburb of large city
■ 4. Large city
■ 7. Refuse to answer
■ 8. Don't know

135. (D20a) Number of household members (living together in the house, excluding domestic workers and tenants): |___|___| persons ■ 97. Refuse to answer ■ 98. Don't know

136. Number of household members under 18 years old: |___|___| persons ■ 97. Refuse to answer ■ 98. Don't know

137. Number of household members over 60 years old: |___|___| persons ■ 97. Refuse to answer ■ 98. Don't know

Interview Information (To be completed by the interviewer)

1. (A2) Interviewer code: _____

2. (A3) Gender of interviewer:

■ 1. Male
■ 2. Female
■ 5. Other: _____
■ 9. Refuse to answer

3. (A4a-c) Date of interview: |___|___| |___|___| |_2023_| (Day / Month / Year)

4. (A6) Language used in interview:

■ 1. Central Thai
■ 2. Northern Thai (Lanna)
■ 3. Northeastern Thai (Isan)
■ 4. Southern Thai
■ 5. Malay
■ 6. Chinese
■ 7. Dialect (specify): _____
■ 8. Other (specify): _____

5. Duration of interview: |___|___| hours |___|___| minutes

……

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