GESIS Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences

GESIS Questionnaires

German Longitudinal Election Study

GLES Cross-Section 2025, Post-Election

ZA10100, Version 3.0.0,
doi:10.4232/5.ZA10100.3.0.0

Study Description and Documentation of Questionnaire

Release of Questionnaire, Version 1.2, 2026-06-01

GESIS Questionnaires

GESIS – Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences

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Preliminary Remarks

Working with GLES Data

The German Longitudinal Election Study (GLES) is the central infrastructure project in Germany for the continuous collection and provision of high-quality data for national and international election research. The methodologically diverse surveys of the GLES make it possible to examine the political attitudes and behavior of eligible voters and candidates. The GLES has been conducted in close cooperation between the German Society for Electoral Research (DGfW) and GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences since its inception. Further information can be found on www.gesis.org/en/gles.

To provide high quality datasets, we appreciate your help. If you discover an error whilst working with GLES data, we would highly appreciate if you would inform us via e-mail (gles@gesis.org). Please send us a description of the error, the study number (ZA-number), as well as the version number and DOI of the dataset you are using.

We recommend always using the latest version of GLES data. Information on data access can be found on the GLES website or directly via the search function in GESIS-Web. News about data releases can also be obtained from the GLES website, via the GLES newsletter and via the GLES Bluesky account.

Add Your Publication to the GLES Data Bibliography

To gain an overview of the use of the data, we kindly request users of GLES data to inform us about publications that utilize those data (bibliographic information, study no. of the dataset).

Publications that are completely or partially based on GLES data will be listed in the official bibliography of GLES. In case of limited access to the publication (e.g., conference papers), we would highly appreciate it if you sent us a PDF-file or a print copy of your publication.

Please contact

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German Longitudinal Election Study (GLES)
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68072 Mannheim
E-Mail: gles@gesis.org

1 Study Characteristics

1.1 Study Number

ZA10100

1.2 Title

GLES Cross-Section 2025, Post-Election

1.3 Current Version

3.0.0, 2026-06-01, doi:10.4232/5.ZA10100.3.0.0

1.4 Date(s) of Data Collection

2025-02-24 - 2025-04-14 (CAWI)

2025-02-24 - 2025-04-23 (paper)

1.5 Mode of Data Collection

Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

1.6 Number of Units

The data set comprises 7,336 units.

1.7 GLES Study Coordination Group

Prof. Dr. Marc Debus - University of Mannheim

Prof. Dr. Thorsten Faas - Free University of Berlin

Prof. Dr. Sigrid Roßteutscher - Goethe University Frankfurt am Main

Prof. Dr. Harald Schoen - University of Mannheim

1.8 Contributors

Table 1: Role, Name and Affiliation

Role	Name	Affiliation
Project Leader	Roßteutscher, Sigrid	Goethe University Frankfurt am Main
	Blumenberg, Manuela	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
Project Manager	Babst, Axel	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Riebe, Frauke	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
Project Member	Kratz, Sophia	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Riebe, Frauke	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Hoch, Michelle	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Senghas, Marlon	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
Data Curator	Kratz, Sophia	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Zimmermann, Anne Christine	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences
	Ljuca, Minela	GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences

1.9 Data Access

Data and documents are available for academic, student, and non-commercial use: Access category Safeguarded - A.

1.10 Cite

English (EN)

GLES (2026): GLES Cross-Section 2025, Post-Election. (ZA10100; Version 3.0.0) [Data set]. GESIS, Cologne. https://doi.org/10.4232/5.ZA10100.3.0.0

German (DE)

GLES (2026). GLES Querschnitt 2025, Nachwahl. (ZA10100; Version 3.0.0) [Data set]. GESIS, Köln. https://doi.org/10.4232/5.ZA10100.3.0.0

2 Study Concept

2.1 Background

The German Longitudinal Election Study (GLES) is the central scientific survey program in Germany for the continuous collection and provision of high-quality data for national and international election research. The methodologically diverse surveys of the GLES make it possible to examine the political attitudes and behavior of eligible voters and candidates (see Figure *1:*). The GLES is conducted in close cooperation between the German Society for Electoral Research (DGfW) and GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences.

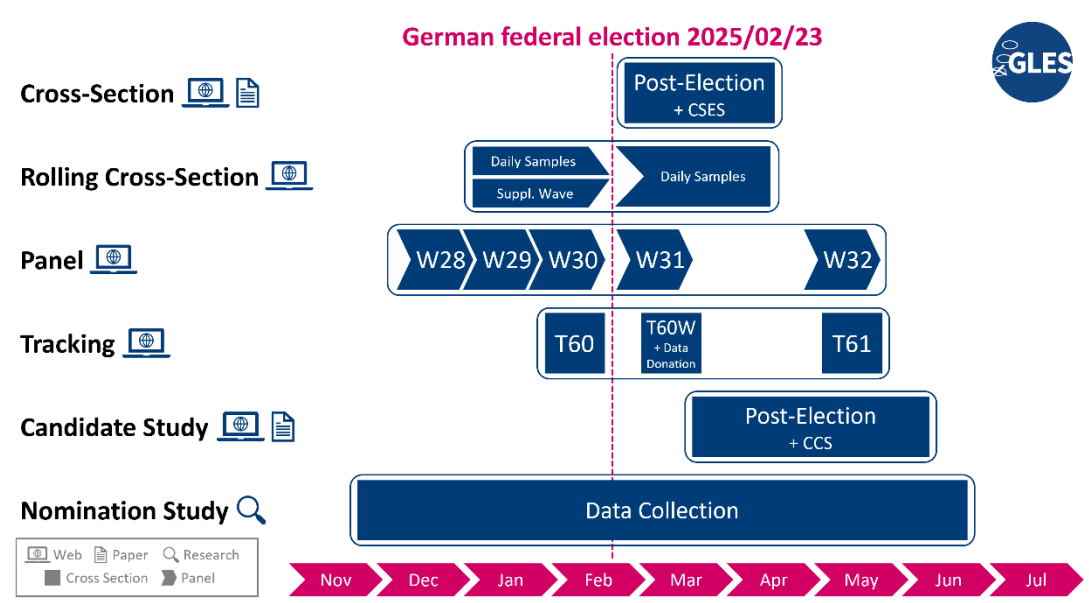


Figure 1: The design of the German Longitudinal Election Study (GLES) for the 2025 Bundestag election

The GLES Cross-Section has a long tradition. Comparable cross-sectional surveys have been available to election researchers since 1994. As the cross-sections comprise a large number of questions, the background to voting decisions and voter turnout can be analyzed in depth. Due to the large number of cases, it is also possible to carry out meaningful analyses of subgroups of the electorate. The oversampling of respondents from eastern Germany also allows east-west comparisons.

2.2 Study Design

Self-administered surveys in the online (CAWI) and written-postal (PAPI) modes were conducted for the first time for the 2021 federal election. For the 2025 federal election, respondents again took part in self-administered modes using a sequential "push-to-web" approach. People under the age of 80 were asked to participate via an online questionnaire (CAWI), while the option to participate via a paper questionnaire sent by post (PAPI) remained available, especially for older population groups aged 80 and over. In a second reminder letter, all target persons who had not taken part in

the survey by the time it was sent out received a paper questionnaire together with a stamped return envelope.

The respondents were selected in a multi-stage random process from the registration registers of the municipalities, contacted and given access to the questionnaire program. In view of the short preparation time and the additional workload for the responsible municipalities associated with the early election, it was unfortunately not possible to obtain addresses from the residents' registration offices for all of the targeted sample points. This affected around a fifth of the sample points, which is why the addresses of the respondents were obtained via a service provided by Deutsche Post GmbH (see 3.3).

2.3 Content of the Study

The content of the study is the observation and analysis of the attitudes, opinions and behaviors of both voters and non-voters. The questionnaire contains Module 6 of the Comparative Study of Election Surveys (CSES)[1] and is therefore internationally compatible. The following topics are covered in the questionnaire:

- Economic situation
- Voter turnout & decision
- Party ratings
- Assessments of top politicians
- Assessments of possible coalition scenarios and forecast for coalition formation
- Positions on political issues
- Party and candidate contacts in the election campaign
- Top candidates, candidates for chancellor & constituency candidates
- Unconventional participation - offline and online
- Political knowledge
- Political interest
- Satisfaction with democracy
- Populist attitudes
- Attitudes towards minorities
- National identity
- Right-wing extremism
- Anti-Semitism
- Attitudes towards liberal democracy
- Attitudes towards different groups of voters
- Representation of interests (organizations, parties, politicians)
- Media use incl. social media
- Performance evaluation of government and opposition

[1] previously the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems

- Specific assessments of covid policies
- Subjective feeling of being left behind
- Questions about social justice
- Psychological constructs
- Political exchange of opinions in personal social networks
- Voting decision of partner in the Bundestag election (second vote)
- Socio-demographics incl. questions on professional activity
- Living environment of the respondents

2.4 Ethical review

The GLES Cross-Section 2025, Post-Election was reviewed by the GESIS Ethics Committee prior to the data collection and approved without objection.

3 Sampling

3.1 Geographic Coverage

Germany (DE)

3.2 Universe

The population for the cross-sectional survey of the GLES consists of persons with German citizenship aged 16 and over who are registered as having their main place of residence in the Federal Republic of Germany.

3.3 Sampling Procedure

The sample was drawn in the form of a multi-stage register sample, which also aimed to achieve oversampling for eastern Germany, as this is the only way to make systematic comparisons between eastern and western German citizens. In this context, the first step was to draw a community sample based on 300 sample points. Of these, 200 sample points were allocated to West Germany and 100 to East Germany. A sample point comprises a fixed number of personal addresses, which were drawn from municipal registers in a second selection step. Most of the sample points correspond to one municipality, although large municipalities can also be represented by several sample points.

In a second step, the municipalities drawn were asked to provide a random sample of people belonging to the population. Municipalities with several sample points had to provide correspondingly more addresses. In the third stage of sampling, the sample of individuals was drawn by the institute carrying out the survey from the addresses provided by the municipalities.

In view of the short notice of the early federal election, many municipalities were burdened with additional organizational work, meaning that not all municipalities were able to process our request. In order to be able to carry out surveys in all randomly selected municipalities, we used Deutsche Post Direkt GmbH (hereinafter referred to as "Post Direkt") for the missing municipalities. This is a service provided by Deutsche Post. Deutsche Post offers survey institutes the opportunity to contact randomly selected addresses. You can find more information on this here: https://service.postdirekt.de/portal/

Table2 : Gross sample of respondents by origin of address and socio-demographic subgroups

Socio-demographic characteristics	EWMA share in percent	PostDirekt share in percent
Total	80,7	19,3
Gender		
Male	80,3	19,7
Female	80,7	19,3
Age groups		
Minor	100	0
18 to 19 years	54	46
20 to 29 years	88,7	11,3
30 to 39 years	79,8	20,2
40 to 49 years	80,3	19,7
50 to 59 years	77,9	22,1
60 to 69 years	80,5	19,5
70 to 79 years	75,7	24,3
80 years and older	88,3	11,7
Unknown	100	0
Federal states		
Baden-Württemberg	92,7	7,3
Bavaria	74,4	25,6
Berlin	100	0
Brandenburg	76,9	23,1
Bremen	100	0
Hamburg	100	0
Hessen	86,7	13,3
Mecklenburg-Vorpommern	71,7	28,3
Lower Saxony	77,4	22,6
North Rhine Westphalia	84,4	15,6
North Rhine Westphalia	100	0
Saarland	100	0
Saxony	58	42
Saxony Anhalt	80,5	19,6
Schleswig-Holstein	87,4	12,6
Thuringia	65,1	34,9

The percentages are rounded. Due to this rounding, it is possible that the total is less than 100.

4 Data Collection

4.1 Mode of Data Collection

Self-completed questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

Self-completed questionnaire: paper

4.2 Funding Agency

GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences

4.3 Data Collector

Verian (Mantle Germany GmbH)

4.4 Survey Software

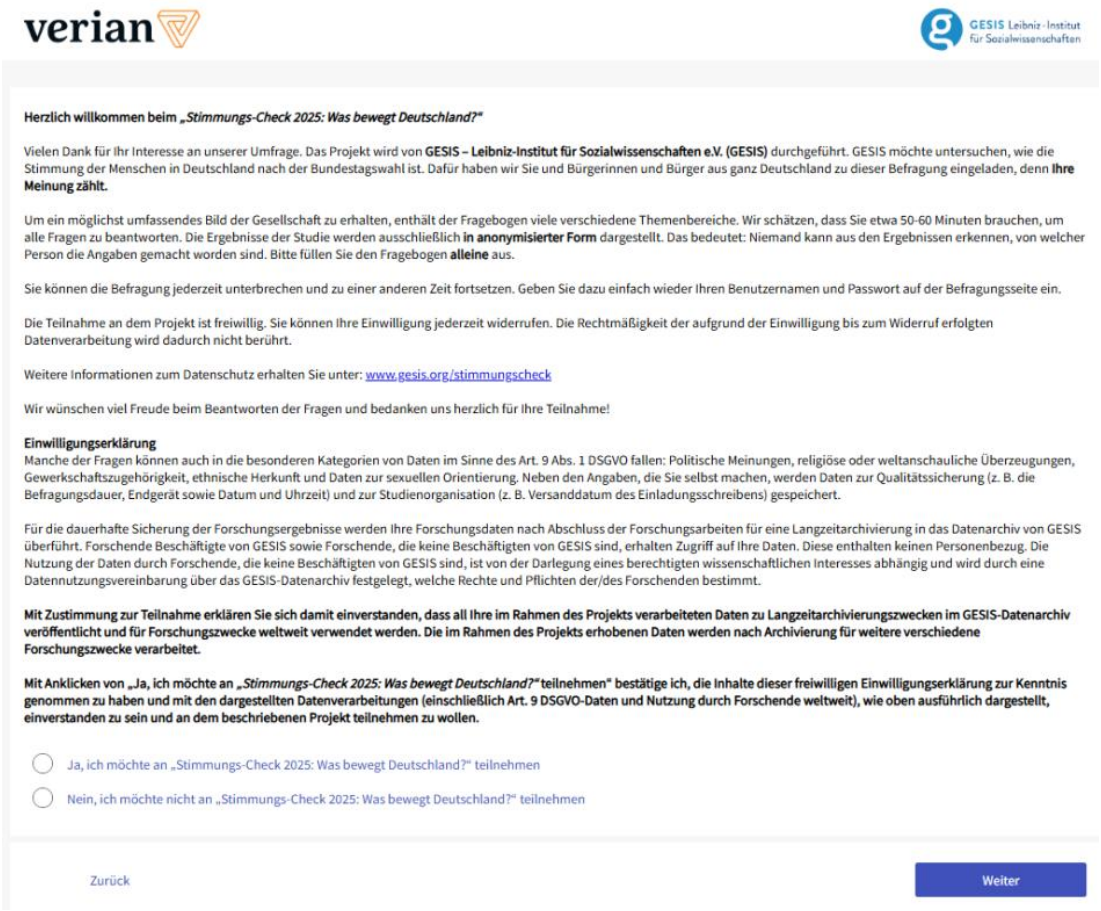
Forsta was used to program the online questionnaire and collect the data.

4.5 Incentivization

Incentives were used to achieve the highest possible response rate. All those contacted received a pre-paid incentive of 5 euros. People under the age of 30 received a post-paid incentive of EUR 10 if they responded to the second reminder by answering the questionnaire.

4.6 Invitations and Reminders

All potential respondents were contacted by post. All respondents in the 16 to 79 age group were sent personalized digital access to the CAWI questionnaire with the first letter. In contrast, people over the age of 79 received the PAPI questionnaire in addition to a link for the CAWI survey. This was based on the assumption that the willingness and ability to participate in a digital survey would be significantly lower in this age group than in the group of under 80-year-olds. It was not until the second reminder letter that the 16 to 79-year-olds were also sent an additional PAPI questionnaire. The background to the decision to encourage as many respondents as possible to participate in the form of the CAWI was the efficiency in the further processing of the data, the significantly more cost-effective implementation due to the absence of printing costs and manual data entry, as well as the less error-prone filter guidance. It could not be ruled out from the outset that respondents would disregard the PAPI questionnaires.


verian

GESIS Leibniz-Institut für Sozialwissenschaften

Herzlich willkommen beim *„Stimmungs-Check 2025: Was bewegt Deutschland?"*

Vielen Dank für Ihr Interesse an unserer Umfrage. Das Projekt wird von **GESIS – Leibniz-Institut für Sozialwissenschaften e.V. (GESIS)** durchgeführt. GESIS möchte untersuchen, wie die Stimmung der Menschen in Deutschland nach der Bundestagswahl ist. Dafür haben wir Sie und Bürgerinnen und Bürger aus ganz Deutschland zu dieser Befragung eingeladen, denn **Ihre Meinung zählt.**

Um ein möglichst umfassendes Bild der Gesellschaft zu erhalten, enthält der Fragebogen viele verschiedene Themenbereiche. Wir schätzen, dass Sie etwa 50-60 Minuten brauchen, um alle Fragen zu beantworten. Die Ergebnisse der Studie werden ausschließlich **in anonymisierter Form** dargestellt. Das bedeutet: Niemand kann aus den Ergebnissen erkennen, von welcher Person die Angaben gemacht worden sind. Bitte füllen Sie den Fragebogen **alleine** aus.

Sie können die Befragung jederzeit unterbrechen und zu einer anderen Zeit fortsetzen. Geben Sie dazu einfach wieder Ihren Benutzernamen und Passwort auf der Befragungsseite ein.

Die Teilnahme an dem Projekt ist freiwillig. Sie können Ihre Einwilligung jederzeit widerrufen. Die Rechtmäßigkeit der aufgrund der Einwilligung bis zum Widerruf erfolgten Datenverarbeitung wird dadurch nicht berührt.

Weitere Informationen zum Datenschutz erhalten Sie unter: www.gesis.org/stimmungscheck

Wir wünschen viel Freude beim Beantworten der Fragen und bedanken uns herzlich für Ihre Teilnahme!

Einwilligungserklärung
Manche der Fragen können auch in die besonderen Kategorien von Daten im Sinne des Art. 9 Abs. 1 DSGVO fallen: Politische Meinungen, religiöse oder weltanschauliche Überzeugungen, Gewerkschaftszugehörigkeit, ethnische Herkunft und Daten zur sexuellen Orientierung. Neben den Angaben, die Sie selbst machen, werden Daten zur Qualitätssicherung (z. B. die Befragungsdauer, Endgerät sowie Datum und Uhrzeit) und zur Studienorganisation (z. B. Versanddatum des Einladungsschreibens) gespeichert.

Für die dauerhafte Sicherung der Forschungsergebnisse werden Ihre Forschungsdaten nach Abschluss der Forschungsarbeiten für eine Langzeitarchivierung in das Datenarchiv von GESIS überführt. Forschende Beschäftigte von GESIS sowie Forschende, die keine Beschäftigten von GESIS sind, erhalten Zugriff auf Ihre Daten. Diese enthalten keinen Personenbezug. Die Nutzung der Daten durch Forschende, die keine Beschäftigten von GESIS sind, ist von der Darlegung eines berechtigten wissenschaftlichen Interesses abhängig und wird durch eine Datennutzungsvereinbarung über das GESIS-Datenarchiv festgelegt, welche Rechte und Pflichten der/des Forschenden bestimmt.

Mit Zustimmung zur Teilnahme erklären Sie sich damit einverstanden, dass all Ihre im Rahmen des Projekts verarbeiteten Daten zu Langzeitarchivierungszwecken im GESIS-Datenarchiv veröffentlicht und für Forschungszwecke weltweit verwendet werden. Die im Rahmen des Projekts erhobenen Daten werden nach Archivierung für weitere verschiedene Forschungszwecke verarbeitet.

Mit Anklicken von „Ja, ich möchte an *„Stimmungs-Check 2025: Was bewegt Deutschland?"* teilnehmen" bestätige ich, die Inhalte dieser freiwilligen Einwilligungserklärung zur Kenntnis genommen zu haben und mit den dargestellten Datenverarbeitungen (einschließlich Art. 9 DSGVO-Daten und Nutzung durch Forschende weltweit), wie oben ausführlich dargestellt, einverstanden zu sein und an dem beschriebenen Projekt teilnehmen zu wollen.

- ○ Ja, ich möchte an „Stimmungs-Check 2025: Was bewegt Deutschland?" teilnehmen
- ○ Nein, ich möchte nicht an „Stimmungs-Check 2025: Was bewegt Deutschland?" teilnehmen

Zurück Weiter

Figure2: Welcome page of the online survey

For the purpose of an experiment, the initial postal letter was varied. All respondents were randomly divided into two groups. Respondents from group one received the cover letter in the usual framing as an election study. For respondents from group two, the cover letter was modified in that the study was not proclaimed as an "election study" and no other reference was made to political issues or any involvement of the German Association for Electoral Research (DGfW) was mentioned by name. Figure 3 shows a direct comparison of the two letters.

The background to this was the assumption that the topic of "politics" could potentially have a deterrent effect on respondents, which could reduce their willingness to participate. There is also the suspicion that this deterrent effect differs systematically between different subgroups. The experiment was conducted in order to test these hypotheses and possibly also to increase the willingness of contacts from group two to participate. The results and recommendations derived from the experiment follow in the methodological report on this study.



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234567
Herr
Thomas Muster
Hauptstr. 2
99999 Musterstadt

Mannheim, im Februar 2025

Stimmungs-Check 2025: Was bewegt Deutschland?

Sehr geehrter Herr Muster,

wir laden Sie herzlich ein bei unserer Studie **Stimmungs-Check 2025** mitzumachen. Im Zusammenhang mit der Bundestagswahl wollen wir herausfinden: Was halten die Menschen in Deutschland von Politik? Darum interessiert uns Ihre persönliche Meinung zu Fragen wie:

- Welche gesellschaftlichen Themen interessieren Sie aktuell besonders?
- Wie zufrieden sind Sie mit der Politik in Deutschland?
- Was halten Sie von Politikerinnen und Politikern in Deutschland?

Machen Sie mit und tragen Sie zu diesem wichtigen Projekt bei. Als kleines Dankeschön haben wir diesem Schreiben **5 Euro** beigelegt, die Sie auf jeden Fall behalten dürfen. Ihre Teilnahme ist freiwillig und selbstverständlich werden alle Datenschutzbestimmungen eingehalten.

Sie können bequem über das **Internet** teilnehmen. Geben Sie dazu auf der Internetseite www.verian-online.de Ihren persönlichen Benutzernamen und Ihr Passwort ein oder scannen Sie einfach den QR-Code auf der rechten Seite. Damit kommen Sie direkt zum Fragebogen ohne weitere Eingaben.

Webadresse: www.verian-online.de
Benutzername: Must23456
Passwort: 5IAH997A

Falls Sie die Befragung unterbrechen möchten, schließen Sie einfach die Internetseite. Bei Neueingabe Ihrer Anmeldedaten bzw. erneuten Scannen des QR-Codes gelangen Sie automatisch zur letzten beantworteten Frage.

Bei Rückfragen erreichen Sie das von uns beauftragte Umfrageinstitut Verian von Montag bis Freitag von 9 bis 16 Uhr unter der kostenlosen Telefonnummer **0800 – 017 20 36** oder unter folgender E-Mail: **gesis@veriangroup.com**.

Mehr Infos zur Befragung finden Sie auch auf unserer Projektwebsite: www.gesis.org/wahlstudie/stimmungscheck.

Wir bedanken uns schon heute herzlich für Ihre Teilnahme.

Mit freundlichen Grüßen

Prof. Dr. Sigrid Roßteutscher
Vorsitzende der Deutschen Gesellschaft für Wahlforschung,
Goethe-Universität Frankfurt am Main

Prof. Dr. Christof Wolf
Präsident
GESIS – Leibniz-Institut für Sozialwissenschaften

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123456
Frau
Erika Muster
Hauptstr. 1
99999 Musterstadt

Mannheim, im Februar 2025

Stimmungs-Check 2025: Was bewegt Deutschland?

Sehr geehrte Frau Muster,

wir laden Sie herzlich ein bei unserer Studie **Stimmungs-Check 2025** mitzumachen. Wir wollen herausfinden: Welche Themen sind den Menschen in Deutschland wichtig? Darum interessiert uns Ihre persönliche Meinung zu Fragen wie:

- Welche gesellschaftlichen Themen interessieren Sie aktuell besonders?
- Wie zufrieden sind Sie mit Ihrem Leben in Deutschland?
- Wie steht es um den Zusammenhalt in Deutschland?

Machen Sie mit und tragen Sie zu diesem wichtigen Projekt bei. Als kleines Dankeschön haben wir diesem Schreiben **5 Euro** beigelegt, die Sie auf jeden Fall behalten dürfen. Ihre Teilnahme ist freiwillig und selbstverständlich werden alle Datenschutzbestimmungen eingehalten.

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Benutzername: Must12345
Passwort: 5IAH997B

Falls Sie die Befragung unterbrechen möchten, schließen Sie einfach die Internetseite. Bei Neueingabe Ihrer Anmeldedaten bzw. erneuten Scannen des QR-Codes gelangen Sie automatisch zur letzten beantworteten Frage.

Bei Rückfragen erreichen Sie das von uns beauftragte Umfrageinstitut Verian von Montag bis Freitag von 9 bis 16 Uhr unter der kostenlosen Telefonnummer **0800 – 017 20 36** oder unter folgender E-Mail: **gesis@veriangroup.com**.

Mehr Infos zur Befragung finden Sie auch auf unserer Projektwebsite: www.gesis.org/stimmungscheck.

Wir bedanken uns schon heute herzlich für Ihre Teilnahme.

Mit freundlichen Grüßen

Prof. Dr. Christof Wolf
Präsident
GESIS – Leibniz-Institut für Sozialwissenschaften

Figure 3: Invitational letter to the target persons. Variant 1) shows the framing as an election study (left). Variant 2) shows the neutral framing as a "mood check" (right).

4.7 Field Progression

Figure 4 illustrates the participation behavior of the participants invited to the survey over the survey period. All respondents for whom an end date for completing the questionnaire could be determined are listed here. In the case of CAWI interviews, this was automatically documented by the survey software. For the self-administered paper questionnaires, we relied on the answers of the respondents. In 283 cases, it was therefore not possible to determine the exact date of participation.

The letters including the link to the online questionnaire (as well as the paper questionnaire and return envelope in the case of those over 79 years of age) were sent by Deutsche Post immediately on the day after the Bundestag elections (24.02.2025). More than 2,000 complete interviews were completed within the first working week after the general election. Around two weeks after the initial letters were sent out, a first reminder was sent out on March 10 and 11, 2025, in which respondents were again politely asked to participate. The second reminder was sent a further two weeks later on 21 and 24 March 2025. In addition to the letter, all respondents received a paper questionnaire and a corresponding return envelope. Target persons under the age of 30 were also informed of a €10 post-paid incentive for successful participation in the study. Access to the online questionnaire was closed on 14.04.2025. The end of the field for paper questionnaires was set for 23.04.2025. The difference is due to the longer delivery times by post and the Easter holidays.

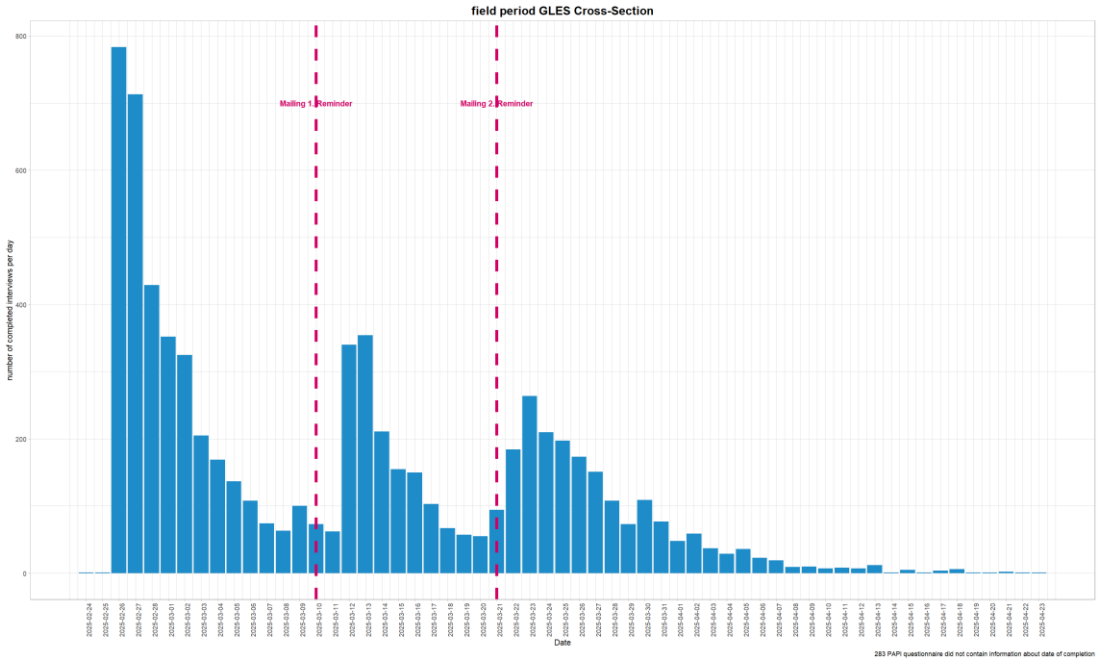


Figure 4: Field progression of the survey from the first mailing date (24.02.2025) to the last possible interview date (23.04.2025). The interviews conducted per day are shown.

4.8 Interview Duration

The average interview duration of completed interviews is 01:54:12 hours and 01:15:00 hours in the median (see Table 3:).

Table 3: Interview Duration

	N	Min.	Max.	Arithmetic mean	Median
Interview duration	6.151	00:01:05	20:05:36	01:54:12	01:15:00

5 Data Processing and Enrichment

5.1 Preliminary remark

The processing of the data follows the directive of minimal invasive editing. It was done based on syntax files. It is therefore possible to reproduce all steps.

5.2 Data Checks and Editing

All data are carefully checked after data collection is completed. This includes checking the completeness of the variables in the data set, the correctness of variable names and variable labels, the completeness of the value labels, the coding of missing values, and the marginal distributions. The dataset check is supported by the use of the freely available Stata module *scandata* (Kaukal 2016), which examines the variables in a data set on the basis of predefined specifications regarding the use of capital letters or mutated vowels, length of variable names and labels and odd distributions. It indicates deviations from these specifications and corrects them automatically - if requested by the user. In addition, a technical check of the question routing is carried out as well as plausibility checks.

All errors found are documented and corrected during data preparation. If errors found cannot be corrected, the error code -92 "Error in data" is assigned.

Despite thorough checking of the data, errors in the data records may remain undetected. If these are discovered at a later date, they are documented in the errata list in the GESIS search (https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA10100) and, if possible, corrected as soon as possible.

5.3 Coding

The coding mirrors the information given in the questionnaire. If information is summarized or not published for data protection reasons, this is indicated in *Table 7* "Overview of data protection-sensitive variables".

If errors in the data could not be corrected at this stage of data processing, the scales were recoded to "-92 error in data" or - if the entire sample was affected - the variables were not published.

In the current data release, coded data was included in the dataset in addition to individual open-ended information. These include, first, variables q60d1-m1 on the question "Constituency Candidates: Familiarity", which were coded according to the coding in previous GLES cross-sectional studies. The other will be the ISCO coding of occupational information according to ISCO88 and ISCO08 (belonging to variables d12s, d21s, d29s, d34s).

Open-ended coding for the (second) most important problem is expected to be published in 2026.

5.4 PAPI Data

The preparation of the PAPI data is based in all respects on the structure of the CAWI survey. Questions that were asked differently in PAPI due to the mode (e.g., the question about voting decisions) are - as far as possible - modeled on the CAWI target variables at the variable level. The routing from

CAWI was also replicated so that the dataset generally follows the same filtering despite differences in the survey. If respondents selected more than one response option for single-answer questions, their answer was (for the time being) coded as "-73 multiple answers".

Since no technical time measurement could be performed in the PAPI mode, the PAPI questionnaire contains additional questions on time measurement that are not included in CAWI:

- Interview: Start, PAPI (intstart_p)
- Interview: Duration, complete, PAPI (intdur_p)
- Interview: Interruption (int5)
- Interview: End, PAPI (intend_p)

5.5 Regional Units

With the release of the dataset, users are additionally provided with some regional units that are not included in the questionnaire but relate to the place of respondents' residence. This includes the allocation to constituencies for the 2025 federal election (constituency number and name) (*wknr*), the federal state (*bula*) and the allocation to Eastern and Western Germany (*ostwest, ostwest2*).

5.6 Published Interviews

The following interviews are published for this release:

1) Verified target person
   Target persons were verified by comparing the self-declared year of birth and gender with the information from the registration office. Only persons whose year of birth does not deviate from the information from the registration office (tolerance +/- 1 year) are published.

2) Interview completed before field end
   Questionnaires from the PAPI survey were accepted and scanned even after 21.11.2021. All interviews where respondents indicated that they completed the interview after 21.11.2021 were removed from the sample subsequently.

3) Most completed interview in case of multiple participations
   In the case of multiple participations of a person (after verification of the target person), the interview that contains more complete information (terminated later/fewer "no answer") is published.

4) Complete and partial interviews
   Based on the recommendations of AAPOR (2016), interviews are classified as complete if more than 80 percent of all applicable questions are answered. Interviews in which between 50 and 80 percent of all applicable questions are answered are classified as partial interviews. Interviews in which less than 50 percent of the questions were answered are not published.

5.7 Variables in the Dataset

The GLES Post-Election Cross-Section 2025 dataset includes different types of variables. These comprise metadata, paradata, and substantive data, as well as contextual and weighting variables (see

also sections **Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.** to **Fehler! Verweisquelle konnte nicht gefunden werden.**). *Table 4* provides an overview of the total number of variables in the dataset by variable type.

Table 4: Detailed Overview of the Number of Variables in the Dataset

Variable Type	Number
Metadata	6
Paradata	38
Contextual Variables	4
Weights	12
Substantive Data	550
Time Variables	482
Gesamt	**1092**

5.7.1 Metadata

Metadata describe the dataset and its generation (Callegaro 2013) and include variables that are required for the archiving and distribution of the study (see *Table 5*).

Table 5: Metadata

Variable	Explanation
za_nr	Provides the (ZA) study number of the dataset in four-digit format and the study number and title as value label
version	Dataset version, starting with 1.0.0
doi	Digital Object Identifier
field_start	First day of data collection
field_end	Last day of data collection
sample	Name of the sample

5.7.2 Paradata

Paradata is recorded as a by-product of the interview process. It includes, for example, the time and date of data collection, interview duration and information about the device used by the interviewee (e.g. browser version, JavaScript version). Administrative information such as identification numbers, information on the participation status of respondents and information on their allocation to groups based on content-related information or random-based procedures are also treated as paradata here. Table 6*:* provides an overview of paradata in the data set.

If you are specifically interested in additional para-data, you can inquire about its availability with the GLES Team (gles@gesis.org).

Table 6: Paradata

Variable	Explanation
lfdn	A unique sequential identification number for the participants in the survey. It is not possible to identify people who have taken part in several tracking surveys using the sequential number, as this is generated anew for each survey.
mode	Indicates whether respondents participated in CAWI or PAPI mode.

Variable	Explanation
source	Indicates whether respondents are from the register sample (EWMA) or the Post Direkt sample.
vpoint	Virtual Samplepoint
veri_flag	Indicates whether respondents show a deviation in the indication of gender.
intyear	Year of Interview
intmon	Month of Interview
intday	Day of Interview
intdatestart	Interview start date
intdateend	Interview end date
intstart_c	Time of interview start, CAWI
intstart_p	Start time of interview, PAPI
intend_c	End time of interview, CAWI
intend_p	End time of interview, PAPI
intdur_c	Duration of whole interview session, CAWI
intdur_p	Duration of whole interview session, PAPI
intdate_flag	Indicates whether the start and end of the interview are on the same day.
intdur_cont	Duration of the interview of all substantial questions, CAWI
intdur_socio	Duration of the interview of all sociodemographic questions, CAWI
intdatelast	Date of the last access to the survey
intlast	Time of the last access to the survey
Intdate_flag	Indicates whether the start and end dates of the interview are on the same day
intstatus	Percentage of completed questions (1 = complete (more than 80 percent answered), 2 = partial (more than 50 to 80 percent answered), 3 = incomplete (50 percent and less answered), 4 = screened out); only complete and partial interviews are published in the tracking (Scientific Use File).
intstatus_prc	Percentage of completed questions
lastscreen	Indicates the number of the last survey page visited by the respondent
devicetype	Indicates which type of device was used.
isdesktop	Indicates cases that used a desktop computer.
istouch	Indicates cases in which a touchscreen device was used.
istablet	Indicates cases in which a tablet was used.
ismobile	Indicates cases in which a cell phone was used.
screenseen	Number of Screens displayed
sfocus_q5	Indicates cases that changed the browser window while answering q5
browsertype	Browser Type
d2c_flag	Indicates cases that contain implausible information regarding the day of birth in combination with the month of birth.
d5_flag	Indicates cases that contain implausible information regarding marital status in combination with age.
d8_flag	Indicates cases that contain implausible information regarding higher education in combination with the individual's age.
d9_flag	Indicates cases that contain implausible information regarding current employment status in combination with current occupational status.
d17a_flag	Indicates cases that contain implausible information regarding periods of unemployment in combination with the individual's age.
d45_flag	Indicates cases that contain implausible information regarding the year of arrival in combination with the age.

5.7.3 Contextual Variables

Contextual variables provide information about the regional context of respondents, e.g., the constituency and municipality in which respondents live.

Federal state

The variable *bula* indicates the federal state in which the respondents reside and is based on the information on postal code and place of residence.

East/West

The allocation to eastern and western Germany was made on the basis of information on the federal state in which the respondents reside. For the variable ostwest, all respondents living in Berlin are counted as East Germans. For the variable ostwest2, a differentiated assignment of Berlin residents to East or West Germany is made.

Assignment to Constituencies

The assignment to a constituency is based on the constituency division for the 2025 federal election and was made using the addresses. In municipalities that belong to only one constituency, the assignment was made by program; in large cities with several constituencies, the assignment was made manually.

5.7.4 Weights

The post-election cross-section contains two types of weights[2]: a design weight and several adjustment weights.

The design weights (w_ow*) correct for oversampling of East Germany.

The second type of weights includes adjustment weights by socio-demographic and regional characteristics. Adjustment weights are calculated according to an iterative procedure ("iterative proportional fitting", IPF) (Deming/Stephan 1940). The basis for the adjustment weights are the distributions of gender (male, female), age (4 groups: 16-29, 30-44, 45-59 and 60 years and older), education (3 groups: low, medium, high), BIK regions (3 groups)[3] and East-West (for the weighting all Berliners were given East German weights)[4]. The weights will be adjusted to the marginal distributions of the Microcensus 2023.

All weights are generated on the basis of the complete and partial interviews. The age of respondents is determined based on the information they provide. Where possible, missing information is taken from the raw data of the samples. .

Due to the mixed-mode design, the weights are available separately for the PAPI and CAWI samples as well as for the entire sample.

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[2] Detailed information on the selection and summary of the variables can be found in the Technical Report 2013|19 as well as in the GESIS Papers 2016|01 (Blumenberg et al. 2013; Blumenberg et al. 2016).

[3] The BIK region size classes classify the BIK region by their population size. Hereby, not the size of the municipality itself is reported but the size of the population in the area, in which the municipality is functionally integrated (see BIK-Institut Aschpurwis/Behrens (2001) for further information).

[4] The adjustment weights were computed with the statistical software Stata using the Ado „ipweight“ by Michael Bergmann (2011). The described procedure is also applied in calculating the weights of the ANES (see DeBell et al. (2009)).

5.7.5 Substantial Data

Substantial data form the main component of the dataset. They include respondents' answers to the questions posed about attitudes, behavior and sociodemographics. The CAWI survey comprised 205 questions, the PAPI survey comprised 184 questions. The variables included in the dataset can be seen in the headers of the individual questions below.

5.7.6 Response Time Variables

Time measurement was conducted on-screen as part of the CAWI survey. In addition to information on the total survey duration in the main dataset, a separate time variable dataset contains timestamps for each page viewed, as well as information on how long respondents spent on individual questions.

The provided dataset contains two types of time variables: The first group of time variables, “t_*,” indicates the time at which respondents opened the respective page (example: “t_d1” for the time when they began answering question d1). The second group of time variables indicates the response time in seconds on a per-screen basis. These variable names begin with “td_” (example: “td_d1” for the duration of answering question d1).

In addition to the actual questions, time variables are also provided for the subheadings between the various thematic blocks.

5.8 Sensitive Variables

Some of the variables cannot be made available as a direct download due to data protection regulations. As a rule, a data use contract must be concluded for these data before they are made available (off-site use). In exceptional cases, data access is restricted to on-site/remote use. Further details can be found here. An overview of the data for restricted use and the access possibilities to this data can be found in the following *Table 7*. Data use is free of charge in both cases.

The data usage contract for off-site use is available in English and German. To gain access to the data, data recipients must fill in the data use contract properly and forward it to the GLES team (gles@gesis.org). If you are interested in on-site use, please also contact the GLES team.

5.9 Access to Data Protection-Sensitive Variables

Table 7: Overview of data protection-sensitive variables

Variable	Variable name	Data protection adjustments	Access to original data
d1	Gender	Cases of "diverse", "do not want to specify" and multiple answers are randomly assigned to the values "male" and "female".	Off-site contract
d2a	Date of birth: Year	If necessary, extreme values (i.e. persons over 90 years) are summarized.	Off-site contract
d2b	Date of birth: month	The month of birth is not published.	Off-site contract
d2c	Date of birth: Day	The birthday is not published.	No access
q19s	Political problems: most important, open	Variables are only published after a data protection check of the open data and may therefore not yet be included in the first pre-release. Coding of the open data will only take place at a later date.	No access without data protection check
q21s	Political problems: second most important, open		
d3	Household: Size	The characteristics 6 "6 persons", 7 "7 persons" and 8 "8 persons and more" are summarized in category 6 "6 persons and more".	Off-site contract
d4f	Household: Age, 7th person	The variables for the age of the 7th and 8th person in the household are not published.	Off-site contract
d4g	Household: Age, 8th person		
d7s	Education: school, other, open	Variables are only made available for off-site use after a data protection check of the open data and are therefore not yet available for the first pre-release. The open data will only be coded at a later date.	Off-site contract after data protection check / No access without data protection check
d12s	Occupation: previous, open		
d21s	Occupation: current, open		

d25s	Education: school, partner, other, open		
d29s	Occupation: current, partner, open		
d34s	Occupation: former, partner, open		
d39	Religious Denomination	For reasons of data protection, the code 6 “Judaism/a Jewish religious community” was merged with the characteristic 7 “another non-Christian religious community”.	Off-site contract
d44s	Country of birth: other country, open	Open information provided under 16 "Other country, namely:" will not be published.	Off-site contract after data protection check / No access without data protection check
d50s	Country of birth: other country, father, open		
d51s	Country of birth: other country, mother, open		
d58	Household: Language, other	The closed specification d58 is only made available for off-site use. Open information provided in d58s will not be published.	Off-site contract after data protection check / No access without data protection check
d58s	Household: Language, other, open		
d61*	Membership: Organization	The values 1 "am a member and hold an office or function", 2 "yes, am a member, do not hold an office but am actively involved" and 3 "yes, am a passive member" are combined to 1 "yes, am a member". For off-site use, recoding into 1 "yes, I am an active member" and 3 "yes, I am a passive member" can be requested. Original variable is only possible on-site.	Off-site contract / On-site
d61is	Membership: Organization, Party, open	The open specifications of the party of which one is a member are not made available.	No Access
d66	Gender: Partner	Cases of 3 "diverse", -9 “do not want to specify” and multiple answers are randomly assigned to the attributes "male" and "female".	Off-site contract
d69	Sexual Orientation	The characteristics 2 "homosexual/gay/lesbian", 3 "bisexual", 4 "pansexual/omnisexual", 5 "asexual" and	Off-site contract

		information from the open text field are combined into one category "other".	
wum7s wum8s	Residential Environment: Buildings, open Residential Environment: Housing Conditions, open	Open information provided under 8 "Other house/building, namely:" or "Other form of residence, namely:" will only be made available for off-site use after data protection verification of the open information.	Off-site contract after data protection check/ No access without data protection check
bik10	BIK regions	Information on the BIK region can be used off-site in recoded form with 7 characteristics (summary of categories 1 to 3). All 10 characteristics are only available on-site.	Off-site contract / On-site
vpoint	Virtual sample point	Instead of the original sample point, a virtual sample point is created, i.e. each sample point is randomly assigned a number so that the clusters can be reproduced.	On-site
Regional information	Zip code, district code, general municipality code, etc.	Information on the place of residence of respondents (with the exception of the variables listed here, as well as the federal state and constituencies) can only be used on-site and is published separately (see "ZA6828 GLES Sensitive Regional Data").	On-site

5.10 Coding of Missing Values

Missing values were assigned for all variables according to the uniform GLES coding scheme, which provides for negative values in the range -71 to -99 and in Stata codes from .a to .r (see Table 8:). The data sets are accompanied by syntax files that can be used to recode the missing values into the specified missing value codes.

Table 8: Overview of the GLES missing value codes

Code	Stata Code	Label
-99	.a	not specified
-98	.b	do not know
-97	.c	does not apply
-96	.d	split
-95	.e	not participated
-94	.f	not in selection population
-93	.g	Interview canceled
-92	.h	Error in data
-91	.i	mode
-86	.j	not eligible to vote
-85	.k	not voting
-84	.l	do not cast a first/second vote
-83	.m	vote invalid
-82	.n	do not vote for another party
-81	.o	not yet decided
-73	.r	Multiple answers
-72	.p	not to be assessed
-71	.q	not known

5.11 Coding of Political Parties

In order to improve the comparability of the GLES studies, the political parties were coded according to a standardized coding scheme. This approach was applied to all questions that contained closed or open answers on political parties. The party coding scheme is available in the supplementary documentation material on the GLES website (https://www.gesis.org/gles/daten-und-dokumentation).

In general, the information on political parties is presented in two variables, labeled version A and version B. Version A contains the parties that are represented in the Bundestag as well as a category for "other parties". Version B differs from version A only in the detailed identification of the "other parties" mentioned by the respondents.

5.12 Coding of Open and Semi-Open Questions

The open and semi-open questions are provided as string variables, whereby the open answers are provided in the datasets as well as in a separate csv file. For this purpose, the open-ended answers are intensively checked for data protection concerns and, if necessary, censored to protect the respondents.

6 Notes and Comments on the Dataset

6.1 Errata

A current errata list can be accessed via the GESIS search (https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA10100). All changes between the individual versions of the datasets are also documented there.

6.2 Version History of the Dataset

Changes between Version 2.0.0 (2025-09-11, doi:10.4232/5.ZA10100.2.0.0**) and Version 3.0.0 (2026-06-01, doi:10.4232/5.ZA10100.3.0.0):**

- Inclusion of the battery “Constituency Candidates: Familiarity” (q60*)
- Inclusion of ISCO-Variables on occupational activity
- Inclusion of additional paradata variables: flag variables, technical information in CAWI mode
- Inclusion of time variables (separate dataset, in German and English)
- Correction of the ipf weighting variables for previously missing values due to missing data on bik
- Adjustment of the filter guidance for demographic variables in PAPI
- Recoding open-ended responses into closed-ended codes for semi-open-ended questions — where possible
- Recode of d49, d50, d50s, d51 and d51s in one case
- Correction of spelling errors in variable and value labels

Changes between Version 1.0.0 (2025-06-17, doi:10.4232/5.ZA10100.1.0.0**) and Version 2.0.0 (2025-09-11,** doi:10.4232/5.ZA10100.2.0.0**):**

- Inclusion of adjustment weights
- Correction of incorrect variable q37
- Correction of incorrect weighting variable w_ow
- English translation of the data set

7 Overview of Questions

7.1 CAWI Order

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
D01	d1	Gender
D01.1	d2a-c	Date of Birth: Year, Month, Day
T02.2	d71	Citizenship: German
T25	d72	Federal State
Block 1: General Economic Situation		
Nw051	q23	Economic Situation: current, general
Nw554	q24	Economic Situation: retrospective, general
Nw708	q25	Economic Situation: Responsibility, general
Nw052	q26	Economic Situation: prospective, general
Block 2: Federal Election		
Nw594	q111	Vote Participation: FE 2025
Nw570	q112	Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025
Nw596	q113	Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025
Nw595	q114a-b	Voting Decision: FE 2025
Nw151	q115	Voting Decision: Time
Nw173	q116a-b	Voting Decision: hypothetical under 18, FE 2025
Nw710	q149	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, valid
Nw711	q150	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, invalid
Nw712	q151	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, Non-voting
Nw737	q148	Voting choices: content
Nw598	q28	Candidate for Chancellor: Preference
Nw405	q36a-d	Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment
Nw707	q57a-j	Coalitions: Scalometer
Nw704	q58a-z	Coalition Partner: Expectations
Nw095	q5	Political Knowledge: First/Second Vote
Nw517	q19	Political Problems: most important
Nw502	q20	Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve
Nw518	q21	Political Problems: second most important
Nw503	q22	Political Problems: second most important, Ability to Solve
Nw703	q12a-d	Attitudes: Elections' Integrity
Nw597	q32	Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021
Nw548	q33	Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021
Nw243	q34a-b	Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021
Nw008	q117	Attitudes: Difference, who's governing
Nw547	q118	Attitudes: Difference, what one votes for
Block 3: Parties and Politicians		
Nw012	q141	Political Parties: Representation of Interests
Nw013	q142	Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which
Nw543	q17b-m	Political Parties: Scalometer
Nw544	q18a-g	Leading Politicians: Scalometer
Nw018	q35b-m	Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment
Nw019	q37	Left-Right Assessment: Ego
Nw023	q119	Democracy: Satisfaction (4-Point Scale)
Nw025	q120	Party Affiliation

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
Nw026	q121	Party Affiliation: follow-up Question
Nw027	q122a-b	Party Affiliation: Political Party
Nw028	q123	Party Affiliation: Strength
Block 4: Issues		
Nw504	q39b-m	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services
Nw525	q40	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego
Nw407	q41	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience
Nw505	q42b-m	Position Issue: Immigration
Nw545	q43	Position Issue: Immigration, Ego
Nw150	q44	Position Issue: Immigration, Salience
Nw338	q47b-m	Position Issue: Climate Change
Nw339	q48	Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego
Nw340	q49	Position Issue: Climate Change, Salience
Block 5: Campaign		
Nw283	q128a-x	Party Contact: Rallies
Nw286	q131a-x	Party Contact: Information Material
Nw521	q132a-x	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate
Nw289	q134a-x	Party Contact: Posters
Nw291	q136a-x	Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths
Nw292	q137a-x	Party Contact: Political Broadcasts
Nw509	q138a-x	Party Contact: direct Contact
Nw512	q139a-x	Party Contact: Social Networks
Nw565	q60a-g	Constituency Candidates: Familiarity
Nw587	q61a-m	Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign
Block 6: Political Attitudes		
Nw376	q1	Political Interest
Nw551	q125a-e	Attitudes: Out-Groups
Nw336	q27f-j	Attitudes: Issue Battery I
Nw552	q126a-d	National Identity: symbolic Borders
Nw336	q27a-e	Attitudes: Issue Battery II
Nw715	q154b-m	Affective Polarization: Voters
Nw720	q50a-g	Attitudes: Politics general
Nw578	q51a-f	Attitudes: Populism
Nw738	q166a-f	Attitudes: Right-Wing Extremism
Nw739	q167a-g	Attitudes: Liberal Democracy
Nw336	q27k-q	Attitudes: Issue Battery III
Nw360	q63a-e	Representation Norm
Nw744	q156a-c	Government: Groups
Nw510	q145a-m	Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025
Nw336	q27n-p	Attitudes: Issue Battery IV
Nw579	q73a-h	Political Participation: offline
Nw601	q74	Political Participation: Political Party
Nw602	q72a-h	Political Participation: online
Nw542	q75	Party Identification
Nw103	q76	Party Identification: Strength
Nw104	q77	Party Identification: Persistence
Nw540	q103	Party Identification: Father
Nw599	q104	Party Identification: Mother
Block 7: Rating Politics		
Nw713	q152	Attitudes: Proportion of Women, Parliament

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
Nw714	q153a-b	Politicians Gender-specific Suitability
Nw718	q155	Healthcare Evaluation
Nw569	q110	Federal Government: Work
Nw408	q53b-d	Governing Parties: Performance
Nw409	q54b-g	Opposition Parties: Performance
Nw719	q55	Chancellor: performance
Nw702	q56a-f	Federal Government: Work, specific
Nw732	q163	Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic
Nw733	q164a-c	COVID: Effects
Block 8: Media Use		
Nw568	q124	Media Use for pol. Information: Attention
Nw603	q64	Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information
Nw580	q65	TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster
Nw581	q66	TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster
Nw582	q67a-i	Print: Use, Frequency
Nw739	q157	Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency
Nw387	q68	Internet: Use, on Average
Nw388	q69	Internet: Use, News, Frequency
Nw584	q70a-x	Social Media: Use
Nw585	q71a-x	Social Media: Use, political
Nw735	q158	Social Media: Use, political, Frequency
Nw736	q159	Social Media: Use, political, daily
Nw743	q160a-n	Social Media: Party Offer, Use
Block 9: Personal Networks		
Nw546	q89	Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics
Nw722	q90	Personal Networks: Network Size
Nw723	q91	Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A)
Nw724	q92	Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B)
Nw725	q93	Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion
Nw726	q94	Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention
Nw727	q95	Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A)
Nw728	q96	Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B)
Nw729	q97	Personal Networks: Person 2, Differences of Opinion
Nw730	q98	Personal Networks: Person 2, Vote Intention
Nw705	q99	Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025
Block 10: Society		
Nw169	q100	Justice: Society
Nw353	q101	Justice: Development
Nw586	q102	Justice: Ego
Nw717	q161	Fairness: Groups
Nw660	q78	Psychological Concepts: Trust, general
Nw627	q79a-i	Trust: Institutions
Nw740	q170	Attitudes: Mandatory Year
Nw731	q162	Democracy: Evaluation
Block 11: Own Living Conditions		
Nw541	q13	Economic Situation: current, personal
Nw046	q14	Economic Situation: retrospective, personal

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
Nw519	q15	Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal
Nw048	q16	Economic Situation: prospective, personal
Nw562	q38a-f	Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear
Nw741	q168	Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction
Nw742	q169a-c	Psychological Concepts: Loneliness
Block 12: Socio-Demographics		
T01.1	d3	Household: Size
D01.3	d4a-g	Household: Age
T04.1	d5	Marital Status
T04.2	d6	Partner
T05.1	d7	Education: School
T05.2	d65	Education: School, intended
T05.4	d8a-q	Education: Profession
T06.6	d9	Gainful Employment: current
D06.7	d10	Gainful Employment: former
T07.1	d11	Profession: current
D07.2	d12	Occupation: current
T09.1	d13	Profession: current, Employment Contract
T07.4	d14	Profession: current, Supervisory Function
T07.6	d15	Profession: current, Employment Sector
T07.7	d16	Profession: current, Business Sector
T06.9	d17a-c	Unemployment: over last 10 Years
T09.4	d18	Job Loss: Fear
T09.7	d19	Loss of Professional Career: Fear
T08.1	d20	Profession: former
T08.2	d21	Occupation: former
T08.4	d22	Profession: former, Supervisory Function
T08.6	d23	Profession: former, Employment Sector
T08.7	d24	Profession: former, Business Sector
T10.01	d25	Education: School, Partner
T10.6	d26	Gainful Employment: current, Partner
T10.7	d27	Gainful Employment: former, Partner
T11.1	d28	Profession: current, Partner
T11.2	d29	Occupation: current, Partner
T11.4	d30	Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner
T11.6	d31	Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner
T11.7	d32	Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner
T12.1	d33	Profession: former, Partner
T12.2	d34	Occupation: former, Partner
T12.4	d35	Profession: former, Supervisory Function, Partner
T12.6	d36	Profession: former, Employment Sector, Partner
T12.7	d37	Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner
Nw706	d64b	Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote
T12.8	d66	Gender: Partner
D02	d69	Sexual Orientation
T16.1	d38	Class Affiliation: subjective, personal
Nw610	q46a-d	Left behind: subjective
T16.2	d70	Social Status: subjective
T17.1	d39	Religious Denomination
T17.2	d40	Divine Service: Frequency

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
T17.3	d41	Religious Views
T02.1	d42	Citizenship: German, since Birth
T18.1	d43	Country of Birth: Germany
T18.11	d44	Country of Birth: other country
T18.2	d45	Immigration: Year
T18.12	d46	Country of Birth: Federal State
T18.22	d47	Immigration: Year, East Germany
T18.21	d48	Immigration: Year, West Germany
T23.1	d49	Country of Birth: Germany, Parents
T23.2	d50	Country of Birth: other country, Father
T23.3	d51	Country of Birth: other country, Mother
T23.4	d57	Household: Language, German
T23.5	d58	Household: Language, other
T19.2	d61a-i	Membership: Organisation
T20.1	d62	Membership: Trade Union, HH
T15.1	d63	Household Net Income
wum6	wum6	Residence: urban-rural
Nw709	d67a-e	Regional Solidarity
wum7	wum7	Residential Environment: Buildings
wum8	wum8	Residential Environment: Housing Conditions
wum9	wum9	Residential Environment: Class
T24	d68	Postal Code
int1	int1	Interview: Rating of Survey
int3	int3a-e	Interview: Presence of Others
int4	int4	Interview: Coordination with Others
int2	int2s	Interview: Comment

7.2 PAPI Order

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
Block 1: General Economic Situation		
Nw051	q23	Economic Situation: current, general
Nw554	q24	Economic Situation: retrospective, general
Nw708	q25	Economic Situation: Responsibility, general
Nw052	q26	Economic Situation: prospective, general
Block 2: Federal Election		
Nw594	q111	Vote Participation: FE 2025
Nw570	q112	Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025
Nw596	q113	Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025
Nw595	q114a-b	Voting Decision: FE 2025
Nw151	q115	Voting Decision: Time
Nw173	q116a-b	Voting Decision: hypothetical under 18, FE 2025
Nw710	q149	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, valid
Nw711	q150	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, invalid
Nw712	q151	Voting Decision: FE 2025, content, Non-voting
Nw737	q148	Voting Options: content
Nw598	q28	Candidate for Chancellor: Preference
Nw405	q36a-d	Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment
Nw707	q57a-j	Coalitions: Scalometer
Nw704	q58a-x	Coalition Partner: Expectations
Nw095	q5	Political Knowledge: First/Second Vote
Nw517	q19	Political Problems: most important
Nw502	q20	Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve
Nw518	q21	Political Problems: second most important
Nw503	q22	Political Problems: second most important, Ability to Solve
Nw703	q12a-d	Attitudes: Elections' Integrity
Nw597	q32	Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021
Nw548	q33	Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021
Nw243	q34a-b	Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021
Nw008	q117	Attitudes: Difference, who's governing
Nw547	q118	Attitudes: Difference, what one votes for
Block 3: Parties and Politicians		
Nw012	q141	Political Parties: Representation of Interests
Nw013	q142	Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which
Nw543	q17b-m	Political Parties: Scalometer
Nw544	q18a-g	Leading Politicians: Scalometer
Nw018	q35b-m	Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment
Nw019	q37	Left-Right Assessment: Ego
Nw023	q119	Democracy: Satisfaction (4-Point Scale)
Nw025	q120	Party Affiliation
Nw026	q121	Party Affiliation: follow-up Question
Nw027	q122a-b	Party Affiliation: Political Party
Nw028	q123	Party Affiliation: Strength
Block 4: Issues		
Nw504	q39b-h	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services
Nw525	q40	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego
Nw407	q41	Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience
Nw505	q42b-h	Position Issue: Immigration

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
Nw545	q43	Position Issue: Immigration, Ego
Nw150	q44	Position Issue: Immigration, Salience
Nw338	q47b-h	Position Issue: Climate Change
Nw339	q48	Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego
Nw340	q49	Position Issue: Climate Change, Salience
Block 5: Campaign		
Nw283	q128a-x	Party Contact: Rallies
Nw286	q131a-x	Party Contact: Information Material
Nw521	q132a-x	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate
Nw289	q134a-x	Party Contact: Posters
Nw291	q136a-x	Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths
Nw292	q137a-x	Party Contact: Political Broadcasts
Nw509	q138a-x	Party Contact: direct Contact
Nw512	q139a-x	Party Contact: Social Networks
Block 6: Political Attitudes		
Nw376	q1	Political Interest
Nw551	q125a-e	Attitudes: Out-Groups
Nw336	q27f-j	Attitudes: Issue Battery I
Nw552	q126a-d	National Identity: symbolic Borders
Nw336	q27a-e	Attitudes: Issue Battery II
Nw715	q154b-m	Affective Polarisation: Voters
Nw720	q50a-g	Attitudes: Politics, general
Nw578	q51a-i	Attitudes: Populism
Nw738	q166a-f	Attitudes: Right-Wing Extremism
Nw739	q167a-g	Attitudes: Liberal Democracy
Nw336	q27k-m	Attitudes: Issue Battery III
Nw360	q63a-e	Representation Norm
Nw744	q156a-c	Government: Groups
Nw510	q145a-m	Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025
Nw336	q27n-p	Attitudes: Issue Battery IV
Nw579	q73a-h	Political Participation: offline
Nw601	q74	Political Participation: Political Party
Nw602	q72a-h	Political Participation: online
Nw542	q75	Party Identification
Nw103	q76	Party Identification: Strength
Nw104	q77	Party Identification: Persistence
Nw540	q103	Party Identification: Father
Nw599	q104	Party Identification: Mother
Block 7: Rating Politics		
Nw713	q152	Attitudes: Proportion Women, Parliament
Nw714	q153a-b	Politicians Gender-specific Suitability
Nw718	q155	Healthcare Evaluation
Nw569	q110	Federal Government: Work
Nw408	q53d-f	Governing Parties: Performance
Nw409	q54b-g	Opposition Parties: Performance
Nw719	q55	Chancellor: Performance
Nw702	q56a-f	Federal Government: Work, specific
Nw732	q163	Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic
Nw733	q164a-c	COVID: Effects

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
Block 8: Media Use		
Nw568	q124	Media Use for pol. Information: Attention
Nw603	q64	Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information
Nw580	q65	TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster
Nw581	q66	TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster
Nw582	q67a-i	Print: Use, Frequency
Nw739	q157	Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency
Nw387	q68	Internet: Use, on Average
Nw388	q69	Internet: Use, News, Frequency
Nw584	q70a-x	Social Media: Use
Nw585	q71a-x	Social Media: Use, political
Nw735	q158	Social Media: Use, political, Frequency
Nw736	q159	Social Media: Use, political, daily
Nw743	q160a-n	Social Media: Party Offer, Use
Block 9: Personal Networks		
Nw546	q89	Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics
Nw546	q89	Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics
Nw722	q90	Personal Networks: Network Size
Nw723	q91	Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A)
Nw724	q92	Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B)
Nw725	q93	Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion
Nw726	q94	Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention
Nw727	q95	Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A)
Nw728	q96	Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B)
Nw729	q97	Personal Networks: Person 2, Differences of Opinion
Nw705	q99	Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025
Block 10: Society		
Nw169	q100	Justice: Society
Nw353	q101	Justice: Development
Nw586	q102	Justice: Ego
Nw717	q161	Fairness: Groups
Nw660	q78	Psychological Concepts: Trust, general
Nw627	q79a-i	Trust: Institutions
Nw740	q170	Attitudes: Mandatory Year
Nw731	q162	Democracy: Evaluation
Block 11: Own Living Conditions		
Nw541	q13	Economic Situation: current, personal
Nw046	q14	Economic Situation: retrospective, personal
Nw519	q15	Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal
Nw048	q16	Economic Situation: prospective, personal
Nw562	q38a-f	Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear
Nw741	q168	Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction
Nw742	q169a-c	Psychological Conepts: Emotions, Loneliness
Block 12 Socio-Demographics		
D01	d1	Gender
D01.1	d2a-c	Date of Birth: Year, Month, Day
T02.2	d71	Citizenship: German
T25	d72	Federal State
T05.1	d7	Education: School

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
T05.4	d8a-q	Education: Profession
T06.6	d9	Gainful Employment: current
D06.7	d10	Gainful Employment: former
D07.2	d12	Occupation: current
T07.1	d11	Profession: current
T09.1	d13	Profession: current, Employment Contract
T07.4	d14	Profession: current, Supervisory Function
T07.6	d15	Profession: current, Employment Sector
T09.4	d18	Job Loss: Fear
T09.7	d19	Loss of Professional Career: Fear
T07.7	d16	Profession: current, Business Sector
T06.9	d17	Unemployment: over last 10 Years
T05.2	d65	Education: School, aspired
T01.1	d3	Household: Size
D01.3	d4a-g	Household: Age
T04.1	d5	Marital Status
T04.2	d6	Partner
T10.01	d25	Education: School, Partner
T10.6	d26	Gainful Employment: current, Partner
T10.7	d27	Gainful Employment: former, Partner
T11.2	d29	Occupation: current, Partner
T11.1	d28	Profession: current, Partner
T11.4	d30	Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner
T11.6	d31	Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner
T11.7	d32	Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner
T12.7	d37	Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner
Nw706	d64b	Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote
T12.8	d66	Gender: Partner
D02	d69	Sexual Orientation
T16.1	d38	Class Affiliation: subjective, personal
Nw610	q46a-d	Left behind: subjective
T16.2	d70	Social Status: subjective
T17.1	d39	Religious Denomination
T17.2	d40	Divine Service: Frequency
T17.3	d41	Religious Views
T02.1	d42	Citizenship: German, since Birth
T18.1	d43	Country of Birth: Germany
T18.2	d45	Immigration: Year
T18.12	d46	Country of Birth: Federal State
T18.22	d47	Immigration: Year, East Germany
T18.21	d48	Immigration: Year, West Germany
T23.1	d49	Country of Birth: Germany, Parents
T23.4	d57	Household: Language, German
T19.2	d61a-i	Membership: Organisation
T20.1	d62	Membership: Trade Union, HH
T15.1	d63	Household Net Income
wum6	wum6	Residence: urban-rural
Nw709	d67	Regional Solidarity
wum7	wum7	Residential Environment: Buildings
wum8	wum8	Residential Environment: Housing Conditions

Question Number	Variable Number	Question Title
wum9	wum9	Residential Environment: Social Class
T24	d68	Zip Code
int1	int1	Interview: Rating of Survey
int3	int3a-e	Interview: Presence of Others
int4	int4	Interview: Coordination with Others
int8	int8	Interview: Duration complete PAPI
int5	in5	Interview: Interruption
int2	int2s	Interview: Comment open

8 Questionnaires Post-Election CAWI and PAPI

Question Title: Gender	**Question Title:** Gender
Gles-ID: 6715 **Question Number:** D01 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D02 **Category:** 12.01 Gender **Variable/s:** d1 Gender	**Gles-ID:** 6715 **Question Number:** D01 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D02 **Category:** 12.01 Gender **Questionnaire no.:** F124 **Variable/s:** d1 Gender
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter:	**Output filter:**
Programming: Single response list (vertical); mandatory question	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:**
Question text: First, four questions about yourself. Please indicate your gender.	**Question text:** Finally, a few questions about yourself. Please indicate your gender.
Items:	**Items:**
Scale: (1) Male (2) Female (3) non-binarydiverse (-99) Don’t want to answer question (labeled as “No answer” in dataset)	**Scale:** (2) Female (1) Male (3) non-binary/diverse (-99) Don’t want to answer question (labeled as “No answer” in dataset)
Note: Categories "diverse",“Don’t want to answer question” and multiple answers are randomly assigned to categories "male" and "female".	**Note**: In CAWI gender, age data, citizenship information and state residency were collected at the beginning of the interview (in computerized mode age was used for filtering "Hypothetical Voting" and "Recall"). In PAPI the filters were implemented differently, gender, age, citizenship information and federal state were placed at the end of the questionnaire. Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Categories "diverse",“Don’t want to answer question” and multiple answers are randomly assigned to categories "male" and "female".

Question Title: Date of Birth: Year, Month, Day	**Question Title:** Date of Birth: Year, Month, Day
Gles-ID: 6716 **Question Number:** D01.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D01a-b	**Gles-ID:** 6716 **Question Number:** D01.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D01a-b
Category: 12.02 Age **Variable/s:** d2a Date of Birth: Year d2b Date of Birth: Month d2c Date of Birth: Day	**Category:** 12.02 Age **Questionnaire no.:** F125 **Variable/s:** d2a Date of Birth: Year d2b Date of Birth: Month d2c Date of Birth: Day

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Selection as drop-down list, any date later than February 23, 2009 should lead to a screen-out, mandatory question

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Please indicate on which day, month, and year you were born.

Items:

Scale:
DD.MM.YYYY

Day:
(1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
. . .
(31) 31

Month:
(1) January
(2) February
(3) March
(4) April
(5) May
(6) June
(7) July

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Please indicate on which day, month, and year you were born.

Items:

Scale:
DD.MM.YYYY

Day:
(1) 1
(2) 2
(3) 3
. . .
(31) 31

Month:
(1) January
(2) February
(3) March
(4) April
(5) May
(6) June
(7) July

(8) August
(9) September
(10) October
(11) November
(12) December

Year:
(1910) 1910
. . .
(2005) 2005

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(8) August
(9) September
(10) October
(11) November
(12) December

Year:
(1910) 1910
. . .
(2005) 2005

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Citizenship: German	**Question Title:** Citzenship: German
Gles-ID: **Question Number:** T02.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d71 Citzenship: German	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** T02.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Questionnaire no..:** F162 **Variable/s:** d71 Citzenship: German

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response scale, mandatory question

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do you have German citizenship?

Items:

Scale:
(1) yes
(2) no

(-98) Don’t know

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
If F162 = 2, go to F164

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do you have German citizenship?

Items:

Scale:
(1) yes
(2) no

(-98) Don’t know

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Federal State **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** T25 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D17 **Category:** 14.04 Regional Specifications **Variable/s:** d72 Federal State	**Question Title:** Federal State **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** T25 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D17 **Category:** 14.04 Regional Specifications **Questionnaire no.:** F126 **Variable/s:** d72 Federal State

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response scale, mandatory question

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And in which federal state do you live?

Items:

Scale:
(17) Berlin - East
(4) Brandenburg
(8) Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania
(13) Saxony
(14) Saxony-Anhalt
(16) Thuringia

(1) Baden-Wuerttemberg
(2) Bavaria
(3) Berlin - West
(5) Bremen
(6) Hamburg
(7) Hesse
(9) Lower Saxony
(10) North Rhine-Westphalia
(11) Rhineland-Palatinate
(12) Saarland
(15) Schleswig-Holstein

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And in which federal state do you live?

Items:

Scale:
(17) Berlin - East
(4) Brandenburg
(8) Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania
(13) Saxony
(14) Saxony-Anhalt
(16) Thuringia

(1) Baden-Wuerttemberg
(2) Bavaria
(3) Berlin - West
(5) Bremen
(6) Hamburg
(7) Hesse
(9) Lower Saxony
(10) North Rhine-Westphalia
(11) Rhineland-Palatinate
(12) Saarland
(15) Schleswig-Holstein

Note:

Note:

Block 1 General Economic Situation

We will start with a few questions on the general economic situation in Germany.

Question Title: Economic Situation: current, general **Gles-ID:** 62 **Question Number:** Nw051 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.01 Economic Situation; current **Variable/s:** q23 Economic Situation: current, general	**Question Title:** Economic Situation: current, general **Gles-ID:** 62 **Question Number:** Nw051 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.01 Economic Situation; current **Questionnaire no.:** F1 **Variable/s:** q23 Economic Situation: current, general

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How would you evaluate the current general economic situation in Germany?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
We start with a few questions about the general economic situation in Germany.
How would you evaluate the current general economic situation in Germany?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Economic Situation: retrospective, general **Gles-ID:** 63 **Question Number:** Nw554 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q9 **Category:** 05.03 Economic Situation; retrospective **Variable/s:** q24 Economic Situation: retrospective, general	**Question Title:** Economic Situation: retrospective, general **Gles-ID:** 63 **Question Number:** Nw554 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q9 **Category:** 05.03 Economic Situation; retrospective **Questionnaire no.:** F2 **Variable/s:** q24 Economic Situation: retrospective, general

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And has the general economic situation in Germany in the last one to two years… ?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Improved considerably
(2) Improved somewhat
(3) Remained the same
(4) Deteriorated somewhat
(5) Deteriorated considerably

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And has the general economic situation in Germany in the last one to two years… ?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Improved considerably
(2) Improved somewhat
(3) Remained the same
(4) Deteriorated somewhat
(5) Deteriorated considerably

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Economic Situation: Responsibility, general	**Question Title:** Economic Situation: Responsibility, general
Gles-ID: 1690 **Question Number:** Nw708 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.04 Economic Situation; Responsibility **Variable/s:** q25 Economic Situation: Responsibility, general	**Gles-ID:** 1690 **Question Number:** Nw708 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.04 Economic Situation; Responsibility **Questionnaire no.:** F3 **Variable/s:** q25 Economic Situation: Responsibility, general
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: Nw554 = 1- 5	**Output filter:**
Programming:	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:**
Question text: What do you think:To what extent do you think that the government's policies are responsible for this development?	**Question text:** What do you think: To what extent do you think that the government's policies are responsible for this development?
Items:	**Items:**
Scale: (1) A great deal (2) A fair amount (3) Moderately (4) Not very much (5) Not at all (-98) Don’t know - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - (-97) Not applicable (-99) No answer	**Scale:** (1) A great deal (2) A fair amount (3) Moderately (4) Not very much (5) Not at all (-98) Don’t know - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - (-99) No answer
Note:	**Note**:

Question Title: Economic Situation: prospective, general **Gles-ID:** 65 **Question Number:** Nw052 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.02 Economic Situation; future **Variable/s:** q26 Economic Situation: prospective, general	**Question Title:** Economic Situation: prospective, general **Gles-ID:** 65 **Question Number:** Nw052 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.02 Economic Situation; future **Questionnaire no.:** F4 **Variable/s:** q26 Economic Situation: prospective, general
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: **Programming:** Single response list (vertical) **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** What do you think the general economic situation in Germany will be a year from now? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) Improved considerably (2) Improved somewhat (3) Remained the same (4) Deteriorated somewhat (5) Deteriorated considerably - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - (-99) No answer **Note**:	**Output filter:** **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** What do you think the general economic situation in Germany will be a year from now? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) Improved considerably (2) Improved somewhat (3) Remained the same (4) Deteriorated somewhat (5) Deteriorated considerably - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - (-99) No answer **Note**:

Block 2 Federal Election

The federal election took place recently, which is why we have a few questions for you about it.

Question Title: Vote Participation: FE 2025 **Gles-ID:** 7235 **Question Number:** Nw594 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q10 **Category:** 01.02 Vote Participation **Variable/s:** q111 Vote Participation: FE 2025	**Question Title:** Vote Participation: FE 2025 **Gles-ID:** 7235 **Question Number:** Nw594 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q10 **Category:** 01.02 Vote Participation **Questionnaire no.:** F5 **Variable/s:** q111 Vote Participation: FE 2025

CAWI

Input filter:
d2a & d2b & d2c = born up to and including 23.02.2007

Programming:
Single response list (vertical)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In the last federal election on February 23, many people did not manage to vote or did not participate in the election for other reasons. How about you? Did you vote or did you not vote?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes, I voted
(2) No, I did not vote

(-86) I was not eligible to vote

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F5 = 2, got to F12
if F5 = 8, go to F7
if F5 = -86, go to F14

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
In the last federal election on February 23, many people did not manage to vote or did not participate in the election for other reasons. How about you? Did you vote or did you not vote?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes, I voted
(2) No, I did not vote

(8) I had not yet reached the voting age of 18 years

(-86) I was not eligible to vote for other reasons

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI).
Code (-86) is labeld as “I was not eligible to vote” in dataset.

Question Title: Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025	**Question Title:** Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025
Gles-ID: 6770 **Question Number:** Nw570 **Module Information:** **Category:** 01.02 Vote Participation **Variable/s:** q112 Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025	**Gles-ID:** 6770 **Question Number:** Nw570 **Module Information:** **Category:** 01.02 Vote Participation **Questionnaire no.:** F6 **Variable/s:** q112 Vote Participation: Absentee Ballot, FE 2025

CAWI

Input filter:
q111 = 1

Programming:

Completion instructions:
Single response list, “before election day” and “on election day” underlined

Question text:
Did you cast your vote before election day, either by absentee ballot or at a polling station beforehand or did you vote at a polling station on election day?

Items:

Scale:
(1) By absentee ballot
(2) At a polling station beforehand
(3) At a polling station on election day

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F6 = 1-3, go to F8

Completion instructions:
Please check only one box!

Question text:
Did you cast your vote before election day, either by absentee ballot or at a polling station beforehand or did you vote at a polling station **on** election day?

Items:

Scale:
(1) By absentee ballot
(2) At a polling station beforehand
(3) At a polling station on election day

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025 **Gles-ID:** 7236 **Question Number:** Nw596 **Module Information:** **Category:** 01.02 Vote Participation **Variable/s:** q113 Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025	**Question Title:** Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025 **Gles-ID:** 7236 **Question Number:** Nw596 **Module Information:** **Category:** 01.02 Vote Participation **Questionnaire no.:** F7 **Variable/s:** q113 Vote Participation: hypothetical, FE 2025

CAWI

Input filter:
d2a & d2b & d2c = born from 24.02.2007

Programming:
Single response list (vertical)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Just assuming you were eligible to vote: Would you have voted in the federal election on February 23, or would you not have voted?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes, I would have voted
(2) No, I would not have voted

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F7 = 2, go to F12

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Just assuming you were eligible to vote: Would you have voted in the federal election on February 23, or would you not have voted?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes, I would have voted
(2) No, I would not have voted

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Voting Decision: FE 2025

Gles-ID: 40 **Question Number:** Nw595

Module Information: CSES Module 6 Q10
Category: 01.04 Voting Decision
Variable/s:
q114aa Voting Decision: FE 2025, First Vote (Version A)
q114ab Voting Decision: FE 2025, First Vote (Version B)
q114ba Voting Decision: FE 2025, Second Vote (Version A)
q114bb Voting Decision: FE 2025, Second Vote (Version B)

Question Title: Voting Decision: FE 2025
Voting Decision: hypothetical under 18, FE 2025
Gles-ID: 40 **Question Number:** Nw595
35 Nw173
Module Information: CSES Module 6 Q10
Category: 01.04 Voting Decision **Questionnaire no.:** F8
Variable/s:
q114aa Voting Decision: FE 2025, First Vote (Version A)
q114ab Voting Decision: FE 2025, First Vote (Version B)
q114ba Voting Decision: FE 2025, Second Vote (Version A)
q114bb Voting Decision: FE 2025, Second Vote (Version B)
q116aa Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, First Vote (Version A)
q116ba Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, First Vote (Version B)
q116ab Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version A)
q116bb Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:
q111 = 1

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
You have two votes in the federal election. The first vote is for a candidate in your local constituency, the second vote is for a party. Here is a ballot paper similar to the one you received for the federal election.

How did you mark your ballot?

Items:
(A) First vote
(B) Second vote

Scale:
First Vote:
(4) SPD (Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands)
(1) CDU/CSU (Christlich Demokratische Union/Christich-Soziale Union)
(6) GRÜNE (BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN)

PAPI

Output filter:
if F8 = -83, go to mit F11

Completion instructions:

Question text:
You have two votes in the federal election. The first vote is for a candidate in your local constituency, the second vote is for a party. Here is a ballot paper similar to the one you received for the federal election.

How did you mark your ballot?

If you had not yet reached voting age: Just assuming you had been eligible to vote. How would you have marked your ballot?

Items:
(A) First vote
(B) Second vote

Scale:
First Vote:
(4) SPD (Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands)
(1) CDU/CSU (Christlich Demokratische Union/Christich-Soziale Union)
(6) GRÜNE (BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN)

(5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei)
(322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)
(7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE)
(392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht)
(801) Other party, namely _____

Second vote:
(4) SPD (Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands)
(1) CDU/CSU (Christlich Demokratische Union/Christich-Soziale Union)
(6) GRÜNE (BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN)
(5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei)
(322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)
(7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE)
(392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht)
(801) Other party, namely _____

(-83) I cast an invalid vote
(-98) Don't know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei)
(322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)
(7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE)
(392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht)
(801) Other party, namely _____

Second vote:
(4) SPD (Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands)
(1) CDU/CSU (Christlich Demokratische Union/Christich-Soziale Union)
(6) GRÜNE (BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN)
(5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei)
(322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)
(7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE)
(392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht)
(801) Other party, namely _____

(-83) I (would have) cast an invalid vote
(-98) Don't know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Voting Decision: Time **Gles-ID:** 6772 **Question Number:** Nw151 **Module Information:** **Category:** 01.04 Voting Decision **Variable/s:** q115 Voting Decision: Time	**Question Title:** Voting Decision: Time **Gles-ID:** 6772 **Question Number:** Nw151 **Module Information:** **Category:** 01.04 Voting Decision **Questionnaire no.:** F9 **Variable/s:** q115 Voting Decision: Time

CAWI

Input filter:
q114a OR q114b (first AND/OR second vote) = 1,4,5,6,7,322,801,-83,-98

Programming:
Single response list (vertical)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
When did you decide how you would vote?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Decided a long time ago
(2) Decided a few months ago
(3) Decided in the last weeks before the election
(4) Decided in the last days before the election
(5) Decided only on election day

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
When did you decide how you would vote?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Decided a long time ago
(2) Decided a few months ago
(3) Decided in the last weeks before the election
(4) Decided in the last days before the election
(5) Decided only on election day

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Voting Decision: hypothetical under 18, FE 2025	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 35 **Question Number:** Nw173	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:**
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 01.04 Voting Decision	**Category:** 01.04 Voting Decision **Questionnaire no.:**
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q116aa Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, First Vote (Version A)	
q116ab Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, First Vote (Version B)	
q116ba Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version A)	
q116bb Voting Decision: hypoth. under 18, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version B)	

CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: q113 = 1,-98,-99	**Output filter:**
Programming: Program as a matrix	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:**
Question text: In the federal election, you could have cast two votes: the first for a candidate from your constituency and the second for a party. What would you have ticked on your ballot paper?	**Question text:** see F9
Items: (A) First vote (B) Second vote	**Items:**
Scale: First vote: (4) SPD (Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands) (1) CDU/CSU (Christlich Demokratische Union/Christich-Soziale Union) (6) GRÜNE (BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN) (5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei) (322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland) (7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE) (392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht) (801) Other party, namely _____ Second vote: (4) SPD (Sozialdemokratische Partei Deutschlands) (1) CDU/CSU (Christlich Demokratische Union/Christich-Soziale Union) (6) GRÜNE (BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN)	**Scale:**

(5) FDP (Freie Demokratische Partei)
(322) AfD (Alternative für Deutschland)
(7) DIE LINKE (DIE LINKE)
(392) BSW (Bündnis Sahra Wagenknecht)
(801) Other party, namely _____

(-83) I would have cast an invalid vote
(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, valid **Gles-ID:** 6772 **Question Number:** Nw710 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q11a **Category:** 01.04 Voting Decision **Variable/s:** q149 Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, valid	**Question Title:** Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, valid **Gles-ID:** 6772 **Question Number:** Nw710 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q11a **Category:** 01.04 Voting Decision **Questionnaire no.:** F10 **Variable/s:** q149 Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, valid
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: q114b ≠ -83, -98, -99 **Programming:** *Single response list (vertical)* **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** How satisfied are you with your decision to vote for the party you voted for in the federal election 2025? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) Very satisfied (2) Fairly satisfied (3) Not very satisfied (4) Not at all satisfied - (-97) Not applicable (-99) No answer **Note**:	**Output filter:** *go to F13* **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** How satisfied are you with your decision to vote for the party you voted for in the federal election 2025? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) Very satisfied (2) Fairly satisfied (3) Not very satisfied (4) Not at all satisfied (-98) Don't know - (-99) No answer **Note**:

Question Title: Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, invalid

Gles-ID: 6772 **Question Number:** Nw711
Module Information: CSES Module 6 Q11b
Category: 01.04 Voting Decision
Variable/s:
q150 Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, invalid

CAWI

Input filter:
q114b = -83

Programming:
Single response list (vertical)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How satisfied are you with your decision to vote invalid in the federal election 2025?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very satisfied
(2) Fairly satisfied
(3) Not very satisfied
(4) Not at all satisfied

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, invalid

Gles-ID: 6772 **Question Number:** Nw711
Module Information: CSES Module 6 Q11b
Category: 01.04 Voting Decision **Questionnaire no.:** F11
Variable/s:
q150 Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, invalid

PAPI

Output filter:
go to F13

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How satisfied are you with your decision to vote invalid in the federal election 2025?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very satisfied
(2) Fairly satisfied
(3) Not very satisfied
(4) Not at all satisfied

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, Non-voting **Gles-ID:** 6772 **Question Number:** Nw712 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q11c **Category:** 01.04 Voting Decision **Variable/s:** q151 Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, Non-Voting	**Question Title:** Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, Non-voting **Gles-ID:** 6772 **Question Number:** Nw712 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q11c **Category:** 01.04 Voting Decision **Questionnaire no.:** F12 **Variable/s:** q151 Voting Decision: FE 2025, Satisfaction, Non-voting
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: q111 = 2 **Programming:** *Single response list (vertical)* **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** How satisfied are you with your decision not to vote in the federal election 2025? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) Very satisfied (2) Fairly satisfied (3) Not very satisfied (4) Not at all satisfied - (-97) Not applicable (-99) No answer **Note**:	**Output filter:** **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** How satisfied are you with your decision not to vote in the federal election 2025? If you had not yet reached the voting age: How satisfied would you be with your decision not to have voted in the 2025 federal election? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) Very satisfied (2) Fairly satisfied (3) Not very satisfied (4) Not at all satisfied (-98) Don't know - (-99) No answer **Note**:

Question Title: Voting Options: Satisfaction

Gles-ID: 6772 **Question Number:** Nw737
Module Information: CSES Module 6 Q12
Category: 02.01 Party; General
Variable/s:
q148 Voting Options: Satisfaction

CAWI

Input filter:
q111 ≠ -86

Programming:
Single response list (vertical)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How satisfied are you with the variety of choice in the federal election?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very satisfied
(2) Fairly satisfied
(3) Not very satisfied
(4) Not at all satisfied

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Voting Options: Satisfaction

Gles-ID: 6772 **Question Number:** Nw737
Module Information: CSES Module 6 Q12
Category: 02.01 Party; General **Questionnaire no.:** F13
Variable/s:
q148 Voting Options: Satisfaction

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How satisfied are you with the variety of choice in the federal election?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very satisfied
(2) Fairly satisfied
(3) Not very satisfied
(4) Not at all satisfied

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Candidate for Chancellor: Preference **Gles-ID:** 7220 **Question Number:** Nw598 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.05 Politicians; general **Variable/s:** q28 Candidate for Chancellor: Preference	**Question Title:** Candidate for Chancellor: Preference **Gles-ID:** 7220 **Question Number:** Nw598 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.05 Politicians; general **Questionnaire no.:** F14 **Variable/s:** q28 Candidate for Chancellor: Preference

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Olaf Scholz, Friedrich Merz, Robert Habeck and Alice Weidel were the candidates for chancellorship in the federal election. Whom would you prefer to have as chancellor?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Olaf Scholz
(2) Friedrich Merz
(3) Robert Habeck
(4) Alice Weidel

(5) None of these candidates

(-71) I don't know any of these four candidates

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answe
(-97) Not applicable

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown" in the dataset.

PAPI

Output filter:
if F14 = -71, go to F16

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Olaf Scholz, Friedrich Merz, Robert Habeck and Alice Weidel were the candidates for chancellorship in the federal election. Whom would you prefer to have as chancellor?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Olaf Scholz
(2) Friedrich Merz
(3) Robert Habeck
(4) Alice Weidel

(5) None of these candidates

(-71) I don't know any of these candidates

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown" in the dataset.

Question Title: Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment

Gles-ID: 1938 **Question Number:** Nw405
Module Information:
Category: 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes
Variable/s:
q36a Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment, O. Scholz
q36b Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment, F. Merz
q36c Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment, R. Habeck
q36d Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment, A. Weidel

CAWI

Input filter:
q28 ≠-71

Programming:
Program as a matrix, option (-71) and (-98) should be selectable in each line, (-72) exclusive selection option. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”. Where would you place the following candidates?

Items:
(A) Olaf Scholz
(B) Friedrich Merz
(C) Robert Habeck
(D) Alice Weidel

Scale:
(1) 1 Left
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6 neither left nor right
(7) 7
(8) 8

Question Title: Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment

Gles-ID: 1938 **Question Number:** Nw405
Module Information:
Category: 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes **Questionnaire no.:** F15
Variable/s:
q36a Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment, O. Scholz
q36b Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment, F. Merz
q36c Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment, R. Habeck
q36d Leading Politicians: Left-Right Assessment, A. Weidel

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”. Where would you place the following candidates?

Items:
(A) Olaf Scholz
(B) Friedrich Merz
(C) Robert Habeck
(D) Alice Weidel

Scale:
(1) 1 Left
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6 neither left nor right
(7) 7
(8) 8

(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Right

(-98) Don’t know
(-71) I don’t know this candidate
(-72) I don’t know the terms “left” and “right”

- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Right

(-98) Don’t know
(-71) I don’t know this candidate
(-72) I don’t know tthe terms “left” and “right”

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.
Code -72 is labeled as „not ratable” in the dataset.

Question Title: Coalitions: Scalometer

Gles-ID: 1714 **Question Number:** Nw707
Module Information:
Category: 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition
Variable/s:

q57a	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD
q57b	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, GRUENE
q57c	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, GRUENE, FDP
q57d	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD, GRUENE
q57e	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD, FDP
q57f	Coalitions: Scalometer, SPD, GRUENE, FDP
q57g	Coalitions: Scalometer, SPD, GRUENE
q57h	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, FDP
q57i	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, AfD
q57j	Coalitions: Scalometer, AfD, BSW

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Vertical display of the Scale and program on 2 screens. Screen 2 shortened question text: "And how desirable do you consider the following coalitions to be?"
Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Now a question about the possible composition of the new federal government. Regardless of the outcome of the federal election, how desirable are the following coalition governments for you personally?

Items:
A coalition of …
(A) CDU/CSU und SPD
(B) CDU/CSU und GRÜNE
(C) CDU/CSU, GRÜNE und FDP
(D) CDU/CSU, SPD und GRÜNE
(E) CDU/CSU, SPD und FDP
(F) SPD, GRÜNE und FDP
(G) SPD und GRÜNE

Question Title: Coalitions: Scalometer

Gles-ID: 1714 **Question Number:** Nw707
Module Information:
Category: 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition **Questionnaire no.:** F16
Variable/s:

q57a	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD
q57b	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, GRUENE
q57c	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, GRUENE, FDP
q57d	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD, GRUENE
q57e	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, SPD, FDP
q57f	Coalitions: Scalometer, SPD, GRUENE, FDP
q57g	Coalitions: Scalometer, SPD, GRUENE
q57h	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, FDP
q57i	Coalitions: Scalometer, CDU/CSU, AfD
q57j	Coalitions: Scalometer, AfD, BSW

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
Now a question about the possible composition of the new federal government. Regardless of the outcome of the federal election, how desirable are the following coalition governments for you personally?

Items:
A coalition of …
(A) CDU/CSU und SPD
(B) CDU/CSU und GRÜNE
(C) CDU/CSU, GRÜNE und FDP
(D) CDU/CSU, SPD und GRÜNE
(E) CDU/CSU, SPD und FDP
(F) SPD, GRÜNE und FDP
(G) SPD und GRÜNE

(H) CDU/CSU und FDP
(I) CDU/CSU und AfD
(J) AfD und BSW

Scale:
(11) +5 Very desirable
(10) +4
(9) +3
(8) +2
(7) +1
(6) 0
(5) -1
(4) -2
(3) -3
(2) -4
(1) -5 Not desirable at all

(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(H) CDU/CSU und FDP
(I) CDU/CSU und AfD
(J) AfD und BSW

Scale:
(11) +5 Very desirable
(10) +4
(9) +3
(8) +2
(7) +1
(6) 0
(5) -1
(4) -2
(3) -3
(2) -4
(1) -5 Not desirable at all

(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Coalition Partner: Expectations

Gles-ID: 6727 **Question Number:** Nw704
Module Information:
Category: 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition

Variable/s:

q58d	Coalition Partner: Expectations, SPD
q58a	Coalition Partner: Expectations, CDU/CSU
q58f	Coalition Partner: Expectations, GRUENE
q58e	Coalition Partner: Expectations, FDP
q58h	Coalition Partner: Expectations, AfD
q58g	Coalition Partner: Expectations, DIE LINKE
q58m	Coalition Partner: Expectations, BSW
q58x	Coalition Partner: Expectations, other
q58xs	Coalition Partner: Expectations, other, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **all parties** that will form the government after the federal election.*

Question text:
What do you expect, which parties will actually form the next government?

Items:
Coalition of…
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party, namely _____

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

Question Title: Coalition Partner: Expectations

Gles-ID: 6727 **Question Number:** Nw704
Module Information:
Category: 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition **Questionnaire no.:** F17

Variable/s:

q58d	Coalition Partner: Expectations, SPD
q58a	Coalition Partner: Expectations, CDU/CSU
q58f	Coalition Partner: Expectations, GRUENE
q58e	Coalition Partner: Expectations, FDP
q58h	Coalition Partner: Expectations, AfD
q58g	Coalition Partner: Expectations, DIE LINKE
q58m	Coalition Partner: Expectations, BSW
q58x	Coalition Partner: Expectations, other
q58xs	Coalition Partner: Expectations, other, open

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **all parties** that will form the government after the federal election.*

Question text:
What do you expect, which parties will actually form the next government?

Items:
Coalition of…
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party, namely _____

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Political Knowledge: First/Second Vote **Gles-ID:** 69 **Question Number:** Nw095 **Module Information:** **Category:** 07.02 Political Knowledge **Variable/s:** q5 Political Knowledge: First/Second Vote q5rf Political Knowledge: First/Second Vote, right/wrong	**Question Title:** Political Knowledge: First/Second Vote **Gles-ID:** 69 **Question Number:** Nw095 **Module Information:** **Category:** 07.02 Political Knowledge: **Questionnaire no.:** F18 **Variable/s:** q5 Political Knowledge: First/Second Vote q5rf Political Knowledge: First/Second Vote, right/wrong

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In the federal elections you have two votes, the first vote and the second vote. What do you think:
Which vote decides how many seats each party will have in parliament?

Items:

Scale:
(1) The first vote
(2) The second vote
(3) Both are equally important

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
In the federal elections you have two votes, the first vote and the second vote. What do you think:
Which vote decides how many seats each party will have in parliament?

Items:

Scale:
(1) The first vote
(2) The second vote
(3) Both are equally important

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Political Problems: most important **Gles-ID:** 1958 **Question Number:** Nw517 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.02 Most important political Problems **Variable/s:** q19s Political Problems: most important, open	**Question Title:** Political Problems: most important **Gles-ID:** 1958 **Question Number:** Nw517 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.02 Most important political Problems **Questionnaire no.:** F19 **Variable/s:** q19s Political Problems: most important, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Print >only one problem< bold in completion instructions (max. 200 characters)

Completion instructions:
*Please name **only one problem**. You can name a second most important problem later.*

Question text:
You will be asked about the two most important political problems. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Germany today?

Items:

Scale:
<Name most important problem>

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please name **only one problem.** You can name a second most important problem later.*

Question text:
You will be asked about the two most important political problems. In your opinion, what is the most important problem facing Germany today?

Items:

Scale:
<Name most important problem>

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve

Gles-ID: 2060 **Question Number:** Nw502
Module Information:
Category: 04.02 Most important political Problems
Variable/s:
q20a Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve (Version A)
q20b Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:
q19s Problem description available

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And in your opinion, which party is best able to handle this problem?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) other party, namely _____

(809) All parties equally good
(808) No party

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-97) Not applicable

Question Title: Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve

Gles-ID: 2060 **Question Number:** Nw502
Module Information:
Category: 04.02 Most important political Problems **Questionnaire no.:** F20
Variable/s:
q20a Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve (Version A)
q20b Political Problems: most important, Ability to Solve (Version B)

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
And in your opinion, which party is best able to handle this problem?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) other party, namely _____

(809) All parties equally good
(808) No party

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:

Question Title: Political Problems: second most important	**Question Title:** Political Problems: second most important
Gles-ID: 1959 **Question Number:** Nw518 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.02 Most important political Problems **Variable/s:** q21s Political Problems: second most important, open	**Gles-ID:** 1959 **Question Number:** Nw518 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.02 Most important political Problems **Questionnaire no.:** F21 **Variable/s:** q21s Political Problems: second most important, open
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: q19s problem description available	**Output filter:**
Programming: *Type >only one problem< bold in completion instructions, open text field (max. 200 characters)*	
Completion instructions: *Please name **only one problem**.*	**Completion instructions:** *Please name **only one problem**.*
Question text: And in your opinion, what is the second most important problem facing Germany today?	**Question text:** And in your opinion, what is the second most important problem facing Germany today?
Items:	**Items:**
Scale: <Name second most important problem >	**Scale:** <Name second most important problem >
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
(-99) No answer (-97) Not applicable	(-99) No answer
Note:	**Note**:

Question Title: Political Problems: second most important, Ability to Solve **Gles-ID:** 2061 **Question Number:** Nw503 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.02 Most important political Problems **Variable/s:** q22a Political Problems: second most important, Ability to Solve (Version A) q22b Political Problems: second most important, Ability to Solve (Version B)	**Question Title:** Political Problems: second most important, Ability to Solve **Gles-ID:** 2061 **Question Number:** Nw503 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.02 Most important political Problems **Questionnaire no.:** F22 **Variable/s:** q22a Political Problems: second most important, Ability to Solve (Version A) q22b Political Problems: second most important, Ability to Solve (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:
Q21s problem description available

Programming:
Simple response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And in your opinion, which party is best able to handle this problem?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

(809) All parties equally good
(808) No party

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-97) Not applicable

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
And in your opinion, which party is best able to handle this problem?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

(809) All parties equally good
(808) No party

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Elections' Integrity **Gles-ID:** 7271 **Question Number:** Nw703 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q13 **Category:** 04.26 Institutional Trust **Variable/s:** q12a Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, fair Chances to present in EC q12b Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, FE correctly and fairly carried out q12c Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, Absentee Voting secure Procedure q12d Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, Influence from abroad on FE	**Question Title:** Attitudes: Elections' Integrity **Gles-ID:** 7271 **Question Number:** Nw703 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q13 **Category:** 04.26 Institutional Trust **Questionnaire no.:** F23 **Variable/s:** q12a Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, fair Chances to present in EC q12b Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, FE correctly and fairly carried out q12c Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, Absentee Voting secure Procedure q12d Attitudes: Elections' Integrity, Influence from abroad on FE
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: **Programming:** *Program as a matrix* **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the opinions on the 2025 federal election. **Items:** (A) In the campaign for the federal election, all parties had a fair chance to present their positions to the voters. (B) The federal election was conducted correctly and fairly by the responsible authorities. (C) Voting by absentee ballot was a secure procedure. (D) The federal election was safe from foreign influence. **Scale:** (1) Strongly agree (2) Agree (3) Neither agree nor disagree (4) Disagree (5) Strongly disagree - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - (-99) No answer **Note**:	**Output filter:** **Completion instructions:** *Please check **one box in each row**!* **Question text:** Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the opinions on the 2025 federal election. **Items:** (A) In the campaign for the federal election, all parties had a fair chance to present their positions to the voters. (B) The federal election was conducted correctly and fairly by the responsible authorities. (C) Voting by absentee ballot was a secure procedure. (D) The federal election was safe from foreign influence. **Scale:** (1) Strongly agree (2) Agree (3) Neither agree nor disagree (4) Disagree (5) Strongly disagree - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - (-99) No answer **Note**:

Question Title: Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021 **Gles-ID:** 7224 **Question Number:** Nw597 **Module Information:** CSES Module **Category:** 01.01 Right to Vote **Variable/s:** q32 Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021	**Question Title:** Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021 **Gles-ID:** 7224 **Question Number:** Nw597 **Module Information:** CSES Module **Category:** 01.01 Right to Vote **Questionnaire no.:** F24 **Variable/s:** q32 Right to Vote: Recall, FE 2021

CAWI

Input filter:
d2a & d2b & d2c <= 26.09.2003

Programming:
Single response list (vertical)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Thinking about the federal election 2021, were you eligible to vote in the last federal election on 26 September 2021?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F24 = 2, go to F27

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Thinking about the federal election 2021, were you eligible to vote in the last federal election on 26 September 2021?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021	**Question Title:** Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021
Gles-ID: 7225 **Question Number:** Nw548 **Module Information:** **Category:** 01.02 Vote Participation **Variable/s:** q33 Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021	**Gles-ID:** 7225 **Question Number:** Nw548 **Module Information:** **Category:** 01.02 Vote Participation **Questionnaire no.:** F25 **Variable/s:** q33 Vote Participation: Recall, FE 2021

CAWI

Input filter:
q32 = 1

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In the federal election in September 2021 a lot of people did not manage to vote or did not participate in the election for other reasons. How about you? Did you vote or did you not vote?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes, I did vote
(2) No, I did not vote

(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F25 = 2, go to F27

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In the federal election in September 2021 a lot of people did not manage to vote or did not participate in the election for other reasons. How about you? Did you vote or did you not vote?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes, I did vote
(2) No, I did not vote

(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021	**Question Title:** Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021
Gles-ID: 1727 **Question Number:** Nw243	**Gles-ID:** 1727 **Question Number:** Nw243
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 01.04 Voting Decision	**Category:** 01.04 Voting Decision **Questionnaire no.:** F26
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q34aa Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, First Vote (Version A)	q34aa Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, First Vote (Version A)
q34ab Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, First Vote (Version B)	q34ab Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, First Vote (Version B)
q34ba Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, Second Vote (Version A)	q34ba Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, Second Vote (Version A)
q34bb Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, Second Vote (Version B)	q34bb Voting Decision: Recall, FE 2021, Second Vote (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:
q33 = 1

Programming:
Single selection for both (A) and (B)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which parties did you vote for during the federal election in September 2021?

Items:
(A) First vote
(B) Second vote

Scale:
(1) CDU/CSU
(4) SPD
(322) AfD
(5) FDP
(7) DIE LINKE
(6) BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN
(801) Other party, namely _____

(-83) I cast an invalid vote
(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which parties did you vote for during the federal election in September 2021?

Items:
(A) First vote
(B) Second vote

Scale:
(1) CDU/CSU
(4) SPD
(322) AfD
(5) FDP
(7) DIE LINKE
(6) BÜNDNIS 90/DIE GRÜNEN
(801) Other party, namely _____

(-83) I cast an invalid vote
(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Difference, who's governing **Gles-ID:** 11 **Question Number:** Nw008 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Variable/s:** q117 Attitudes: Difference, who's governing	**Question Title:** Attitudes: Difference, who's governing **Gles-ID:** 11 **Question Number:** Nw008 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Questionnaire no.:** F27 **Variable/s:** q117 Attitudes: Difference, who's governing

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Some people think it makes a big difference who is governing in Berlin. Others think it makes no difference. How about you? Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 It makes no difference who is governing.
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5 It makes a big difference who is governing.

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Some people think it makes a big difference who is governing in Berlin. Others think it makes no difference. How about you? Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 It makes no difference who is governing.
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5 It makes a big difference who is governing.

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Difference, what one votes for **Gles-ID:** 2023 **Question Number:** Nw547 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q15 **Category:** 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Variable/s:** q118 Attitudes: Difference, what one votes for	**Question Title:** Attitudes: Difference, what one votes for **Gles-ID:** 2023 **Question Number:** Nw547 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q15 **Category:** 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Questionnaire no.:** F28 **Variable/s:** q118 Attitudes: Difference, what one votes for

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And now for voting. Some people say that no matter what one votes for, it makes no difference as to what happens in politics. Others say that it makes a big difference what one votes for. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 It makes no difference what one votes for.
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5 It makes a big difference what one votes for.

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
And now for voting. Some people say that no matter what one votes for, it makes no difference as to what happens in politics. Others say that it makes a big difference what one votes for. Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 It makes no difference what one votes for.
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5 It makes a big difference what one votes for.
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Block 3 Parties and Politicians

We would like to ask for your opinion on the parties and politicians in Germany.

Question Title: Political Parties: Representation of Interests **Gles-ID:** 15 **Question Number:** Nw012 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.02 Party; Performance, Attributes **Variable/s:** q141 Political Parties: Representation of Interests	**Question Title:** Political Parties: Representation of Interests **Gles-ID:** 15 **Question Number:** Nw012 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.02 Party; Performance, Attributes **Questionnaire no.:** F29 **Variable/s:** q141 Political Parties: Representation of Interests

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do you think that any of the parties in Germany represent your personal political views well?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

(-98) Don't know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F29 = 2, go to F31

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do you think that any of the parties in Germany represent your personal political views well?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

(-98) Don't know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which	**Question Title:** Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which
Gles-ID: 16 **Question Number:** Nw013 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.02 Party; Performance, Attributes	**Gles-ID:** 16 **Question Number:** Nw013 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.02 Party; Performance, Attributes **Questionnaire no.:** F30
Variable/s: q142a Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which (Version A) q142b Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which (Version B)	**Variable/s:** q142a Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which (Version A) q142b Political Parties: Representation of Interests, which (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:
q141 = 1, -98

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which party best represents your views?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

(808) No party
(809) All parties equally good

(-98) Don’t know

- -

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Which party best represents your views?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

(808) No party
(809) All parties equally good

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Political Parties: Scalometer	**Question Title:** Political Parties: Scalometer
Gles-ID: 19 **Question Number:** Nw543	**Gles-ID:** 19 **Question Number:** Nw543
Module Information: CSES Module 6 Q16	**Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q16
Category: 02.03 Party; Scalometer	**Category:** 02.03 Party; Scalometer **Questionnaire no.:** F31
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q17d Political Parties: Scalometer, SPD	q17d Political Parties: Scalometer, SPD
q17b Political Parties: Scalometer, CDU	q17b Political Parties: Scalometer, CDU
q17c Political Parties: Scalometer, CSU	q17c Political Parties: Scalometer, CSU
q17f Political Parties: Scalometer, GRUENE	q17f Political Parties: Scalometer, GRUENE
q17e Political Parties: Scalometer, FDP	q17e Political Parties: Scalometer, FDP
q17h Political Parties: Scalometer, AfD	q17h Political Parties: Scalometer, AfD
q17g Political Parties: Scalometer, DIE LINKE	q17g Political Parties: Scalometer, DIE LINKE
q17m Political Parties: Scalometer, BSW	q17m Political Parties: Scalometer, BSW

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Vertical representation of the characteristics and program on 2 screens

Completion instructions:
Please use this scale from -5 to +5.

Question text:
What do you think of the different parties in general?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) -5 I do not think much of this party at all
(2) -4
(3) -3
(4) -2

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
Please use this scale from -5 to +5.
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
What do you think of the different parties in general?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) -5 I do not think much of this party at all
(2) -4
(3) -3
(4) -2

(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 I think a great deal of this party

(-71) I don’t know this party

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as "subject unknown" in the dataset.

(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 I think a great deal of this party

(-71) I don’t know this party

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as "subject unknown" in the dataset.

Question Title: Leading Politicians: Scalometer **Gles-ID:** 21 **Question Number:** Nw544 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q17 **Category:** 02.07 Politicians; Scalometer **Variable/s:** q18a Leading Politicians: Scalometer, O. Scholz q18b Leading Politicians: Scalometer, F. Merz q18c Leading Politicians: Scalometer, R. Habeck q18d Leading Politicians: Scalometer, Ch. Lindner q18e Leading Politicians: Scalometer, A. Weidel q18f Leading Politicians: Scalometer, J. van Aken q18g Leading Politicians: Scalometer, S. Wagenknecht	**Question Title:** Leading Politicians: Scalometer **Gles-ID:** 21 **Question Number:** Nw544 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q17 **Category:** 02.07 Politicians; Scalometer **Questionnaire no.:** F32 **Variable/s:** q18a Leading Politicians: Scalometer, O. Scholz q18b Leading Politicians: Scalometer, F. Merz q18c Leading Politicians: Scalometer, R. Habeck q18d Leading Politicians: Scalometer, Ch. Lindner q18e Leading Politicians: Scalometer, A. Weidel q18f Leading Politicians: Scalometer, J. van Aken q18g Leading Politicians: Scalometer, S. Wagenknecht
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter:	**Output filter:**
Programming: *Single response list. Split across 2 screens, shortened question text on screen 2: only "What do you think about...?";* *break to mobile view already at 1280px*	
Completion instructions: *Please use this scale from -5 to +5.*	**Completion instructions:** *Please use this scale from -5 to +5.* *Please check **one box in each row!***
Question text: Now please rate what you think of different political leaders. What do you think of…?	**Question text:** Now please rate what you think of different political leaders. What do you think of…?
Items: (A) Olaf Scholz (B) Friedrich Merz (C) Robert Habeck (D) Christian Lindner (E) Alice Weidel (F) Jan van Aken (G) Sahra Wagenknecht	**Items:** (A) Olaf Scholz (B) Friedrich Merz (C) Robert Habeck (D) Christian Lindner (E) Alice Weidel (F) Jan van Aken (G) Sahra Wagenknecht
Scale: (1) -5 I do not think much of this person at all (2) -4	**Scale:** (1) -5 I do not think much of this person at all (2) -4

(3) -3
(4) -2
(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 I think a great deal of this person

(-71) I don’t know this person

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as "subject unknown" in the dataset..

(3) -3
(4) -2
(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 I think a great deal of this person

(-71) I don’t know this person

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as "subject unknown" in the dataset..

Question Title: Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment	**Question Title:** Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment
Gles-ID: 22 **Question Number:** Nw018	**Gles-ID:** 22 **Question Number:** Nw018
Module Information: CSES Module 6 Q18	**Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q18
Category: 02.01 Party; General	**Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Questionnaire no.:** F33
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q35d Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, SPD	q35d Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, SPD
q35b Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, CDU	q35b Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, CDU
q35c Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, CSU	q35c Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, CSU
q35f Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, GRUENE	q35f Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, GRUENE
q35e Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, FDP	q35e Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, FDP
q35h Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, AfD	q35h Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, AfD
q35g Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, DIE LINKE	q35g Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, DIE LINKE
q35m Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, BSW	q35m Political Parties: Left-Right Assessment, BSW

CAWI

Input filter:
q36 ≠ -72
Only items which are ≠ -71 in q17;

Programming:
Program as a matrix on 2 screens, Option (-98) should be selectable for each line.
Switch to mobile view already at 1280px

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And if you now think again about the distinction between “left” and “right” in politics: where would you place the following parties?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) 1 Left

PAPI

Output filter:
if F33 = -72, go to F35

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
And if you now think again about the distinction between “left” and “right” in politics: where would you place the following parties?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) 1 Left

(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6 neither left nor right
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Right

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6 neither left nor right
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Right

(-71) I don’t know this party
(-72) I don’t know these terms
(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)
Code -71 is labeled as “subject unknown" in the dataset.
Code -72 is labeled as „not ratable” in the dataset.

Question Title: Left-Right Assessment: Ego **Gles-ID:** 24 **Question Number:** Nw019 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q19 **Category:** 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Variable/s:** q37 Left-Right Assessment: Ego	**Question Title:** Left-Right Assessment: Ego **Gles-ID:** 24 **Question Number:** Nw019 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q19 **Category:** 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Questionnaire no.:** F34 **Variable/s:** q37 Left-Right Assessment: Ego

CAWI

Input filter:
q36 ≠ -72

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 Left
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6 neither left nor right
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Right

(-98) Don't know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Where would you place yourself on this scale?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 Left
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6 neither left nor right
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Right

(-98) Don't know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:
Filter error in q37: Two cases were filtered out contrary to the filter condition in q37 and were therefore coded as -92, “Error in data.”

Question Title: Democracy: Satisfaction (4-point Scale) **Gles-ID:** 1898 **Question Number:** Nw023 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q22 **Category:** 03.02 Democracy **Variable/s:** q119 Democracy: Satisfaction (4-point Scale)	**Question Title:** Democracy: Satisfaction (4-point Scale) **Gles-ID:** 1898 **Question Number:** Nw023 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q22 **Category:** 03.02 Democracy **Questionnaire no.:** F35 **Variable/s:** q119 Democracy: Satisfaction (4-point Scale)

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Germany?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very satisfied
(2) Fairly satisfied
(3) Not very satisfied
(4) Not at all satisfied

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Germany?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very satisfied
(2) Fairly satisfied
(3) Not very satisfied
(4) Not at all satisfied

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Affiliation **Gles-ID:** 30 **Question Number:** Nw025 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q23a **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Variable/s:** q120 Party Affiliation	**Question Title:** Party Affiliation **Gles-ID:** 30 **Question Number:** Nw025 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q23a **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Questionnaire no.:** F36 **Variable/s:** q120 Party Affiliation

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What would you say? Do you generally lean towards a particular political party?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F36 = 1, go to F38

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
What would you say? Do you generally lean towards a particular political party?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Affiliation: follow-up Question **Gles-ID:** 31 **Question Number:** Nw026 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q23b **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Variable/s:** q121 Party Affiliation: follow-up Question	**Question Title:** Party Affiliation: follow-up Question **Gles-ID:** 31 **Question Number:** Nw026 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q23b **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Questionnaire no.:** F37 **Variable/s:** q121 Party Affiliation: follow-up Question

CAWI

Input filter:
q120 = 2,-99

Programming:
Single response list (vertical)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Are you somewhat closer to one particular party than to the other parties?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F37 = 2, go to F40

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Are you somewhat closer to one particular party than to the other parties?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Affiliation: Political Party **Gles-ID:** 32 **Question Number:** Nw027 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q23c **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Variable/s:** q122a Party Affiliation: Political Party (Version A) q122b Party Affiliation: Political Party (Version B)	**Question Title:** Party Affiliation: Political Party **Gles-ID:** 32 **Question Number:** Nw027 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q23c **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Questionnaire no.:** F38 **Variable/s:** q122a Party Affiliation: Political Party (Version A) q122b Party Affiliation: Political Party (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:
q120 = 1 OR q121 = 1

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which party is that?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Which party is that?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Affiliation: Strength **Gles-ID:** 33 **Question Number:** Nw028 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q23d **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Variable/s:** q123 Party Affiliation: Strength	**Question Title:** Party Affiliation: Strength **Gles-ID:** 33 **Question Number:** Nw028 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q23d **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Questionnaire no.:** F39 **Variable/s:** q123 Party Affiliation: Strength

CAWI

Input filter:
q122 = 1-801

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How close are you to this party?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very close
(2) Fairly close
(3) Not very close

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
How close are you to this party?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very close
(2) Fairly close
(3) Not very close

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Block 4 Current controversial issues

Let us now turn to some of the hotly debated topics in society.

Question Title: Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services	**Question Title:** Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services
Gles-ID: 78 **Question Number:** Nw504	**Gles-ID:** 78 **Question Number:** Nw504
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 04.03 Social Policy	**Category:** 04.03 Social Policy **Questionnaire no.:** F40
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q39d Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, SPD	q39d Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, SPD
q39b Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, CDU	q39b Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, CDU
q39c Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, CSU	q39c Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, CSU
q39f Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, GRUENE	q39f Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, GRUENE
q39e Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, FDP	q39e Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, FDP
q39h Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, AfD	q39h Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, AfD
q39g Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, DIE LINKE	q39g Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, DIE LINKE
q39m Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, BSW	q39m Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, BSW

CAWI

Input filter:
Only items which are q17 ≠ -71

Programming:

Program as a matrix on 2 screens. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px.

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Now, onto several political issues.
Some people prefer lower taxes, although this results in less social services. Others prefer more social services, although this results in raising taxes.
What do you think is the political point of view of the . . .?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
Now, onto several political issues.
Some people prefer lower taxes, although this results in less social services. Others prefer more social services, although this results in raising taxes.
What do you think is the political point of view of the . . .?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) 1 Lower taxes and fewer social services
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 More social services and higher taxes

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

Scale:
(1) 1 Lower taxes and fewer social services
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 More social services and higher taxes

(-71) I don’t know this party
(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

Question Title: Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego **Gles-ID:** 1866 **Question Number:** Nw525 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.03 Social Policy **Variable/s:** q40 Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego	**Question Title:** Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego **Gles-ID:** 1866 **Question Number:** Nw525 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.03 Social Policy **Questionnaire no.:** F41 **Variable/s:** q40 Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Ego
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: **Programming:** *Single response list. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px.* **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** And what position do you take on taxes and social services? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) 1 Lower taxes and fewer social services (2) 2 (3) 3 (4) 4 (5) 5 (6) 6 (7) 7 (8) 8 (9) 9 (10) 10 (11) 11 More social services and higher taxes - (-99) No answer **Note**:	**Output filter:** **Completion instructions:** *Please check only **one** box!* **Question text:** And what position do you take on taxes and social services? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) 1 Lower taxes and fewer social services (2) 2 (3) 3 (4) 4 (5) 5 (6) 6 (7) 7 (8) 8 (9) 9 (10) 10 (11) 11 More social services and higher taxes - (-99) No answer **Note**:

Question Title: Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience	**Question Title:** Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience
Gles-ID: 1913 **Question Number:** Nw407 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.03 Social Policy **Variable/s:** q41 Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience	**Gles-ID:** 1913 **Question Number:** Nw407 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.03 Social Policy **Questionnaire no.:** F42 **Variable/s:** q41 Position Issue: Taxes vs. Social Services, Salience

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And how important is the topic of taxes and social services to you?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very important
(2) Somewhat important
(3) In between
(4) Not very important
(5) Not important at all

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
And how important is the topic of taxes and social services to you?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very important
(2) Somewhat important
(3) In between
(4) Not very important
(5) Not important at all

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Position Issue: Immigration	**Question Title:** Position Issue: Immigration
Gles-ID: 79 **Question Number:** Nw505	**Gles-ID:** 79 **Question Number:** Nw505
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 04.13 Migration	**Category:** 04.13 Migration **Questionnaire no.:** F43
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q42d Position Issue: Immigration, SPD	q42d Position Issue: Immigration, SPD
q42b Position Issue: Immigration, CDU	q42b Position Issue: Immigration, CDU
q42c Position Issue: Immigration, CSU	q42c Position Issue: Immigration, CSU
q42f Position Issue: Immigration, GRUENE	q42f Position Issue: Immigration, GRUENE
q42e Position Issue: Immigration, FDP	q42e Position Issue: Immigration, FDP
q42h Position Issue: Immigration, AfD	q42h Position Issue: Immigration, AfD
q42g Position Issue: Immigration, DIE LINKE	q42g Position Issue: Immigration, DIE LINKE
q42m Position Issue: Immigration, BSW	q42m Position Issue: Immigration, BSW

CAWI

Input filter:
only items which are q17 ≠ -71

Programming:
Program as a matrix on 2 screens. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px.

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Now, let's talk about immigration opportunities for foreigners.
Some want to facilitate immigration for foreigners, others want to make immigration more difficult for foreigners.
What do you think is the political point of view of the ...?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
Now, let's talk about immigration opportunities for foreigners.
Some want to facilitate immigration for foreigners, others want to make immigration more difficult for foreigners.
What do you think is the political point of view of the ...?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) 1 Facilitate immigration for foreigners
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Restrict immigration of foreigners

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

Scale:
(1) 1 Facilitate immigration for foreigners
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Restrict immigration of foreigners

(-71) I don’t know this party
(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

Question Title: Position Issue: Immigration, Ego **Gles-ID:** 1867 **Question Number:** Nw545 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.13 Migration **Variable/s:** q43 Position Issue: Immigration, Ego	**Question Title:** Position Issue: Immigration, Ego **Gles-ID:** 1867 **Question Number:** Nw545 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.13 Migration **Questionnaire no.:** F44 **Variable/s:** q43 Position Issue: Immigration, Ego

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px.

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And what position do you take on immigration for foreigners?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 Facilitate immigration for foreigners
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Restrict immigration of foreigners

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
And what position do you take on immigration for foreigners?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 Facilitate immigration for foreigners
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Restrict immigration of foreigners

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Position Issue: Immigration, Salience	**Question Title:** Position Issue: Immigration, Salience
Gles-ID: 85 **Question Number:** Nw150 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.13 Migration **Variable/s:** q44 Position Issue: Immigration, Salience	**Gles-ID:** 85 **Question Number:** Nw150 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.13 Migration **Questionnaire no.:** F45 **Variable/s:** q44 Position Issue: Immigration, Salience
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter:	**Output filter:**
Programming: *Single response list*	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:** *Please check only **one** box!*
Question text: And how important is the topic of immigration of foreigners to you?	**Question text:** And how important is the topic of immigration of foreigners to you?
Items:	**Items:**
Scale: (1) Very important (2) Somewhat important (3) In between (4) Not very important (5) Not important at all	**Scale:** (1) Very important (2) Somewhat important (3) In between (4) Not very important (5) Not important at all
- -	- -
(-99) No answer	(-99) No answer
Note:	**Note**:

Question Title: Position Issue: Climate Change	**Question Title:** Position Issue: Climate Change
Gles-ID: 6719 **Question Number:** Nw338	**Gles-ID:** 6719 **Question Number:** Nw338
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 04.08 Environment, Nature, Energy Policy	**Category:** 04.08 Environment, Nature, Energy Policy **Questionnaire no.:** F46
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q47d Position Issue: Climate Change, SPD	q47d Position Issue: Climate Change, SPD
q47b Position Issue: Climate Change, CDU	q47b Position Issue: Climate Change, CDU
q47c Position Issue: Climate Change, CSU	q47c Position Issue: Climate Change, CSU
q47f Position Issue: Climate Change, GRUENE	q47f Position Issue: Climate Change, GRUENE
q47e Position Issue: Climate Change, FDP	q47e Position Issue: Climate Change, FDP
q47h Position Issue: Climate Change, AfD	q47h Position Issue: Climate Change, AfD
q47g Position Issue: Climate Change, DIE LINKE	q47g Position Issue: Climate Change, DIE LINKE
q47m Position Issue: Climate Change, BSW	q47m Position Issue: Climate Change, BSW

CAWI

Input filter:
only items which are q17 ≠ -71

Programming:
Program as a matrix on 2 screens. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px.

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And now onto the topic of climate change and economic growth. Some say that the fight against climate change should definitely take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth. Others say that the economic growth should definitely take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change. What do you think is the political point of view these political parties?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
And now onto the topic of climate change and economic growth. Some say that the fight against climate change should definitely take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth. Others say that the economic growth should definitely take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change. What do you think is the political point of view these political parties?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) 1 fight against climate change should take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 economic growth should take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

Scale:
(1) 1 fight against climate change should take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 economic growth should take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change

(-71) I don’t know this party
(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

Question Title: Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego **Gles-ID:** 1709 **Question Number:** Nw339 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.08 Environment, Nature, Energy Policy **Variable/s:** q48 Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego	**Question Title:** Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego **Gles-ID:** 1709 **Question Number:** Nw339 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.08 Environment, Nature, Energy Policy **Questionnaire no.:** F47 **Variable/s:** q48 Position Issue: Climate Change, Ego

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px.

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What is your position on fighting climate change and supporting economic growth?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 fight against climate change should take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 economic growth should take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
What is your position on fighting climate change and supporting economic growth?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 fight against climate change should take precedence, even if it impairs economic growth (2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 economic growth should take precedence, even if it impairs the fight against climate change

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Position Issue: Climate Change, Salience	**Question Title:** Position Issue: Climate Change, Salience
Gles-ID: 1710 **Question Number:** Nw340 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.08 Environment, Nature, Energy Policy **Variable/s:** q49 Position Issue: Climate Change, Salience	**Gles-ID:** 1710 **Question Number:** Nw340 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.08 Environment, Nature, Energy Policy **Questionnaire no.:** F48 **Variable/s:** q49 Position Issue: Climate Change, Salience

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And how important is the issue of fighting climate change and supporting economic growth to you?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very important
(2) Somewhat important
(3) In between
(4) Not very important
(5) Not important at all

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
And how important is the issue of fighting climate change and supporting economic growth to you?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very important
(2) Somewhat important
(3) In between
(4) Not very important
(5) Not important at all

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Block 5 Campaigning

And now to the 2025 federal election campaign and the activities of the parties and candidates.

Question Title: Party Contact: Rallies

Gles-ID: 91 **Question Number:** Nw283
Module Information:
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest
Variable/s:

q128d	Party Contact: Rallies, SPD
q128a	Party Contact: Rallies, CDU/CSU
q128f	Party Contact: Rallies, GRUENE
q128e	Party Contact: Rallies, FDP
q128h	Party Contact: Rallies, AfD
q128g	Party Contact: Rallies, DIE LINKE
q128m	Party Contact: Rallies, BSW
q128x	Party Contact: Rallies, other
q128xs	Party Contact: Rallies, other, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
if (Y) no, did not attend any elective events, then code all items to 0
(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

Completion instructions:
Please list **all parties** for which you have attended election events or rallies.

Question text:
Did you attend any electoral events or rallies organized by political parties? And if so, from which parties were they?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____
(Y) No, I did not attend any electoral events

Question Title: Party Contact: Rallies

Gles-ID: 91 **Question Number:** Nw283
Module Information:
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest
Questionnaire no.: F49
Variable/s:

q128d	Party Contact: Rallies, SPD
q128a	Party Contact: Rallies, CDU/CSU
q128f	Party Contact: Rallies, GRUENE
q128e	Party Contact: Rallies, FDP
q128h	Party Contact: Rallies, AfD
q128g	Party Contact: Rallies, DIE LINKE
q128m	Party Contact: Rallies, BSW
q128x	Party Contact: Rallies, other
q128xs	Party Contact: Rallies, other, open

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
Please list **all parties** for which you have attended election events or rallies.

Question text:
Did you attend any electoral events or rallies organized by political parties? And if so, from which parties were they?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____
(Y) No, I did not attend any electoral events

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Contact: Information Material	**Question Title:** Party Contact: Information Material
Gles-ID: 94 **Question Number:** Nw286	**Gles-ID:** 94 **Question Number:** Nw286
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest	**Category:** 06.01 Election Campaign; **Questionnaire no.:** F50 Perception and Interest
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q131d Party Contact: Information Material, SPD	q131d Party Contact: Information Material, SPD
q131a Party Contact: Information Material, CDU/CSU	q131a Party Contact: Information Material, CDU/CSU
q131f Party Contact: Information Material, GRUENE	q131f Party Contact: Information Material, GRUENE
q131e Party Contact: Information Material, FDP	q131e Party Contact: Information Material, FDP
q131h Party Contact: Information Material, AfD	q131h Party Contact: Information Material, AfD
q131g Party Contact: Information Material, DIE LINKE	q131g Party Contact: Information Material, DIE LINKE
q131m Party Contact: Information Material, BSW	q131m Party Contact: Information Material, BSW
q131x Party Contact: Information Material, other	q131x Party Contact: Information Material, other
q131xs Party Contact: Information Material, other, open	q131xs Party Contact: Information Material, other, open
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter:	**Output filter:** if F50 = Y, go to F52
Programming: if (Y) no, have not read any information material, then code all items to 0 (Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:**
Question text: Did you read any informational material such as pamphlets, brochures, and the like? If so, which parties were they from?	**Question text:** Did you read any informational material such as pamphlets, brochures, and the like? If so, which parties were they from?
Items: Yes, from: (D) SPD (A) CDU/CSU (F) GRÜNE (E) FDP (H) AfD (G) DIE LINKE (M) BSW (X) other party(ies), namely _____	**Items:** Yes, from: (D) SPD (A) CDU/CSU (F) GRÜNE (E) FDP (H) AfD (G) DIE LINKE (M) BSW (X) other party(ies), namely _____

(Y) No, I didn't read any information material

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(Y) No, I didn't read any information material

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate

Gles-ID: 1962 **Question Number:** Nw521
Module Information:
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest
Variable/s:

q132d	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, SPD
q132a	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, CDU/CSU
q132f	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, GRUENE
q132e	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, FDP
q132h	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, AfD
q132g	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, DIE LINKE
q132m	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, BSW
q132x	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, other

CAWI

Input filter:
q131 Item A to X = 1
Query of party's candidates who were mentioned in previous question (Party Contact: Information Material)

Programming:
if (Y) no, have not received any information material from constituency candidates personally, then code all items to 0
(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

Completion instructions:
Personal means that the material provides information "about the candidate" and not that the material was distributed by the candidate personally.

Question text:
Was the information material from the constituency candidate personally?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Question Title: Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate

Gles-ID: 1962 **Question Number:** Nw521
Module Information:
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; **Questionnaire no.:** F51 Perception and Interest
Variable/s:

q132d	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, SPD
q132a	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, CDU/CSU
q132f	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, GRUENE
q132e	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, FDP
q132h	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, AfD
q132g	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, DIE LINKE
q132m	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, BSW
q132x	Party Contact: Information Material, Candidate, other

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
Personal means that the material provides information "about the candidate" and not that the material was distributed by the candidate personally.

Question text:
Was the information material from the constituency candidate personally?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

(X) Mention from Q131 [if no mention of “other party(ies)” is made]

(Y) no, did not receive any information material from constituency candidates personally

Scale:
(0) not mentioned
(1) mentioned

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(X) other party(ies), namely _____

(Y) no, did not receive any information material from constituency candidates personally

Scale:
(0) not mentioned
(1) mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Contact: Posters

Gles-ID: 97 **Question Number:** Nw289
Module Information:
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest

Variable/s:

q134d Party Contact: Posters, SPD
q134a Party Contact: Posters, CDU/CSU
q134f Party Contact: Posters, GRUENE
q134e Party Contact: Posters, FDP
q134h Party Contact: Posters, AfD
q134g Party Contact: Posters, DIE LINKE
q134m Party Contact: Posters, BSW
q134x Party Contact: Posters, other
q134xs Party Contact: Posters, other, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
if (Y) have not seen any election posters, then code all items to 0
(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Did you see any electoral posters and if so, which parties were they from?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____

Question Title: Party Contact: Posters

Gles-ID: 97 **Question Number:** Nw289
Module Information:
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest **Questionnaire no.:** F52

Variable/s:
q134d Party Contact: Posters, SPD
q134a Party Contact: Posters, CDU/CSU
q134f Party Contact: Posters, GRUENE
q134e Party Contact: Posters, FDP
q134h Party Contact: Posters, AfD
q134g Party Contact: Posters, DIE LINKE
q134m Party Contact: Posters, BSW
q134x Party Contact: Posters, other
q134xs Party Contact: Posters, other, open

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Did you see any electoral posters and if so, which parties were they from?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____

(Y) No, I didn't see any electoral posters

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(Y) No, I didn't see any electoral posters

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths	**Question Title:** Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths
Gles-ID: 99 **Question Number:** Nw291	**Gles-ID:** 99 **Question Number:** Nw291
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest	**Category:** 06.01 Election Campaign; **Questionnaire no.:** F53 Perception and Interest
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q136d Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, SPD	q136d Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, SPD
q136a Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, CDU/CSU	q136a Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, CDU/CSU
q136f Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, GRUENE	q136f Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, GRUENE
q136e Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, FDP	q136e Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, FDP
q136h Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, AfD	q136h Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, AfD
q136g Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, DIE LINKE	q136g Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, DIE LINKE
q136m Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, BSW	q136m Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, BSW
q136x Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, other	q136x Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, other
q136xs Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, other, open	q136xs Party Contact: Election Campaign Booths, other, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
if (Y) no, did not visit any campaign stands, then code all items to 0
(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Did you visit any campaign booths and if so, from which parties were they?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____

(Y) No, I didn’t visit any camapaign booths

Scale:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Did you visit any campaign booths and if so, from which parties were they?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____

(Y) No, I didn’t visit any camapaign booths

Scale:

(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Contact: Political Broadcasts	**Question Title:** Party Contact: Political Broadcasts
Gles-ID: 100 **Question Number:** Nw292	**Gles-ID:** 100 **Question Number:** Nw292
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest	**Category:** 06.01 Election Campaign; **Questionnaire no.:** F54 Perception and Interest
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q137d Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, SPD	q137d Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, SPD
q137a Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, CDU/CSU	q137a Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, CDU/CSU
q137f Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, GRUENE	q137f Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, GRUENE
q137e Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, FDP	q137e Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, FDP
q137h Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, AfD	q137h Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, AfD
q137g Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, DIE LINKE	q137g Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, DIE LINKE
q137m Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, BSW	q137m Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, BSW
q137x Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, other	q137x Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, other
q137xs Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, other, open	q137xs Party Contact: Political Broadcasts, other, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
if (Y) no, have not seen any election commercials, then code all items to 0
(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

Completion instructions:
This also includes if you have watched the television program via media libraries.

Question text:
Did you see any political broadcasts on TV, and if so, from which parties were they?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____

(Y) No, I didn’t see any political broadcasts
Scale:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
This also includes if you have watched the television program via media libraries.

Question text:
Did you see any political broadcasts on TV, and if so, from which parties were they?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____

(Y) No, I didn’t see any political broadcasts
Scale:

(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Contact: direct Contact	**Question Title:** Party Contact: direct Contact
Gles-ID: 1951 **Question Number:** Nw509	**Gles-ID:** 1951 **Question Number:** Nw509
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest	**Category:** 06.01 Election Campaign; **Questionnaire no.:** F55 Perception and Interest
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q138d Party Contact: direct Contact, SPD	q138d Party Contact: direct Contact, SPD
q138a Party Contact: direct Contact, CDU/CSU	q138a Party Contact: direct Contact, CDU/CSU
q138f Party Contact: direct Contact, GRUENE	q138f Party Contact: direct Contact, GRUENE
q138e Party Contact: direct Contact, FDP	q138e Party Contact: direct Contact, FDP
q138h Party Contact: direct Contact, AfD	q138h Party Contact: direct Contact, AfD
q138g Party Contact: direct Contact, DIE LINKE	q138g Party Contact: direct Contact, DIE LINKE
q138m Party Contact: direct Contact, BSW	q138m Party Contact: direct Contact, BSW
q138x Party Contact: direct Contact, other	q138x Party Contact: direct Contact, other
q138xs Party Contact: direct Contact, other, open	q138xs Party Contact: direct Contact, other, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
if (Y) no, was not addressed directly, then code all items to 0
(Y) must not be named together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Were you approached directly during the election campaign and if so, from which party or parties was/were the person(s) who addressed you?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Were you approached directly during the election campaign and if so, from which party or parties was/were the person(s) who addressed you?

Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____

(Y) No, I wasn't approached directly

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(Y) No, I wasn't approached directly

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Contact: social Networks

Gles-ID: 1953 **Question Number:** Nw512
Module Information:
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; Perception and Interest
Variable/s:

q139d	Party Contact: social Networks, SPD
q139a	Party Contact: social Networks, CDU/CSU
q139f	Party Contact: social Networks, GRUENE
q139e	Party Contact: social Networks, FDP
q139h	Party Contact: social Networks, AfD
q139g	Party Contact: social Networks, DIE LINKE
q139m	Party Contact: social Networks, BSW
q139x	Party Contact: social Networks, other
q139xs	Party Contact: social Networks, other, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
if (Y) no, was not contacted via social networks, then code all items to 0
(Y) must not be mentioned together with item (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(X)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Did you receive election advertising from parties via a social network such as Facebook, Instagram or TikTok during the election campaign?
Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____

(Y) No, I wasn't contacted through any social network

Scale:

Question Title: Party Contact: social Networks

Gles-ID: 1953 **Question Number:** Nw512
Module Information:
Category: 06.01 Election Campaign; **Questionnaire no.:** F56 Perception and Interest
Variable/s:

q139d	Party Contact: social Networks, SPD
q139a	Party Contact: social Networks, CDU/CSU
q139f	Party Contact: social Networks, GRUENE
q139e	Party Contact: social Networks, FDP
q139h	Party Contact: social Networks, AfD
q139g	Party Contact: social Networks, DIE LINKE
q139m	Party Contact: social Networks, BSW
q139x	Party Contact: social Networks, other
q139xs	Party Contact: social Networks, other, open

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Did you receive election advertising from parties via a social network such as Facebook, Instagram or TikTok during the election campaign?
Items:
Yes, from:
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW
(X) Other party/parties, namely _____

(Y) No, I wasn't contacted through any social network

Scale:

(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Constituency Candidates: Familiarity	**Question Title:** Constituency Candidates: Familiarity
Gles-ID: 7227 **Question Number:** Nw565 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes	**Gles-ID:** 7227 **Question Number:** Nw565 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes **Questionnaire no.:** F57
Variable/s: q60d1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, SPD q60a1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, CDU/CSU q60f1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, GRUENE q60e1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, FDP q60h1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, AfD q60g1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, DIE LINKE q60m1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, BSW	**Variable/s:** q60d1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, SPD q60a1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, CDU/CSU q60f1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, GRUENE q60e1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, FDP q60h1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, AfD q60g1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, DIE LINKE q60m1 Constituency Candidates: Familiarity, BSW
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter:	**Output filter:**
Programming: *Program several text fields: Show a text field at the beginning. As soon as its filled, another text field should be displayed, if that Is also filled, another should appear etc.. there should be a maximum of seven text fields* *Candidate 1 <text field name> <text field party>* *Candidate 2 <text field name> <text field party>* *Don't show values, take into account by data curation*	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:**
Question text: Do you know one or several of the candidates in your local constituency and can you tell me for which party they were running in the federal election on February 23rd 2025?? Please indicate the names and the corresponding parties of the candidates.	**Question text:** Do you know one or several of the candidates in your local constituency and can you tell me for which party they were running in the federal election February 23rd 2025? Please indicate the names and the corresponding parties of the candidates.
Items: (A) Name of candidate (B) Name of party	**Items:** (A) Name of candidate (B) Name of party
Scale: <open answer(s)> (-98) Don't know	**Scale:** <open answer(s)> (-98) Don't know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:
For constituencies in which the respective party did not run, the corresponding variable was coded as -97, meaning “not applicable.”

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:
For constituencies in which the respective party did not run, the corresponding variable was coded as -97, meaning “not applicable.”

Question Title: Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign	**Question Title:** Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign
Gles-ID: 6729 **Question Number:** Nw587	**Gles-ID:** 6729 **Question Number:** Nw587
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes	**Category:** 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes **Questionnaire no.:** F58
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q61d Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, SPD	q61d Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, SPD
q61a Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, CDU/CSU	q61a Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, CDU/CSU
q61f Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, GRUENE	q61f Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, GRUENE
q61e Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, FDP	q61e Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, FDP
q61h Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, AfD	q61h Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, AfD
q61g Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, DIE LINKE	q61g Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, DIE LINKE
q61m Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, BSW	q61m Constituency Candidates: Election Campaign, BSW

CAWI

Input filter:
q60 ≠ -98, -99

Programming:
Program as a matrix on 2 screens. Switch to mobile view already at <= 1280px

Completion instructions:
If you did not notice one or more constituency candidate(s) during the campaign, please indicate so.

Please provide an answer for each party!

Question text:
When you think about the election campaigns of the different parties' constituency candidates, do you have the impression that they wanted to draw as much attention as possible to themselves or to their party?

Items:
Candidate of…
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNEN
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
If you did not notice one or more constituency candidate(s) during the campaign, please indicate so.

*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
When you think about the election campaigns of the different parties' constituency candidates, do you have the impression that they wanted to draw as much attention as possible to themselves or to their party?

Items:
Candidate of…
(D) SPD
(A) CDU/CSU
(F) GRÜNEN
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) 1 As much attention as possible to herself/himself
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 As much attention as possible to her/his party

(-72) I haven't noticed the candidate during the election campaign

(-98) Don't know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Code -72 is labeled as „not ratable" in the dataset.

Scale:
(1) 1 As much attention as possible to herself/himself
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 As much attention as possible to her/his party

(-72) I haven't noticed the candidate during the election campaign

(-98) Don't know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)
Code -72 is labeled as „not ratable" in the dataset.

Block 6 Political Attitudes

What is your stance on political and social issues?

Question Title: Political Interest **Gles-ID:** 1896 **Question Number:** Nw376 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q1 **Category:** 07.01 Political Interest **Variable/s:** q1 Political Interest	**Question Title:** Political Interest **Gles-ID:** 1896 **Question Number:** Nw376 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q1 **Category:** 07.01 Political Interest **Questionnaire no.:** F59 **Variable/s:** q1 Political Interest

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How interested would you say you are in politics?
Items:

Scale:
(1) Very interested
(2) Somewhat interested
(3) In between
(4) Not very interested
(5) Not at all interested

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How interested would you say you are in politics?
Items:

Scale:
(1) Very interested
(2) Somewhat interested
(3) In between
(4) Not very interested
(5) Not at all interested

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Out-Groups

Gles-ID: 6762 **Question Number:** Nw551
Module Information:
Category: 04.13 Migration
Variable/s:
q125a Attitudes: Out-Groups, Minorities should adapt
q125b Attitudes: Out-Groups, Majority's Will should prevail
q125c Attitudes: Out-Groups, Immigration good for Economy
q125d Attitudes: Out-Groups, German Culture threatened by Immigration
q125e Attitudes: Out-Groups, Immigration increases Crime Rates in FRG

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Thinking about minorities here in Germany: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Items:
(A) Minorities should adapt to German customs.
(B) The will of the majority should always take precedence, even if minority rights are affected.
(C) Immigrants are generally good for the German economy.
(D) German culture is threatened by immigrants.
(E) Immigrants increase the crime rate in Germany.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

- -

(-99) No answer

Question Title: Attitudes: Out-Groups

Gles-ID: 6762 **Question Number:** Nw551
Module Information:
Category: 04.13 Migration **Questionnaire no.:** F60
Variable/s:
q125a Attitudes: Out-Groups, Minorities should adapt
q125b Attitudes: Out-Groups, Majority's Will should prevail
q125c Attitudes: Out-Groups, Immigration good for Economy
q125d Attitudes: Out-Groups, German Culture threatened by Immigration
q125e Attitudes: Out-Groups, Immigration increases Crime Rates in FRG

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
Thinking about minorities here in Germany: Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Items:
(A) Minorities should adapt to German customs.
(B) The will of the majority should always take precedence, even if minority rights are affected.
(C) Immigrants are generally good for the German economy.
(D) German culture is threatened by immigrants.
(E) Immigrants increase the crime rate in Germany.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Issue Battery I

Gles-ID: 1701 **Question Number:** Nw336
Module Information: CSES Module 6 Q4d
Category: 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general
Variable/s:

q27f	Attitudes: Issue Battery, push European Unification further
q27g	Attitudes: Issue Battery, Gender Equality Actions too far
q27h	Attitudes: Issue Battery, raise Taxes on fossil Fuels
q27i	Attitudes: Issue Battery, tighter Regulation of Rents
q27j	Attitudes: Issue Battery, relax Debt Brake

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
program as matrix on 2 screens

Completion instructions:

Question text:
There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?

Items:
(F) European unification should be pushed further.
(G) Governmental measures for gender equality in society already go too far.
(H) To combat climate change, taxes on fossil fuels such as oil, gas and coal should be increased.
(I) The state should regulate rental prices more.
(J) The debt brake should be eased

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

Question Title: Attitudes: Issue Battery I

Gles-ID: 1701 **Question Number:** Nw336
Module Information: CSES Module 6 Q4d
Category: 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Questionnaire no.:** F61
Variable/s:

q27f	Attitudes: Issue Battery, push European Unification further
q27g	Attitudes: Issue Battery, Gender Equality Actions too far
q27h	Attitudes: Issue Battery, raise Taxes on fossil Fuels
q27i	Attitudes: Issue Battery, tighter Regulation of Rents
q27j	Attitudes: Issue Battery, relax Debt Brake

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?

Items:
(F) European unification should be pushed further.
(G) Governmental measures for gender equality in society already go too far.
(H) To combat climate change, taxes on fossil fuels such as oil, gas and coal should be increased.
(I) The state should regulate rental prices more.
(J) The debt brake should be eased

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: National Identity: symbolic Borders

Gles-ID: 6763 **Question Number:** Nw552
Module Information:
Category: 04.22 Society, Values, Culture
Variable/s:
q126a Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, born in Germany
q126b Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, have German Ancestry
q126c Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, speak German
q126d Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, follow German Traditions

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Some people think that the following aspects are important in order to be truly German. Others don't consider them important. How important do you think the following aspects are for being German?

Items:
(A) Be born in Germany
(B) Have German ancestors
(C) Be able to speak German
(D) Follow German traditions and customs

Scale:
(4) Not important at all
(3) Not very important
(2) Somewhat important
(1) Very important
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: National Identity: symbolic Borders

Gles-ID: 6763 **Question Number:** Nw552
Module Information:
Category: 04.22 Society, Values, Culture **Questionnaire no.:** F62
Variable/s:
q126a Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, born in Germany
q126b Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, have German Ancestry
q126c Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, speak German
q126d Nat. Identity: symbolic Borders, follow German Traditions

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
Some people think that the following aspects are important in order to be truly German. Others don't consider them important. How important do you think the following aspects are for being German?

Items:
(A) Be born in Germany
(B) Have German ancestors
(C) Be able to speak German
(D) Follow German traditions and customs

Scale:
(4) Not important at all
(3) Not very important
(2) Somewhat important
(1) Very important

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Issue Battery II	**Question Title:** Attitudes: Issue Battery II
Gles-ID: 1701 **Question Number:** Nw336	**Gles-ID:** 1701 **Question Number:** Nw336
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general	**Category:** 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Questionnaire no.:** F63
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q27a Attitudes: Issue Battery, Assimilation into German Culture	q27a Attitudes: Issue Battery, Assimilation into German Culture
q27b Attitudes: Issue Battery, Gender-sensitive Language appropriate	q27b Attitudes: Issue Battery, Gender-sensitive Language appropriate
q27c Attitudes: Issue Battery, State stay out of Economy	q27c Attitudes: Issue Battery, State stay out of Economy
q27d Attitudes: Issue Battery, reduce Differences in Income Levels	q27d Attitudes: Issue Battery, reduce Differences in Income Levels
q27e Attitudes: Issue Battery, stop supplying arms to UKR	q27e Attitudes: Issue Battery, stop supplying arms to UKR

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix

Completion instructions:

Question text:
There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?

Items:
(A) Immigrants should be obliged to assimilate into German culture.
(B) Writing and speaking in gender-sensitive language, for example 'Bürger*innen', are useful measures to ensure greater equality.
(C) The state should stay out of the economy.
(D) The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.
(E) Germany should stop supplying weapons to Ukraine.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?

Items:
(A) Immigrants should be obliged to assimilate into German culture.
(B) Writing and speaking in gender-sensitive language, for example 'Bürger*innen', are useful measures to ensure greater equality.
(C) The state should stay out of the economy.
(D) The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.
(E) Germany should stop supplying weapons to Ukraine.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Affective Polarization: Voters	**Question Title:** Affective Polarization: Voters
Gles-ID: **Question Number:** Nw715	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw715
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism	**Category:** 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism **Questionnaire no.:** F64
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q154d Affective Polarization: Voters, SPD	q154d Affective Polarization: Voters, SPD
q154b Affective Polarization: Voters, CDU	q154b Affective Polarization: Voters, CDU
q154c Affective Polarization: Voters, CSU	q154c Affective Polarization: Voters, CSU
q154f Affective Polarization: Voters, GRUENE	q154f Affective Polarization: Voters, GRUENE
q154e Affective Polarization: Voters, FDP	q154e Affective Polarization: Voters, FDP
q154h Affective Polarization: Voters, AfD	q154h Affective Polarization: Voters, AfD
q154g Affective Polarization: Voters, DIE LINKE	q154g Affective Polarization: Voters, DIE LINKE
q154m Affective Polarization: Voters, BSW	q154m Affective Polarization: Voters, BSW

CAWI

Eingangsfilter:

Programmieranweisungen:
vertical depiction and on 2 screens

Ausfüllanweisungen:

Fragetext:
What is your attitude towards people who vote for the following parties?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) -5 very negative
(2) -4
(3) -3

PAPI

Ausgangsfilter:

Ausfüllanweisungen:
Please use this scale from -5 to +5.
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Fragetext:
What is your attitude towards people who vote for the following parties?

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) -5 very negative
(2) -4
(3) -3

(4) -2
(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 very positive

- -

(-99) no Answer

Note:

(4) -2
(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 very positive

- -

(-99) no Answer

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Politics general	**Question Title:** Attitudes: Populism
Gles-ID: 1868 **Question Number:** Nw720 **Module Information:** q50a: CSES Module 6 Q3 **Category:** 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Variable/s:** q50a Attitudes: Politics general, pol. Issues understandable q50b Attitudes: Politics general, Parties only interested in Votes q50c Attitudes: Politics general, Problems too complex q50d Attitudes: Politics general, Citizens' Duty to vote q50e Attitudes: Politics general, Socialism good idea q50f Attitudes: Politics general, World's Complexity q50g Attitudes: Politics general, take Part in political Discussions	**Gles-ID:** 1868 **Question Number:** Nw720 **Module Information:** q50a: CSES Module 6 Q3 **Category:** 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism **Questionnaire no.:** F65 **Variable/s:** q50a Attitudes: Politics general, pol. Issues understandable q50b Attitudes: Politics general, Parties only interested in Votes q50c Attitudes: Politics general, Problems too complex q50d Attitudes: Politics general, Citizens' Duty to vote q50e Attitudes: Politics general, Socialism good idea q50f Attitudes: Politics general, World's Complexity q50g Attitudes: Politics general, take Part in political Discussions

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Distribute across 2 screens; abbreviated question text on Screen 2: "For each of the following statements, please indicate to what extent you find it true or not true."

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Now some general statements about politics.
Please indicate for each of the following statements to what extent you find them true or not true.

Items:
(A) I understand the main political issues in Germany well.
(B) The parties only want the votes of the voters; they are not interested in their views.
(C) Today's problems are so complicated that politics can no longer solve them.
(D) In a democracy, it is the duty of every citizen to regularly participate in elections.
(E) Socialism is a good idea that has just been poorly executed.
(F) The world has become so confusing that no one knows how things will turn out.
(G) I am confident enough to actively participate in a conversation about political issues.

Scale:
(1) Does not apply at all
(2) Tends not to apply

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
Now some general statements about politics will follow.
Please indicate for each of the following statements to what extent you consider them to be true or false.

Items:
(A) I understand the main political issues in Germany well.
(B) The parties only want the votes of the voters; they are not interested in their views.
(C) Today's problems are so complicated that politics can no longer solve them.
(D) In a democracy, it is the duty of every citizen to regularly participate in elections.
(E) Socialism is a good idea that has just been poorly executed.
(F) The world has become so confusing that no one knows how things will turn out.
(G) I am confident enough to actively participate in a conversation about political issues.

Scale:
(1) Does not apply at all
(2) Tends not to apply

(3) Neither true nor false
(4) Tends to apply
(5) Fully applies

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(3) Neither true nor false
(4) Tends to apply
(5) Fully applies

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Populism	**Question Title:** Attitudes: Populism
Gles-ID: 6720 **Question Number:** Nw578 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q4a-c	**Gles-ID:** 6720 **Question Number:** Nw578 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q4a-c
Category: 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism	**Category:** 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism **Questionnaire no.:** F66
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q51a Attitudes: Populism, Compromise Betrayal of Principles	q51a Attitudes: Populism, Compromise Betrayal of Principles
q51b Attitudes: Populism, People should decide	q51b Attitudes: Populism, People should decide
q51c Attitudes: Populism, Politicians follow People's Will	q51c Attitudes: Populism, Politicians follow People's Will
q51d Attitudes: Populism, Differences between Elite and People	q51d Attitudes: Populism, Differences between Elite and People
q51e Attitudes: Populism, Citizens better Representation	q51e Attitudes: Populism, Citizens better Representation
q51f Attitudes: Populism, Politicians talk too much	q51f Attitudes: Populism, Politicians talk too much
q51g Attitudes: Populism, strong Leader good for Germany	q51g Attitudes: Populism, strong Leader good for Germany
q51h Attitudes: Populism, Courts should be able to stop Government	q51h Attitudes: Populism, Courts should be able to stop Government
q51i Attitudes: Populism, Democracy always to be preferred	q51i Attitudes: Populism, Democracy always to be preferred
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter:	**Output filter:**
Programming: *Program as a matrix on 2 screens*	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:** *Please check **one box in each row**!*
Question text: Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements.	**Question text:** Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements.
Items: (A) What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles. (B) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions. (C) The politicians in the German Bundestag need to follow the will of the people. (D) Differences between the elite and the people are larger than the differences among the people. (E) I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialized politician. (F) Politicians talk too much and take too little action. (G) A strong leader is good for Germany, even if they don't always follow the rules to move things forward. (H) The courts should be able to stop the government if it exceeds its powers. (I) Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other form of government.	**Items:** (A) What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles. (B) The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions. (C) The politicians in the German Bundestag need to follow the will of the people. (D) Differences between the elite and the people are larger than the differences among the people. (E) I would rather be represented by a citizen than by a specialized politician. (F) Politicians talk too much and take too little action. (G) A strong leader is good for Germany, even if they don't always follow the rules to move things forward. (H) The courts should be able to stop the government if it exceeds its powers. (I) Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other form of government.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Somewhat disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Somewhat agree
(1) Strongly agree

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Somewhat disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Somewhat agree
(1) Strongly agree

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism	**Question Title:** Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism
Gles-ID: **Question Number:** Nw738	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw738
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism	**Category:** 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism **Questionnaire no.:** F67
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q166a Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, strong nationalist Party needed	q166a Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, strong nationalist Party needed
q166b Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, strong Feeling of national identity	q166b Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, strong Feeling of national identity
q166c Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, FRG over-foreignized	q166c Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, FRG over-foreignized
q166d Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, jewish influence too strong	q166d Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, jewish influence too strong
q166e Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, prevailing of the Strongest	q166e Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, prevailing of the Strongest
q166f Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, NS Crimes exaggerated	q166f Attitudes: Right-wing Extremism, NS Crimes exaggerated

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix

Completion instructions:

Question text:
The following statements are about topics where opinions are divided. For each statement, please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it.

Items:
(A) Germany now needs a strong party which embodies the people's community.
(B) We should have the courage to have a strong sense of national consciousness.
(C) The federal republic has become "too foreign" to a dangerous extent due to all the foreigners here.
(D) Even today, the influence of Jews is still too great.
(E) Just like in nature, the strongest should always prevail in society.
(F)The crimes of National Socialism have been greatly exaggerated in the history books.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
The following statements are about topics where opinions are divided. For each statement, please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it.

(A) Germany now needs a strong party which embodies the people's community.
(B) We should habe the courage to have a strong sense of national consciousness.
(C) The federal republic has become "too foreign" to a dangerous extent due to all the foreigners here.
(D) Even today, the influence of Jews is still too great.
(E) Just like in nature, the strongest should always prevail in society.
(F)The crimes of National Socialism have been greatly exaggerated in the history books.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree

(1) Strongly agree

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(1) Strongly agree

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: liberal Democracy	**Question Title:** Attitudes: liberal Democracy
Gles-ID: **Question Number:** Nw739	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw739
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism	**Category:** 04.12 Extremism, Authoritarianism, Populism **Questionnaire no.:** F68
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q167a Attitudes: liberal Democracy, censoring critical Media	q167a Attitudes: liberal Democracy, censoring critical Media
q167b Attitudes: liberal Democracy, One-Party System	q167b Attitudes: liberal Democracy, One-Party System
q167c Attitudes: liberal Democracy, questioning the universal Right to vote	q167c Attitudes: liberal Democracy, questioning the universal Right to vote
q167d Attitudes: liberal Democracy, change Voting Rights self-serving	q167d Attitudes: liberal Democracy, change Voting Rights self-serving
q167e Attitudes: liberal Democracy, ignore pol. Court Decisions	q167e Attitudes: liberal Democracy, ignore pol. Court Decisions
q167f Attitudes: liberal Democracy, skip the Bundestag	q167f Attitudes: liberal Democracy, skip the Bundestag
q167g Attitudes: liberal Democracy, bend Laws	q167g Attitudes: liberal Democracy, bend Laws

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix

Completion instructions:

Question text:
The following statements are about topics where opinions are divided. For each statement, please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it.

Items:
(A)The government should be able to censor media sources that are too critical.
(B) This country would be better off if there were only one political party.
(C) The universal right to vote muste be questioned when so many voters are poorly informed and easily misled.
(D) Governments are justified in bending electoral rules in their favor when their opponents have also done so in the past.
(E) The government should be able to ignore court rulings that are regarded as politically biased.
(F) If national parliament hinders the work of the government, it should be ignored.
(G)The government should be able to bend the law to solve pressing social and political problems.

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
The following statements are about topics where opinions are divided. For each statement, please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it.

Items:
(A)The government should be able to censor media sources that are too critical.
(B) This country would be better off if there were only one political party.
(C) The universal right to vote muste be questioned when so many voters are poorly informed and easily misled.
(D) Governments are justified in bending electoral rules in their favor when their opponents have also done so in the past.
(E) The government should be able to ignore court rulings that are regarded as politically biased.
(F) If national parliament hinders the work of the government, it should be ignored.
(G)The government should be able to bend the law to solve pressing social and political problems.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Issue Battery III	**Question Title:** Attitudes: Issue Battery III
Gles-ID: 1701 **Question Number:** Nw336	**Gles-ID:** 1701 **Question Number:** Nw336
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general	**Category:** 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Questionnaire no.:** F69
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q27k Attitudes: Issue Battery III, reduce Citizen's Income	q27k Attitudes: Issue Battery III, reduce Citizen's Income
q27l Attitudes: Issue Battery III, high Earners more Taxes	q27l Attitudes: Issue Battery III, high Earners more Taxes
q27m Attitudes: Issue Battery III, Speed Limit on Highways	q27m Attitudes: Issue Battery III, Speed Limit on Highways
q27q Attitudes: Issue Battery III, Rejection of Jews because IL Policies	q27q Attitudes: Issue Battery III, Rejection of Jews because IL Policies

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix

Completion instructions:

Question text:
There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?

Items:
(K) The 'Bürgergeld' should be significantly reduced.
(L) Rich citizens should pay more tax than before.
(M) On all motorways, a speed limit should apply.
(Q) With the policy that Israel is pursuing, I can well understand that people have something against Jews.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row!***

Question text:
There are various opinions on different political issues. How about you? What do you think of the following statements?

Items:
(K) The 'Bürgergeld' should be significantly reduced.
(L) Rich citizens should pay more tax than before.
(M) On all motorways, a speed limit should apply.
(Q) With the policy that Israel is pursuing, I can well understand that people have something against Jews.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:

Question Title: Representation Norm **Gles-ID:** 307 **Question Number:** Nw360 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes **Variable/s:** q63a Representation Norm: own Voters (Ranking) q63b Representation Norm: all Citizens in Constituency (Ranking) q63c Representation Norm: all Voters of own Party (Ranking) q63d Representation Norm: particular Group in Society (Ranking) q63e Representation Norm: Everyone living in Germany (Ranking)	**Question Title:** Representation Norm **Gles-ID:** 307 **Question Number:** Nw360 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes **Questionnaire no.:** F70 **Variable/s:** q63a Representation Norm: own Voters (Ranking) q63b Representation Norm: all Citizens in Constituency (Ranking) q63c Representation Norm: all Voters of own Party (Ranking) q63d Representation Norm: particular Group in Society (Ranking) q63e Representation Norm: Everyone living in Germany (Ranking)
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: **Programming:** *Drag-and-Drop-Ranking* **Completion instructions:** *Please rank the following five tasks from 1 (most important) to 5 (least important). To do this, please tap/click on the statements on the left-hand side, hold down the mouse button and then drag the statements to the right into the box. Smartphone users please slide the statements from bottom to top in the box.* **Question text:** There are different views on who a delegate should represent. How important are the following to you? Please rank the tasks in order of importance, starting with the most important. To do this, please click on the statements on the left, hold down the mouse pointer and then move the statements to the right into the box. The delegate should... **Items:** (A) Represent his/her voters. (B) Represent all citizens living in the constituency. (C) Represent all those who voted for her/his party. (D) Represent a particular group of society. (E) Represent everyone living in Germany. **Scale:** (0) Not mentioned (1) Most important	**Output filter:** **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** There are different views on who a delegate should represent. How important are the following to you? Please rank the tasks in order of importance from 1 (most important) to 5 (least important). Please enter a number in each box. . The delegate should... **Items:** (A) Represent his/her voters. (B) Represent all citizens living in the constituency. (C) Represent all those who voted for her/his party. (D) Represent a particular group of society. (E) Represent everyone living in Germany. **Scale:** (0) Not mentioned (1) Most important

(2) Second most important
(3) Third most important
(4) Fourth most important
(5) Fifth most important

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(2) Second most important
(3) Third most important
(4) Fourth most important
(5) Fifth most important

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Two cases were set to -92 “Error in data” due to implausible information.

Question Title: Governance: Groups of People **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw744 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q5a-c **Category:** 02.08 Politicians; Candidacy, political Career **Variable/s:** q156a Governance: Groups of People, Entrepreneurs q156b Governance: Groups of People, Experts q156c Governance: Groups of People, Citizens	**Question Title:** Governance: Groups of People **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw744 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q5a-c **Category:** 02.08 Politicians; Candidacy, political Career **Questionnaire no.:** F71 **Variable/s:** q156a Governance: Groups of People, Entrepreneurs q156b Governance: Groups of People, Experts q156c Governance: Groups of People, Citizens
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: **Programming:** *Program as matrix* **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** Some people would prefer to be represented not by politicians at all, but by other groups of people. How do you rate the following statements: The country would be better governed if important political decisions were left to the following groups of people instead of elected politicians: **Items:** (A) Successful business leaders (B) Independent Experts (C) Citizens in referendums **Scale:** (5) Strongly disagree (4) Disagree (3) Neither agree nor disagree (2) Agree (1) Strongly agree - (-99) No answer	**Output filter:** **Completion instructions:** *Please check **one box in each row!*** **Question text:** Some people would prefer to be represented not by politicians at all, but by other groups of people. How do you rate the following statements: The country would be better governed if important political decisions were left to the following groups of people instead of elected politicians: **Items:** (A) Successful business leaders (B) Independent Experts (C) Citizens in referendums **Scale:** (5) Strongly disagree (4) Disagree (3) Neither agree nor disagree (2) Agree (1) Strongly agree - (-99) No answer

Note:

Note:

Question Title: Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025	**Question Title:** Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025
Gles-ID: 1955 **Question Number:** Nw510	**Gles-ID:** 1955 **Question Number:** Nw510
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 01.03 Vote Intention	**Category:** 01.03 Vote Intention **Questionnaire no.:** F72
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q145d Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, SPD	q145d Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, SPD
q145b Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, CDU	q145b Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, CDU
q145c Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, CSU	q145c Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, CSU
q145f Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, GRUENE	q145f Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, GRUENE
q145e Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, FDP	q145e Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, FDP
q145h Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, AfD	q145h Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, AfD
q145g Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, DIE LINKE	q145g Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, DIE LINKE
q145m Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, BSW	q145m Vote Intention: Propensity to Vote, FE 2025, BSW

CAWI

Input filter:
only items which are q17 ≠ -71

Programming:
Program as a matrix on 2 screens. Switch to mobile view already at 1280px

Completion instructions:

Question text:
There are a number of political parties in Germany. Each of them would like to get your vote. For each of the following parties, please use this scale to indicate how likely it is that you would ever vote for that party.

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) 1 I would certainly note vote for this party
(2) 2

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
There are a number of political parties in Germany. Each of them would like to get your vote. For each of the following parties, please use this scale to indicate how likely it is that you would ever vote for that party.

Items:
(D) SPD
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP
(H) AfD
(G) DIE LINKE
(M) BSW

Scale:
(1) 1 I would certainly note vote for this party
(2) 2

(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 I would certainly vote for this party

- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 I would certainly vote for this party

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Issue Battery IV	**Question Title:** Attitudes: Issue Battery IV
Gles-ID: 1701 **Question Number:** Nw336	**Gles-ID:** 1701 **Question Number:** Nw336
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general	**Category:** 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Questionnaire no.:** F73
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q27n Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, right to Vote from Age 16 in FE	q27n Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, right to Vote from Age 16 in FE
q27p Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, support IL with Arms	q27p Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, support IL with Arms
q27q Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, maintain Firewall (‘Brandmauer’)	q27q Attitudes: Issue Battery IV, maintain Firewall (‘Brandmauer’)

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What do you think of the following statements?

Items:
(N) The required voting age in federal elections should be lowered from 18 to 16.
(O) Germany should continue to support Israel with weapons.
(P) In the case of important political issues, laws should be passed even if they only receive a majority with votes from the AfD.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
What do you think of the following statements?

Items:
(N) The required voting age in federal elections should be lowered from 18 to 16.
(O) Germany should continue to support Israel with weapons.
(P) In the case of important political issues, laws should be passed even if they only receive a majority with votes from the AfD.

Scale:
(5) Strongly disagree
(4) Disagree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(2) Agree
(1) Strongly agree

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Political Participation: offline	**Question Title:** Political Participation: offline Political Participation: Political Party
Gles-ID: 6723 **Question Number:** Nw579	**Gles-ID:** 6723 **Question Number:** Nw579 6724 Nw601
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 01.05 Political Participation	**Category:** 01.05 Political Participation **Questionnaire no.:** F74
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q73a Political Participation: offline, Community Action Group	q73a Political Participation: offline, Community Action Group
q73b Political Participation: offline, Demonstration	q73b Political Participation: offline, Demonstration
q73c Political Participation: offline, Collection of Signatures	q73c Political Participation: offline, Collection of Signatures
q73d Political Participation: offline, Donations	q73d Political Participation: offline, Donations
q73e Political Participation: offline, Consumption vs. Boycott	q73e Political Participation: offline, Consumption vs. Boycott
q73f Political Participation: offline, Letter to the Editor	q73f Political Participation: offline, Letter to the Editor
q73g Political Participation: offline, Meetings	q73g Political Participation: offline, Meetings
q73h Political Participation: offline, Support of Election Campaign	q73h Political Participation: offline, Support of Election Campaign
	q74a Political Participation: Political Party (Version A)
	q74b Political Participation: Political Party (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix
(X) must not be listed with Item (A)-(H) together

Completion instructions:
Please list all the ways in which you have been politically active within the last twelve months.

Question text:
Let's look now at political participation outside of the Internet.
If you think back to the last twelve months, did you do any of the following to exercise political influence and to assert your point of view?
Did you…?

Items:
(A) Take part in a community action group
(B) Take part in a demonstration
(C) Participate in a collection of signatures
(D) Donate to a political party or organisation
(E) Boycott or consume products for political or ethical reasons

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please list **all** the ways in which you have been politically active within the last twelve months.*

Question text:
Let's look now at political participation outside of the Internet.
If you think back to the last twelve months, did you do any of the following to exercise political influence and to assert your point of view?
Did you…?

Items:
(A) Take part in a community action group
(B) Take part in a demonstration
(C) Participate in a collection of signatures
(D) Donate to a political party or organisation
(E) Boycott or consume products for political or ethical reasons

(F) Write a letter to the editor on a political issue to a newspaper or journal
(G) Participate actively in public discussions during meetings
(H) Support the election campaign of a political party

(X) I wasn't politically active in any of these ways

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(F) Write a letter to the editor on a political issue to a newspaper or journal
(G) Participate actively in public discussions during meetings
(H) Support the election campaign of a political party and if so, which one?
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

(X) I wasn't politically active in any of these ways

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Political Participation: Political Party **Gles-ID:** 6724 **Question Number:** Nw601 **Module Information:** **Category:** 01.05 Political Participation **Variable/s:** q74a Political Participation: Political Party (Version A) q74b Political Participation: Political Party (Version B)	**Question Title:** **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** 01.05 Political Participation **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
q73h = 1

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And which party did you support in the election campaign?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
see F74

Items:

Scale:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Political Participation: online	**Question Title:** Political Participation: online
Gles-ID: 6725 **Question Number:** Nw602	**Gles-ID:** 6725 **Question Number:** Nw602
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 01.05 Political Participation	**Category:** 01.05 Political Participation **Questionnaire no.:** F75
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q72a Political Participation: online, Posts, Twitter	q72a Political Participation: online, Posts, Twitter
q72b Political Participation: online, shared Posts	q72b Political Participation: online, shared Posts
q72c Political Participation: online, Likes	q72c Political Participation: online, Likes
q72d Political Participation: online, Comments	q72d Political Participation: online, Comments
q72e Political Participation: online, Blog Posts	q72e Political Participation: online, Blog Posts
q72f Political Participation: online, Online Petition	q72f Political Participation: online, Online Petition
q72g Political Participation: online, Civic Platform	q72g Political Participation: online, Civic Platform
q72h Political Participation: online, contacted Politicians	q72h Political Participation: online, contacted Politicians

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix
(X) and (Y) must not be listed with Items (A)-(H) together

Completion instructions:
*Please list **all** the methods of political participation you have used within the last months.*

Question text:
Here are some ways of being politically active online. For each option, please indicate whether you have used it within the last twelve months. Please indicate if you don't use the Internet.

Have you…?

Items:
(A) Posted your own political contributions on social media, in tweets or using a mailing list
(B) Forwarded or shared other people's political posts on social media
(C) Clicked "Like" for political views expressed in social media
(D) Written comments on political posts, articles or broadcasts, e.g., in news portals
(E) Written an article on a political issue for a blog
(F) Taken part in an online petition or signed a petition on the Internet
(G) Used government-provided citizen participation platforms on the Internet, e.g., citizens' budgets,
liquid democracy forums, etc.
(H) Contacted politicians via the Internet

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please list **all** the methods of political participation you have used within the last months.*

Question text:
Here are some ways of being politically active online. For each option, please indicate whether you have used it within the last twelve months. Please indicate if you don't use the Internet.

Have you…?

Items:
(A) Posted your own political contributions on social media, in tweets or using a mailing list
(B) Forwarded or shared other people's political posts on social media
(C) Clicked "Like" for political views expressed in social media
(D) Written comments on political posts, articles or broadcasts, e.g., in news portals
(E) Written an article on a political issue for a blog
(F) Taken part in an online petition or signed a petition on the Internet
(G) Used government-provided citizen participation platforms on the Internet, e.g., citizens' budgets, liquid democracy forums, etc.
(H) Contacted politicians via the Internet

(X) I don’t use the Internet
(Y) I wasn’t politically active in any of these ways

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Item X was coded as code 8, “I do not use the Internet,” in the data set.
If item X was mentioned, all other items were coded as 0.

(X) I don’t use the Internet
(Y) I wasn’t politically active in any of these ways

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Item X was coded as code 8, “I do not use the Internet,” in the data set.
If item X was mentioned, all other items were coded as 0.

Question Title: Party Identification **Gles-ID:** 166 **Question Number:** Nw542 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Variable/s:** q75a Party Identification (Version A) q75b Party Identification (Version B)	**Question Title:** Party Identification **Gles-ID:** 166 **Question Number:** Nw542 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Questionnaire no.:** F76 **Variable/s:** q75a Party Identification (Version A) q75b Party Identification (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And now let's briefly return to the political parties.
In Germany, many people lean towards a particular party for a long time, although they may occasionally vote for a different party. How about you, do you in general lean towards a particular party? If so, which one?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

(808) No party

- -

(-99) No answer

PAPI

Output filter:
if F76 = 808, go to F79

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
And now let's briefly return to the political parties.
In Germany, many people lean towards a particular party for a long time, although they may occasionally vote for a different party. How about you, do you in general lean towards a particular party? If so, which one?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

(808) No party

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:

Question Title: Party Identification: Strength	**Question Title:** Party Identification: Strength
Gles-ID: 167 **Question Number:** Nw103 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Variable/s:** q76 Party Identification: Strength	**Gles-ID:** 167 **Question Number:** Nw103 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Questionnaire no.:** F77 **Variable/s:** q76 Party Identification: Strength
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: q75 = 1-801	**Output filter:**
Programming: Single response list	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:** *Please check only **one** box!*
Question text: All in all, how strongly or weakly do you lean toward this party?	**Question text:** All in all, how strongly or weakly do you lean toward this party?
Items:	**Items:**
Scale: (1) Very strongly (2) Fairly strongly (3) Moderately (4) Fairly weakly (5) Very weakly - (99) No answer (-97) Not applicable	**Scale:** (1) Very strongly (2) Fairly strongly (3) Moderately (4) Fairly weakly (5) Very weakly - (-99) No answer
Note:	**Note**:

Question Title: Party Identification: Persistence	**Question Title:** Party Identification: Persistence
Gles-ID: 168 **Question Number:** Nw104 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Variable/s:** q77 Party Identification: Persistence	**Gles-ID:** 168 **Question Number:** Nw104 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Questionnaire no.:** F78 **Variable/s:** q77 Party Identification: Persistence

CAWI

Input filter:
q75 = 1-801

Programming:
Single response list
Plausibilitycheck: If BSW was mentioned at q75, it should not be possible to select Scale 2 and 3

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And for how long have you thought of yourself as being close to this particular political party?

Items:

Scale:
(1) As long as I can remember
(2) For many years
(3) A few years
(4) A few months
(5) A few weeks

- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
And for how long have you thought of yourself as being close to this particular political party?

Items:

Scale:
(1) As long as I can remember
(2) For many years
(3) A few years
(4) A few months
(5) A few weeks

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Party Identification: Father **Gles-ID:** 1940 **Question Number:** Nw540 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Variable/s:** q103a Party Identification: Father (Version A) q103b Party Identification: Father (Version B)	**Question Title:** Party Identification: Father Party Identification: Mother **Gles-ID:** 1940 **Question Number:** Nw540 1941 Nw599 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Questionnaire no.:** F79 **Variable/s:** q103a Party Identification: Father (Version A) q103b Party Identification: Father (Version B) q104a Party Identification: Mother (Version A) q104b Party Identification: Mother (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Now when you think of your father, does he or did he think of himself as close to any political party? If yes, which party is or was that?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(801) Other party, namely _____

(808) No party
(-98) Don't know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each column**!*

Question text:
Now when you think of your parents, do or did they think of themselves as close to any political party? If yes, which party is or was that?

Items:
(A) Father
(B) Mother

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(801) Other party, namely _____

(808) No party
(-98) Don't know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Party Identification: Mother	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 1941 **Question Number:** Nw599 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Variable/s:** q104a Party Identification: Mother (Version A) q104b Party Identification: Mother (Version B)	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.01 Party; General **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And what about your mother? Does she or did she think of herself as close to any political party? If yes, which party is or was that?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(801) Other party, namely _____

(808) No party
(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
see F79

Items:

Scale:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Block 7 Evaluation of Politics

How satisfied are you with politics?

Question Title: Attitudes: Proportion of Women, Parliament
Gles-ID: **Question Number:** Nw713
Module Information: CSES Modulee 6 Q24
Category: 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general

Variable/s:
q152 Attitudes: Proportion of Women, Parliament

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response scale

Completion instructions:

Question text:
The percentage of women in parliament after the election in 2021 was 31.4% Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low, or about right?

Items:

Scale:
(1) too high
(2) too low
(3) about right

- -

(-99) no answer

Question Title: Attitudes: Proportion of Women, Parliament
Gles-ID: **Question Number:** Nw713
Module Information: CSES Modulee 6 Q24
Category: 04.01 Attitudes towards Politics in general **Questionnaire no.:** F80

Variable/s:
q152 Attitudes: Proportion of Women, Parliament

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
The percentage of women in parliament after the election in 2021 was 31.4% Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low, or about right?

Items:

Scale:
(1) too high
(2) too low
(3) about right

- -

(-99) no answer

Question Title: Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw714 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q25a-b **Category:** 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes **Variable/s:** q153a Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability, Healthcare q153b Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability, Economy	**Question Title:** Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw714 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q25a-b **Category:** 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes **Questionnaire no.:** F81 **Variable/s:** q153a Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability, Healthcare q153b Politicians: Gender-specific Suitability, Economy
CAWI **Input filter:** **Programming:** Single response list **Comletion instructions:** **Question text:** In your opinion, are male or female political leaders better suited to lead the country in the following crises? **Items:** (A) public health crisis (B) economic crisis **Scale:** (1) always male political leaders (2) usually male political leaders (3) usually female political leaders (4) always female political leaders (5) both equally - (-99) no answer	**PAPI** **Output filter:** **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** In your opinion, are male or female political leaders better suited to lead the country in the following crises? **Items:** (A) public health crisis (B) economic crisis **Scale:** (1) always male political leaders (2) usually male political leaders (3) usually female political leaders (4) always female political leaders (5) both equally - (-99) no answer

Question Title: Healthcare: Evaluation **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw718 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q26b **Category:** 04.07 Medicine, Health **Variable/s:** q155 Healthcare: Evaluation	**Question Title:** Healthcare: Evaluation **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw718 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q26b **Category:** 04.07 Medicine, Health **Questionnaire no.:** F82 **Variable/s:** q155 Healthcare: Evaluation
CAWI **Input filter:** **Programming:** Single response list **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) very well (2) quite well (3) not very well (4) not well at all - (-99) no answer	**PAPI** **Output filter:** **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) very well (2) quite well (3) not very well (4) not well at all - (-99) no answer

Question Title: Federal Government: Work **Gles-ID:** 6765 **Question Number:** Nw569 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition **Variable/s:** q110 Federal Government: Work	**Question Title:** Federal Government: Work **Gles-ID:** 6765 **Question Number:** Nw569 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition **Questionnaire no.:** F83 **Variable/s:** q110 Federal Government: Work

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Until the coalition broke up (November 6, 2024), did the federal government do…

Items:

Scale:
(1) a very good job
(2) a good job
(3) a bad job
(4) a very bad job

(-98) Don't know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Until the coalition broke up (November 6, 2024), did the federal government do…

Items:

Scale:
(1) a very good job
(2) a good job
(3) a bad job
(4) a very bad job

(-98) Don't know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Governing Parties: Performance

Gles-ID: 1711 **Question Number:** Nw408
Module Information:
Category: 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition
Variable/s:
q53d Governing Parties: Performance, SPD
q53f Governing Parties: Performance, GRUENE
q53e Governing Parties: Performance, FDP

CAWI

Input filter:
only items which are q17d/f/e ≠ -71

Programming:
Vertical display of the Scale

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And when you consider each of the governing parties separately, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with their performance?
How satisfied are you with the performance of the…?

Items:
(D) SPD
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP

Scale:
(1) -5 not at all satisfied
(2) -4
(3) -3
(4) -2
(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

Question Title: Governing Parties: Performance

Gles-ID: 1711 **Question Number:** Nw408
Module Information:
Category: 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition **Questionnaire no.:** F84
Variable/s:
q53d Governing Parties: Performance, SPD
q53f Governing Parties: Performance, GRUENE
q53e Governing Parties: Performance, FDP

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
And when you consider each of the governing parties separately, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with their performance?
How satisfied are you with the performance of the…?

Items:
(D) SPD
(F) GRÜNE
(E) FDP

Scale:
(1) -5 not at all satisfied
(2) -4
(3) -3
(4) -2
(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

[-71] I don’t know this party

- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

[-71] I don’t know this party

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

Question Title: Opposition Parties: Performance

Gles-ID: 6722 **Question Number:** Nw409
Module Information:
Category: 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition
Variable/s:
q54b Opposition Parties: Performance, CDU
q54c Opposition Parties: Performance, CSU
q54h Opposition Parties: Performance, AfD
q54g Opposition Parties: Performance, DIE LINKE

CAWI

Input filter:
only items which are q17b/c/h/g ≠ -71

Programming:
Verical display of the Scale

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And how satisfied are you with the performance of each of the opposition parties over the last four years?
How satisfied are you with the performance of the...?

Items:
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(H) AfD
(G) LINKE

Scale:
(1) -5 not at all satisfied
(2) -4
(3) -3
(4) -2
(5) -1

Question Title: Opposition Parties: Performance

Gles-ID: 6722 **Question Number:** Nw409
Module Information:
Category: 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition **Questionnaire no.:** F85
Variable/s:
q54b Opposition Parties: Performance, CDU
q54c Opposition Parties: Performance, CSU
q54h Opposition Parties: Performance, AfD
q54g Opposition Parties: Performance, DIE LINKE

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
And how satisfied are you with the performance of each of the opposition parties over the last four years?
How satisfied are you with the performance of the...?

Items:
(B) CDU
(C) CSU
(H) AfD
(G) LINKE

Scale:
(1) -5 not at all satisfied
(2) -4
(3) -3
(4) -2
(5) -1

(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

[-71] I don’t know this party

- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

[-71] I don’t know this party

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

Question Title: Chancellor: Performance **Gles-ID:** 7258 **Question Number:** Nw719 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes **Variable/s:** q55 Chancellor: Performance	**Question Title:** Chancellor: Performance **Gles-ID:** 7258 **Question Number:** Nw719 **Module Information:** **Category:** 02.06 Politicians; Performance, Attributes **Questionnaire no.:** F86 **Variable/s:** q55 Chancellor: Performance

CAWI

Input filter:
q36a ≠ -71

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And how satisfied were you with the performance of chancellor Olaf Scholz?

Items:

Scale:
(1) -5 not at all satisfied
(2) -4
(3) -3
(4) -2
(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

[-71] I don’t know Olaf Scholz

- -

(-99) No answer

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
And how satisfied were you with the performance of chancellor Olaf Scholz?

Items:

Scale:
(1) -5 not at all satisfied
(2) -4
(3) -3
(4) -2
(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

[-71] I don’t know Olaf Scholz

- -

(-99) No answer

(-97) Not applicable

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

Note:
Code -71 is labeled as „subject unknown“ in the dataset.

Question Title: Federal Government: Work, specific	**Question Title:** Federal Government: Work, specific
Gles-ID: 7273 **Question Number:** Nw702	**Gles-ID:** 7273 **Question Number:** Nw702
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition	**Category:** 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition **Questionnaire no.:** F87
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q56a Federal Government: Work, specific, Fighting Climate Change	q56a Federal Government: Work, specific, Fighting Climate Change
q56b Federal Government: Work, specific, Immigration to FRG	q56b Federal Government: Work, specific, Immigration to FRG
q56c Federal Government: Work, specific, Handling war in UKR	q56c Federal Government: Work, specific, Handling war in UKR
q56d Federal Government: Work, specific, Modernisation Infrastructure	q56d Federal Government: Work, specific, Modernisation Infrastructure
q56e Federal Government: Work, specific, Promotion of Economy	q56e Federal Government: Work, specific, Promotion of Economy
q56f Federal Government: Work, specific, increasing Prices	q56f Federal Government: Work, specific, increasing Prices

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
program as matrix on 2 screens
Abbreviated question text on screen 2: "How satisfied were you with the work of the federal government in...?"
Switch to mobile view already at 1280px

Completion instructions:

Question text:
When you think about the major issues that have dominated the political discussions in Germany recently.
How satisfied are you with the work of the German government on...?

Items:
(A) combating climate change
(B) controlling immigration into Germany
(C) dealing with the war in Ukraine
(D) the modernisation of infrastructure
(E) the promotion of economic growth
(F) combating rising prices

Scale:
(1) -5 not at all satisfied
(2) -4
(3) -3

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
When you think about the major issues that have dominated the political discussions in Germany recently.
How satisfied are you with the work of the German government on...?

Items:
(A) combating climate change
(B) controlling immigration into Germany
(C) dealing with the war in Ukraine
(D) the modernisation of infrastructure
(E) the promotion of economic growth
(F) combating rising prices

Scale:
(1) -5 not at all satisfied
(2) -4
(3) -3

(4) -2
(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(4) -2
(5) -1
(6) 0
(7) +1
(8) +2
(9) +3
(10) +4
(11) +5 Completely satisfied

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw732 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q8b **Category:** 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition **Variable/s:** q163 Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic	**Question Title:** Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw732 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q8b **Category:** 02.04 Forming of Government, Government, Opposition **Questionnaire no.:** F88 **Variable/s:** q163 Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
When you think back to the coronavirus pandemic: How good or bad a job do you think the governing coalition (SPD, GRÜNE, FDP) has done in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic?

Items:

Scale:

(1) very good job
(2) good job
(3) bad job
(4) very bad job

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
When you think back to the coronavirus pandemic: How good or bad a job do you think the governing coalition (SPD, GRÜNE, FDP) has done in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic?

Items:

Scale:

(1) very good job
(2) good job
(3) bad job
(4) very bad job

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: COVID: Effects	**Question Title:** COVID: Effects
Gles-ID: **Question Number:** Nw733 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q27a-c	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw733 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q27a-c
Category: 04.07 Medicine, Health	**Category:** 04.07 Medicine, Health **Questionnaire no.:** F89
Variable/s: q164a COVID: Effects, Solidarity q164b COVID: Effects, Democracy q164c COVID: Effects, personal economic Situation	**Variable/s:** q164a COVID: Effects, Solidarity q164b COVID: Effects, Democracy q164c COVID: Effects, personal economic Situation
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter:	**Output filter:**
Programming: *Program as matrix*	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:** *Please check **one box in each row**!*
Question text: How did the coronavirus pandemic affect…? **Items:** (A) how united society is (B) the functioning of democracy here in Germany (C) your personal economic situation	**Question text:** How did the coronavirus pandemic affect…? **Items:** (A) how united society is (B) the functioning of democracy here in Germany (C) your personal economic situation
Scale: (5) very negatively (4) fairly negatively (3) not at all (2) fairly positively (1) very positively	**Scale:** (5) very negatively (4) fairly negatively (3) not at all (2) fairly positively (1) very positively
- -	- -
(-99) No answer	(-99) No answer
Note:	**Note**:

Block 8 Media usage

Which media do you use and how do you keep yourself informed?

Question Title: Media Use for pol. Information: Attention **Gles-ID:** 6761 **Question Number:** Nw568 **Module Information:** **Category:** 10.05 Media Use for political Information **Variable/s:** q124 Media Use for pol. Information: Attention	**Question Title:** Media Use for pol. Information: Attention **Gles-ID:** 6761 **Question Number:** Nw568 **Module Information:** **Category:** 10.05 Media Use for political Information **Questionnaire no.:** F90 **Variable/s:** q124 Media Use for pol. Information: Attention

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response scale

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How closely do you follow politics on television, radio, newspapers or the internet?
Items:

Scale:
(1) very closely
(2) fairly closely
(3) not very closely
(4) not at all

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
How closely do you follow politics on television, radio, newspapers or the internet?
Items:

Scale:
(1) very closely
(2) fairly closely
(3) not very closely
(4) not at all

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information **Gles-ID:** 6732 **Question Number:** Nw603 **Module Information:** **Category:** 10.05 Media Use for political Information **Variable/s:** q64 Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information q64s Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information, other, open	**Question Title:** Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information **Gles-ID:** 6732 **Question Number:** Nw603 **Module Information:** **Category:** 10.05 Media Use for political Information **Questionnaire no.:** F91 **Variable/s:** q64 Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information q64s Media Use for pol. Information: most important Source of Information, other, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list, >most< in bold

Completion instructions:

Question text:
There are many different ways of getting information about current political events in Germany. Where do you get **most** of your information about the parties or the federal election campaign?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Television (incl. online streaming)
(2) Newspaper (incl. web offerings)
(3) Radio (incl. web radio)
(4) Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter)
(5) Other Internet sources (such as e-mail provider, blog)
(6) Personal conversations
(7) Podcasts
(8) Another source, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
There are many different ways of getting information about current political events in Germany. Where do you get most of your information about the parties or the federal election campaign?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Television (incl. online streaming)
(2) Newspaper (incl. web offerings)
(3) Radio (incl. web radio)
(4) Social media (such as Facebook, Twitter)
(5) Other Internet sources (such as e-mail provider, blog)
(6) Personal conversations
(7) Podcasts
(8) Another source, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster **Gles-ID:** 6733 **Question Number:** Nw580 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q2a **Category:** 10.02 Broadcast Media **Variable/s:** q65 TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster	**Question Title:** TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster **Gles-ID:** 6733 **Question Number:** Nw580 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q2a **Category:** 10.02 Broadcast Media **Questionnaire no.:** F92 **Variable/s:** q65 TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, public-service Broadcaster

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list, Print >It does not refer to< bold in completion instructions

Completion instructions:
This also includes other public programs such as Dritte Programme or Phoenix.
This refers to the news programs as they are shown on television, regardless of whether they are watched on television or as online streaming.
*>**It does not refer to**< the news offers of the respective programs going beyond this on the Internet or as an app.*

Question text:
Please think anout public television news programmes, such as Tagesschau, Tagesthemen, heute or heute journal.
On how many days in the week on average do you watch public television news programmes, either on television itself or as online streaming?

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I don’t watch public television news programmes

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
This also includes other public programs such as Dritte Programme or Phoenix.
This refers to the news programs as they are shown on television, regardless of whether they are watched on television or as online streaming.
*>**It does not refer to**< the news offers of the respective programs going beyond this on the Internet or as an app.*

*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Please think about public television news programmes, such as Tagesschau, Tagesthemen, heute or heute journal.
On how many days in the week on average do you watch public television news programmes, either on television itself or as online streaming?

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I don’t watch public television news programmes

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster **Gles-ID:** 6734 **Question Number:** Nw581 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q2b **Category:** 10.02 Broadcast Media **Variable/s:** q66 TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster	**Question Title:** TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster **Gles-ID:** 6734 **Question Number:** Nw581 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q2b **Category:** 10.02 Broadcast Media **Questionnaire no.:** F93 **Variable/s:** q66 TV News Programmes: Use, Frequency, commercial Broadcaster

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list, Print >It does not refer to< bold in completion instructions

Completion instructions:
This also includes other private programs.This refers to the news programs as they are shown on television, regardless of whether they are watched on television or as online streaming.
*>**It does not refer to**< the news offers of the respective programs going beyond this on the Internet or as an app.*

Question text:
On how many days in the week on average do you watch private television news programmes (e.g. RTL aktuell or :newstime), either on television itself or on the Internet/as online streaming?

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I don’t watch private television news programmes

- -

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
This also includes other private programs.This refers to the news programs as they are shown on television, regardless of whether they are watched on television or as online streaming.
*>**It does not refer** to< the news offers of the respective programs going beyond this on the Internet or as an app.*

*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
On how many days in the week on average do you watch private television news programmes (e.g. RTL aktuell or :newstime), either on television itself or on the Internet/as online streaming?

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I don’t watch private television news programmes

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Print: Use, Frequency

Gles-ID: 6735 **Question Number:** Nw582
Module Information: CSES Modulee 6 Q2d
Category: 10.01 Print Media
Variable/s:

q67a	Print: Use, Frequency, BILD
q67b	Print: Use, Frequency, FAZ
q67c	Print: Use, Frequency, Welt
q67d	Print: Use, Frequency, SZ
q67e	Print: Use, Frequency, FR
q67f	Print: Use, Frequency, taz
q67g	Print: Use, Frequency, 1. local Newspaper
q67h	Print: Use, Frequency, 2. local Newspaper
q67i	Print: Use, Frequency, other daily Newspaper

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix on 2 Screens, shortened question text on second screen: "And what about the following daily newspapers or types of daily newspapers?" Switch to mobile view already at 1280px

Completion instructions:
*It **does not refer** to other online news offerings of daily newspapers.*

Question text:
This list includes various daily newspapers or kinds of daily newspaper.
Please indicate in which newspapers and on how many a week on average you read political reports, whether in the printed edition or as an e-paper?

Items:
(A) BILD-Zeitung
(B) Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (FAZ)
(C) Die Welt
(D) Süddeutsche Zeitung (SZ)
(E) Frankfurter Rundschau (FR)
(F) die tageszeitung (taz)
(G) A local or regional newspaper
(H) A second, additional local or regional newspaper
(I) One or more other daily newspapers

Question Title: Print: Use, Frequency

Gles-ID: 6735 **Question Number:** Nw582
Module Information: CSES Modulee 6 Q2d
Category: 10.01 Print Media **Questionnaire no.:** F94
Variable/s:

q67a	Print: Use, Frequency, BILD
q67b	Print: Use, Frequency, FAZ
q67c	Print: Use, Frequency, Welt
q67d	Print: Use, Frequency, SZ
q67e	Print: Use, Frequency, FR
q67f	Print: Use, Frequency, taz
q67g	Print: Use, Frequency, 1. local Newspaper
q67h	Print: Use, Frequency, 2. local Newspaper
q67i	Print: Use, Frequency, other daily Newspaper

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*It **does not refer** to other online news offerings of daily newspapers.*
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
This list includes various daily newspapers or kinds of daily newspaper.
Please indicate in which newspapers and on how many a week on average you read political reports, whether in the printed edition or as an e-paper?

Items:
(A) BILD-Zeitung
(B) Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung (FAZ)
(C) Die Welt
(D) Süddeutsche Zeitung (SZ)
(E) Frankfurter Rundschau (FR)
(F) die tageszeitung (taz)
(G) A local or regional newspaper
(H) A second, additional local or regional newspaper
(I) One or more other daily newspapers

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I don’t read that

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I don’t read that

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency

Gles-ID: **Question Number:** Nw739
Module Information: CSES Modulee 6 Q2c
Category: 10.02 Broadcast Media
Variable/s:
q157 Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response scale

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In a typical week, on how many days did you listen to the news on the radio?

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I don't listen to the news on the radio.
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency

Gles-ID: **Question Number:** Nw739
Module Information: CSES Modulee 6 Q2c
Category: 10.02 Broadcast Media **Questionnaire no.:** F95
Variable/s:
q157 Radio News Programmes: Use, Frequency

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In a typical week, on how many days did you listen to the news on the radio?

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I don't listen to the news on the radio.

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Internet: Use, on Average **Gles-ID:** 1884 **Question Number:** Nw387 **Module Information:** **Category:** 10.03 Internet **Variable/s:** q68 Internet: Use, on Average	**Question Title:** Internet: Use, on Average **Gles-ID:** 1884 **Question Number:** Nw387 **Module Information:** **Category:** 10.03 Internet **Questionnaire no.:** F96 **Variable/s:** q68 Internet: Use, on Average

CAWI

Input filter:
q72 Item X ≠ 1

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:
Please take social media platforms, e-mails, smartphones etc. into consideration as well.

Question text:
On how many days per week, on average, do you use the Internet?

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I never use the Internet
(9) No Internet access
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F96 = 8-9, go to F103

Completion instructions:
Please take social media platforms, e-mails, smartphones etc. into consideration as well.

*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
On how many days per week, on average, do you use the Internet?

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I never use the Internet
(9) No Internet access
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Internet: Use, News, Frequency

Gles-ID: 1885 **Question Number:** Nw388
Module Information: CSES Modulee 6 Q2e
Category: 10.03 Internet
Variable/s:
q69 Internet: Use, News, Frequency

CAWI

Input filter:
q68 = 0-7, -99

Programming:
Single response list
q69 <= q68; exception: q69 = 8 can always be selected (regardless of response in q68). If q68 =-99 then 0-8 is selectable.

Completion instructions:
This entails news-websites (e.g., Tagesschau, heute, RTL aktuell, Spiegel online, t-online) or online offers from newspapers and journals (including e-Paper versions) independently from the device used (also app on smartphone, tablet, or PC).

Question text:
On how many days per week, on average, do you use the websites of newspapers, television channels or other providers to inform yourself about **political news?**

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I don’t use any news services on the Internet

- -

(-97) Not applicable

Question Title: Internet: Use, News, Frequency

Gles-ID: 1885 **Question Number:** Nw388
Module Information: CSES Modulee 6 Q2e
Category: 10.03 Internet **Questionnaire no.:** F97
Variable/s:
q69 Internet: Use, News, Frequency

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
This entails news-websites (e.g., Tagesschau, heute, RTL aktuell, Spiegel online, t-online) or online offers from newspapers and journals (including e-Paper versions) independently from the device used (also app on smartphone, tablet, or PC).

Question text:
On how many days per week, on average, do you use the websites of newspapers, television channels or other providers to inform yourself about **political news?**

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

(8) I don’t use any news services on the Internet

- -

(-99) No answer

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:

Question Title: Social Media: Use	**Question Title:** Social Media: Use
Gles-ID: 6736 **Question Number:** Nw584	**Gles-ID:** 6736 **Question Number:** Nw584
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 10.03 Internet	**Category:** 10.03 Internet **Questionnaire no.:** F98
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q70a Social Media: Use, WhatsApp	q70a Social Media: Use, WhatsApp
q70b Social Media: Use, Facebook	q70b Social Media: Use, Facebook
q70c Social Media: Use, Instagram	q70c Social Media: Use, Instagram
q70d Social Media: Use, YouTube	q70d Social Media: Use, YouTube
q70e Social Media: Use, X/Twitter	q70e Social Media: Use, X/Twitter
q70f Social Media: Use, Snapchat	q70f Social Media: Use, Snapchat
q70g Social Media: Use, TikTok	q70g Social Media: Use, TikTok
q70h Social Media: Use, Telegram	q70h Social Media: Use, Telegram
q70i Social Media: Use, XING	q70i Social Media: Use, XING
q70j Social Media: Use, LinkedIn	q70j Social Media: Use, LinkedIn
q70k Social Media: Use, Twitch	q70k Social Media: Use, Twitch
q70l Social Media: Use, Discord	q70l Social Media: Use, Discord
q70m Social Media: Use, BlueSky	q70m Social Media: Use, BlueSky
q70n Social Media: Use, other	q70n Social Media: Use, other
q70ns Social Media: Use, other, open	q70ns Social Media: Use, other, open
q70x Social Media: Use, none	q70x Social Media: Use, none

CAWI

Input filter:
q68 = 0-7, -99

Programming:
(X) must not be mentioned together with items (A)-(N)

Completion instructions:
*Please indicate **all** the social media platforms you use.*

Question text:
Which social media platform do you use occasionally or regularly?

Items:
(A) WhatsApp
(B) Facebook
(C) Instagram
(D) Youtube
(E) X (formerly Twitter)
(F) Snapchat

PAPI

Output filter:
if F98= X, go to F103

Completion instructions:
*Please indicate **all** the social media platforms you use.*

Question text:
Which social media platform do you use occasionally or regularly?

Items:
(A) WhatsApp
(B) Facebook
(C) Instagram
(D) Youtube
(E) X (formerly Twitter)
(F) Snapchat

(G) TikTok
(H) Telegram
(I) XING
(J) LinkedIn
(K) Twitch
(L) Discord
(M) BlueSky
(N) Other, namely _____

(X) I don’t use any social media.

Scale:
(1) Mentioned
(0) Not mentioned
- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

(G) TikTok
(H) Telegram
(I) XING
(J) LinkedIn
(K) Twitch
(L) Discord
(M) BlueSky
(N) Other, namely _____

(X) I don’t use any social media.

Scale:
(1) Mentioned
(0) Not mentioned
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Social Media: Use, political

Gles-ID: 6741 **Question Number:** Nw585
Module Information:
Category: 10.03 Internet
Variable/s:

q71a	Social Media: Use, political, WhatsApp
q71b	Social Media: Use, political, Facebook
q71c	Social Media: Use, political, Instagram
q71d	Social Media: Use, political, YouTube
q71e	Social Media: Use, political, X/Twitter
q71f	Social Media: Use, political, Snapchat
q71g	Social Media: Use, political, TikTok
q71h	Social Media: Use, political, Telegram
q71i	Social Media: Use, political, XING
q71j	Social Media: Use, political, LinkedIn
q71k	Social Media: Use, political, Twitch
q71l	Social Media: Use, political, Discord
q71m	Social Media: Use, political, BlueSky
q71n	Social Media: Use, political, other
q71ns	Social Media: Use, political, other, open
q71x	Social Media: Use, political, none

CAWI

Input filter:
q70 Item A-N = 1

Programming:
Querying the items mentioned in the previous question (Social Media: Use)
(X) must not be mentioned together with item (A)-(N)

Completion instructions:
*Please indicate **all** the social media platforms you use to inform yourself politically.*

Question text:
And please name which social media platform you use occasionally or regularly to inform yourself about political news.

Items:
(A) WhatsApp
(B) Facebook
(C) Instagram
(D) Youtube

Question Title: Social Media: Use, political

Gles-ID: 6741 **Question Number:** Nw585
Module Information:
Category: 10.03 Internet **Questionnaire no.:** F99
Variable/s:

q71a	Social Media: Use, political, WhatsApp
q71b	Social Media: Use, political, Facebook
q71c	Social Media: Use, political, Instagram
q71d	Social Media: Use, political, YouTube
q71e	Social Media: Use, political, X/Twitter
q71f	Social Media: Use, political, Snapchat
q71g	Social Media: Use, political, TikTok
q71h	Social Media: Use, political, Telegram
q71i	Social Media: Use, political, XING
q71j	Social Media: Use, political, LinkedIn
q71k	Social Media: Use, political, Twitch
q71l	Social Media: Use, political, Discord
q71m	Social Media: Use, political, BlueSky
q71n	Social Media: Use, political, other
q71ns	Social Media: Use, political, other, open
q71x	Social Media: Use, political, none

PAPI

Output filter:
if F99 = (X), go toF103

Completion instructions:
*Please indicate **all** the social media platforms you use to inform yourself politically.*

Question text:
And please name which social media platform you use occasionally or regularly to inform yourself about political news.

Items:
(A) WhatsApp
(B) Facebook
(C) Instagram
(D) Youtube

(E) X (formerly Twitter)
(F) Snapchat
(G) TikTok
(H) Telegram
(I) XING
(J) LinkedIn
(K) Twitch
(L) Discord
(M) BlueSky
(N) Other, namely _____

(X) I don’t use any social media for political information.

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

(E) X (formerly Twitter)
(F) Snapchat
(G) TikTok
(H) Telegram
(I) XING
(J) LinkedIn
(K) Twitch
(L) Discord
(M) BlueSky
(N) Other, namely _____

(X) I don’t use any social media for political information.

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Social Media: Use, political, Frequency **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw735 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q2f **Category:** 10.03 Internet **Variable/s:** q158 Social Media: Use, political, Frequency	**Question Title:** Social Media: Use, political, Frequency **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw735 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q2f **Category:** 10.03 Internet **Questionnaire no.:** F100 **Variable/s:** q158 Social Media: Use, political, Frequency

CAWI

Input filter:
q71 = A-N

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In a typical week, how many days did you use social media to follow news about parties and candidates?

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F100 = 0-6, go to F102

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In a typical week, how many days did you use social media to follow news about parties and candidates?

Items:

Scale:
(0) Less than 1 day per week
(1) 1 day
(2) 2 days
(3) 3 days
(4) 4 days
(5) 5 days
(6) 6 days
(7) 7 days

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Social Media: Use, political, Frequency per Day **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw736 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q2g **Category:** 10.03 Internet **Variable/s:** q159 Social Media: Use, political, Frequency per Day	**Question Title:** Social Media: Use, political, Frequency per Day **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw736 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q2g **Category:** 10.03 Internet **Questionnaire no.:** F101 **Variable/s:** q159 Social Media: Use, political, Frequency per Day

CAWI

Input filter:
q158 = 7

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or Whatsapp to follow news about parties and candidates - only about once per day, several times per day, or at least ten times per day?

Items:

Scale:
(1) only about once per day
(2) several times per day
(3) at least ten times per day

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or Whatsapp to follow news about parties and candidates - only about once per day, several times per day, or at least ten times per day?

Items:

Scale:
(1) only about once per day
(2) several times per day
(3) at least ten times per day

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Social Media: Party Offer, Use	**Question Title:** Social Media: Party Offer, Use
Gles-ID: **Question Number:** Nw743	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw743
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 10.03 Internet	**Category:** 10.03 Internet **Questionnaire no.:** F102
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q160d Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, SPD	q160d Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, SPD
q160a Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, CDU/ CSU	q160a Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, CDU/CSU
q160f Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, GRUENE	q160f Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, GRUENE
q160e Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, FDP	q160e Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, FDP
q160h Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, AfD	q160h Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, AfD
q160g Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, DIE LINKE	q160g Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, DIE LINKE
q160m Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, BSW	q160m Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, BSW
q160n Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, other	q160n Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, other
q160ns Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, other, open	q160ns Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, other, open
q160x Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, none	q160x Soziale Medien: Party Offer, Use, none

CAWI

Input filter:
q70 Item A to N = 1

Programming:
(X) must not be mentioned together with items (D)/(A)/(F)/(E)/(H)/(G)/(M)/(N)

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Did you also visit channels or profiles of political parties or politicians, and if so, of which party?

Items:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

Scale:
(0) not mentioned
(1) mentioned

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Did you also visit channels or profiles of political parties or politicians, and if so, of which party?

Items:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

Scale:
(0) not mentioned
(1) mentioned

(X) I do not visit the channels or profiles of political parties or politicians.

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(X) I do not visit the channels or profiles of political parties or politicians.

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Due to an incorrect filter instruction in the PAPI questionnaire, 555 respondents did not answer q160 even though they actually met the filter condition. These were recoded to (-92) “Error in data.”

Block 9 Personal Networks

Who do you talk to about the most important topics of everyday life?

Question Title: Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics **Gles-ID:** 1918 **Question Number:** Nw546 **Module Information:** **Category:** 09.04 Political Discussion; Frequency **Variable/s:** q89 Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics	**Question Title:** Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics **Gles-ID:** 1918 **Question Number:** Nw546 **Module Information:** **Category:** 09.04 Political Discussion; **Questionnaire no.:** F103 Frequency **Variable/s:** q89 Personal Networks: Frequency Discussions about Politics
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter:	**Output filter:** if F103 = 0, go to F108
Programming: Single response list	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:** *Please check only **one** box!*
Question text: Now we would like to know on how many days during the last week did you talk with other people, such as members of your family, friends or work colleagues, about political parties and the federal election?	**Question text:** Now we would like to know on how many days during the last week did you talk with other people, such as members of your family, friends or work colleagues, about political parties and the federal election?
Items:	**Items:**
Scale: (0) Not at all (1) 1 day (2) 2 days (3) 3 days (4) 4 days (5) 5 days (6) 6 days (7) 7 days	**Scale:** (0) Not at all (1) 1 day (2) 2 days (3) 3 days (4) 4 days (5) 5 days (6) 6 days (7) 7 days
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
(-99) No answer	(-99) No answer
Note:	**Note**:

Question Title: Personal Networks: Network Size **Gles-ID:** 1811 **Question Number:** Nw722 **Module Information:** **Category:** 09.03 Network Size **Variable/s:** q90 Personal Networks: Network Size	**Question Title:** Personal Networks: Network Size **Gles-ID:** 1811 **Question Number:** Nw722 **Module Information:** **Category:** 09.03 Network Size **Questionnaire no.:** F104 **Variable/s:** q90 Personal Networks: Network Size

CAWI

Input filter:
q89 ≠ 0

Programming:
Open number field

Completion instructions:
Please enter a number. If you don't know exactly, make an estimate.

Question text:
How many people would you say you have spoken to in total?
Items:

Scale:
<number field with number entry>

(-72) several people, but number of people not known
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
Please enter a number. If you don't know exactly, make an estimate.

Question text:
How many people would you say you have spoken to in total?
Items:

Scale:
<number field with number entry>

(-72) several people, but number of people not known
- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A) **Gles-ID:** 339 **Question Number:** Nw723 **Module Information:** **Category:** 09.01 Private Contacts **Variable/s:** q91 Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A)	**Question Title:** Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A) Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B) Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A) Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B) **Gles-ID:** 339 **Question Number:** Nw723 1813 Nw724 1815 Nw727 1816 Nw728 **Module Information:** **Category:** 09.01 Private Contacts **Questionnaire no.:** F105 **Variable/s:** q91 Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (A) q92 Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B) q95 Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A) q96 Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B)

CAWI

Input filter:
q90 = 1

Programming:
Single response scale

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What is your relationship to this person?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Spouse or partner
(2) Child
(3) Parent

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
If you have only spoken to one person, enter the answer in the first column and note "only spoke to one person" in the second column.

*Please check a **box in each column**!*

Question text:
If you think about the people with whom you have talked most often about the parties or the federal election in the past week, what is your relationship to this person or these people?

Items:
(A) Person you talked to most frequently?
(B) Person you talked to second most frequently?

Scale:
(1) Spouse or partner
(2) Child
(3) Parent

(4) Other relative
(5) Friend
(6) Colleague from work or university
(7) Neighbor
(8) Fellow club or association member
(9) Other person

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

(4) Other relative
(5) Friend
(6) Colleague from work or university
(7) Neighbor
(8) Fellow club or association member
(9) Other person

(0) I only spoke with one person

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B)	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 1813 **Question Number:** Nw724	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:**
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 09.01 Private Contacts	**Category:** **Questionnaire no.:**
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q92 Personal Networks: Person 1, Relationship (B)	

CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: q90 = 1 OR q90 = -72, -99	**Output filter:**
Programming: Single response scale	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:**
Question text: If you think about the person with whom you have talked most often about the parties or the federal election in the past week, what is your relationship to this person?	**Question text:** s, F105
Items:	**Items:**
Scale: (1) Spouse or partner (2) Child (3) Parent (4) Other relative (5) Friend (6) Colleague from work or university (7) Neighbor (8) Fellow club or association member (9) Other person - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - (-99) No answer (-97) Not applicable	**Scale:**
Note: One case that did not provide any information for q90 (q90=-99) was incorrectly filtered out for q92, q93, and q94. This information was set to (-92) “Error in data”	**Note**:

Question Title: Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion	**Question Title:** Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion Personal Networks: Person 2, Differences of Opinion
Gles-ID: 6744 **Question Number:** Nw725	**Gles-ID:** 6744 **Question Number:** Nw725 6747 Nw729
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 09.05 Political Discussion; Content	**Category:** 09.05 Political Discussion; Content **Questionnaire no.:** F106
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q93 Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion	q93 Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion (A) q97 Personal Networks: Person 1, Differences of Opinion (B)

CAWI

Input filter:
q90 => 1 OR q90 = -72, -99

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
If you talk to this person about political issues, how often would you say you disagree?

Items:

Scale:
(1) often
(2) sometimes
(3) rarely
(4) never

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check a **box in each column**!*

Question text:
When you talk to this person or these people about political issues, how often would you say you disagree?

Items:
(A) Person you talked to most frequently?
(B) Person you talked to second most frequently?

Scale:
(1) often
(2) sometimes
(3) rarely
(4) never

(0) I only spoke with one person

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:
One case that did not provide any information for q90 (q90=-99) was incorrectly filtered out for q92, q93, and q94. This information was set to (-92) “Error in data.”

Note:

Question Title: Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention **Gles-ID:** 7228 **Question Number:** Nw726 **Module Information:** **Category:** 09.05 Political Discussion; Content **Variable/s:** q94a Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version A) q94b Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version B)	**Question Title:** Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention Personal Networks: Person 2, Vote Intention **Gles-ID:** 7228 **Question Number:** Nw726 7228 Nw730 **Module Information:** **Category:** 09.05 Political Discussion; **Questionnaire no.:** F107 Content **Variable/s:** q94a Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version A) q94b Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version B) q98a Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version A) q98b Personal Networks: Person 1, Vote Intention (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:
q90 => 1 OR q90 = -72, -99

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which party do you think this person voted for in the federal election on February 23, 2025, or do you think that they did not vote?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which party do you think this person voted for in the federal election on February 23, 2025, or do you think that they did not vote?

Items:
(A) Person you talked to most frequently?
(B) Person you talked to second most frequently?

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

(-85) did not vote
(-86) not eligible to vote
(-98) do not know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:
One case that did not provide any information for q90 (q90=-99) was incorrectly filtered out for q92, q93, and q94. This information was set to (-92) “Error in data.”

(-85) did not vote
(-86) not eligible to vote
(-98) do not know

(0) I only spoke with one person

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A) **Gles-ID:** 1815 **Question Number:** Nw727 **Module Information:** **Category:** 09.01 Private Contacts **Variable/s:** q95 Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (A)	**Question Title:** **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
q90 = 2

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And what about the other person you were talking to about the parties or the federal election: what is your relationship to this person?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Spouse or partner
(2) Child
(3) Parent
(4) Other relative
(5) Friend
(6) Colleague from work or university
(7) Neighbor
(8) Fellow club or association member
(9) Other person

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
s. F105

Items:

Scale:

Note:

Question Title: Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B)	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 1815 **Question Number:** Nw728 **Module Information:** **Category:** 09.01 Private Contacts **Variable/s:** q96 Personal Networks: Person 2, Relationship (B)	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
q90 > 2 OR q90 = -72

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Please now think of the person with whom you talked second most often about the parties or the Bundestag election: What is your relationship to this person?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Spouse or partner
(2) Child
(3) Parent
(4) Other relative
(5) Friend
(6) Colleague from work or university
(7) Neighbor
(8) Fellow club or association member
(9) Other person

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
s. F105

Items:

Scale:

Note:

Question Title: Personal Networks: Person 2, Differences of Opinion	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 6747 **Question Number:** Nw729	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:**
Module Information: **Category:** 09.05 Political Discussion; Content **Variable/s:** q97 Personal Networks: Person 2, Differences of Opinion	**Module Information:** **Category:** **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
q90 > 1 OR q90 = -72

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
If you talk to this person about political issues, how often would you say you disagree: often, sometimes, rarely or never?

Items:

Scale:
(1) often
(2) sometimes
(3) rarely
(4) never

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
s. F106

Items:

Scale:

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Personal Networks: Person 2, Vote Intention	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 7228 **Question Number:** Nw730	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:**
Module Information: **Category:** 09.05 Political Discussion; Content **Variable/s:** q98a Personal Networks: Person 2, Vote Intention (Version A) q98b Personal Networks: Person 2, Vote Intention (Version B)	**Module Information:** **Category:** **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
q90 => 1 OR q90 = -72, -99

Programming:
Single responselist

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which party do you think this person voted for in the federal election on February 23, 2025, or do you think that they did not vote?

Items:

Scale:
(4) SPD
(1) CDU/CSU
(2) CDU
(3) CSU
(6) GRÜNE
(5) FDP
(322) AfD
(7) DIE LINKE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party, namely _____

(-85) did not vote
(-86) not eligible to vote
(-98) do not know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
s. F107

Items:

Scale:

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:
Code (-85) is labeled “not vote” in the data set.

Note:

Question Title: Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025

Gles-ID: 1805 **Question Number:** Nw705
Module Information:
Category: 01.02 Vote Participation
Variable/s:
q99 Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What do you think, how many people from your neighborhood have voted in the federal election?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Almost everybody
(2) Many
(3) Not so many
(4) A few
(5) Almost nobody

(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025

Gles-ID: 1805 **Question Number:** Nw705
Module Information:
Category: 01.02 Vote Participation **Questionnaire no.:** F108
Variable/s:
q99 Vote Participation: Neighborhood, FE 2025

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What do you think, how many people from your neighborhood have voted in the federal election?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Almost everybody
(2) Many
(3) Not so many
(4) A few
(5) Almost nobody

(-98) Don’t know

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Block 10 Development of Society

How do you perceive the development of our society?

Question Title: Justice: Society	**Question Title:** Justice: Society
Gles-ID: 162 **Question Number:** Nw169 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.23 Justice **Variable/s:** q100 Justice: Society	**Gles-ID:** 162 **Question Number:** Nw169 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.23 Justice **Questionnaire no.:** F109 **Variable/s:** q100 Justice: Society

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Thinking about the state of German society, how fair or unfair is it overall?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very fair
(2) Fair
(3) Neither fair nor unfair
(4) Unfair
(5) Very unfair

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Thinking about the state of German society, how fair or unfair is it overall?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very fair
(2) Fair
(3) Neither fair nor unfair
(4) Unfair
(5) Very unfair

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Justice: Development **Gles-ID:** 1721 **Question Number:** Nw353 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.23 Justice **Variable/s:** q101 Justice: Development	**Question Title:** Justice: Development **Gles-ID:** 1721 **Question Number:** Nw353 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.23 Justice **Questionnaire no.:** F110 **Variable/s:** q101 Justice: Development

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And how has society developed in Germany in recent years?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Has become much fairer
(2) Has become somewhat fairer
(3) Has remained the same
(4) Has become somewhat more unfair
(5) Has become much more unfair

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And how has society developed in Germany in recent years?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Has become much fairer
(2) Has become somewhat fairer
(3) Has remained the same
(4) Has become somewhat more unfair
(5) Has become much more unfair

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Justice: Ego	**Question Title:** Justice: Ego
Gles-ID: 6749 **Question Number:** Nw586 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.23 Justice **Variable/s:** q102 Justice: Ego	**Gles-ID:** 6749 **Question Number:** Nw586 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.23 Justice **Questionnaire no.:** F111 **Variable/s:** q102 Justice: Ego

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In comparison to how other people live here in Germany, do you think that you get a fair share or not?
Do you get …

Items:

Scale:
(1) A lot less than the fair share
(2) A bit less than the fair share
(3) The fair share
(4) A bit more than the fair share
(5) A lot more than the fair share

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In comparison to how other people live here in Germany, do you think that you get a fair share or not?
Do you get …

Items:

Scale:
(1) A lot less than the fair share
(2) A bit less than the fair share
(3) The fair share
(4) A bit more than the fair share
(5) A lot more than the fair share

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Fairness: Groups **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw717 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q26a **Category:** 04.23 Justice **Variable/s:** q161 Fairness: Groups	**Question Title:** Fairness: Groups **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw717 **Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q26a **Category:** 04.23 Justice **Questionnaire no.:** F112 **Variable/s:** q161 Fairness: Groups

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How fairly or not do you think that all groups in society are treated in Germany?

Items:

Scale:
(1) very fairly
(2) quite fairly
(3) not very fairly
(4) not at all fairly

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How fairly or not do you think that all groups in society are treated in Germany?

Items:

Scale:
(1) very fairly
(2) quite fairly
(3) not very fairly
(4) not at all fairly

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Psychological Concepts: Trust, general

Gles-ID: 77 **Question Number:** Nw660
Module Information:
Category: 11.05 Interpersonal Trust
Variable/s:
q78 Psychological Concepts: Trust, general

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Quite generally speaking, on balance, would you say that most people can't be trusted or that most people can be trusted?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 Can’t be careful enough
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Most people can be trusted

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Psychological Concepts: Trust, general

Gles-ID: 77 **Question Number:** Nw660
Module Information:
Category: 11.05 Interpersonal Trust **Questionnaire no.:** F113
Variable/s:
q78 Psychological Concepts: Trust, general

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Quite generally speaking, on balance, would you say that most people can't be trusted or that most people can be trusted?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 Can’t be careful enough
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Most people can be trusted

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Trust: Institutions	**Question Title:** Trust: Institutions
Gles-ID: 7274 **Question Number:** Nw627	**Gles-ID:** 7274 **Question Number:** Nw627
Module Information: CSES Modulee 6 Q7a-g	**Module Information:** CSES Modulee 6 Q7a-g
Category: 04.26 Institutional Trust	**Category:** 04.26 Institutional Trust **Questionnaire no.:** F114
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q79a Trust: Institutions, Federal Governement	q79a Trust: Institutions, Federal Governement
q79b Trust: Institutions, Bundestag	q79b Trust: Institutions, Bundestag
q79c Trust: Institutions, Political Parties	q79c Trust: Institutions, Political Parties
q79d Trust: Institutions, Politicians	q79d Trust: Institutions, Politicians
q79e Trust: Institutions, Police	q79e Trust: Institutions, Police
q79f Trust: Institutions, Justice	q79f Trust: Institutions, Justice
q79g Trust: Institutions, Science	q79g Trust: Institutions, Science
q79h Trust: Institutions, Social Media	q79h Trust: Institutions, Social Media
q79i Trust: Institutions, public-service Broadcasting	q79i Trust: Institutions, public-service Broadcasting

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix on 2 screens

Completion instructions:

Question text:
For each of the following public institutions, organizations, or groups of people, please indicate how much you personally trust them.
How much do you trust...?

Items:
(A) Federal government
(B) Bundestag
(C) Political parties
(D) Politicians
(E) Police
(F) Justice
(G) Science
(H) Social media
(I) Public broadcasting

Scale:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
For each of the following public institutions, organizations, or groups of people, please indicate how much you personally trust them.
How much do you trust...?

Items:
(A) Federal government
(B) Bundestag
(C) Political parties
(D) Politicians
(E) Police
(F) Justice
(G) Science
(H) Social media
(I) Public broadcasting

Scale:

(1) 1 Do not trust at all
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Trust completely

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(1) 1 Do not trust at all
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Trust completely

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Attitudes: Mandatory Year **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw740 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.22 Society, Values, Culture **Variable/s:** q170 Attitudes: Mandatory Year	**Question Title:** Attitudes: Mandatory Year **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw740 **Module Information:** **Category:** 04.22 Society, Values, Culture **Questionnaire no.:** F115 **Variable/s:** q170 Attitudes: Mandatory Year
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter:	**Output filter:**
Programming: Single response list	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:**
Question text: There are discussions about introducing a compulsory year of service in the future, instead of the suspended compulsory military service. Accordingly, young people would have to spend a year doing service either in the military or in the social sector. To what extent do you agree with this proposal?	**Question text:** There are discussions about introducing a compulsory year of service in the future, instead of the suspended compulsory military service. Accordingly, young people would have to spend a year doing service either in the military or in the social sector. To what extent do you agree with this proposal?
Items:	**Items:**
Scale: (1) Strongly agree (2) Somewhat agree (3) Neither agree nor disgree (4) Somewhat disagree (5) Strongly disagree - (-99) No answer	**Scale:** (1) Strongly agree (2) Somewhat agree (3) Neither agree nor disgree (4) Somewhat disagree (5) Strongly disagree - (-99) No answer
Note:	**Note**:

Question Title: Democracy: Evaluation **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw731 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q6 **Category:** 03.02 Democracy **Variable/s:** q162 Democracy: Evaluation	**Question Title:** Democracy: Evaluation **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw731 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 Q6 **Category:** 03.02 Democracy **Questionnaire no.:** F116 **Variable/s:** q162 Democracy: Evaluation

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How democratic do you think Germany is governed these days?
Use a scale for your answer, where 1 stands for “not at all democratic” and 11 stands for “completely democratic”.

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 Not at all democratic
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 completely democratic

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
How democratic do you think Germany is governed these days?
Use a scale for your answer, where 1 stands for “not at all democratic” and 11 stands for “completely democratic”.

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 Not at all democratic
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 completely democratic

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Block 11 Life Situation

How do you feel about your everyday life?

Question Title: Economic Situation: current, personal **Gles-ID:** 58 **Question Number:** Nw541 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.01 Economic Situation; current **Variable/s:** q13 Economic Situation: current, personal	**Question Title:** Economic Situation: current, personal **Gles-ID:** 58 **Question Number:** Nw541 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.01 Economic Situation; current **Questionnaire no.:** F117 **Variable/s:** q13 Economic Situation: current, personal

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list, mark <current own> in bold

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How would you evaluate your **own current** economic situation?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How would you evaluate your **own current** economic situation?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Economic Situation: retrospective, personal **Gles-ID:** 59 **Question Number:** Nw046 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.03 Economic Situation; retrospective **Variable/s:** q14 Economic Situation: retrospective, personal	**Question Title:** Economic Situation: retrospective, personal **Gles-ID:** 59 **Question Number:** Nw046 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.03 Economic Situation; retrospective **Questionnaire no.:** F118 **Variable/s:** q14 Economic Situation: retrospective, personal

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Has your own economic situation in the last year or two been...?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Improved considerably
(2) Improved somewhat
(3) Remained the same
(4) Deteriorated somewhat
(5) Deteriorated considerably

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Has your own economic situation in the last year or two been...?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Improved considerably
(2) Improved somewhat
(3) Remained the same
(4) Deteriorated somewhat
(5) Deteriorated considerably

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal	**Question Title:** Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal
Gles-ID: 1690 **Question Number:** Nw519 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.04 Economic Situation; Responsibility **Variable/s:** q15 Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal	**Gles-ID:** 1690 **Question Number:** Nw519 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.04 Economic Situation; Responsibility **Questionnaire no.:** F119 **Variable/s:** q15 Economic Situation: Responsibility, personal

CAWI

Input filter:
q14 = 1-5

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
To what extent do you think that the government's policies are responsible for this development?

Items:

Scale:
(1) A great deal
(2) A fair amount
(3) Moderately
(4) Not very much
(5) Not at all

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
To what extent do you think that the government's policies are responsible for this development?

Items:

Scale:
(1) A great deal
(2) A fair amount
(3) Moderately
(4) Not very much
(5) Not at all

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Economic Situation: prospective, personal **Gles-ID:** 61 **Question Number:** Nw048 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.02 Economic Situation; future **Variable/s:** q16 Economic Situation: prospective, personal	**Question Title:** Economic Situation: prospective, personal **Gles-ID:** 61 **Question Number:** Nw048 **Module Information:** **Category:** 05.02 Economic Situation; future **Questionnaire no.:** F120 **Variable/s:** q16 Economic Situation: prospective, personal
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: **Programming:** Single response list **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** What will your own economic situation be like a year from now? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) Improved considerably (2) Improved somewhat (3) Remained the same (4) Deteriorated somewhat (5) Deteriorated considerably - (-99) No answer **Note**:	**Output filter:** **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** What will your own economic situation be like a year from now? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) Improved considerably (2) Improved somewhat (3) Remained the same (4) Deteriorated somewhat (5) Deteriorated considerably - (-99) No answer **Note**:

Question Title: Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear	**Question Title:** Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear
Gles-ID: 4707 **Question Number:** Nw562	**Gles-ID:** 4707 **Question Number:** Nw562
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 11.02 Emotions	**Category:** 11.02 Emotions **Questionnaire no.:** F121
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q38a Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Immigration to FRG	q38a Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Immigration to FRG
q38b Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Climate Change	q38b Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Climate Change
q38c Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Expansion of R-UKR war to FRG	q38c Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Expansion of R-UKR War to FRG
q38d Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Globalisation	q38d Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, Globalisation
q38e Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, economic Situation	q38e Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, economic Situation
q38f Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, increasing Prices	q38f Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Fear, increasing Prices

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Sometimes there are developments in society that can be really scary. How about you?

How worried are you about…?

Items:
(A) Immigration to Germany
(B) Climate change
(C) A possible expansion of the Russia-Ukraine war to Germany
(D) Globalisation
(E) The current economic situation
(F) Rising prices

Scale:
(1) 1 Not worried at all
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
Sometimes there are developments in society that can be really scary. How about you?

How worried are you about…?

Items:
(A) Immigration to Germany
(B) Climate change
(C) A possible expansion of the Russia-Ukraine war to Germany
(D) Globalisation
(E) The current economic situation
(F) Rising prices

Scale:
(1) 1 Not worried at all
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6

(7) 7 Very worried

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(7) 7 Very worried

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw741 **Module Information:** **Category:** 13 Psychological Concepts **Variable/s:** q168 Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction	**Question Title:** Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw741 **Module Information:** **Category:** 13 Psychological Concepts **Questionnaire no.:** F122 **Variable/s:** q168 Psychological Concepts: Life Satisfaction

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
All in all, how satisfied are you with your life at the moment?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 Not at all satisfied
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Completely satisfied

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
All in all, how satisfied are you with your life at the moment?

Items:

Scale:
(1) 1 Not at all satisfied
(2) 2
(3) 3
(4) 4
(5) 5
(6) 6
(7) 7
(8) 8
(9) 9
(10) 10
(11) 11 Completely satisfied

- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness	**Question Title:** Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness
Gles-ID: **Question Number:** Nw742	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** Nw742
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 11.02 Emotions	**Category:** 11.02 Emotions **Questionnaire no.:** F123
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q169a Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Lack of Company	q169a Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Lack of Company
q169b Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Exclusion	q169b Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Exclusion
q169c Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Isolation	q169c Psychological Concepts: Emotions, Loneliness, Isolation

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How often do you feel that...?

Items:
(A) you lack company
(B) you are excluded
(C) you are isolated from other people

Scale:
(1) never
(2) rarely
(3) occasionally
(4) often
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
How often do you feel that...?

Items:
(A) you lack company
(B) you are excluded
(C) you are isolated from other people

Scale:
(1) never
(2) rarely
(3) occasionally
(4) often
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Block 12 biographical information

Finally, we ask you to provide us with some personal information.

Question Title: Household: Size **Gles-ID:** 1739 **Question Number:** T01.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D20 **Category:** 12.12 Household **Variable/s:** d3 Household: Size	**Question Title:** Household: Size **Gles-ID:** 1739 **Question Number:** T01.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D20 **Category:** 12.12 Household **Questionnaire no.:** F141 **Variable/s:** d3 Household: Size
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: **Programming:** Single response list **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** Finally, some questions concerning you personally. How many people live in your household permanently, including yourself and all children? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) 1 person (I live alone) (2) 2 people (3) 3 people (4) 4 people (5) 5 people (6) 6 people (7) 7 people (8) 8 people or more - (-99) No answer **Note**:	**Output filter:** if F141 = 1, go to F143 **Completion instructions:** *Please check only one box!* **Question text:** How many people live in your household permanently, including yourself and all children? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) 1 person (I live alone) (2) 2 people (3) 3 people (4) 4 people (5) 5 people (6) 6 people (7) 7 people (8) 8 people or more - (-99) No answer **Note**: Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Household: Age	**Question Title:** Household: Age
Gles-ID: 173 **Question Number:** D01.3 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.12 Household **Variable/s:** d4a Household: Age, 2. Person d4b Household: Age, 3. Person d4c Household: Age, 4. Person d4d Household: Age, 5. Person d4e Household: Age, 6. Person d4f Household: Age, 7. Person d4g Household: Age, 8. Person	**Gles-ID:** 173 **Question Number:** D01.3 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.12 Household **Questionnaire no.:** F142 **Variable/s:** d4a Household: Age, 2. Person d4b Household: Age, 3. Person d4c Household: Age, 4. Person d4d Household: Age, 5. Person d4e Household: Age, 6. Person d4f Household: Age, 7. Person d4g Household: Age, 8. Person

CAWI

Input filter:
d3 = 2-8

Programming:
Open numeric field, number of numeric fields corresponds to specified selection in d3

Completion instructions:
*Please do not indicate your age, only the age of the **other people living in the household**.*

Question text:
And how old are the people who live in your household?

Items:
(A) 2. person: _____
(B) 3. person: _____
(C) 4. person: _____
(D) 5. person: _____
(E) 6. person: _____
(F) 7. person: _____
(G) 8. person: _____

Scale:
Indicate Age

(-98) Don’t know

- -

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please do not indicate your age, only the age of **the other people living in the household**.*

Question text:
And how old are the people who live in your household?

Items:
A) 2. person: _____
(B) 3. person: _____
(C) 4. person: _____
(D) 5. person: _____
(E) 6. person: _____
(F) 7. person: _____
(G) 8. person: _____

Scale:
Indicate Age

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Marital Status **Gles-ID:** 174 **Question Number:** T04.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D04 **Category:** 12.03 Marital Status **Variable/s:** d5 Marital Status	**Question Title:** Marital Status **Gles-ID:** 174 **Question Number:** T04.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D04 **Category:** 12.03 Marital Status **Questionnaire no.:** F143 **Variable/s:** d5 Marital Status

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list; if d3=1 then hide answer 1

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What is your marital status? Please treat a registered same-sex domestic partnership as a marriage.

Items:

Scale:
(1) Married and living in the same household as husband/wife
(2) Have a husband or wife but not living in the same household
(5) Never married
(6) Divorced
(7) Widowed

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F143 = 1, go to F145

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What is your marital status? Please treat a registered same-sex domestic partnership as a marriage.

Items:

Scale:
(1) Married and living in the same household as husband/wife
(2) Have a husband or wife but not living in the same household
(5) Never married
(6) Divorced
(7) Widowed

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Partner	**Question Title:** Partner
Gles-ID: 1742 **Question Number:** T04.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Variable/s:** d6 Partner	**Gles-ID:** 1742 **Question Number:** T04.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** F144 **Variable/s:** d6 Partner

CAWI

Input filter:
d5 = 2, 5-7, -99

Programming:
Single response list; if d3=1 then hide answer 2

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do you have a partner? And if so, are you living in the same household?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes, but we do not live in the same household
(2) Yes, we do live in the same household
(3) No, I do not have a partner

- -

(99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F144 = 3, go to F155

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do you have a partner? And if so, are you living in the same household?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes, but we do not live in the same household
(2) Yes, we do live in the same household
(3) No, I do not have a partner

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Education: School	**Question Title:** Education: School
Gles-ID: 542 **Question Number:** T05.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D03 **Category:** 12.04 Education **Variable/s:** d7 Education: School d7s Education: School, other Certificate, open	**Gles-ID:** 542 **Question Number:** T05.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D03 **Category:** 12.04 Education **Questionnaire no.:** F127 **Variable/s:** d7 Education: School d7s Education: School, other Certificate, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list with open textfield at scale (6)

Completion instructions:
*Please indicate only the **highest** level of qualification!*

Question text:
What is your highest level of general education?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Finished school without school leaving certificate
(2) Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Hauptschulabschluss", "Volksschulabschluss")
(3) Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife", "Realschulabschluss" resp. "Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
(4) Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)")
(5) Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur" resp. "Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)")
(9) Still in school
(6) Other school leaving certificate, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F127 = 9, go to F140

Completion instructions:
*Please indicate only the **highest** level of qualification!*

Question text:
What is your highest level of general education?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Finished school without school leaving certificate
(2) Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Hauptschulabschluss", "Volksschulabschluss")
(3) Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife", "Realschulabschluss" resp. "Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
(4) Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)")
(5) Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur" resp. "Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)")
(9) Still in school
(6) Other school leaving certificate, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Education: School, intended **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** T05.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.04 Education **Variable/s:** d65 Education: School, intended	**Question Title:** Education: School, intended **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** T05.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.04 Education **Questionnaire no.:** F140 **Variable/s:** d65 Education: School, intended

CAWI

Input filter:
d7 = 9

Programming:
Single response list

Completions instructions:

Question text:
Which general school-leaving qualification are you aiming for?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Lowest secondary school leaving certificate
(2) Intermediate secondary school leaving certificate
(3) A-level equivalent
(4) A-levels

- -

(99) No answer
(-97) Not applicable

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completions instructions:

Question text:
Which general school-leaving qualification are you aiming for?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Lowest secondary school leaving certificate
(2) Intermediate secondary school leaving certificate
(3) A-level equivalent
(4) A-levels

- -

(99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Education: Profession	**Question Title:** Education: Profession
Gles-ID: 603 **Question Number:** T05.4	**Gles-ID:** 603 **Question Number:** T05.4
Module Information: CSES Module 6 D03	**Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D03
Category: 12.04 Education	**Category:** 12.04 Education **Questionnaire no.:** F128
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
d8a Education: Profession, on the Job vocational Training with Certificate	d8a Education: Profession, on the Job vocational Training with Certificate
d8b Education: Profession, compact vocational Training Course	d8b Education: Profession, compact vocational Training Course
d8c Education: Profession, completed trades/crafts or agricult.Traineeship	d8c Education: Profession, completed trades/crafts or agricult.Traineeship
d8d Education: Profession, completed commercial Traineeship	d8d Education: Profession, completed commercial Traineeship
d8e Education: Profession, Work Placement	d8e Education: Profession, Work Placement
d8f Education: Profession, specialized vocational College Certificate	d8f Education: Profession, specialized vocational College Certificate
d8n Education: Profession, technical College/vocational Academy Degree	d8n Education: Profession, technical College/vocational Academy Degree
d8g Education: Profession, technical or vocational College Certificate	d8g Education: Profession, technical or vocational College Certificate
d8h Education: Profession, master, technic./equivalent College Certificate	d8h Education: Profession, master, technic./equivalent College Certificate
d8i Education: Profession, polytechnic Degree	d8i Education: Profession, polytechnic Degree
d8o Education: Profession, University Degree, Bachelor's Degree	d8o Education: Profession, University Degree, Bachelor's Degree
d8p Education: Profession, University Degree, Master's D., Dipl., Mag., State Ex.	d8p Education: Profession, University Degree, Master's D., Dipl., Mag., State Ex.
d8q Education: Profession, Doctorate	d8q Education: Profession, Doctorate
d8l Education: Profession, still training/studying	d8l Education: Profession, still training/studying
d8m Education: Profession, no completed vocational Training	d8m Education: Profession, no completed vocational Training
d8k Education: Profession, other	d8k Education: Profession, other
d8ks Education: Profession, other, open	d8ks Education: Profession, other, open

CAWI

Input filter:
d7 = 1-6, -99

Programming:
Print >any vocational training degrees< bold in completion instructions
(*M) must not be mentioned together with Item (A)-(L)&(K)*

Completion instructions:
*Please list **any vocational training degrees** you have.*

Question text:
And what kind of vocational training(s) did you complete?

Items:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please list **any vocational training degrees** you have.*

Question text:
And what kind of vocational training(s) did you complete?

Items:

(A) On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within a traineeship or apprenticeship scheme (“Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre”)
(B) Compact vocational training course ("Teilfacharbeiterabschluss", East Germany)
(C) Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship (“Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre”)
(D) Completed commercial traineeship ("Abgeschlossene kaufmaennische Lehre")
(E) Work placement/internship ("Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat")
(F) Specialized vocational college certificate ("Berufsfachschulabschluss")
(N) Technical college/vocational academy degree (“Fachakademie-/Berufsakademieabschluss”)
(G) Technical or vocational college certificate ("Fachschulabschluss")
(H) Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate ("Meister, Technikerabschluss")
(I) Polytechnic degree ("Fachhochschulabschluss")
(O) University degree: Bachelor’s degree (“Hochschulabschluss: Bachelor”)
(P) University degree: Master’s degree, Diploma, Magister, State examination (“Hochschulabschluss: Master, Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen”)
(Q) Doctorate
(L) Still training/studying (“noch in beruflicher Ausbildung“)
(M) No completed vocational training (“keine abgeschlossene Ausbildung”)
(K) Other vocational training certificate, namely _____(“anderer beruflicher Ausbildungsabschluss, und zwar“)

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(A) On-the-job vocational training with final certificate, but not within a traineeship or apprenticeship scheme (“Beruflich-betriebliche Anlernzeit mit Abschlusszeugnis, aber keine Lehre”)
(B) Compact vocational training course ("Teilfacharbeiterabschluss", East Germany)
(C) Completed trades/crafts or agricultural traineeship (“Abgeschlossene gewerbliche oder landwirtschaftliche Lehre”)
(D) Completed commercial traineeship ("Abgeschlossene kaufmaennische Lehre")
(E) Work placement/internship ("Berufliches Praktikum, Volontariat")
(F) Specialized vocational college certificate ("Berufsfachschulabschluss")
(N) Technical college/vocational academy degree (“Fachakademie-/Berufsakademieabschluss”)
(G) Technical or vocational college certificate ("Fachschulabschluss")
(H) Master (craftsman), technician or equivalent college certificate ("Meister, Technikerabschluss")
(I) Polytechnic degree ("Fachhochschulabschluss")
(O) University degree: Bachelor’s degree (“Hochschulabschluss: Bachelor”)
(P) University degree: Master’s degree, Diploma, Magister, State examination (“Hochschulabschluss: Master, Diplom, Magister, Staatsexamen”)
(Q) Doctorate
(L) Still training/studying (“noch in beruflicher Ausbildung”)
(M) No completed vocational training (“keine abgeschlossene Ausbildung”)
(K) Other vocational training certificate, namely _____ (“anderer beruflicher Abschluss, und zwar”)

Scale:
(0) Not mentioned
(1) Mentioned

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Gainful Employment: current **Gles-ID:** 1745 **Question Number:** T06.6 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D06 **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d9 Gainful Employment: current	**Question Title:** Gainful Employment: current **Gles-ID:** 1745 **Question Number:** T06.6 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D06 **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** F129 **Variable/s:** d9 Gainful Employment: current

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Now on to gainful employment and your profession. Which of the following applies to you?

Items:

Scale:
(1) In full-time employment (more than 30 h/week)
(2) In part-time employment (up to 30 h/week)
(13) Marginally employed, 450-Euro-Job, Minijob
(3) Apprentice/trainee
(4) School student
(5) Studying at a polytechnic or university
(6) Currently on a retraining course
(7) Currently unemployed
(8) Currently in short-time work
(9) Community service (“Bundesfreiwilligendienst”, “Freiwilliges Soziales Jahr (FSJ)”, “Freiwilliges Ökologisches Jahr (FÖJ)”)
(10) Retirement, on a pension (formerly employed)
(11) On maternity leave, parental leave
(12) Not in full or part-time employment (housewife/househusband)

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F129 = 1,2,3,8,11,13, go to F131

Completion instructions:
Please check only one box!

Question text:
Now on to gainful employment and your profession. Which of the following applies to you?

Items:

Scale:
(1) In full-time employment (more than 30 h/week)
(2) In part-time employment (up to 30 h/week)
(13) Marginally employed, 450-Euro-Job, Minijob
(3) Apprentice/trainee
(4) School student
(5) Studying at a polytechnic or university
(6) Currently on a retraining course
(7) Currently unemployed
(8) Currently in short-time work
(9) Community service (“Bundesfreiwilligendienst”, “Freiwilliges Soziales Jahr (FSJ)”, “Freiwilliges Ökologisches Jahr (FÖJ)”)
(10) Retirement, on a pension (formerly employed)
(11) On maternity leave, parental leave
(12) Not in full or part-time employment (housewife/househusband)

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

There are 5 cases in which implausible entries were made in d9 and d12s. These cases are flagged in the variable d9_flag so that users can decide for themselves how to handle them.

There are 5 cases in which implausible entries were made in d9 and d12s. These cases are flagged in the variable d9_flag so that users can decide for themselves how to handle them.

Question Title: Gainful Employment: former	**Question Title:** Gainful Employment: former
Gles-ID: 180 **Question Number:** D06.7 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d10 Gainful Employment: former	**Gles-ID:** 180 **Question Number:** D06.7 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** F130 **Variable/s:** d10 Gainful Employment: former

CAWI

Input filter:
d9 = 4-7, 9,10,12, -99

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Have you ever worked in a full-time or part-time job in the past?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F130 = 2, go to F141

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Have you ever worked in a full-time or part-time job in the past?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Profession: current	**Question Title:** Profession: current Profession: former
Gles-ID: 1748 **Question Number:** T07.1	**Gles-ID:** 1748 **Question Number:** T07.1 6753 T08.1
Module Information: CSES Module 6 D07a **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d11 Profession: current	**Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D07a **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** F132 **Variable/s:** d11 Profession: current d20 Profession: former

CAWI

Input filter:
d9= 1-3,8,11, 13

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:
If you are engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which you predominantly work.

Question text:
Now on to your profession.
Which occupational group do you most closely associate yourself with?

Items:

Scale:
Worker
(11) Unskilled and semiskilled worker
(12) Skilled worker and crafter
(13) Foreman, master, site foreman
Employee
(21) Foreman and head workman in employment
(22) Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
(23) Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, bookkeeper, draughtsman)
(24) Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)

PAPI

Output filter:
if F132 = 41-62, go to F137

Completion instructions:
If you are engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which you predominantly work.

*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Now on to your profession.
Which occupational group do you most closely associate yourself with? If you are not currently employed, please indicate which profession you last worked in.

Items:

Scale:
Worker
(11) Unskilled and semiskilled worker
(12) Skilled worker and crafter
(13) Foreman, master, site foreman
Employee
(21) Foreman and head workman in employment
(22) Employee with simple duties (e.g. salesperson, clerk, typist)
(23) Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g. senior clerical staff, bookkeeper, draughtsman)
(24) Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g. researcher, manager, head of department)

(25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)
Officials /judges / professional soldier
(31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including “Oberamtsleiter/in”)
(32) Middle grade of the civil service (from “Assistant/in” to “Hauptsekretär/in”, “Amtsinspektor/in“)
(33) Upper grade of the civil service (from ”Inspektor/in” to “Oberamtsmann/-frau”, “Oberamtsrat/-rätin”)
(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges (“Regierungsrat/-räting” and higher)
Independent professional (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)
(41) Without employees
(42) 1-9 employees
(43) 10 employees and more
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.
(51) Without employees
(52) 1-9 employees
(53) 10 employees and more
(61) Independent farmer
(62) Family member assisting in family business
(63) In vocational training

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g. head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)
Officials /judges / professional soldier
(31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including “Oberamtsleiter/in”)
(32) Middle grade of the civil service (from “Assistant/in” to “Hauptsekretär/in”, “Amtsinspektor/in“)
(33) Upper grade of the civil service (from ”Inspektor/in” to “Oberamtsmann/-frau”, “Oberamtsrat/-rätin”)
(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges (“Regierungsrat/-räting” and higher)
Independent professional (e.g. doctor in private practice, lawyer)
(41) Without employees
(42) 1-9 employees
(43) 10 employees and more
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.
(51) Without employees
(52) 1-9 employees
(53) 10 employees and more
(61) Independent farmer
(62) Family member assisting in family business
(63) In vocational training

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Occupation: current **Gles-ID:** 191 **Question Number:** D07.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d12s Occupation: current, open d12_i08 Occupation: current, ISCO08 d12_i88 Occupation: current, ISCO88	**Question Title:** Occupation: current Occupation: former **Gles-ID:** 191 1757 **Question Number:** D07.2 T08.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** F131 **Variable/s:** d12s Occupation: current, open d12_i08 Occupation: current, ISCO08 d12_i88 Occupation: current, ISCO88 d21s Occupation: former, open d21_i08 Occupation: former, ISCO08 d21_i88 Occupation: former, ISCO88

CAWI

Input filter:
d9 = 1-3, 8, 11, 13

Programming:
Open text field (max. 200 characters)

Completion instructions:
Please specify the precise name of your professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If you are a public employee, please specify your official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If you are an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation you are training for.

Question text:
What is your main occupation? Does this occupation have a specific name?

Items:

Scale:
<Name of professional occupation>

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
Please specify the precise name of your professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If you are a public employee, please specify your official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If you are/were an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation you are training for.

Please indicate your current professioncal occupation. If you are currently not exercising any professional occupation, please indicate which profession you last exercised.

Question text:
What is or was your main occupation? Does this occupation have a specific name?

Items:

Scale:
<Name of professional occupation>

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: current, Employment Contract	**Question Title:** Profession: current, Employment Contract
Gles-ID: 195 **Question Number:** T09.1 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d13 Profession: current, Employment Contract	**Gles-ID:** 195 **Question Number:** T09.1 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** F133 **Variable/s:** d13 Profession: current, Employment Contract
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: d11 = 11- 34	**Output filter:**
Programming: Single response list	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:** *Please check only **one** box!*
Question text: What kind of employment contract is this?	**Question text:** What kind of employment contract is this?
Items:	**Items:**
Scale: (1) Normal, fixed term (2) Normal, permanent (3) Temporary/agency, fixed term (4) Temporary/agency, permanent - (-97) Not applicable (-99) No answer	**Scale:** (1) Normal, fixed term (2) Normal, permanent (3) Temporary/agency, fixed term (4) Temporary/agency, permanent - (-99) No answer
Note:	**Note**:

Question Title: Profession: current, Supervisory Function	**Question Title:** Profession: current, Supervisory Function Profession: former, Supervisory Function
Gles-ID: 1750 **Question Number:** T07.4	**Gles-ID:** 1750 **Question Number:** T07.4 1758 T08.4
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 12.08 Profession, Employment	**Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** F134
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
d14 Profession: current, Supervisory Function	d14 Profession: current, Supervisory Function d22 Profession: former, Supervisory Function

CAWI

Input filter:
d11 = 11 - 34

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do your professional duties include supervising other employees or telling them what they have to do?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do or did your professional duties include supervising other employees or telling them what they have or had to do?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: current, Employment Sector	**Question Title:** Profession: current, Employment Sector Profession: former, Employment Sector
Gles-ID: 193 **Question Number:** T07.6	**Gles-ID:** 193 **Question Number:** T07.6 208 T08.6
Module Information: CSES Module 6 D08	**Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D08
Category: 12.08 Profession, Employment	**Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** F135
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
d15 Profession: current, Employment Sector	d15 Profession: current, Employment Sector d23 Profession: former, Employment Sector

CAWI

Input filter:
d11 = 11-25, 63

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What type of company or business do you work for?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Public sector
(2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities
(3) Non-profit company
(4) Private sector company

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
What type of company or business do, or did you use to work for?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Public sector
(2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities
(3) Non-profit company
(4) Private sector company

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: current, Business Sector	**Question Title:** Profession: current, Business Sector Profession: former, Business Sector
Gles-ID: 194 **Question Number:** T07.7	**Gles-ID:** 194 **Question Number:** T07.7 209 T08.7
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 12.08 Profession, Employment	**Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** F138
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
d16 Profession: current, Business Sector	d16 Profession: current, Business Sector
	d24 Profession: former, Business Sector

CAWI

Input filter:
d9 = 1-3, 8, 11, 13

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In which business sector do you currently work in ?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
(2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction and real estate
(5) Trade
(6) Hotel and catering
(7) Transport
(8) Banking, insurance
(9) Information technology, data processing
(10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
(11) Administration
(12) Education, research, and development
(13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
(14) Other services

- -

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
In which business sector do you currently work in or most recently worked in?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
(2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction and real estate
(5) Trade
(6) Hotel and catering
(7) Transport
(8) Banking, insurance
(9) Information technology, data processing
(10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
(11) Administration
(12) Education, research, and development
(13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
(14) Other services

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Unemployment: over last 10 Years	**Question Title:** Unemployment: over last 10 Years
Gles-ID: 182 **Question Number:** T06.9 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d17a Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Years d17b Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Months d17c Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Weeks	**Gles-ID:** 182 **Question Number:** T06.9 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** F139 **Variable/s:** d17a Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Years d17b Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Months d17c Unemployment: over last 10 Years, Weeks

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Selection from drop-down list

Completion instructions:
If you are already retired: this refers to the time before you retired.

Question text:
How long have you been unemployed altogether over the last ten years?

Items:

Scale:
<Indication in years, months, and weeks>

WW.MM.YYYY

Week:
(0) 0

Month:
(0) 0
…
(12) 12

Year:
(0) 0
…
(10) 10

(0) Never been unemployed in the last 10 years

PAPI

Output filter:

Go to F141

Completion instructions:
If you are already retired: this refers to the time before you retired.

Question text:
How long have you been unemployed altogether over the last ten years?

Items:

Scale:
<Indication in years, months, and weeks>

WW.MM.YYYY

Week:
(0) 0

Month:
(0) 0
…
(12) 12

Year:
(0) 0
…
(10) 10
(0) Never been unemployed in the last 10 years

- -

(-98) Don’t know
(-99) No answer

Note:

- -

(-98) Don’t know
(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Job Loss: Fear	**Question Title:** Job Loss: Fear
Gles-ID: 196 **Question Number:** T09.4 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d18 Job Loss: Fear	**Gles-ID:** 196 **Question Number:** T09.4 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** F136 **Variable/s:** d18 Job Loss: Fear

CAWI

Input filter:
d11 = 11-34, 63

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Are you worried that you might lose your job or have to change your job within the next two years?

Items:

Scale:
(1) No
(2) Yes, I am worried about becoming unemployed
(3) Yes, I am worried about having to change my job
(4) Yes, I am worried about both

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F136 = 1-4, -97, go to F138

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Are you worried that you might lose your job or have to change your job within the next two years? If you are not currently employed, please indicate so.

Items:

Scale:
(1) No
(2) Yes, I am worried about becoming unemployed
(3) Yes, I am worried about having to change my job
(4) Yes, I am worried about both

(-97) Not currently employed
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Loss of Professional Career: Fear	**Question Title:** Loss of Professional Career: Fear
Gles-ID: 197 **Question Number:** T09.7 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d19 Loss of Professional Career: Fear	**Gles-ID:** 197 **Question Number:** T09.7 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** F137 **Variable/s:** d19 Loss of Professional Career: Fear

CAWI

Input filter:
d11 = 41-62

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Are you worried that you might lose your present professional career in the next two years or have to change your profession?

Items:

Scale:
(1) No
(2) Yes, I am worried that I might lose my present professional career
(3) Yes, I am worried that I have to change my profession
(4) Yes, I am worried about both

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Are you worried that you might lose your present professional career in the next two years or have to change your profession? If you are not currently employed, please indicate so.

Items:

Scale:
(1) No
(2) Yes, I am worried that I might lose my present professional career
(3) Yes, I am worried that I have to change my profession
(4) Yes, I am worried about both

(-97) Not currently employed

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: former	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 6753 **Question Number:** T08.1 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d20 Profession: former	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d10 = 1

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:
If you were engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which you predominantly worked.

Question text:
What was your last profession?

Items:

Scale:
Worker
(11) Unskilled and semiskilled worker
(12) Skilled worker and crafter
(13) Foreman, master, site foreman
Employee
(21) Foreman and head workman in employment
(22) Employee with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk)
(23) Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g., senior clerical staff, Bookkeeper, draughtsman)
(24) Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g., Researcher, manager, head of department)
(25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g., head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)
Officials /judges / professional soldier
(31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including “Oberamtsleiter/in”)
(32) Middle grade of the civil service (from “Assistant/in” to “Hauptsekretär/in”, “Amtsinspektor/in“)

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F132: current and former profession are queried together]

Items:

Scale:

(33) Upper grade of the civil service (from ”Inspektor/in” to “Oberamtsmann/-frau”, “Oberamtsrat/-rätin”)
(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges (“Regierungsrat/-räting” and higher)
Independent professional (e.g., doctor in private practice, lawyer)
(41) Without employees
(42) 1-9 employees
(43) 10 employees and more
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.
(51) Without employees
(52) 1-9 employees
(53) 10 employees and more
(61) Independent farmer
(62) Family member assisting in family business
(63) In vocational training

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Occupation: former	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 1757 **Question Number:** T08.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d21s Occupation: former, open d21_i08 Occupation: former, ISCO08 d21_i88 Occupation: former, ISCO88	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d10 = 1

Programming:
Open text field

Completion instructions:
Please specify the precise name of your professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If you were a public employee, please specify your official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If you were an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation you were training for.

Question text:
Which professional activity did you practice in your main job? Does this activity have a specific name?

Items:

Scale:
<Name of professional occupation>

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F131: current and former occupation are queried together]

Items:

Scale:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: former, Supervisory Function **Gles-ID:** 1758 **Question Number:** T08.4 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d22 Profession: former, Supervisory Function	**Question Title:** **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d20 = 11-34

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Did your professional duties include supervising other employees or telling them what they had to do?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F134: current and former supervisory function are queried together]

Items:

Scale:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: former, Employment Sector **Gles-ID:** 208 **Question Number:** T08.6 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d23 Profession: former, Employment Sector	**Question Title:** **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d20 = 11-25, 63

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What type of company or business did you work for?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Public sector
(2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities
(3) Non-profit company
(4) Private sector company

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F135: current and former employment sector are queried together]

Items:

Scale:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: former, Business Sector **Gles-ID:** 209 **Question Number:** T08.7 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Variable/s:** d24 Profession: former, Business Sector	**Question Title:** **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.08 Profession, Employment **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d10 = 1

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What kind of business/industry were you working in?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
(2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction and real estate
(5) Trade
(6) Hotel and catering
(7) Transport
(8) Banking, insurance
(9) Information technology, data processing
(10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
(11) Administration
(12) Education, research, and development
(13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
(14) Other services

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F138: current and former business sector are queried together]

Items:

Scale:

Note:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Education: School, Partner	**Question Title:** Education: School, Partner
Gles-ID: 1761 **Question Number:** T10.01 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Variable/s:** d25 Education: School, Partner d25s Education: School, Partner, other, open	**Gles-ID:** 1761 **Question Number:** T10.01 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** F145 **Variable/s:** d25 Education: School, Partner d25s Education: School, Partner, other, open

CAWI

Input filter:
d5 = 1 OR d6 = 2

Programming:
Single response list with open textfield at scale (6)

Completion instructions:
*Please indicate only the **highest level of qualification**!*

Question text:
Next come questions about your partner's education and profession. What is the highest level of general education of your spouse/partner?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Finished school without school leaving certificate
(2) Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Hauptschulabschluss", "Volksschulabschluss")
(3) Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife", "Realschulabschluss" resp. "Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
(4) Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)")
(5) Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur" resp. "Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)")
(9) Still at school
(6) Other school leaving certificate, namely _____

(-98) Don't know

- -

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please indicate only the **highest level of qualification**!*

Question text:
And now, some questions concerning the education and occupation of your spouse/partner, starting with education. What is the highest level of general education of your spouse/partner?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Finished school without school leaving certificate
(2) Lowest formal qualification of Germany's tripartite secondary school system, after 8 or 9 years of schooling ("Hauptschulabschluss", "Volksschulabschluss")
(3) Intermediary secondary qualification, after 10 years of schooling ("Mittlere Reife", "Realschulabschluss" resp. "Polytechnische Oberschule mit Abschluss 10. Klasse")
(4) Certificate fulfilling entrance requirements to study at a polytechnical college ("Fachhochschulreife (Abschluss einer Fachoberschule etc.)")
(5) Higher qualification, entitling holders to study at a university ("Abitur" resp. "Erweiterte Oberschule mit Abschluss 12. Klasse (Hochschulreife)")
(9) Still at school
(6) Other school leaving certificate, namely _____

(-98) Don't know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Gainful Employment: current, Partner **Gles-ID:** 1762 **Question Number:** T10.6 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Variable/s:** d26 Gainful Employment: current, Partner	**Question Title:** Gainful Employment: current, Partner **Gles-ID:** 1762 **Question Number:** T10.6 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** F146 **Variable/s:** d26 Gainful Employment: current, Partner

CAWI

Input filter:
d5 = 1 OR d6 = 2

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Does your partner currently work in a full-time or part-time job? What in this list applies to him or her?

Items:

Scale:
(1) In full-time employment (more than 30 h/week)
(2) In part-time employment (up to 30 h/week)
(13) Marginally employed, Minijob
(3) Apprentice/trainee
(4) School student
(5) Studying at a polytechnic or university
(6) Currently on a retraining course
(7) Currently unemployed
(8) Currently in short-time work
(9) Community service (“Bundesfreiwilligendienst”, “Freiwilliges Soziales Jahr (FSJ)”, “Freiwilliges Ökologisches Jahr (FÖJ)”)
(10) Retirement, on a pension (formerly employed)
(11) On maternity leave, parental leave
(12) Not in full or part-time employment (housewife/househusband)

(-98) Don’t know

- -

PAPI

Output filter:
if F146 = 1, 2, 3, 8, 11, 13, go to F148

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Does your partner currently work in a full-time or part-time job? What in this list applies to him or her?

Items:

Scale:
(1) In full-time employment (more than 30 h/week)
(2) In part-time employment (up to 30 h/week)
(13) Marginally employed, Minijob
(3) Apprentice/trainee
(4) School student
(5) Studying at a polytechnic or university
(6) Currently on a retraining course
(7) Currently unemployed
(8) Currently in short-time work
(9) Community service (“Bundesfreiwilligendienst”, “Freiwilliges Soziales Jahr (FSJ)”, “Freiwilliges Ökologisches Jahr (FÖJ)”)
(10) Retirement, on a pension (formerly employed)
(11) On maternity leave, parental leave
(12) Not in full or part-time employment (housewife/househusband)

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Gainful Employment: former, Partner **Gles-ID:** 1763 **Question Number:** T10.7 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Variable/s:** d27 Gainful Employment: former, Partner	**Question Title:** Gainful Employment: former, Partner **Gles-ID:** 1763 **Question Number:** T10.7 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** F147 **Variable/s:** d27 Gainful Employment: former, Partner

CAWI

Input filter:
d26 = 4-7, 9, 10,12, -98, -99

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Has your partner worked in a full-time or part-time job in the past?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

(-98) Don't know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F147 = 2, go to F153

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Has your partner worked in a full-time or part-time job in the past?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

(-98) Don't know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Profession: current, Partner	**Question Title:** Profession: current, Partner Profession: former, Partner
Gles-ID: 6754 **Question Number:** T11.1	**Gles-ID:** 6754 **Question Number:** T11.1 6756 T12.1
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 12.15 Information about Partner	**Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** F149
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
d28 Profession: current, Partner	d28 Profession: current, Partner d33 Profession: former, Partner

CAWI

Input filter:
d26 = 1-3, 8, 11, 13

Programming:

Completion instructions:
*If she/he is engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which she/he **predominantly** works.*

Question text:
What is your partner's profession? Please classify their profession according to the following list.

Items:

Scale:
Worker
(11) Unskilled and semiskilled worker
(12) Skilled worker and crafter
(13) Foreman, master, site foreman
Employee
(21) Foreman and head workman in employment
(22) Employee with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk,)
(23) Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g., senior clerical staff, Bookkeeper, draughtsman)
(24) Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g., Researcher, manager, head of department)
(25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g., head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)

PAPI

Output filter:
if F149 = 41-62, go to F152
if F149 = 63, go to F151

Completion instructions:
*If she/he is engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which she/he **predominantly** works.*

*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
What is or was your partner's profession? Please classify their profession according to the following list.
If they are not currently employed, please indicate which profession they last exercised.

Items:

Scale:
Worker
(11) Unskilled and semiskilled worker
(12) Trained worker and skilled worker
(13) Foreman, master, site foreman
Employee
(21) Foreman and head workman in employment
(22) Employee with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk)
(23) Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g., senior clerical staff, Bookkeeper, draughtsman)
(24) Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g., Researcher, manager, head of department)

Officials /judges / professional soldier
(31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including “Oberamtsleiter/in”)
(32) Middle grade of the civil service (from “Assistant/in” to “Hauptsekretär/in”, “Amtsinspektor/in“)
(33) Upper grade of the civil service (from ”Inspektor/in” to “Oberamtsmann/-frau”, “Oberamtsrat/-rätin”)
(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges (“Regierungsrat/-räting” and higher)
Independent professional (e.g., doctor in private practice, lawyer)
(41) Without employees
(42) 1-9 employees
(43) 10 employees and more
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.
(51) Without employees
(52) 1-9 employees
(53) 10 employees and more
(61) Independent farmer
(62) Family member assisting in family business
(63) In vocational training

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g., head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)
Officials /judges / professional soldier
(31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including “Oberamtsleiter/in”)
(32) Middle grade of the civil service (from “Assistant/in” to “Hauptsekretär/in”, “Amtsinspektor/in“)
(33) Upper grade of the civil service (from ”Inspektor/in” to “Oberamtsmann/-frau”, “Oberamtsrat/-rätin”)
(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges (“Regierungsrat/-räting” and higher)
Independent professional (e.g., doctor in private practice, lawyer)
(41) Without employees
(42) 1-9 employees
(43) 10 employees and more
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.
(51) Without employees
(52) 1-9 employees
(53) 10 employees and more
(61) Independent farmer
(62) Family member assisting in family business
(63) In vocational training

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Occupation: current, Partner	**Question Title:** Occupation: current, Partner Occupation: former, Partner
Gles-ID: 6755 **Question Number:** T11.2	**Gles-ID:** 6755 **Question Number:** T11.2 1774 T12.2
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 12.15 Information about Partner	**Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** F148
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
d29s Occupation: current, Partner, open	d29s Occupation: current, Partner, open
d29_i08 Occupation: current, Partner, ISCO08	d29_i08 Occupation: current, Partner, ISCO08
d29_i88 Occupation: current, Partner, ISCO88	d29_i88 Occupation: current, Partner, ISCO88
	d34s Occupation: former, Partner, open
	d34_i08 Occupation: former, Partner, ISCO08
	d34_i88 Occupation: former, Partner, ISCO88

CAWI

Input filter:
d26 = 1-3, 8, 11, 13

Programming:
open text field (max. 200 characters)

Completion instructions:
Please specify the precise name of her/his professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If she/he is a public employee, please specify her/his official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If she/he is an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation she/he is training for.

Please indicate her/his current professioncal occupation. If your partner is currently not exercising any professional occupation, please indicate which profession she/he last exercised.

Question text:
What is your partner's main occupation? Does this occupation have a specific name?

Items:

Scale:
<Name of professional occupation>

(-98) Don’t know

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
Please specify the precise name of her/his professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If she/he is a public employee, please specify her/his official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If she/he is an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation she/he is training for.

Please indicate her/his current professioncal occupation. If your partner is currently not exercising any professional occupation, please indicate which profession she/he last exercised.

Question text:
What is or was your partner's main occupation? Does this occupation have a specific name?

Items:

Scale:
<Name of professional occupation>

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner	**Question Title:** Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner Profession: former, Supervisory Function, Partner
Gles-ID: 1767 **Question Number:** T11.4	**Gles-ID:** 1767 **Question Number:** T11.4 1775 T12.4
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 12.15 Information about Partner	**Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** F150
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
d30 Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner	d30 Profession: current, Supervisory Function, Partner d35 Profession: former, Supervisory Function, Partner

CAWI

Input filter:
d28 = 11-34

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do your partner's professional duties include supervising other employees or telling them what they have to do?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do or did your partner's professional duties include supervising other employees or telling them what they have or had to do?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner	**Question Title:** Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner Profession: former, Employment Sector, Partner
Gles-ID: 1768 **Question Number:** T11.6	**Gles-ID:** 1768 **Question Number:** T11.6 1776 T12.6
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 12.15 Information about Partner	**Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** F151
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
d31 Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner	d31 Profession: current, Employment Sector, Partner d36 Profession: former, Employment Sector, Partner

CAWI

Input filter:
d28 = 11-25, 63

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which type of company or business does your partner work for?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Public sector
(2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities
(3) Non-profit company
(4) Private sector company

(-98) Don't know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
Which type of company or business does or did your partner work for?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Public sector
(2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities
(3) Non-profit company
(4) Private sector company

(-98) Don't know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner	**Question Title:** Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner
Gles-ID: 1769 **Question Number:** T11.7	**Gles-ID:** 1769 **Question Number:** T11.7 1777 T12.7
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 12.15 Information about Partner	**Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** F152
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
d32 Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner	d32 Profession: current, Business Sector, Partner d37 Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner

CAWI

Input filter:
d26 = 1-3, 8, 11, 13

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In which economic sector your partner currently works in?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
(2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction and real estate
(5) Trade
(6) Hotel and catering
(7) Transport
(8) Banking, insurance
(9) Information technology, data processing
(10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
(11) Administration
(12) Education, research, and development
(13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
(14) Other services

(-98) Don’t know

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check only **one** box!*

Question text:
In which economic sector your partner currently works in or most recently worked in?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
(2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction and real estate
(5) Trade
(6) Hotel and catering
(7) Transport
(8) Banking, insurance
(9) Information technology, data processing
(10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
(11) Administration
(12) Education, research, and development
(13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
(14) Other services

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: former, Partner	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 6756 **Question Number:** T12.1 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Variable/s:** d33 Profession: former, Partner	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d27 = 1

Programming:

Completion instructions:
If she/he was engaged in more than one occupation: this refers to the occupation in which she/he predominantly worked.

Question text:
What did she/he do in her/his last job?

Items:

Scale:
Worker
(11) Unskilled and semiskilled worker
(12) Trained worker and skilled worker
(13) Foreman, master, Polisher,
Employee
(21) Foreman and head workman in employment
(22) Employee with simple duties (e.g., salesperson, clerk)
(23) Employee under loose supervision carrying out complex tasks independently (e.g., senior clerical staff, Bookkeeper, draughtsman)
(24) Employee carrying out responsible tasks independently or with limited responsibility for others (e.g., Researcher, manager, head of department)
(25) Employee with wide managerial responsibilities and decision-making powers (e.g., head of organisation/ association, managing director, executive of large firm or organisation)
Officials /judges / professional soldier
(31) Lower grade of the civil service (up to and including “Oberamtsleiter/in”)
(32) Middle grade of the civil service (from “Assistent/in” to “Hauptsekretär/in, Amtsinspektor/in“)
(33) Upper grade of the civil service (from “Inspektor/in” to “Oberamtsmann/-frau, Oberamtsrat/-rätin”)

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F149: partner’s current and former profession queried together]

Items:

Scale:

(34) Higher grade of the civil service, judges (“Regierungsrat/-rätin” and higher)
Independent professional (e.g., doctor in private practice, lawyer)
(41) Without employees
(42) 1-9 employees
(43) 10 employees and more
Self-employed in trade or craft, industry, service sector, etc.
(51) Without employees
(52) 1-9 employees
(53) 10 employees and more
(61) Independent farmer
(62) Family member assisting in family business
(63) In vocational training

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Occupation: former, Partner	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 1774 **Question Number:** T12.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Variable/s:** d34s Occupation: former, Partner, open d34_i08 Occupation: former, Partner, ISCO08 d34_i88 Occupation: former, Partner, ISCO88	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d27 = 1

Programming:
open text field (max. 200 characters)

Completion instructions:
Please specify the precise name of her/his professional occupation, e.g., do not write "commercial employee" but "forwarding merchant", not "manual worker" but "machinist". If she/he was a public employee, please specify her/his official title, e.g., "police officer", or "senior teacher". If she/he was an apprentice/trainee, please specify the occupation she/he was training for.

Question text:
What was your partner's main occupation? Does this occupation have a specific name?

Items:

Scale:
<Name of professional occupation>

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:
Coding note: Coding according to ISCO08 and ISCO88

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F148: partner’s current and former occupation queried together]

Items:

Scale:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: former, Supervisory Function, Partner	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 1775 **Question Number:** T12.4 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Variable/s:** d35 Profession: former, Supervisory Function, Partner	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d33 = 11-34

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Did your partner's professional duties include supervising other employees or telling them what they had to do?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F150: partner’s current and former supervisory function queried together]

Items:

Scale:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: former, Employment Sector, Partner **Gles-ID:** 1776 **Question Number:** T12.6 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Variable/s:** d36 Profession: former, Employment Sector, Partner	**Question Title:** **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d33 = 11-25, 63

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which type of company or business did your partner work for?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Public sector
(2) Company owned wholly or partly by the Federal Government, Federal States, or local authorities
(3) Non-profit company
(4) Private sector company

(-98) Don't know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F151: partner's current and former employment sector queried together]

Items:

Scale:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 1777 **Question Number:** T12.7 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Variable/s:** d37 Profession: former, Business Sector, Partner	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d27 = 1

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
In which economic sector your partner was working in?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Agriculture, forestry, fishery
(2) Energy industry, water sector, mining
(3) Manufacturing
(4) Construction and real estate
(5) Trade
(6) Hotel and catering
(7) Transport
(8) Banking, insurance
(9) Information technology, data processing
(10) Other commercial services (e.g., legal or business consulting, legal services)
(11) Administration
(12) Education, research, and development
(13) Social services (nursing, support, therapy, etc.)
(14) Other services

(-98) Don’t know

- -

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F152: partner’s current and former business sector queried together]

Items:

Scale:

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote

Gles-ID: 7277 **Question Number:** Nw706
Module Information:
Category: 01.04 Voting Decision
Variable/s:
d64ba Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version A)
d64bb Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version B)

CAWI

Input filter:
d5 = 1 OR d6 = 1-2

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which party do you think your partner gave his or her second vote to in the federal election?

Items:

Scale:
(1) CDU/CSU
(4) SPD
(322) AfD
(5) FDP
(7) DIE LINKE
(6) GRÜNE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party/parties, namely _____

(-83) He/she cast an invalid vote
(-85) He/she didn't vote
(-86) He/she was not eligible to vote

(-98) Don't know

- -

Question Title: Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote

Gles-ID: 7277 **Question Number:** Nw706
Module Information:
Category: 01.04 Voting Decision **Questionnaire no.:** F153
Variable/s:
d64ba Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version A)
d64bb Voting Decision: Partner, FE 2025, Second Vote (Version B)

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which party do you think your partner gave his or her second vote to in the federal election?

Items:

Scale:
(1) CDU/CSU
(4) SPD
(322) AfD
(5) FDP
(7) DIE LINKE
(6) GRÜNE
(392) BSW
(801) Other party/parties, namely _____

(-83) He/she cast an invalid vote
(-85) He/she didn't vote
(-86) He/she was not eligible to vote

(-98) Don't know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Gender: Partner **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** T12.8 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Variable/s:** d66 Gender: Partner	**Question Title:** Gender: Partner **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** T12.8 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.15 Information about Partner **Questionnaire no.:** F154 **Variable/s:** d66 Gender: Partner

CAWI

Input filter:
d5 = 1 OR d6 = 1-2

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And what is the gender of your partner?

Items:

Scale:
(1) male
(2) female
(3) non-binary/diverse

(-9) do not want to give an answer

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:
Categories "diverse",“do not want to answer question” and multiple answers are randomly assigned to categories "male" and "female".

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And what is the gender of your partner?

Items:

Scale:
(1) male
(2) female
(3) non-binary/diverse

(-9) do not want to give an answer

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Categories "diverse",“do not want to answer question” and multiple answers are randomly assigned to categories "male" and "female".

Question Title: Sexual Orientation **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** D02 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.01 Gender **Variable/s:** d69 Sexual Orientation	**Question Title:** Sexual Orientation **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** D02 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.01 Gender **Questionnaire no.:** F155 **Variable/s:** d69 Sexual Orientation

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list, option (7) with distance to other options

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Sexual orientation describes whether a person feels attracted to people of a particular gender or different genders. What would you say yourself: Are you...?

Items:

Scale:
(1) heterosexual
(2) homosexual/gay/lesbian
(3) bisexual
(4) pansexual/omnisexual
(5) asexual
(6) other, namely ____

(7) I do not wish to comment on this topic.
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Sexual orientation describes whether a person feels attracted to people of a particular gender or different genders. What would you say yourself: Are you...?

Items:

Scale:
(1) heterosexual
(2) homosexual/gay/lesbian
(3) bisexual
(4) pansexual/omnisexual
(5) asexual
(6) other, namely ____

(7) I do not wish to comment on this topic.
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Class Affiliation: subjective, personal

Gles-ID: 242 **Question Number:** T16.1
Module Information:
Category: 12.06 Social Class
Variable/s:
d38 Class Affiliation: subjective, personal

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
People talk a lot about social classes these days. Which of these classes do you consider yourself to be a part of?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Lower class
(2) Working class
(3) Lower middle class
(4) Middle class
(5) Upper middle class
(6) Upper class

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Class Affiliation: subjective, personal

Gles-ID: 242 **Question Number:** T16.1
Module Information:
Category: 12.06 Social Class **Questionnaire no.:** F156
Variable/s:
d38 Class Affiliation: subjective, personal

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
People talk a lot about social classes these days. Which of these classes do you consider yourself to be a part of?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Lower class
(2) Working class
(3) Lower middle class
(4) Middle class
(5) Upper middle class
(6) Upper class

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Left behind: subjective	**Question Title:** Left behind: subjective
Gles-ID: 7257 **Question Number:** Nw610	**Gles-ID:** 7257 **Question Number:** Nw610
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category: 04.22 Society, Values, Culture	**Category:** 04.22 Society, Values, Culture **Questionnaire no.:** F157
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
q46a Left behind: subjective, too little Attention to financ. Situation	q46a Left behind: subjective, too little Attention to financ. Situation
q46b Left behind: subjective, too little Respect for Performance	q46b Left behind: subjective, too little Respect for Performance
q46c Left behind: subjective, too bad Access to basic Infrastructure	q46c Left behind: subjective, too bad Access to basic Infrastructure
q46d Left behind: subjective, no Freedom of Expression	q46d Left behind: subjective, no Freedom of Expression

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Program as a matrix

Completion instructions:

Question text:
To what extent do you agree with the following statements or not?

Items:
(A) The economic situation of people like me receives too little attention from society.
(B) People like me receive too little recognition from society for the work they do.
(C) Society pays too little attention to ensuring that people like me have access to basic infrastructures and services (e.g., post office, doctors, banks, public transportation, schools, Internet).
(D) People like me are no longer allowed to freely express their opinions in public.

Scale:
(1) Strongly agree
(2) Agree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(4) Disagree
(5) Strongly disagree

- -

(-99) No answer

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
To what extent do you agree with the following statements or not?

Items:
(A) The economic situation of people like me receives too little attention from society.
(B) People like me receive too little recognition from society for the work they do.
(C) Society pays too little attention to ensuring that people like me have access to basic infrastructures and services (e.g., post office, doctors, banks, public transportation, schools, Internet).
(D) People like me are no longer allowed to freely express their opinions in public.

Scale:
(1) Strongly agree
(2) Agree
(3) Neither agree nor disagree
(4) Disagree
(5) Strongly disagree

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:

Question Title: Social Status: subjective	**Question Title:** Social Status: subjective
Gles-ID: **Question Number:** T16.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.06 Social Class **Variable/s:** d70 Social Status: subjective	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** T16.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.06 Social Class **Questionnaire no.:** F158 **Variable/s:** d70 Social Status: subjective

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Please imagine a ladder with 11 rungs to show where people in Germany stand.
At the top – on rung 11 – are the people with the most money, the highest education and the best jobs. At the bottom – on rung 1 – are those with the least money, the lowest education and the worst jobs or no job.
Where would you place yourself on the ladder? Please indicate on which rung – from 1 to 11 – you think you are in relation to other people in Germany in your current phase of life.

Items:

Scale:
(11) 11 at the top
(10) 10
(9) 9
(8) 8
(7) 7
(6) 6
(5) 5
(4) 4
(3) 3
(2) 2
(1) 1 at the bottom

- -

(-99) No answer

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Please imagine a ladder with 11 rungs to show where people in Germany stand.
At the top – on rung 11 – are the people with the most money, the highest education and the best jobs. At the bottom – on rung 1 – are those with the least money, the lowest education and the worst jobs or no job.
Where would you place yourself on the ladder? Please indicate on which rung – from 1 to 11 – you think you are in relation to other people in Germany in your current phase of life.

Items:

Scale:
(11) 11 at the top
(10) 10
(9) 9
(8) 8
(7) 7
(6) 6
(5) 5
(4) 4
(3) 3
(2) 2
(1) 1 at the bottom

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:

Question Title: Religious Denomination **Gles-ID:** 1781 **Question Number:** T17.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D10 **Category:** 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religoiusness **Variable/s:** d39 Religious Denomination	**Question Title:** Religious Denomination **Gles-ID:** 1781 **Question Number:** T17.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D10 **Category:** 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religoiusness **Questionnaire no.:** F159 **Variable/s:** d39 Religious Denomination

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Don't want to answer question coded as -99

Completion instructions:
Single response list

Question text:
What is your religious denomination?

Items:

Scale:
(1) The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)
(2) A Protestant free church
(3) The Roman Catholic Church
(4) Another Christian denomination
(5) Islam/ Muslim religious community
(6) Judaism/a Jewish religious community
(7) another non-Christian religious community
(9) No religion or denomination

(-99) Don't want to answer question

- -

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What is your religious denomination?

Items:

Scale:
(1) The German Protestant church (excluding free churches)
(2) A Protestant free church
(3) The Roman Catholic Church
(4) Another Christian denomination
(5) Islam/ Muslim religious community
(6) Judaism/a Jewish religious community
(7) another non-Christian religious community
(9) No religion or denomination

(-99) Don't want to answer question

- -

Note:

Question Title: Divine Service: Frequency	**Question Title:** Divine Service: Frequency
Gles-ID: 1782 **Question Number:** T17.2 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D11 **Category:** 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religiousness **Variable/s:** d40 Divine Service: Frequency	**Gles-ID:** 1782 **Question Number:** T17.2 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D11 **Category:** 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religiousness **Questionnaire no.:** F160 **Variable/s:** d40 Divine Service: Frequency

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:
This refers to participation in church service/prayer in a place of worship (church, mosque, synagogue, for Muslims: outside of Ramadan-time).

Question text:
Generally, how frequently do you attend religious services?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Never
(2) Once a year
(3) Several times a year
(4) Once a month
(5) Two to three times a month
(6) Once a week
(7) More often

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
This refers to participation in church service/prayer in a place of worship (church, mosque, synagogue, for Muslims: outside of Ramadan-time).

Question text:
Generally, how frequently do you attend religious services?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Never
(2) Once a year
(3) Several times a year
(4) Once a month
(5) Two to three times a month
(6) Once a week
(7) More often

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Religious Views **Gles-ID:** 248 **Question Number:** T17.3 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religiousness **Variable/s:** d41 Religious Views	**Question Title:** Religious Views **Gles-ID:** 248 **Question Number:** T17.3 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.07 Religious Denomination, Religiousness **Questionnaire no.:** F161 **Variable/s:** d41 Religious Views
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: **Programming:** Single response list **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** What would you say about yourself:How religious are you? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) Not religious at all (2) Not very religious (3) Somewhat religious (4) Very religious - (-99) No answer **Note**:	**Output filter:** **Completion instructions:** **Question text:** What would you say about yourself: How religious are you? **Items:** **Scale:** (1) Not religious at all (2) Not very religious (3) Somewhat religious (4) Very religious - (-99) No answer **Note**:

Question Title: Citizenship: German, since Birth	**Question Title:** Citizenship: German, since Birth
Gles-ID: 249 **Question Number:** T02.1 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d42 Citizenship: German, since Birth	**Gles-ID:** 249 **Question Number:** T02.1 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Questionnaire no.:** F163 **Variable/s:** d42 Citizenship: German, since Birth

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Have you been a German citizen since birth?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Have you been a German citizen since birth?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Country of Birth: Germany **Gles-ID:** 1598 **Question Number:** T18.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D14 **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d43 Country of Birth: Germany	**Question Title:** Country of Birth: Germany Country of Birth: other country **Gles-ID:** 1598 **Question Number:** T18.1 1787 T18.11 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D14 **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Questionnaire no.:** F164 **Variable/s:** d43 Country of Birth: Germany d44 Country of Birth: other country d44s Country of Birth: other country, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Please indicate where you were born.

Items:

Scale:
(1) On current German territory
(2) In a foreign country

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F164 = 0, go to F166

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Please indicate where you were born.

Items:

Scale:
(0) On current German territory
(1) Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)
(2) Turkey
(4) Poland
(5) Russian Federation, Former Soviet Union (USSR)
(7) Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia
(9) Slovak Republic, Czech Republic, Former Czechoslovakia
(16) Other country, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Country of Birth: other country	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 1787 **Question Number:** T18.11 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D14 **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d44 Country of Birth: other country d44s Country of Birth: other country, open	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d43 = 2

Programming:
Single response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Please indicate where you were born.

Items:

Scale:
(1) Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)
(2) Turkey
(3) Italy
(4) Poland
(5) Russian Federation, Former Soviet Union (USSR)
(6) Greece
(7) Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia
(8) Austria
(9) Slovak Republic, Czech Republic, Former Czechoslovakia
(10) Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Finland
(11) Netherlands
(12) Belgium
(13) France
(14) Switzerland
(15) USA
(16) Other country, namely _____

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F164: country of birth and country of birth, other are queried together]

Items:

Scale:

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Immigration: Year **Gles-ID:** 1788 **Question Number:** T18.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d45 Immigration: Year	**Question Title:** Immigration: Year **Gles-ID:** 1788 **Question Number:** T18.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Questionnaire no.:** F165 **Variable/s:** d45 Immigration: Year

CAWI

Input filter:
d43 = 2 & <= current year

Programming:
Drop-Down list with years 2025 to 1910

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Since when do you live on current German territory?

Items:

Scale:
<enter year>

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
if F165 = answer, go to F169

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Since when do you live on current German territory?

Items:

Scale:
<enter year>

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Country of Birth: Federal State	**Question Title:** Country of Birth: Federal State
Gles-ID: 1786 **Question Number:** T18.12 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d46 Country of Birth: Federal State	**Gles-ID:** 1786 **Question Number:** T18.12 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Questionnaire no.:** F166 **Variable/s:** d46 Country of Birth: Federal State

CAWI

Input filter:
d43 = 1

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Please indicate in which federal state or on the current territory of which federal state you were born.

Items:

Scale:
(17) Berlin – East
(4) Brandenburg
(8) Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania
(13) Saxony
(14) Saxony-Anhalt
(16) Thuringia

(1) Baden- Wuerttemberg
(2) Bavaria
(3) Berlin – West
(5) Bremen
(6) Hamburg
(7) Hesse
(9) Lower Saxony
(10) North Rhine-Westphalia
(11) Rhineland-Palatinate
(12) Saarland
(15) Schleswig-Holstein

- -

PAPI

Output filter:
If F166 = 4, 8, 13, 14, 16, 17, go to F168
If F166 = -72, go to F169

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Please indicate in which federal state or on the current territory of which federal state you were born.

Items:

Scale:
(17) Berlin – Ost
(4) Brandenburg
(8) Mecklenburg-Western Pomerania
(13) Saxony
(14) Saxony-Anhalt
(16) Thuringia

(1) Baden- Wuerttemberg
(2) Bavaria
(3) Berlin – West
(5) Bremen
(6) Hamburg
(7) Hesse
(9) Lower Saxony
(10) North Rhine-Westphalia
(11) Rhineland-Palatinate
(12) Saarland
(15) Schleswig-Holstein

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

(-72) not in the territory of present-day Germany
(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Immigration: Year, East Germany **Gles-ID:** 1789 **Question Number:** T18.22 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d47 Immigration: Year, East Germany	**Question Title:** Immigration: Year, East Germany **Gles-ID:** 1789 **Question Number:** T18.22 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Questionnaire no.:** F167 **Variable/s:** d47 Immigration: Year, East Germany

CAWI

Input filter:
d72 = 4,8,13,14,16,17 AND d46 = 1, 2, 3, 5-7, 9-12, 15

Programming:
Drop-down-list beginning with 2025 to 1910

Differentiate Berlin between East and West Berlin

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Since when do you live in East Germany? Please indicate the year.

Items:

Scale:
<enter year>

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:
Go to F169

Input filter:
“If you currently live in East Germany and were born in West Germany:”

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Since when do you live in East Germany? Please indicate the year.

Items:

Scale:
<enter year>

(-97) I have always lived in East Germany

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Immigration: Year, West Germany **Gles-ID:** 1790 **Question Number:** T18.21 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d48 Immigration: Year, West Germany	**Question Title:** Immigration: Year, West Germany **Gles-ID:** 1790 **Question Number:** T18.21 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Questionnaire no.:** F168 **Variable/s:** d48 Immigration: Year, West Germany

CAWI

Input filter:
d72 = 1-3,5-7, 9-12, 15 AND d46 = 4, 8, 13, 14, 16, 17

Programming:
Drop-down-list beginning with 2025 to 1910

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Since when do you live in West Germany? Please indicate the year.

Items:

Scale:
<enter year>

- -

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Input filter:
“If you currently live in West Germany and were born in East Germany:“

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Since when do you live in West Germany? Please indicate the year.

Items:

Scale:
<enter year>

(-97) I have always lived in West Germany

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Country of Birth: Germany, Parents	**Question Title:** Country of Birth: Germany, Parents Country of Birth: other country,Mother Country of Birth: other country,Father
Gles-ID: 1791 **Question Number:** T23.1	**Gles-ID:** 1791 **Question Number:** T23.1 1792 T23.3 1793 T23.2
Module Information: CSES Module 6 D15 **Sequence:** 160,000 **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d49 Country of Birth: Germany, Parents	**Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D15 **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Questionnaire no.:** F169 **Variable/s:** d49 Country of Birth: Germany, Parents d51 Country of Birth: other country, Mother d51s Country of Birth: other country, Mother, open d50 Country of Birth: other country, Father d50s Country of Birth: other country, Father, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Were both your parents born on current German territory?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Yes
(2) No, mother was not born on current German territory
(3) No, father was not born on current German territory
(4) No, mother and father were not born on current German territory

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

PAPI

Output filter:

Input filter:
“The following questions are again for ALL respondents!”

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Please indicate where your mother and father were each born.

Items:
(A) Mother
(B) Father

Scale:
(0) On current German territory
(1) Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)
(2) Turkey
(4) Poland
(5) Russian Federation, Former Soviet Union (USSR)
(7) Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia
(9) Slovak Republic, Czech Republic, Former Czechoslovakia
(16) Other country, namely _____

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Country of Birth: other country, Father	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 1793 **Question Number:** T23.2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d50 Country of Birth: other country, Father d50s Country of Birth: other country, Father, open	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d49 = 3, 4

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And in what country was your father born?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)
(2) Turkey
(3) Italy
(4) Poland
(5) Russian Federation, Former Soviet Union (USSR)
(6) Greece
(7) Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia
(8) Austria
(9) Slovak Republic, Czech Republic, Former Czechoslovakia
(10) Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Finland
(11) Netherlands
(12) Belgium
(13) France
(14) Switzerland
(15) USA
(16) Other country, namely _____

(-98) Don't know

- -

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F169: country of birth of both parents queried together]

Items:

Scale:

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Country of Birth: other country, Mother	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 1792 **Question Number:** T23.3 **Module Information:** **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d51 Country of Birth: other country, Mother d51s Country of Birth: other country, Mother, open	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d49 = 2, 4

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
And in what country was your mother born?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Former German territories in Eastern Europe (e.g., Silesia, East Prussia)
(2) Turkey
(3) Italy
(4) Poland
(5) Russian Federation, Former Soviet Union (USSR)
(6) Greece
(7) Croatia, Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Former Yugoslavia
(8) Austria
(9) Slovak Republic, Czech Republic, Former Czechoslovakia
(10) Denmark, Sweden, Norway, Finland
(11) Netherlands
(12) Belgium
(13) France
(14) Switzerland
(15) USA
(16) Other country, namely _____

(-98) Don't know

- -

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F169: country of birth of both parents queried together]

Items:

Scale:

(-97) Not applicable
(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Household: Language, German **Gles-ID:** 257 **Question Number:** T23.4 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D16 **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d57 Household: Language, German	**Question Title:** Household: Language, German Household: Language, other **Gles-ID:** 257 **Question Number:** T23.4 1797 T23.5 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D16 **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Questionnaire no.:** F170 **Variable/s:** d57 Household: Language, German d58 Household: Language, other d58s Household: Language, other, open

CAWI

Input filter:
d49 = 2-4 OR d43 = 2

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do you mainly speak German or a different language at home?

Items:

Scale:
(1) German
(2) A different language

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Do you mainly speak German or a different language at home?

Items:

Scale:
(1) German
(2) A different language, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Household: Language, other	**Question Title:**
Gles-ID: 1797 **Question Number:** T23.5 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D16 **Category:** 12.05 Origin, Immigration **Variable/s:** d58 Household: Language, other d58s Household: Language, other, open	**Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** **Module Information:** **Category:** **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:**

CAWI

Input filter:
d57 = 2

Programming:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What other language is mainly spoken at home?

Items:

Scale:
(2) Turkish
(3) Italian
(4) Polish
(5) Serbian
(6) Greek
(7) Croatian
(8) Bosnian
(9) Danish
(10) Dutch
(11) French
(12) Czech
(13) Vietnamese
(14) English
(15) Russian
(16) Arabic
(17) Other language, namely _____

- -

(-97) Not applicable

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
[see F170: household language and household language, other queried together]

Items:

Scale:

(-99) No answer

Note:

Note:
Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Membership: Organisation	**Question Title:** Membership: Organisation
Gles-ID: 1794 **Question Number:** T19.2 **Module Information:** q61a: CSES Module 6 D05 **Category:** 08.01 Membership in Party, Association, Organization	**Gles-ID:** 1794 **Question Number:** T19.2 **Module Information:** q61a: CSES Module 6 D05 **Category:** 08.01 Membership in Party, Association, Organization **Questionnaire no.:** F171
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
d61a Membership: Organisation, Trade Union	d61a Membership: Organisation, Trade Union
d61b Membership: Organisation, Entrepreneurs'/Employer Association	d61b Membership: Organisation, Entrepreneurs'/Employer Association
d61c Membership: Organisation, Professional Association	d61c Membership: Organisation, Professional Association
d61d Membership: Organisation, Farmers' or Agriculture Association	d61d Membership: Organisation, Farmers' or Agriculture Association
d61e Membership: Organisation, religious/Church Group	d61e Membership: Organisation, religious/Church Group
d61f Membership: Organisation, Sports/Hobby Club	d61f Membership: Organisation, Sports/Hobby Club
d61g Membership: Organisation, environmental Group	d61g Membership: Organisation, environmental Group
d61h Membership: Organisation, Anti-Globalisation Organisation	d61h Membership: Organisation, Anti-Globalisation Organisation
d61j Membership: Organisation, 'Querdenker' Movement	d61j Membership: Organisation, 'Querdenker' Movement
d61i Membership: Organisation, Party	d61i Membership: Organisation, Party
d61is Membership: Organisation, Party, open	d61is Membership: Organisation, Party, open
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter:	**Output filter:**
Programming: *Item (I) is mandatory if an open specification is mentioned* *Program as a matrix* *Break to mobile view already at <= 1280px*	
Completion instructions: *If you are not a member, please indicate so in each row!*	**Completion instructions:** *Please check **one box in each row**!* *If you are not a member, please indicate so in each row!*
Question text: Are you presently a member of one or more of the following organisations?	**Question text:** Are you presently a member of one or more of the following organisations?
Items: (A) Trade union (B) Entrepreneurs'/employer association (C) Professional association (D) Farmers' or agriculture association (E) Religious/Church groups (F) Sports/Hobby club	**Items:** (A) Trade union (B) Entrepreneurs'/employer association (C) Professional association (D) Farmers' or agriculture association (E) Religious/Church groups (F) Sports/Hobby club

(G) Environmental groups
(H) Anti-globalisation organisation like e.g. ATTAC
(J) 'Querdenker' movements
(I) Party/parties, namely _____

Scale:
(1) Yes, I am member and execute an office, a function
(2) Yes, I am member, don't execute an office but participate actively
(3) Yes, I am a passive member
(4) No, I am not a member

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

(G) Environmental groups
(H) Anti-globalisation organisation like e.g. ATTAC
(J) 'Querdenker' movements
(I) Party/parties, namely _____

Scale:
(1) Yes, I am member and execute an office, a function
(2) Yes, I am member, don't execute an office but participate actively
(3) Yes, I am a passive member
(4) No, I am not a member

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Membership: Trade Union, HH	**Question Title:** Membership: Trade Union, HH
Gles-ID: 259 **Question Number:** T20.1 **Module Information:** **Category:** 08.01 Membership in Party, Association, Organization **Variable/s:** d62 Membership: Trade Union, HH	**Gles-ID:** 259 **Question Number:** T20.1 **Module Information:** **Category:** 08.01 Membership in Party, Association, Organization **Questionnaire no.:** F172 **Variable/s:** d62 Membership: Trade Union, HH
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter: d3 > 1	**Output filter:**
Programming:	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:**
Question text: And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?	**Question text:** And is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?
Items:	**Items:**
Scale: (1) Yes (2) No (-98) Don’t know - (-97) Not applicable (-99) No answer	**Scale:** (1) Yes (2) No (-97) I live alone (-98) Don’t know - (-99) No answer
Note:	**Note**: Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI)

Question Title: Household Net Income **Gles-ID:** 1778 **Question Number:** T15.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D09 **Category:** 12.09 Income, Expenses, Financial Situation **Variable/s:** d63 Household Net Income	**Question Title:** Household Net Income **Gles-ID:** 1778 **Question Number:** T15.1 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D09 **Category:** 12.09 Income, Expenses, Financial Situation **Questionnaire no.:** F173 **Variable/s:** d63 Household Net Income

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Type >your household's total< bold.

Completion instructions:
If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate!

Question text:
What is **your household's total** net monthly income?
This refers to the amount that you have left after taxes and social security.

Items:

Scale:
(1) less than 500 Euros
(2) 500 to less than 750 Euros
(3) 750 to under 1000 Euros
(4) 1000 to less than 1250 Euro
(5) 1250 to less than 1500 Euro
(6) 1500 to less than 2000 Euro
(7) 2000 to less than 2500 Euro
(8) 2500 to less than 3000 Euro
(9) 3000 to less than 4000 Euro
(10) 4000 to less than 5000 Euro
(11) 5000 to less than 7500 Euro
(12) 7500 to less than 10000 Euro
(13) 10000 Euro or more

(-98) Don't know
(-9) Don't want to answer question

- -

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
If you do not know the exact amount, please estimate!

Question text:
What is your household's total net monthly income?
This refers to the amount that you have left after taxes and social security.

Items:

Scale:
(1) less than 500 Euros
(2) 500 to less than 750 Euros
(3) 750 to under 1000 Euros
(4) 1000 to less than 1250 Euro
(5) 1250 to less than 1500 Euro
(6) 1500 to less than 2000 Euro
(7) 2000 to less than 2500 Euro
(8) 2500 to less than 3000 Euro
(9) 3000 to less than 4000 Euro
(10) 4000 to less than 5000 Euro
(11) 5000 to less than 7500 Euro
(12) 7500 to less than 10000 Euro
(13) 10000 Euro or more

(-98) Don't know
(-9) Don't want to answer question

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Answer code (-9) “Don’t want to answer question” was coded to (-99) No answer in the data set.

(-99) No answer

Note:
Answer code (-9) “Don’t want to answer question” was coded to (-99) No answer in the data set.

Question Title: Residence: urban-rural **Gles-ID:** 7246 **Question Number:** wum6 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D19 **Category:** 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood **Variable/s:** wum6 Residence: urban-rural	**Question Title:** Residence: urban-rural **Gles-ID:** 7246 **Question Number:** wum6 **Module Information:** CSES Module 6 D19 **Category:** 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood **Questionnaire no.:** F174 **Variable/s:** wum6 Residence: urban-rural

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single Response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which of the following categories best describes where you live?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Large city
(2) Outskirts or suburbs of a large city
(3) Medium or small town
(4) Rural village
(5) Single homestead or detached house in the countryside

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which of the following categories best describes where you live?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Large city
(2) Outskirts or suburbs of a large city
(3) Medium or small town
(4) Rural village
(5) Single homestead or detached house in the countryside

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Regional Solidarity

Gles-ID: 7246 **Question Number:** Nw709
Module Information:
Category: 04.22 Society, Values, Culture
Variable/s:
d67a Regional Solidarity: Place of Residence
d67b Regional Solidarity: Region
d67c Regional Solidarity: Federal State
d67d Regional Solidarity: FRG
d67e Regional Solidarity: EU

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single Response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How strongly do you feel connected to...?

Items:
(A) your place of residence
(B) the region in which you live
(C) your federal state
(D) Germany
(E) the EU

Scale:
(1) not connected at all
(2) slightly connected
(3) fairly connected
(4) strongly connected
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Regional Solidarity

Gles-ID: 7246 **Question Number:** Nw709
Module Information:
Category: 04.22 Society, Values, Culture **Questionnaire no.:** F175
Variable/s:
d67a Regional Solidarity: Place of Residence
d67b Regional Solidarity: Region
d67c Regional Solidarity: Federal State
d67d Regional Solidarity: FRG
d67e Regional Solidarity: EU

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
*Please check **one box in each row**!*

Question text:
How strongly do you feel connected to...?

Items:
(A) your place of residence
(B) the region in which you live
(C) your federal state
(D) Germany
(E) the EU

Scale:
(1) not connected at all
(2) slightly connected
(3) fairly connected
(4) strongly connected
- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Residential Environment: Buildings

Gles-ID: 7230 **Question Number:** wum7
Module Information:
Category: 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood
Variable/s:
wum7 Residential Environment: Buildings
wum7s Residential Environment: Buildings, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single Response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which of the following categories best describes the type of building you live in?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Farm house
(2) Stand-alone single/two family house
(3) Row house, semi-attached house
(4) Apartment building with 3 to 4 apartments
(5) Apartment building with 5 to 8 apartments
(6) Apartment building with 9 or more apartments (maximum of 8 floors, i.e., not a sky-scraper)
(7) Skyscraper (9 and more floors)
(8) Other house/building, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Residential Environment: Buildings

Gles-ID: 7230 **Question Number:** wum7
Module Information:
Category: 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood **Questionnaire no.:** F176
Variable/s:
wum7 Residential Environment: Buildings
wum7s Residential Environment: Buildings, open

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Which of the following categories best describes the type of building you live in?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Farm house
(2) Stand-alone single/two family house
(3) Row house, semi-attached house
(4) Apartment building with 3 to 4 apartments
(5) Apartment building with 5 to 8 apartments
(6) Apartment building with 9 or more apartments (maximum of 8 floors, i.e., not a sky-scraper)
(7) Skyscraper (9 and more floors)
(8) Other house/building, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Residential Environment: Housing Conditions

Gles-ID: 7247 **Question Number:** wum8
Module Information:
Category: 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood
Variable/s:
wum8 Residential Environment: Housing Conditions
wum8s Residential Environment: Housing Conditions, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single Response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
The next question is about the apartment in which you and/or your family live.
Please indicate what on this list applies to you and/or your family.

Items:

Scale:
(1) Subletting
(2) In a service/work apartment
(3) In a rented apartment of social housing construction
(4) In a rented apartment (not social housing) / in a rented condominium
(5) In a rented house
(6) In a condominium (own or family owned)
(7) In own house (or family house)
(8) Other form of housing, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Residential Environment: Housing Conditions

Gles-ID: 7247 **Question Number:** wum8
Module Information:
Category: 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood **Questionnaire no.:** F177
Variable/s:
wum8 Residential Environment: Housing Conditions
wum8s Residential Environment: Housing Conditions, open

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
The next question is about the apartment in which you and/or your family live.
Please indicate what on this list applies to you and/or your family.

Items:

Scale:
(1) Subletting
(2) In a service/work apartment
(3) In a rented apartment of social housing construction
(4) In a rented apartment (not social housing) / in a rented condominium
(5) In a rented house
(6) In a condominium (own or family owned)
(7) In own house (or family house)
(8) Other form of housing, namely _____

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Residential Environment: Class

Gles-ID: 7234 **Question Number:** wum9
Module Information:
Category: 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood
Variable/s:
wum9 Residential Environment: Class

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single Response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What social class would you say lives predominantly in your neighborhood?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Lower class
(2) Lower middle class
(3) Middle class
(4) Upper middle class
(5) Upper class
(6) Can’t be determined

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Residential Environment: Class

Gles-ID: 7234 **Question Number:** wum9
Module Information:
Category: 12.13 Residence, Neighbourhood **Questionnaire no.:** F178
Variable/s:
wum9 Residential Environment: Class

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
What social class would you say lives predominantly in your neighborhood?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Lower class
(2) Lower middle class
(3) Middle class
(4) Upper middle class
(5) Upper class
(6) Can’t be determined

(-98) Don’t know

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Postal Code **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** T24 **Module Information:** **Category:** 14.04 Regional Specifications **Variable/s:** d68 Postal Code	**Question Title:** Postal Code **Gles-ID:** **Question Number:** T24 **Module Information:** **Category:** 14.04 Regional Specifications **Questionnaire no.:** F179 **Variable/s:** d68 Postal Code

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Open number field

Completion instructions:
Please enter these in the number field.
As always, your information will be treated confidentially and used exclusively for the evaluation of this study.

Question text:
This survey was about politics and elections. Therefore, we would like to know which constituency you come from. Please enter the postal code of your place of residence.

Items:

Scale:
open answer field

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:
Please enter these in the number field.
As always, your information will be treated confidentially and used exclusively for the evaluation of this study.

Question text:
This survey was about politics and elections. Therefore, we would like to know which constituency you come from. Please enter the postal code of your place of residence.

Items:

Scale:
open answer field

Note:

Question Title: Interview: Rating of Survey

Gles-ID: 7278 **Question Number:** int1
Module Information:
Category: 13.03 Interest in Interview
Variable/s:
int1 Interview: Rating of Survey

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
Single Response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How would you rate our survey overall?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Due to a programming error, the interview questions were temporarily unavailable, meaning that some respondents were unable to answer these questions. These cases were coded as -92 “error in data.”

Question Title: Interview: Rating of Survey

Gles-ID: 7278 **Question Number:** int1
Module Information:
Category: 13.03 Interest in Interview **Questionnaire no.:** F180
Variable/s:
int1 Interview: Rating of Survey

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How would you rate our survey overall?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Very good
(2) Good
(3) Neither good nor bad
(4) Bad
(5) Very bad

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Interview: Presence of Others **Gles-ID:** 7279 **Question Number:** int3 **Module Information:** **Category:** 13.02 Others Present During Interview **Variable/s:** int3a Interview: Presence of Others, alone int3b Interview: Presence of Others, Partner int3c Interview: Presence of Others, Children int3d Interview: Presence of Others, other Relatives int3e Interview: Presence of Others, other Persons	**Question Title:** Interview: Presence of Others **Gles-ID:** 7279 **Question Number:** int3 **Module Information:** **Category:** 13.02 Others Present During Interview **Questionnaire no.:** F181 **Variable/s:** int3a Interview: Presence of Others, alone int3b Interview: Presence of Others, Partner int3c Interview: Presence of Others, Children int3d Interview: Presence of Others, other Relatives int3e Interview: Presence of Others, other Persons
CAWI	**PAPI**
Input filter:	**Output filter:** if F181 =1, go to F183
Programming: Multi Response list; Item A can not be selected together with B-E	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:** *Multiple answers are possible.*
Question text: Were you alone while you filled out the questionnaire, or were other people present?	**Question text:** Were you alone while you filled out the questionnaire, or were other people present?
Items: (A) Questionnaire filled out alone (B) Spouse, partner present (C) Children present (D) Other family members present (E) Other people present **Scale:** (0) Not mentioned (1) Mentioned	**Items:** (A) Questionnaire filled out alone (B) Spouse, partner present (C) Children present (D) Other family members present (E) Other people present **Scale:** (0) Not mentioned (1) Mentioned
- -	- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Due to a programming error, the interview questions were temporarily unavailable, meaning that some respondents were unable to answer these questions. These cases were coded as -92 “error in data.”

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title: Interview: Coordination with Others **Gles-ID:** 7280 **Question Number:** int4 **Module Information:** **Category:** 13.02 Others Present During Interview **Variable/s:** int4 Interview: Coordination with Others	**Question Title:** Interview: Coordination with Others **Gles-ID:** 7280 **Question Number:** int4 **Module Information:** **Category:** 13.02 Others Present During Interview **Questionnaire no.:** F182 **Variable/s:** int4 Interview: Coordination with Others

CAWI

Input filter:
if int3b OR int3c OR int3d OR int3e =1

Programming:
Single Response list

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How often did you discuss or coordinate answers with any of the people present?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Never
(2) Rarely
(3) Sometimes
(4) Often
(5) Very often

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:
Due to a programming error, the interview questions were temporarily unavailable, meaning that some respondents were unable to answer these questions. These cases were coded as -92 “Error in Data.”

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
How often did you discuss or coordinate answers with any of the people present?

Items:

Scale:
(1) Never
(2) Rarely
(3) Sometimes
(4) Often
(5) Very often

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

Question Title:	**Question Title:** Interview: Duration, complete, PAPI
Gles-ID: **Question Number:**	**Gles-ID:** 7281 **Question Number:** int8
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category:	**Category:** 14.02 Study Time Metadata **Questionnaire no.:** F183
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
	intdur_p Interview: Duration, complete, PAPI, Minutes

CAWI	PAPI
Input filter:	**Output filter:**
Programming:	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:**
Question text:	**Question text:** How long did it take you to fill out the questionnaire?
Items:	**Items:**
Scale:	**Scale:** <open entry> - (-99) No answer
Note: Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI): not included in CAWI	**Note**:

Question Title:	**Question Title:** Interview: Interruption
Gles-ID: **Question Number:**	**Gles-ID:** 7282 **Question Number:** int5
Module Information:	**Module Information:**
Category:	**Category:** 14.02 Study Time Metadata **Questionnaire no.:** F184
Variable/s:	**Variable/s:**
	int5 Interview: Interruption

CAWI	PAPI
Input filter:	**Output filter:**
Programming:	
Completion instructions:	**Completion instructions:**
Question text:	**Question text:** Did you fill out the questionnaire with or without interruption?
Items:	**Items:**
Scale:	**Scale:** (1) without interruption (2) with short(er) interruption(s) (e.g., coffee break) (3) with longer interruption(s) - (-99) No answer
Note: Mode-related deviations in the query (CAWI/PAPI): not included in CAWI	**Note**:

Question Title: Interview: Comment	**Question Title:** Interview: Comment
Gles-ID: 4899 **Question Number:** int2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 13.03 Interest in Interview **Variable/s:** int2s Interview: Comment, open	**Gles-ID:** 4899 **Question Number:** int2 **Module Information:** **Category:** 13.03 Interest in Interview **Questionnaire no.:** **Variable/s:** int2s Interview: Comment, open

CAWI

Input filter:

Programming:
open text field

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Finally, we would like to give you the opportunity to comment on today's survey.

Do you have any comments or suggestions regarding the survey or individual questions? Please do not enter any contact information in this field.

Items:

Scale:
<open entry>

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

PAPI

Output filter:

Completion instructions:

Question text:
Finally, we would like to give you the opportunity to comment on today's survey.

Do you have any comments or suggestions regarding the survey or individual questions? Please do not enter any contact information in this field.

Items:

Scale:
<open entry>

- -

(-99) No answer

Note:

9 Version History of the Questionnaires

Changes between the questionnaire version v1.1 and the previous version (v1.0, 2025-06-17)

Table 9: Change history of the questionnaire documentation from v0.1 to v1.0

Question Number	Question Title	Question Title Description
Nw019	Left-Right Assessment: Ego	Addition of explaining notes
Nw565	Constituency Candidates: Familiarity	
Nw360	Representation Norm	
Nw724/5/6	Personal Networks: Person 1	
T06.6	Gainful Employment: current	
t_*	Timestamps	Section 5.7.6 on response time variables has been added.
td_*	Durations	

Changes between the questionnaire version v1.0 and the previous version (pre-publication v0.1, 2025-02-24)

Table 10: Change history of the questionnaire documentation from v0.1 to v1.0

Question Number	Question Title	Question Title Description
Nw585	Social Media: Use, political	Item q71y renamed q71x (Social media: use, political, none)
Nw732	Federal Government: Work, specific, COVID Pandemic	PAPI coding corrected
Nw360	Representation Norm	Variable label of q36a adjusted
Nw743	Social Media: Party Offer, Use	Variable names adapted (q160x to q160n, q160xs to q160ns) Variable q160x (Social media: party offer, use, none) added
Nw602	Political Participation: online	Item X was coded in the data set as code 8 "I do not use the Internet".

Links

Project page of the GLES: www.gesis.org/gles

German Society for Electoral Research (DGfW): www.dgfw.info

GESIS - Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences: www.gesis.org

Goethe University Frankfurt am Main: www.uni-frankfurt.de

University of Mannheim: www.uni-mannheim.de

Free University of Berlin: www.fu-berlin.de

Federal Statistical Office: www.destatis.de

Constituency search of the German Bundestag: www.bundestag.de/abgeordnete/wahlkreise

Bundestag election 2025, map of constituencies for download: https://www.bundeswahlleiterin.de/bundestagswahlen/2025/wahlkreiseinteilung/downloads.html

Zip code areas in Germany (as of 2023): https://opendata-esridech.hub.arcgis.com/datasets/5b203df4357844c8a6715d7d411a8341_0/explore

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