

VU22 CSES questionnaire

Society and politics

1. How interested would you say you are in politics?

Very interested	Somewhat interested	Not very interested	Not at all interested
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:

	None	1 day	2 days	3 days	4 days	5 days	6 days	7 days
Watch the news on Swedish Television (SVT)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Watch the news on TV4	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Listen to the news Swedish Radio (SR)?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Read newspapers, regardless of whether you read them in print or online?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Visit online news sites?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Use social media such as Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3. And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Instagram, or Twitter to follow news about parties and candidates?

I do not use social media daily —————> *Go to question 4*

Only about once per day	Several times per day	At least ten times per day
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

4. What is your opinion on the following statement?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

5. And what is your opinion on the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other kind of government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The courts should be able to stop the government acting beyond its authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Having a strong leader in government is good for Sweden even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Policies to increase the representation of women in politics have gone too far.	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

6. Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political decisions were left up to:

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
...successful business leaders	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
...independent experts	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
...citizens in referendums	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

7. Where would you place Sweden on the following scale?

Sweden is not at all democratic										Sweden is completely democratic				
↓										↓				
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10				
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				

8. How much trust do you have in the following institutions and groups?

	Trust a lot	Trust somewhat	Do not trust very much	Do not trust at all
Parliament	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The government	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The judiciary	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Scientists	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The political parties	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Traditional news media, such as newspapers, television or radio?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Social media such as Facebook, Instagram & Twitter	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Swedish Election Authority	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

9. How good or bad a job do you think the government did over the past four years?

Very good job	Good job	Bad job	Very bad job
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

10. How good or bad a job do you think the government has done in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic?

Very good job	Good job	Bad job	Very bad job
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

The parliamentary election 2022

11. Are there any issues that are important to you when it comes to choosing which party to vote for/have you voted for in the parliamentary election on the 11th of September? Which issues? State three issues at most.

12. Did you vote in the parliamentary election this year?

Yes → Which party did you vote for?
 No (*Go to question 13*)
 Do not want to answer

<input type="checkbox"/> Left Party (V)	<input type="checkbox"/> Moderate Party (M)
<input type="checkbox"/> Social democrats (S)	<input type="checkbox"/> Christian Democrats (KD)
<input type="checkbox"/> Centre Party (C)	<input type="checkbox"/> Green Party (MP)
<input type="checkbox"/> The Liberals (L)	<input type="checkbox"/> Sweden Democrats (SD)

Other party (*State which*):

Blank
 Do not want to answer

13. It is possible to preference vote by putting a cross ahead of one of the candidates on the ballot. Did you use the opportunity to preference vote in the parliamentary election?

Yes	No	I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

14. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote for the party you voted for in the last election?

If you voted blank or did not vote, mark how satisfied you are with that decision

Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

15. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the variety of choice in the election?

Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Not very satisfied	Not at all satisfied
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

16. When did you decide which party you would like to vote for in this year's parliamentary election?

- I decided during the last week before the election day
 I decided earlier, during the fall or summer
 I knew all along how I were to vote
 I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

17. Did you vote early in this year's parliamentary election? If you did vote early, did you do it during the last week before the election or did you vote even earlier during the election campaign?

- Yes, I voted early during the last week before the election day
- Yes, I voted early even earlier during the election campaign
- No, I voted in a polling station on the election day
- No, I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

18. If you voted early in the election, did you vote in an early voting polling station in the municipality where you live or in another municipality?

- I voted early in the municipality where I live
- I voted early in another municipality than where I live (*State which*):
- I voted in my polling station on election day
- I did not vote in this year's parliamentary election

19. Where did you get the ballot that you used when voting?

- I took the ballot at the polling station
- I got the ballot from a party representative outside the polling station/early voting polling station
- The ballot was sent to my home
- Different way:
- Do not know/do not remember

20. When you think of your visit at the polling station or the early voting polling station, how well do these descriptions describe your visit?

	Completely accurate	Somewhat accurate	Somewhat inaccurate	Completely inaccurate	No opinion
The polling station was easy to find	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
I felt welcome at the polling station	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
There were long lines at the polling station	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The poll workers gave clear information	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The polling station was crowded	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other voters acted threateningly or disturbing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The poll workers upheld good order inside the polling station	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
It was possible to take ballot papers without others seeing	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ballot papers were missing for some parties	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
One person at a time went in behind the voting screens	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Other: <input style="width: 200px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

21. About how long did your visit to the polling station/early voting polling station take?

Count from when you first got in line until you left the polling station

My visit to the polling station took about minutes

- Do not know/do not remember

26. Where on the same scale would you like to place the following party leaders?

	Strongly dislike					Strongly like					
	-5	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	+1	+2	+3	+4	+5
Annie Lööf	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ulf Kristersson	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Nooshi Dadgostar	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Johan Pehrson	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Magdalena Andersson	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Märta Stenevi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Per Bolund	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Ebba Busch	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Jimmie Åkesson	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

27. In politics people sometimes refer to left and right. Where do you place the parties on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

	Left					Right					
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
The Liberals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Social Democrats	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Moderate Party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Left Party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Centre Party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Green Party	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Christian Democrats	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sweden Democrats	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Where would you place yourself on this scale?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------

Covid-19

28. According to your assessment, how has the Covid-19 pandemic affected the following things?

	Very positively	Fairly positively	Neither positively nor negatively	Fairly negatively	Very negatively
The social cohesion in Sweden	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
How the Swedish democracy works	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Your personal economic situation	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The health of your family, among your friends and colleagues	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The Swedish economy	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
The image of Sweden in the rest of the world	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

29. Do you think that the restrictions employed by public agencies and politicians in Sweden because of Covid-19 have been too strict, appropriate, or insufficient? The restrictions have been...

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Far too strict | Somewhat too strict | Appropriate | Somewhat insufficient | Far too insufficient |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

30. To the best of your knowledge, have you or anyone living with you been infected with the coronavirus?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes | No | Do not know | Do not want to answer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

Partisanship

31. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?

- Yes (*Go to question 32*)
- No

32. Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

- Yes (*Go to question 33*)
- No

33. Which party do you feel closest to?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Left Party (V) | <input type="checkbox"/> Moderate Party (M) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Social Democrats (S) | <input type="checkbox"/> Christian Democrats (KD) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Centre Party (C) | <input type="checkbox"/> Green Party (MP) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> The Liberals (L) | <input type="checkbox"/> Sweden Democrats (SD) |
| | <input type="checkbox"/> Other party: <input style="width: 400px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |

And do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

- Very close
- Somewhat close
- Not very close

34. Are you a member of a political party or any other political organization?

- Yes (*state which*):
- No

35. Is there any party that you would never vote for?

- | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| V | S | C | L | M | KD | MP | SD | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> Other party: <input style="width: 300px; height: 30px;" type="text"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> No | | | | | | | | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Do not know | | | | | | | | |

Elections and democracy

36. On the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Sweden?

Very satisfied Fairly satisfied Not very satisfied Not at all satisfied

37. In some countries, people believe that the elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that elections are conducted unfairly. Thinking of the election that just occurred in Sweden, where would you place it on the following scale?

Election was conducted <u>unfairly</u>							Election was conducted <u>fairly</u>	
↓							↓	
1	2	3	4	5				
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>				

38. Before the election this year:

	Yes, several times	Yes, a few times	No
Did you <u>try to convince</u> any member of your family, friend or other person to vote in this year's election?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Did any member of your family or someone else in your immediate surrounding <u>try to convince you</u> to vote in this year's election?	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

39. According to your assessment, how good is your knowledge of politics?

Very good Quite good Not very good Not good at all

Values and ideology

40. What is your opinion on the following proposals?

	Very good proposal	Fairly good proposal	Neither good nor bad proposal	Fairly bad proposal	Very bad proposal
Lower the taxes	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Reduce the income differences in society	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Increase the proportion of health care services run by private interest	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Significantly increase the severity of prison sentences for criminals	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Accept fewer refugees into Sweden	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Profiting should not be allowed within tax-financed healthcare, education nor social services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Reduce defense expenditure	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Sweden should be a member in NATO	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

44. The percentage of women in parliament after the election 2018 is 46 percent. Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low or about right?

- Too high
 Too low
 About right

45. Who is better suited to lead the country during an economic crisis: male political leaders, female political leaders, or both equally?

- Always male political leaders
 Usually male political leaders
 Usually female political leaders
 Always female political leaders

 Male and female political leaders are equally suited

46. Who is better suited to lead the country during a public health crisis: male political leaders, female political leaders, or both equally?

- Always male political leaders
 Usually male political leaders
 Usually female political leaders
 Always female political leaders

 Male and female political leaders are equally suited

47. How fairly or not do you think that all groups in society are treated in Sweden?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very
fairly | Quite
fairly | Not very
fairly | Not at all
fairly |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

48. How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens?

- | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very
well | Quite
well | Not very
well | Not well
at all |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

The economy

49. What is your view on the current economic situation in Sweden?

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Very good | Fairly good | Neither good
nor bad | Fairly bad | Very bad |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

50. Has the economic situation in Sweden improved, stayed the same or deteriorated, if you compare with the situation 12 months ago?

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Improved a
lot | Somewhat
improved | Neither
improved nor
deteriorated | Somewhat
deteriorated | Deteriorated a
lot |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

51. What is the rough estimate of the combined annual income before taxes of all individuals in your household? (pensions, student grants etc. included).

- | | | |
|--|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 000 or less | <input type="checkbox"/> 400 001 – 500 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 800 001 – 900 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 100 001 – 200 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 500 001 – 600 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 900 001 – 1 000 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 200 001 – 300 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 600 001 – 700 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 000 001 – 1 100 000 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> 300 001 – 400 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> 700 001 – 800 000 | <input type="checkbox"/> More than 1 100 000 |

Working life

52. Which of the groups do you currently belong to?

Multiple groups can be selected

- Gainfully employed (also on sick leave or parental leave)
- Work/training in employment policy measures
- Seeking work/unemployed
- Old age pensioner/retired/agreement pensioner
- Have sickness and activity compensation (former early retirement pension, sickness allowances)
- Student
- Other:

53. What is your occupation?

If you are not currently working, the question is concerning your former main occupation

Occupation:

- Have never had an occupation → *Go to question 58*

54. Which of the following occupational groups do you belong/belonged to?

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Farmer |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with a leading organizational function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: no employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> White-collar worker with an executive function | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 1-9 employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker | <input type="checkbox"/> Self-employed: 10 or more employees |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Blue-collar worker with a leading function | |
- Other:

55. Is/was your employment for an indefinite or fixed term?

- | | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| Permanently
employment | Time-limited
employment | I am self-
employed |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

56. On average, how many hours do/did you work per week?

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--|---|
| Full time | Part time, at least
15 hours a week | Part time, less than
15 hours a week |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

57. Do you work/ did you work in the public or private sector?

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| State service | Local government
service | Regional government
service | Private sector | Non-profit organization or
foundation |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

58. Are you a member of any trade union or organization for entrepreneurs or any other professional organization?

Yes (state the entire name):

No

Finally, a few questions about yourself

59. Are you:

Female

Male

60. In which year were you born?

Year:

61. In which type of area do you live?

Large city: city centre

City: city centre

Small town

Large city: outer area/suburb

City: outer area/suburb

Countryside

Larger town

62. Where have you, your father and your mother primarily grown up?

	You	Your father	Your mother
Countryside in Sweden	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Small town in Sweden	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
City or larger town in Sweden	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Stockholm, Gothenburg or Malmö	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Another Nordic country	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Another country in Europe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Country outside of Europe	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

63. How do you currently live?

In a single-family home/townhouse

In an apartment/multi-dwelling building

Other accommodation

64. Do you or someone else in your household, own or rent the property where you currently live?

Owned property

First hand rental contract

Second hand rental contract

65. If you were to describe your current home, which of the categories below would you consider as the most appropriate?

Working-class home

Entrepreneur home

Farmer home

Other:

White-collar middle-class home

White-collar higher middle-class home/academic home

66. If you were to describe your current home, which of the alternatives below suits you the best?

- I live alone —————> *Go to question 67* Yes No
- I live with / regularly share my household with:
- | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| One adult | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| Several adults | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |
| One or several children | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

If you regularly share your household with children, how many and in which ages are they?

		0-3 years	4-6 years	7-15 years	16-18 years	
Number of children:		...aged:	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

67. Which language is mainly spoken in your current home?

- Swedish Other language:

68. What is your marital status?

- | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Single | In a relationship | Cohabitant | Married/
partnership | Widow/widower |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

69. Are you currently studying for a degree or a vocational qualification?

- | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Yes, full time | Yes, part time | No |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

70. Which is your highest level of education?

- Primary school or equivalent, shorter than 9 years
- Primary school or equivalent, 9 years or longer
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), shorter than 3 years
- Upper secondary school, folk high-school, junior secondary school (or equivalent), 3 years or longer
- Tertiary education, not college/university, shorter than 3 years
- Tertiary education, not college/university, 3 years or longer
- College/university, shorter than 3 years
- College/university, 3 years or longer but shorter than 4 years
- College/university, 4 years or longer
- Postgraduate education

71. Do you have any religious belief or religious affiliation?

- Yes, (*state which*):
- No

72. How often have you been doing the following activities during the past 12 months?

	Never	Some occasion during the past 12 months	Some occasion during the past 6 months	Some occasion during the past 3 months	Some occasion during the past month	Some occasion during the week	Several times a week
Attended worship or religious meeting	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Traded on the stock market	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Discussed politics	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Spent time with friends	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Driven a car	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Eaten meat	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Donated money to a humanitarian organization	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Taken part in a demonstration	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Traveled abroad	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Taken contact with a politician	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Used social media, for example Facebook, Twitter or Instagram	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

Thank you for answering the survey!

By completing this survey, you are consenting to participate in the Swedish National Election Survey 2022 and to the processing of personal data as described in the research information.

Please do not forget to mail the survey.