

Good morning / afternoon / night! I am an interviewer for a market research company, GfK Metris, and we are conducting a population survey for the University of Lisbon and ISCTE. Mind taking a survey?

QUOTAS:	SEX	AGE	REGION
	MALE..... 1	18 to 24.....1	North 1
	FEMALE .. 2	25 to 44.....2	Center 2
		45 to 64.....3	Lisbon 3
		65 and over.....4	Alentejo..... 4
			Algarve..... 5

F1. Tell me, please, how old are you? ' ____ ' ____ ' Years

- Under 18 years old 1 **THANK AND FINISH**
- 18 years or older 2 **CONTINUE**

NUTS II:

- North..... 1
- Center 2
- Lisbon Metropolitan Area 3
- Alentejo 4
- Algarve 5

INTERVIEWER: Register county and district of residence:

COUNTY: _____ **(MANDATORY)**

DISTRICT: _____ **(REQUIRED)**

P1. In general, do you consider yourself a person very interested, reasonably, little or not at all interested in politics?

- Very interested 1
- Reasonably interested 2
- Little interested..... 3
- Not at all interested..... 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P2. In the following questions, we would like to know what kind of media outlets you usually use to follow news about parties and candidates during the most recent electoral campaign of the legislative elections of March 10, 2024.

During the most recent election campaign for the March 10, 2024 legislative elections, in a typical week, how many days a week do you have...

P2a. You watched the news on a public TV channel (e.g. RTP1, RTP2 or RTP3)

- Never/Zero days 1
- One day..... 2
- Two days 3
- Three days..... 4
- Four days..... 5
- Five days 6
- Six days 7
- Seven days..... 8
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P2b. And how many times have you watched the news on a private TV channel (e.g., SIC, TVI, CMTV or CNN Portugal)

- Never/Zero days 1
- One day..... 2
- Two days 3
- Three days..... 4
- Four days..... 5
- Five days 6
- Six days 7
- Seven days..... 8
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P2c. And how many times in a typical week have you listened to the news on a radio station?

- Never/Zero days 1
- One day..... 2
- Two days 3
- Three days..... 4
- Four days..... 5
- Five days 6
- Six days 7
- Seven days..... 8
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P2d. And how many times have you read the news in a newspaper, whether in print or online?

- Never/Zero days 1
- One day..... 2
- Two days..... 3
- Three days..... 4
- Four days..... 5
- Five days 6
- Six days..... 7
- Seven days..... 8
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P2e. And how many times a week did you access online news sites?

- Never/Zero days 1
- One day..... 2
- Two days..... 3
- Three days..... 4
- Four days..... 5
- Five days 6
- Six days..... 7
- Seven days..... 8
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P2f. And how many times a week did you use social networks, such as Facebook, Instagram or X (formerly Twitter) to see news about parties and candidates?

- Never/Zero days 1
- One day..... 2
- Two days..... 3
- Three days..... 4
- Four days..... 5
- Five days 6
- Six days..... 7
- Seven days..... 8
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

(If the respondent answered 1-7, 98 or 99 - go to P3.)

P2g. [IF ANSWERED 8 "SEVEN DAYS A WEEK"] And how many times a day did you use social networks, such as Facebook, X (formerly Twitter) or Instagram, to see news about parties and candidates? Just once a day, several times a day, or at least ten times a day?

- About once a day 1
- Several times a day..... 2
- At least ten times a day 3
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P3. Please tell me if you completely agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or completely disagree with the following statement: I feel that I understand the most important political issues in the country
[SHOW CARD WITH SCALE]

- Completely agree 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agrees nor disagrees..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Completely disagree..... 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

[ROTATE QUESTIONS P4A- P4D]

P4a. Please tell me if you completely agree, agree, neither agree nor disagree, disagree, or completely disagree with each of the following statements:
[SHOW CARD WITH SCALE]

"Democracy is always, and in any circumstance, preferable to any other type of government"

- Completely agree 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agrees nor disagrees..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Completely disagree..... 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P4b. "The courts should be able to prevent the government from acting beyond its competences"

- Completely agree 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agrees nor disagrees..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Completely disagree..... 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P4c. "Having a strong leader in government is good for Portugal even if that leader circumvents the rules to move things forward."

- Completely agree 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agrees nor disagrees..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Completely disagree..... 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P4d. "Policies to increase women's representation in politics have gone too far."

- Completely agree 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agrees nor disagrees..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Completely disagree..... 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P5. Using the same scale, tell me to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements:

[SHOW CARD WITH SCALE]

[ROTATE P5A- P5C QUESTIONS]

P5a. "Instead of elected politicians, the country would be better governed if important political decisions were made by successful business leaders"

- Completely agree 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agrees nor disagrees..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Completely disagree 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P5b. "Instead of elected politicians, the country would be better governed if important political decisions were made by independent experts"

- Completely agree 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agrees nor disagrees..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Completely disagree 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P5c. "Instead of elected politicians, the country would be better governed if important political decisions were made by citizens through referendums"

- Completely agree 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agrees nor disagrees..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Completely disagree 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P6. On a scale of "0" to "10", where "0" means that Portugal is not democratic at all and "10" means that it is completely democratic, where would you place the country?

Nothing democratic										Completely democratic	Refusal (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	98

[ROTATE P7A-P7G QUESTIONS]
[SHOW CARD WITH SCALE]

P7. Next, we would like to ask you about your degree of trust in certain institutions and groups. For each of the institutions named, please say if you trust completely, trust a lot, do not trust much or do not trust that institution at all.

[Starting with..]

P7a. In Parliament?

- Trust completely 1
- Trust a lot..... 2
- Doesn't trust much..... 3
- Does not trust at all 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P7b. And in the Government?

- Trust completely 1
- Trust a lot..... 2
- Doesn't trust much..... 3
- Does not trust at all 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P7c. In the judicial power?

- Trust completely 1
- Trust a lot..... 2
- Doesn't trust much..... 3
- Does not trust at all 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

Q7d. Scientists?

- Trust completely 1
- Trust a lot..... 2
- Doesn't trust much..... 3
- Does not trust at all 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P7e. In political parties?

- Trust completely 1
- Trust a lot..... 2
- Doesn't trust much..... 3
- Does not trust at all 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

Q7f. What about traditional media such as newspapers, television or radio?

- Trust completely 1
- Trust a lot..... 2
- Doesn't trust much..... 3
- Does not trust at all 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

Q7g. And on social networks, such as Facebook, Instagram or X (formerly Twitter)?

- Trust completely 1
- Trust a lot..... 2
- Doesn't trust much..... 3
- Does not trust at all 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P8. Thinking now about the general performance of António Costa's government, how would you evaluate the work of this government in the last two years, from March 2022 to March 2024? Would you say that the government did a very good, good, bad or very bad job?

- Very good 1
 - Good 2
 - Bad 3
 - Very bad 4
 - Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
 - Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99
- (RECORD ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

P9. Do you think that, in the last twelve months, the situation of the Portuguese economy has improved a lot, improved slightly, stayed the same, worsened slightly, or worsened a lot? [SHOW CARD]

- It has improved a lot 1
- Slightly improved 2
- It stayed the same 3
- It got slightly worse 4
- It got much worse..... 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P10. The following issues have to do with the recent elections for the Assembly of the Republic, which took place on March 10, 2024 and resulted in the victory of the Democratic Alliance (AD). When we talk to people about the elections, we learn that many of them couldn't vote because they were sick, didn't have time or just weren't interested.

P10a. – Of the following sentences, which one best describes your case?

- I did not vote in the 2024 legislative elections because I could not.....1
- I thought about voting this time but did not do so.....2
- Normally I vote but this time I did not.....3
- I did not vote in the 2024 legislative elections.....4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)99

[if answered "I didn't vote in the 2024 legislative elections because I couldn't" (1), "I thought about voting but I didn't" (2), Normally I vote but this time I didn't (3), Don't know (98), He doesn't answer (99) move to P11c]

Q10b. – And tell me please, did you exercise your right to vote in advance, in mobility or did you vote on election day, March 10th?

- Voted in advance or on the move1
- Voted on election day on March 10.....2
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)99

P10c. – Would you mind telling me which party/coalition you voted for?

- Democratic Alliance (PPD/PSD-CDS/PP-PPM)..... 1
- BE – Left Bloc 2
- CDU – (PCP/PEV) 12
- CHEGA 13
- IL- Liberal Initiative 14
- L- Livre 15
- PAN – People-Animals-Nature Party 19
- PS – Socialist Party 22
- Other. Which? _____ 90
- Voted blank or voted null 96
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not respond (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

[if you answered "Voted blank or voted null" (96) move to P11b]

P11a. –To what extent are you very satisfied, very satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote for the party you voted for in these elections?

- Very satisfied 1
- Very satisfied..... 2
- Not very satisfied 3
- Not at all satisfied 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

[Question P11b – is only for those who answered "Voted blank or voted null" (96) in P10c.]

Q11b. –To what extent are you very satisfied, very satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your decision to vote blank or null in these elections?

- Very satisfied 1
- Very satisfied..... 2
- Not very satisfied 3
- Not at all satisfied 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

[The question P11c – is only for those who answered "I didn't vote in the 2024 legislative elections because I couldn't" (1), "I thought about voting but I didn't" (2), Normally I vote but this time I didn't (3) in P10a.]

Q11c. –To what extent are you very satisfied, satisfied, quite satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with your decision not to vote in these elections?

- Very satisfied 1
- Very satisfied..... 2
- Not very satisfied 3
- Not at all satisfied 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P12. –To what extent are you very satisfied, satisfied, very satisfied, not at all satisfied or not at all satisfied with the variety of options to choose from in these elections?

- Very satisfied 1
- Very satisfied..... 2
- Not very satisfied 3
- Not at all satisfied 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

P13. –In some countries, there are people who consider that elections are held fairly. In other countries, there are people who believe that elections are not conducted fairly. Thinking about the elections that have now taken place in Portugal, where would you put them on a scale of "1" to "5" where "1" means that the election was held fairly and "5" that the election was held unfairly?

The elections were held fairly				The elections were held unfairly	Refusal (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)
	1	2	3			
					99	98

[SHOW CARD WITH SCALE]

P14. - The legislative elections prior to these were held in January 2022. In these elections, many people were unable to vote or chose not to vote for various reasons, and it has been some time since these elections.

P14a. Of the following phrases, which one is the one that best applies to your case?

- I'm sure I didn't vote in the 2022 legislative elections.....1
- I'm not sure if I voted but it's more likely that I didn't2
- I'm not sure if I voted but it's more likely that I did.....3
- I'm sure I voted in the 2022 legislative elections.....4
- Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS).....98
- Does not answer (IF SPONTANEOUS)99

[if he answered "I'm sure I didn't vote in the 2022 legislative elections" (1), "I'm not sure if I voted but it's more likely that I didn't" (2); Don't know (98), Don't answer (99) move to P15.]

P14b. – Would you mind telling me which party/coalition you voted for?

- BE – Left Bloc 2
- CDS-PP – Popular Party 3
- CDU – (PCP/PEV) 12
- CHEGA 13
- IL- Liberal Initiative 14
- L- Livre 15
- PAN – People-Animals-Nature Party 19
- PPD/PSD – Social Democratic Party 21
- PS – Socialist Party 22
- Other. Which? 90
- Voted blank or voted null 96
- Doesn't know (IF SPONTANEOUS) 98
- Does not respond (IF SPONTANEOUS).....99

P15. Some say that voting makes no difference in the course of events. But there are also those who say that voting can make a big difference in the course of events. Using the scale of this card, where would you position yourself?

Voting makes no difference in the course of events				Voting can make a big difference in the course of events	Refusal (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)
	1	2	3			
					99	98

[SHOW CARD WITH SCALE]

P16. I would like to know what you think of each of our political parties or coalitions. After I read the name of a political party, please put it on a scale of 0 to 10, where ZERO means that you feel a great dislike for the party, TEN means that you feel a great deal of sympathy for the party, and FIVE that you feel indifference to the party. If I mention a party you've never heard of, or that you don't think you have enough information about, say so. The first party is the ... [ROTATE PARTIES].

	PARTY	REGISTER ANSWER	I don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Non-Responding (IF SPONTANEOUS)
A	Left Bloc		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
B	CDS-PP		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
C	CDU (PCP-PEV)		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
D	CHEGA		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
E	Liberal Initiative		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
F	Livre		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
G	PAN		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
H	PPD-PSD		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
I	PS		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99

P17. I would now like to know what you think about each of the party leaders who ran in the last elections, using a scale from 0 to 10, where ZERO means that you feel a great dislike for the political leader, TEN means that you feel a great sympathy for the leader and FIVE that you feel indifference to the leader. Again, if I mention a leader you don't know, or think you don't know enough about, just say it. The first political leader is the ... [ROTATE PARTY LEADERS].

	LEADERS	REGISTER ANSWER	I don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Non-Responding (IF SPONTANEOUS)
A	Mariana Mortágua		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
C	Paulo Raimundo		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
D	André Ventura		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
E	Rui Rocha		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
F	Rui Tavares		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
G	Inês Sousa Real		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
H	Luís Montenegro		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
I	Pedro Nuno Santos		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99

P18. In politics, people sometimes talk about left and right. Where would you position each of the following parties on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means left and 10 means right? [ROTATE PARTIES]

	PARTY	REGISTER ANSWER	I don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Non-Responding (IF SPONTANEOUS)
A	Left Bloc		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
B	CDS-PP		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
C	CDU (PCP-PEV)		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
D	CHEGA		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
E	Liberal Initiative		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
F	Livre		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
G	PAN		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
H	PPD-PSD		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99
I	PS		<input type="checkbox"/> 96	<input type="checkbox"/> 98	<input type="checkbox"/> 99

P19. And where would you position yourself on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means left and 10 means right?

OWN 10
 Doesn't know **(IF SPONTANEOUS)** 98
 Does not answer **(IF SPONTANEOUS)**..... 99

P20. In general, would you say that you are very satisfied, reasonably satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Portugal?

Very satisfied 1
 Reasonably satisfied..... 2
 Not very satisfied 4
 Not at all satisfied 5
 Doesn't know **(IF SPONTANEOUS)** 98
 Does not answer **(IF SPONTANEOUS)**..... 99

P21a. Do you consider yourself close to a particular political party?

Yes 1
 No..... 5
 Doesn't know **(IF SPONTANEOUS)** 98
 Does not answer **(IF SPONTANEOUS)** 99

[If you answered YES (1) go to P21c]

Q21b. But do you consider yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than to the others?

Yes 1
 No..... 5
 Doesn't know **(IF SPONTANEOUS)** 98
 Does not answer **(IF SPONTANEOUS)** 99

[If you answered No (5), Don't know (98) or Don't Answer (99) go to P22]

P21c. Would you mind telling me which party it is?

- BE – Left Bloc 2
- CDS-PP – Popular Party 3
- CHEGA 4
- CDU – (PCP/PEV) 12
- IL- Liberal Initiative 13
- L- Livre 14
- PAN – People-Animals-Nature Party 19
- PPD/PSD – Social Democratic Party 21
- PS – Socialist Party 22
- Other. Which? 90
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not respond (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

[If you answered Don't know (98) or Don't Answer (99) go to P22]

Q21d. Do you feel very close to that party, reasonably close, or would you say that you are merely sympathetic to that party?

- Very close 1
- Reasonably close 2
- Merely sympathetic 3
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

P22. The current percentage of women in the Assembly of the Republic, after the most recent elections in Portugal, is 33%. Thinking about that percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low or adequate?

- Too high 1
- Too low 2
- Adequate 3
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not respond (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

P23a. Who is best suited to lead a country through a public health crisis: always male political leaders, typically male political leaders, typically female political leaders, always female political leaders, or both equally?

[ROTATE QUESTIONS P23A, P23B]

- Always male political leaders 1
- Usually male political leaders 2
- Usually female political leaders 3
- Always female political leaders 4
- Both equally 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not respond (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

Q23b. And who is better suited to lead a country through an economic crisis: always male political leaders, usually male political leaders, usually female political leaders, always female political leaders, or both equally?

- Always male political leaders 1
- usually male political leaders 2
- usually female political leaders 3
- Always female political leaders 4
- Both equally 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not respond (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

P24a. Do you think that all groups in society are treated very fairly, pretty fairly, not very fairly or not fairly at all?

- Very fair 1
- Pretty fair 2
- Not very fair 3
- Not fairly at all..... 4
- Doesn't know (IF SPONTANEOUS) 98
- Does not respond (IF SPONTANEOUS).....99

[SHOW CARD WITH SCALE]

P24b. Do you think that our political system guarantees adequate health care for all citizens very well, quite well, quite badly or very badly?

- Very well 1
- Quite well 2
- Pretty badly 3
- Very badly..... 4
- Doesn't know (IF SPONTANEOUS) 98
- Does not respond (IF SPONTANEOUS).....99

P25. To what extent do you think that certain corrupt practices, such as taking bribes, are widespread among Portuguese politicians: do you think that they are very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread or not widespread at all?

- Widespread 1
- Quite widespread..... 2
- Not very widespread..... 3
- Not widespread at all 4
- Doesn't know (IF SPONTANEOUS) 98
- Does not respond (IF SPONTANEOUS).....99

P 26. I will now read you two sentences that represent contrary opinions on various subjects. If you agree more with sentence A, you can choose scores from 1 to 5; a score of 1 means that you totally agree with sentence A. If you agree more with sentence B, you can choose scores from 6 to 10; a score of 10 means that you totally agree with sentence B.

**DP: ROTATE SENTENCE SET P26A-P26D
ENTREV: SHOW CARD WITH SCALE / ONE RESPONSE**

I totally agree with sentence A										I totally agree with sentence B	Doesn't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Does not respond (IF SPONTANEOUS)
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	98	99	

P26a.
A. ABORTION SHOULD ALWAYS BE ILLEGAL
B. ABORTION SHOULD REMAIN LEGAL

P26b.
A. THE NATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM SHOULD BE CONTROLLED BY THE PRIVATE SECTOR
B. THE NATIONAL HEALTH SYSTEM SHOULD BE CONTROLLED BY THE STATE

P26c.
A: ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION MUST BE GIVEN PRIORITY EVEN IF IT HARMS ECONOMIC GROWTH.
B: ECONOMIC GROWTH MUST BE GIVEN PRIORITY EVEN IF IT HARMS THE ENVIRONMENT.

P26d.
A. THERE SHOULD BE MORE EQUALITY IN THE DISTRIBUTION OF INCOME
B. THERE SHOULD BE MORE INCENTIVES FOR INDIVIDUAL INITIATIVE

P27. Please tell me if you completely agree, agree, disagree or disagree, disagree, or completely disagree with each of the following statements:

[SHOW CARD WITH SCALE]

DP: ROTATE SENTENCE SET P27A-P27C

P27a. "The State should take measures to reduce differences in income levels"

- Completely agree 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agrees nor disagrees..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Completely disagree 5
- Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)..... 98
- Doesn't answer (IF SPONTANEOUS) 99

P27b. "In general, immigrants are good for the Portuguese economy"

- Completely agree 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agrees nor disagrees..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Completely disagree 5
- Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)..... 98
- Doesn't answer (IF SPONTANEOUS) 99

P27c. "Immigrants increase the crime rate in Portugal"

- Completely agree 1
- Agree 2
- Neither agrees nor disagrees..... 3
- Disagree 4
- Completely disagree 5
- Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)..... 98
- Doesn't answer (IF SPONTANEOUS) 99

P28. We would like to ask you a few additional questions about these parliamentary elections.

P28a. Can you please tell me when you decided which party to vote for in the March 10, 2024 elections?

- On election day 1
- Two weeks before election day, i.e. during the election campaign 2
- One month before election day, i.e. during the debates 3
- Before that, 4
- Doesn't know (IF SPONTANEOUS) 98
- Does not answer (IF SPONTANEOUS) 99

Q28b. Can you please tell me if you were aware of the public opinion polls that were published during the election campaign?

- Very attentive 1
- Quite attentive 2
- Not very attentive..... 3
- Not attentive at all..... 4
- Doesn't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)..... 98
- Does not answer (IF SPONTANEOUS)..... 99

Q28c. In relation to these polls, what did they indicate, in your opinion?

- PS and AD were tied□1
- The PS was in first place.....□2
- AD was in first place□3
- Other..... □4
- Don't know **(IF SPONTANEOUS)**□98
- Doesn't answer **(IF SPONTANEOUS)**□99

P29. All things considered, to what extent would you say that Portugal benefits from being a member of the European Union? Answer using this scale where "0" means it doesn't benefit anything and "10" means it benefits a lot. (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE / ONE ANSWER)

It doesn't benefit anything										It benefits a lot	Refusal (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	98

P30. And to what extent would you say that Portugal currently benefits from having adopted the Euro as its currency? Answer using this scale where "0" means it doesn't benefit anything and "10" means it benefits a lot. (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE / ONE ANSWER)

It doesn't benefit anything										It benefits a lot	Refusal (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	98

P31. And to what extent are you satisfied with the way democracy works in the European Union?

- Extremely satisfied1
- Reasonably satisfied2
- Somewhat dissatisfied.....3
- Extremely dissatisfied4
- Doesn't answer **(IF SPONTANEOUS)**99
- Doesn't know **(IF SPONTANEOUS)**98

P32. Some people think that the European Union should be dissolved in order to return to a situation in which countries are completely sovereign. Other people believe that the process of European integration should move towards the creation of a United States of Europe. At what point on the following scale would you position yourself? (SHOW CARD WITH SCALE / ONE ANSWER)

The EU should be dissolved										The EU should move towards the creation of a United States of Europe	Doesn't answer (IF SPONTANEOUS)	Don't know (IF SPONTANEOUS)
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	99	98

SIMULATION OF VOTING IN A BALLOT BOX

SV1. On 9 June 2024, the elections to the European Parliament will take place. Regarding these elections, which of the following phrases best applies to your case? (READ. RECORD ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

- I will certainly not vote 1
- It is likely that I will not vote 2
- It is likely that I will vote 3
- I will definitely vote 4
- Doesn't answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98

SV2. Finally, I would like to ask you to tell me how you would vote if the elections to the European Parliament were held today. When you have filled it out, I would ask you to deposit the Ballot Paper in this ballot box. (DELIVER BALLOT PAPER)

SOCIAL CHARACTERIZATION DATA

D1. Would you mind telling me in what month and year you were born, please?

- a) Month _____ Don't know [**DO NOT READ**].....98 Doesn't answer [**DO NOT READ**].....99
- b) Year _____ Don't know [**DO NOT READ**].....98 Doesn't answer [**DO NOT READ**].....99

D2. What was the highest level of education you completed?

- University degree/Post-graduate/Masters 1
- Technical university degree 2
- Incomplete higher education 3
- 12th grade (7th grade / 11th grade)..... 4
- 9th grade (5th grade) 5
- 6th grade (2nd year of high school)..... 6
- Complete primary education 7
- Incomplete primary education / illiterate 8

D3. What is your current marital status?

- Married/ lives in a de facto union 1
- Widow(er)..... 2
- Divorced or Separated 3
- Single 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

D4a Let's now talk about your situation with regard to work. What is your current professional situation?

- Full-time employee1
- Part-time employee 2
- Employed less than part-time (14 or less hours per week) 3
- Unpaid family worker 4
- Unemployed..... 5
- Student/in school/vocational training 6
- Retired or pre-retired (except those retired due to disability) 7
- Domestic/Household chores..... 8
- Permanent disability (receiving pension or not) 9
- Another situation 10
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

[If answered "Domestic/takes care of household chores" 9; "Another situation" 10; "Don't know" 98 or "Don't answer" 99 move to D06]

D4. [IF THE RESPONDENT IS A STUDENT, ASK THIS QUESTION IN RELATION TO THE MAIN CONTRIBUTOR TO THE RESPONDENT'S HOUSEHOLD.] In the most detailed way possible, please tell me, what is your main occupation/professional activity? If you are currently retired, unemployed or disabled for work, please indicate your last major occupation. (RECORD EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT SAYS)

.....

|_|_|

CNP – National Classification of Professions – 2
 digits (ISC088) **[INTERVIEWER: DO NOT FILL IN CODE]**

D5a. [IF THE RESPONDENT IS A STUDENT, ASK THIS QUESTION IN RELATION TO THE MAIN CONTRIBUTOR TO THE RESPONDENT'S HOUSEHOLD] What is your socio-professional status? If you are currently retired, unemployed or disabled for work, please indicate your last main occupation previously. (SHOW CARD. ONE ANSWER)

- White collar** [non-manual work: managers, salaried professionals, office workers, sales professionals, bosses and owners in general.....] 1
- Blue collar** [manual workers]..... 2
- Farmer** [self-employed in the agricultural sector] 3
- Self-employed**
 [all types of self-employed with except for the agricultural sector. Including for example shop owners, professionals such as lawyers, doctors, etc]. 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**).... 99

D5b. [IF THE RESPONDENT IS A STUDENT, ASK THIS QUESTION IN RELATION TO THE MAIN CONTRIBUTOR TO THE RESPONDENT'S HOUSEHOLD] What sector do you work in (or were you working in)? (SHOW CARD. ONE ANSWER)

- Public servant (central public administration and local/autonomous public entities/public company)..... 1
- Works in the private sector as an employee 2
- Self-employed in the private sector 3
- Works in a joint venture (public and private) 4
- Works at a nonprofit 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**).... 99

D5c. Are you, or have you ever been, a member of a trade union or a professional association? (READ. RECORD ONLY ONE RESPONSE)

- Yes, currently..... 1
- Yes, in the past 2
- No 3
- Refusal (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 97
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

D6. Which of the following brackets corresponds to your household income (average, monthly, net)?

[SHOW CARD]

- B – Between 0 and 300 euros..... 1
- G – Between 301 and 750 euros..... 2
- C – Between 751 and 1500 Euros 3
- L – between 1501 to 2500 euros 4
- D – More than 2500 Euros 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

D7. What is your religion?

[DO NOT READ THE OPTIONS, RECORD THE ANSWERS]

- Catholic 1
- Other..... 96
- None 97
- Don't know 98
- Doesn't answer 99

D8. Apart from exceptional occasions such as weddings or funerals, please tell me how often do you go to church/place of worship?

[SHOW CARD]

- Never 1
- Once a year..... 2
- Two to 11 times a year..... 3
- Once a month..... 4
- Two or more times a month 5
- Once a week/more than once a week 6
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

D9. Portugal is today a society with people from diverse backgrounds. Which of the following do you think best describes your membership or origin? [SHOW CARD] INTERVIEWER: MARK ALL THE ANSWERS]

- White. 1
- Black..... 2
- Gypsy. 3
- Asian..... 4
- Other. Which? 5
- I don't see myself in any of these groups. (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 6
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not respond (**IF SPONTANEOUS**)..... 99

D10. Can you tell me in which country you were born?

[DO NOT READ THE OPTIONS, RECORD THE ANSWER]

- Portugal 1
- Ex-Colony (Angola, Cabo Verde, Goa, Guinea-Bissau, Macau, Mozambique, São Tomé & Príncipe) 2
- Brazil 3
- In another country..... 4
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

D11. Was your father or mother born outside Portugal?

- Yes, both 1
- Yes, only one of them..... 2
- No, none of them..... 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

D12. Is Portuguese predominantly spoken in your home?

- Yes 1
- No..... 5
- Doesn't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

D13. Please indicate how you would describe your place of residence?

- Rural area or village1
- Small or medium village..... 2
- Suburbs of a large town or city..... 3
- Large Town or City..... 4
- Don't know (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 98
- Does not answer (**IF SPONTANEOUS**) 99

D14. Counting you, how many people live in your household (excluding paid maids and tenants)?

|__|__| EXACT NUMBER OF PEOPLE IN THE HOUSEHOLD