



Digitize!



Computational Social Sciences

Digitize! Comparative Study of Electoral Systems Post-Election Survey 2024

Questionnaire (English)



Contents

LEGEND	3
QUESTIONNAIRE	4

Legend

Question to all respondents

[Filter or split]

[Instructions or programming]

Questionnaire

D02 First, we'll ask you a few **questions about yourself**.
What **gender** are you?

Male	1
Female	2
Diverse	5
Refused	7

[D01* was used to create the variables D01a and D01b.]

D01* **When** were you **born**?

Please enter your date of birth in the form DD.MM.YYYY.

Date: _____

[Format: DD.MM.YEAR]

[If younger than deadline 29.09.2008 → end survey]

D17 In which **federal state** do you currently live?

Burgenland.....	1
Carinthia	2
Lower Austria	3
Upper Austria	4
Salzburg.....	5
Styria.....	6
Tyrol.....	7
Vorarlberg.....	8
Vienna	9
Not in Austria (anymore).....	10

SD13 Do you have **Austrian citizenship**?

Yes	1
No	2

Q01 Generally speaking, how **interested are you in politics?**

Very interested	1
Somewhat interested	2
Not very interested	3
Not at all interested	4

Q02* **During the recent election campaign**, in a typical week, **how many days** did you...

- Q02a Watch the news on a public television broadcaster (ORF)?
- Q02b Watch the news on a private television broadcaster (Puls4, ATV, ServusTV)?
- Q02c Listen to the news on the radio?
- Q02d Read newspapers, regardless of whether you read them in print or online?
- Q02e Visit online news sites (e.g. orf.at)?
- Q02f Use social media such as Facebook, X/Twitter, or WhatsApp to follow news about parties and candidates?

None / Zero days	0
One day	1
Two days	2
Three days	3
Four days	4
Five days	5
Six days.....	6
Seven days	7
Don't know	98
Refused	97

[If Q02f = "Seven Days" (7)]

Q02g And **how often** during a typical day did you use **social media** such as Facebook, X/Twitter, or WhatsApp **to follow news about parties and candidates?**

Only about once per day	1
Several times per day	2
At least ten times per day	3
Don't know	8
Refused.....	7

Q47* In the last 3 months, how often did you **use the internet** for the following **private purposes**?

[Randomize items]

- Q47a Sending or receiving e-mails
- Q47b Making phone calls or video calls (e.g. via Skype, Facetime, WhatsApp, Viber)
- Q47c Selling goods or services (e.g. Amazon, Etsy, willhaben, eBay)
- Q47d Purchasing goods or services (e.g. Amazon, Zalando, Airbnb, Etsy, willhaben, eBay)
- Q47e Internet banking or mobile banking
- Q47f Installing software or applications (apps)

Several times per day.....	1
(Almost) daily	2
Several times per week	3
Several times per month.....	4
Less often	5
Never	6
Refused	99

Q03/Q04* Please indicate **how much** you **agree** with the following **statements**.

[Randomize items]

- Q03 You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country.
- Q04a Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other kind of government.
- Q04b The courts should be able to stop the government acting beyond its authority.
- Q04c Having a strong leader in government is good for Austria even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.
- Q04d Policies to increase the representation of women in politics have gone too far.

Completely disagree	5
Somewhat disagree	4
Partly agree/disagree.....	3
Somewhat agree	2
Completely agree	1
Don't know	8
Refused	7

Q05* Please indicate **how much** you **agree** with the following **statements**.

Instead of elected politicians, the country would be run better if important political **decisions** were **left up to**:

[Randomize items]

- Q05a Successful business leaders.
- Q05b Independent experts.
- Q05c Citizens in referendums.

Completely disagree	5
Somewhat disagree	2
Partly agree/disagree	3
Somewhat agree	2
Completely agree	1
Refused	7

Q22 All in all, **how satisfied** are you with the way **democracy** works in **Austria**?

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied	4
Not at all satisfied	5
Don't know	8

Q06 Some countries are considered very **democratic**, others less so. Where would you **place Austria** on the following **scale**?

0 = Not at all democratic.....	0
bis	
10 = Completely democratic.....	10
Don't know	98
Refused	97

Q07* **How much** do you **trust** the following **institutions and offices**?

[Randomize items]

- Q07a Parliament
- Q07b The government
- Q07c The judiciary
- Q07d Scientists
- Q07e The political parties
- Q07f Traditional news media, such as newspapers, television or radio
- Q07g Social media, such as Facebook, X/Twitter, or WhatsApp

0 = Do not trust at all 0
 to
 10 = Completely trust 10
 Don't know 88

Q08a Now thinking about the **performance of the government (ÖVP – Greens)** in general, how good or bad a job do you think they did **over the past 5 years**?

Very good job..... 1
 Good job 2
 Bad job 3
 Very bad job 4
 Don't know 8
 Refused 7

Q08b And how good or bad a **job** do you think the **government (ÖVP – Greens)** has done in **handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic**?

Very good job..... 1
 Good job 2
 Bad job 3
 Very bad job 4
 Don't know 8
 Refused 7

Q109* Please indicate how much you agree with the following **statements**.

[Randomize all items except for Q109e]

- Q109a When people in politics talk about “compromises”, what they actually mean is selling their principles.
- Q109b Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful.
- Q109c Most politicians are trustworthy.
- Q109d The parties are the main problem in Austria.
- Q109e Please click “Somewhat disagree” here.
- Q109f Having a strong leader in government who decides things single-handedly is good for Austria.
- Q109g The people and not politicians should make the most important political decisions.
- Q109h I would rather have an independent citizen than a party member as member of parliament.

Completely agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Partly agree/disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Completely disagree	5
Don't know	88
Refused	99

Q09 Would you say that over the **past twelve months**, the **state of the economy in Austria** has gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse?

Gotten much better	1
Gotten somewhat better	2
Stayed about the same	3
Gotten somewhat worse	4
Gotten much worse	5
Don't know	8

[Q110 was used to create the variable Q10LH-a.]

Q110 In the **National Council elections on September 29, 2024**, there were many citizens who were unable or unwilling **to vote** for good reasons. Which of the following statements **apply to you**?

I did not vote in the National Council elections on September 29, 2024.	1
I considered voting, but did not do so this time.	2
I usually vote, but not this time.	3
I voted in the National Council elections on September 29, 2024.	4
Refused	99

[Q111 was used to create the variable Q10LH-b.]

[If Q110 = "I voted in the National Council elections on September 29, 2024." (4)]

Q111 And which party did you vote for in the **National Council elections on September 29, 2024**?

ÖVP	1
SPÖ	2
FPÖ	3
Greens	4
NEOS	5
Beer party	6
KPÖ	7
List GAZA [Only if D17 = "Burgenland" (1), "Lower Austria" (3), "Upper Austria" (4), "Styria" (6), "Tyrol" (7), "Vorarlberg" (8) or "Vienna" (9)].....	8
List Petrovic	9
MFG [Only if D17 = "Lower Austria" (3), "Upper Austria" (4), "Salzburg" (5), "Styria" (6), "Tyrol" (7), "Vorarlberg" (8) or "Vienna" (9)]	10
KEINE/Change	11
The Yellow [Only if D17 = "Burgenland" (1)]	12
Voted invalid	77
Don't know	88
Refused	99

[Q111x* was used to create the variable Q10LH-d.]

[If Q110 = "I voted in the National Council elections on September 29, 2024." (4)]

Q111x* You can cast **up to three preferential votes** in the National Council elections. Did you cast a **preferential vote** on the regional list, the provincial list and/or the **federal list**, i.e. did you **write a name** in the box above or **tick a name**?

[Multiple answers possible]

- Q111x1 Yes, on the regional list
- Q111x2 Yes, on the provincial list
- Q111x3 Yes, on the federal list
- Q111x4 No, I did not cast a preferential vote
- Q111x88 Don't know
- Q111x99 Refused

Mentioned 1

Q112* Did you use the following **online voting aids** during the election campaign for the National Council elections?

[Randomize items]

- Q112a Wahlkabine.at
- Q112b Der STANDARD-Wahlkompass
- Q112c smartvote
- Q112d Wahlrechner.at
- Q112e VOTO

Yes 1
No 2
I don't know this voting aid 77
Don't know 88
Refused 99

[If at least one online voting aid was chosen for Q112]

Q113* **Which party did you agree with most** on the online voting aid(s) you used?

Q113a	Wahlkabine.at [If used]	
Q113b	Der STANDARD-Wahlkompass [If used]	
Q113c	smartvote [If used]	
Q113d	Wahlrechner.at [If used]	
Q113e	VOTO [If used]	
ÖVP	.....	1
SPÖ	.....	2
FPÖ	.....	3
Greens	.....	4
NEOS	.....	5
Beer party	.....	6
KPÖ	.....	7
List Petrovic	.....	8
KEINE/Change	.....	9
Other party	.....	10
I can't remember	.....	11

[If at least one online voting aid was chosen for Q112]

Q114* Why did you use an **online voting aid**? For each **statement**, please indicate whether you completely agree, somewhat agree, partly agree/disagree, somewhat disagree, completely disagree.

[Randomize items]

- Q114a I wanted to check whether the party I wanted to vote for was actually the best fit.
- Q114b I didn't know which party to vote for and wanted to find out using the voting guide.
- Q114c I wanted to read through the parties' positions because I enjoy it.

Completely agree	.....	1
Somewhat agree	.....	2
Partly agree/disagree	.....	3
Somewhat disagree	.....	4
Completely disagree	.....	5
Don't know	.....	88
Refused	.....	99

Q115 How **useful** do you think **online voting aids** are for finding out about the election?

0 = Not useful at all.....	0
10 = Very useful.....	10
Don't know	88

[If Q111 != "Voted invalid" (77) and != "Don't know" (88) and != "Refused" (99)]

Q11a Now that you **know** the **election result**, how satisfied are you with your **decision** to vote for [chosen party according to Q111]?

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied.....	4
Not at all satisfied	5
Don't know	8
Refused	7

[If Q111 = "Voted invalid" (77)]

Q11b Now that you **know** the **election result**, how satisfied are you with your **decision** to vote invalid?

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied.....	4
Not at all satisfied	5
Don't know	8
Refused	7

[If Q110 = "I did not vote in the National Council elections on September 29, 2024." (1), "I considered voting, but did not do so this time." (2) or "I usually vote, but not this time." (3)]

Q11c Now that you **know** the **election result**, how satisfied are you with your **decision** not to vote?

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied.....	4
Not at all satisfied	5
Don't know	8
Refused	7

Q12 How satisfied are you with the **selection of parties and candidates** for the 2024 National Council elections?

Very satisfied	1
Fairly satisfied	2
Not very satisfied.....	4
Not at all satisfied	5
Don't know	8
Refused	7

Q13 When you think about the **2024 National Council elections in Austria**, where would you place your own opinion on the following scale?

1 = Election was conducted fairly	1
bis	
5 = Election was conducted unfairly	5
Don't know	8
Refused	7

[Q119a was used to create the variable Q14a.]

Q119a In the **National Council elections on September 29, 2019**, there were many citizens who were unable or unwilling **to vote** for good reasons. Which of the following statements **apply to you**?

I did not vote in the National Council elections on September 29, 2019.	1
I considered voting, but did not do so back then.	2
I usually vote, but not back then.	3
I am sure I voted on September 29, 2019.	4
I was not eligible to vote.	66
Don't know	88
Refused	99

[Q119b was used to create the variable Q14b.]

[If Q119a = "I am sure I voted on September 29, 2019." (4)]

Q119b **Which party did you vote for in the National Council elections on September 29, 2019, which resulted in the government of the ÖVP and the Greens?**

ÖVP	1
SPÖ	2
FPÖ	3
Greens	4
NEOS	5
JETZT – List PILZ	6
KPÖ	7
Other party	66
Voted invalid	77
Don't know	88
Refused	99

Q15 Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens.

Where would you place **your own opinion** on the following scale?

1 = Who people vote for won't make any difference	1
bis	
5 = Who people vote for can make a big difference	5
Don't know	8

Q16* How **likeable** are the **following parties** to you on a scale of 0 to 10? 0 means you strongly dislike that party, 10 means you strongly like that party, and you can grade in between.

[Randomize items]

- Q16a ÖVP
- Q16b SPÖ
- Q16c FPÖ
- Q16d Greens
- Q16e NEOS
- Q16f Beer party
- Q16g KPÖ

0 = Strongly dislike	0
to	
10 = Strongly like	10
I don't know this party	96
Refused	97

Q17* How **likeable** are **the following politicians** to you on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 that you strongly like the candidate?

[Randomize items]

- Q17a Andreas Babler
- Q17b Herbert Kickl
- Q17c Werner Kogler
- Q17d Beate Meinel-Reisinger
- Q17e Karl Nehammer
- Q17f Dominik Wlazny
- Q17g Tobias Schweiger

0 = Strongly dislike	0
bis	
10 = Strongly like	10
I don't know this person	96
Refused	97

Q18* In **politics**, people keep talking about **left** and **right**. Where would you rank **the following parties** on a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means “left” and 10 means “right”?
[Randomize items]

- Q18a ÖVP
- Q18b SPÖ
- Q18c FPÖ
- Q18d Greens
- Q18e NEOS
- Q18f Beer party
- Q18g KPÖ

0 = Left	0
to	
10 = Right	10
I don't know this party	96
Don't know	98
Refused	97

Q19 And **where** would you place **yourself** on the same scale?

0 = Left	0
to	
10 = Right	10
Don't know	98
Refused	97

Q23a In Austria, some people are close to a certain political party, although they sometimes vote for another party. How about you? **Are you** generally **close** to any **political party**?

Yes	1
No	2
Refused	99

[If Q23a = “No“ (2)]

Q23b Do you feel **a little closer** to one of the political parties than the others?

Yes	1
No	5
Refused	7

[If Q23a = "Yes" (1) or Q23b = "Yes" (1)]

Q23c **Which party** do you feel closest to?

[Randomize items]

ÖVP	1
SPÖ	2
FPÖ	3
Greens	4
NEOS	5
Beer party	6
KPÖ	7
List Petrovic.....	8
KEINE/Change	9
Other party	11
Refused	97

[If Q23c = "Refused" (99) → Q24]

[If Q23c != "Refused" (99)]

Q23d Do you feel **very close** to this party, **somewhat close**, or **not very close**?

Very close	1
Somewhat close	2
Not very close	3

Q24 The current **percentage of women in parliament** after the 2024 National Council elections is **about 40 percent**. Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is **too high, too low**, or **about right**?

Too high	1
Too low	2
About right	3
Refused	7

Q25a Who is **better suited** to lead the country during a **public health crisis**: male or female political leaders?

Always male political leaders	1
Usually male political leaders	2
Both equally	3
Usually female political leaders	4
Always female political leaders	5
Don't know	8
Refused	7

Q25b Who is **better suited** to lead the country during an **economic crisis**: male or female political leaders?

Always male political leaders	1
Usually male political leaders	2
Both equally	3
Usually female political leaders	4
Always female political leaders	5
Don't know	8
Refused	7

Q26a **How fairly or not** do you think that **all groups in society** are treated in Austria?

Very fairly	1
Quite fairly	2
Not very fairly	3
Not at all fairly	4
Don't know	8
Refused	7

Q26b **How well** do you think that our political system guarantees **adequate healthcare** for all citizens?

Very well	1
Quite well	2
Not very well.....	3
Not well at all.....	4
Don't know	8
Refused	7

Q28* Please indicate **how much** you **agree** with the following **statements**.
[Randomize items]

Q28a	Immigrants should adapt to Austrian customs.	
Q28b	Immigrants enrich Austrian culture.	
Q28c	Immigrants are generally good for the Austrian economy.	
Q28d	Immigrants are taking jobs away from Austrians.	
Q28e	Immigrants increase crime in Austria.	
Q28f	Immigrants pay more into the welfare system than they take out.	
	Completely agree	1
	Somewhat agree	2
	Partly agree/disagree	3
	Somewhat disagree	4
	Completely disagree	5
	Don't know	88

Q27a How did the **coronavirus pandemic affect** how **united society is** in Austria?

Very positively	1
Fairly positively	2
In part	3
Fairly negatively	4
Very negatively	5
Don't know	8
Refused	7

Q27b How did the **coronavirus pandemic affect** the **functioning of democracy** in Austria?

Very positively	1
Fairly positively	2
In part	3
Fairly negatively	4
Very negatively	5
Don't know	8
Refused	7

Q27c How has the **coronavirus pandemic affected** your **personal economic situation**?

Very positively	1
Fairly positively	2
In part	3
Fairly negatively	4
Very negatively	5
Don't know	8
Refused	7

Q134 To the best of your knowledge, have **you been infected with the coronavirus**?

Yes, multiple times	1
Yes, once	2
No, never	3
Don't know	88
Refused	99

Q135	And has anyone living with you ever been infected with the coronavirus ?	
	Yes, multiple times	1
	Yes, once.....	2
	No, never	3
	Don't know	88
	Refused	99

[SD4 was used to create the variable D03.]

SD4 What is the **highest school or educational qualification** that you have obtained?

Please enter only the highest level of **training completed, not current training**.

Did not attend school	1
Did not finish school	2
Primary school or less.....	3
Secondary school	4
Special education school	5
Polytechnic institute	6
Vocational training (ger.: Lehre mit Berufsschule)	7
Vocational middle school (ger.: BMS)	8
AHS with diploma (general secondary school)	9
BHS with diploma (vocational college, e.g. HTL, HAK, HBLA)	10
University related college	11
College	12
Bachelor	13
Magister, Master	14
Doctorate/PhD	15
Other	16

D04 What is your **marital status**?

Married or living with partner.....	1
Widowed	2
Divorced or separated from spouse.....	3
Single	4
Refused	7

D05 Are you a **member** of a **trade union**?

Yes	1
No	2
Don't know	8

SD6 What best describes **your current situation**?

Employed (full-time, part-time, marginally etc.)	1
Retired	2
A student at school	3
A student at university	4
Other training	5
On parental leave (or other leave of absence)	6
A homemaker	7
Military / civilian service, voluntary social year	8
Unfit for work	9
Unemployed or seeking for work	10
Other	11

[If SD6 = “Employed (full-time, part-time, marginally etc.)” (1) or “Military / civilian service, voluntary social year” (8)]

SD7a What best describes your **professional situation**?

Employed, more than 35 hours weekly	1
Employed, between 15 and 35 hours weekly	2
Employed, less than 15 hours weekly (e.g. marginally)	3
Helping out in the family business	4
Apprentice	5

[If SD7a = “Employed, more than 35 hours weekly” (1), “Employed, between 15 and 35 hours weekly” (2), “Employed, less than 15 hours weekly (e.g. marginally)” (3) or “Helping out in the family business” (4)]

SD7b And are you **also** retired, a student (at school or university), in other training or on parental leave (or other leave of absence)?

Retired	1
A student at school	2
A student at university	3
Other training.....	4
On parental leave (or other leave of absence)	5
None of the above.....	6

[If SD6 = “Retired” (2), “A student at school” (3), “A student at university” (4), “Other training” (5), “On parental leave (or other leave of absence)” (6), “A homemaker” (7), “Unfit for work” (9), “Unemployed or seeking for work” (10) or “Other” (11)]

SD7c And are you employed **as well**?

Employed, more than 35 hours weekly	1
Employed, between 15 and 35 hours weekly	2
Employed, less than 15 hours weekly (e.g. marginally)	3
Helping out in the family business	4
Apprentice	5
No	6

[If SD6 = “Employed (full-time, part-time, marginally etc.)” (1) or “Retired” (2)]

SD9 What professional activity do you practice or did you last practice? Please tell me the exact title of your profession.

Member of the regular Armed Forces	1
Managers	2
Academic professions	3
Technicians and equivalent non-technical occupations	4
Office workers and related professions	5
Service professions and salesmen	6
Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries	7
Craft and related professions	8
Operators of equipment and machinery and assemblers	9
Auxiliary workers	10
I have never worked	11
Other, namely _____	12

[SD9* were used to create the variable D07.]

[If SD9 = “Member of the regular Armed Forces” (1)]

SD9a In which of the following areas would you most likely classify your current or last job?

Officers in regular armed forces	1
Noncommissioned officers in regular armed forces	2
Members of the regular armed forces in other ranks	3

[If SD9 = “Managers” (2)]

SD9b In which of the following areas would you most likely classify your current or last job?

Managers, directors, senior civil servants and members of legislative bodies	1
Executives in the commercial sector	2
Managers in production and special services	3
Managers in hotels and restaurants, in commerce and in the provision of other services	4

[If SD9 = “Academic professions” (3)]

SD9c In which of the following areas would you most likely classify your current or last job?

Scientists, mathematicians and engineers	1
Academic and allied health professions	2
Teachers	3
Business economists and comparable academic professions	4
Academic and comparable specialists in information and communication technology	5
Lawyers, social scientists and cultural professions	6

[If SD9 = “Technicians and equivalent non-technical occupations” (4)]

SD9d In which of the following areas would you most likely classify your current or last job?

Engineering and comparable professionals	1
Healthcare assistant professions	2
Non-academic business and commercial professionals and administrative professionals	3
Non-academic legal, social care, cultural and related professionals	4
Information and communication technicians	5

[If SD9 = “Office workers and related professions” (5)]

SD9e In which of the following areas would you most likely classify your current or last job?

General office and secretarial staff	1
Office staff with customer contact	2
Office workers in finance and accounting, in statistics and in materials management ..	3
Other office workers and related occupations	4

[If SD9 = “Service professions and salesmen” (6)]

SD9f In which of the following areas would you most likely classify your current or last job?

Professions in the field of personal services	1
Sales staff	2
Care professions	3
Protective forces and security guards	4

[If SD9 = “Skilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries” (7)]

SD9g In which of the following areas would you most likely classify your current or last job?

- Professionals in agriculture1
- Specialists in forestry, fishing and hunting - market production2
- Farmers, fishermen, hunters and gatherers for personal use3

[If SD9 = “Craft and related professions” (8)]

SD9h In which of the following areas would you most likely classify your current or last job?

- Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians1
- Metal workers, mechanics and related occupations2
- Precision craftsmen, printers and handicraft professions3
- Electricians and electronics4
- Professions in food processing, woodworking and apparel manufacturing occupations related skilled crafts5

[If SD9 = “Operators of equipment and machinery and assemblers” (9)]

SD9i In which of the following areas would you most likely classify your current or last job?

- Operators of stationary equipment and machinery1
- Assemblers2
- Drivers and operators of mobile equipment3

[If SD9 = “Auxiliary workers” (10)]

SD9j In which of the following areas would you most likely classify your current or last job?

- Cleaning staff and helpers1
- Unskilled workers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries2
- Unskilled workers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transportation3
- Food preparation assistants4
- Street vendors and street workers5
- Waste disposal workers and other unskilled workers6

[If SD7a = “Employed, more than 35 hours weekly” (1), “Employed, between 15 and 35 hours weekly” (2), “Employed, less than 15 hours weekly (e.g. marginally)” (3), “Helping out in the family business” (4) or SD13 = “Employed, more than 35 hours weekly” (1), “Employed, between 15 and 35 hours weekly” (2), “Employed, less than 15 hours weekly (e.g. marginally)” (3), “Helping out in the family business” (4)]

SD30 What is your current **professional position**?

Employee.....	1
Manual worker	2
Civil servant.....	3
Contract employee	4
Self-employed or freelancer without employees	5
Self-employed or freelancer with employees.....	6
Freelance employee.....	7
Farmer	8
Refused.....	99
Don't know	88

[If SD7c = “No” (6)]

SD8 Were you **previously employed**, whether full-time or part-time?

Yes, full-time or part-time.....	1
No, neither.....	2

[If SD8 = “Yes, full-time or part-time” (1)]

SD31 And what was your **last professional position**?

Employee.....	1
Manual worker	2
Civil servant.....	3
Contract employee	4
Self-employed or freelancer without employees	5
Self-employed or freelancer with employees.....	6
Freelance employee.....	7
Farmer	8

[If SD6 = “Employed (full-time, part-time, marginally etc.)” (1), SD10 = “Military / civilian service, voluntary social year” (8) or SD13 != “No” (6)]

D08 What **type of company or business** do you work for?

In the public sector	1
In a private company	2
In a company that is predominantly or wholly owned by the federal government, a state or a municipality	3
In a non-profit organization.....	4
Refused	7
Don't know	8

SD21 What is the **monthly net income** of your **household**? Please add up all income **including** any allowances, supplementary benefits, child benefit, unemployment benefit, etc.

Below €1,100	1
1,100 to under €1,500	2
1,500 to under €1,800	3
1,800 to under €2,200	4
2,200 to under €2,700	5
2,700 to under €3,100	6
3,100 to under €3,700	7
3,700 to under €4,300	8
4,300 to under €5,500	9
5,500 and more	10
Don't know	88
Refused	99

[SD5 was used to create the variable D10.]

SD5 Which **denomination or religious community** do you belong to?

Roman Catholic.....	1
Protestant	2
Islamic denomination	3
Islamic Alevi denomination	4
Christian Orthodox.....	5
Jewish denomination	6
Other (please specify):	7
None	8
Refused	99

D11 **Apart** from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, **how often** do you usually **attend a church service**?

Never	1
Once a year	2
Two to eleven times a year	3
Once a month	4
Two or more times a month	5
Once a week/more than once a week	6
Refused	99

D14 In **which country** were **you** born?

Austria	1
Germany	2
Turkey	3
Serbia	4
Croatia	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6
Slovenia	7
Poland	8
Czech Republic	9
Russia	10
Hungary	11
Other	12

[SD15 and SD16 were used to create the variable D15.]

SD15 In **which country** was **your mother** born?

Austria	1
Germany	2
Turkey	3
Serbia	4
Croatia	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6
Slovenia	7
Poland	8
Czech Republic	9
Russia	10
Hungary	11
Other	12

SD16 In **which country** was **your father** born?

Austria	1
Germany	2
Turkey	3
Serbia	4
Croatia	5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	6
Slovenia	7
Poland	8
Czech Republic	9
Russia	10
Hungary	11
Other	12

D16 **Which language** do you **mainly** speak at home?

German	44
Turkish.....	134
Serbian/Bosnian/Croatian.....	113
English	32
Another language.....	996

[SD23 was used to create the variable D18.]

SD23 Please provide us with the **zip code** of your **current residence**.

[SD29 was used to create the variable D19.]

SD29 Which of these terms best describes your **residential area**?

Village	1
Small town	2
A medium-sized town	3
On the outskirts of a large city.....	4
In the center of a large city	5
Don't know	88

D20 **How many people live in your household altogether?**

One person (just you)	1
2 people	2
3 people	3
4 people	4
5 people	5
6 people	6
7 people	7
8 or more persons	8
Refused	97

[If D20 != "Refused" (99)]

SD12f And how many of them are **under 18 years** old?

None	0
One person	1
2 people	2
3 people	3
4 people	4
5 people	5
6 people	6
7 people	7
8 or more persons	8
Refused	99

Q78 **Thank you for participating in our survey!**

How did you **like today's survey?**

Very good	1
Good	2
Average	3
Rather bad	4
Very bad	5

Q136 **Finally**, please indicate to what extent the following **statements** apply **to the survey**.
[Randomize items]

- Q136a The survey was too long.
- Q136b The survey was interesting.
- Q136c I completed the survey conscientiously.
- Q136d I take part in surveys several times a month.
- Q136e I take part in surveys primarily to receive cash or non-cash rewards.
- Q136f It is important to take part in surveys so that people's opinions are heard.

Completely agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Partly agree/disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Completely disagree	5
Don't know	88
Refused	99

Q137 Which of the following **devices** did you mainly use to **participate in this survey**?

Desktop PC	1
Laptop	2
Tablet	3
Smartphone or internet-enabled cell phone	4
Other	5
Refused	99