



University of Campinas, Brazil



Center for Studies on Public Opinion

BRAZILIAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2022

ESEB2022

(Prof. Rachel Meneguello_ Study Coordinator)

QUESTIONNAIRE FOR FACE-TO-FACE INTERVIEWS

Q01. How interested would you say you are in politics?

- 1. VERY INTERESTED,
- 2. INTERESTED,
- 3. NOT VERY INTERESTED OR
- 4. NOT AT ALL INTERESTED?
- 97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)
- 98.NA (DON'T READ)

Q02a. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you watch the news on a public television broadcaster (ex Brasil TV or Culture TV)?

- 0. NONE/ ZERO DAYS
- 1. ONE DAY
- 2. TWO DAYS
- 3. THREE DAYS
- 4. FOUR DAYS

- 5. FIVE DAYS
- 6. SIX DAYS
- 7. SEVEN DAYS
- 97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)
- 98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q02b. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you watch the news on a private television broadcaster (ex, Globo Broadcasting or Record TV?)

- 0. NONE/ ZERO DAYS
- 1. ONE DAY
- 2. TWO DAYS
- 3. THREE DAYS
- 4. FOUR DAYS
- 5. FIVE DAYS
- 6. SIX DAYS
- 7. SEVEN DAYS
- 97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)
- 98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q02c. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you: Listen to the news on the radio?

- 0. NONE/ ZERO DAYS
- 1. ONE DAY
- 2. TWO DAYS
- 3. THREE DAYS
- 4. FOUR DAYS
- 5. FIVE DAYS
- 6. SIX DAYS
- 7. SEVEN DAYS
- 97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q02d. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you: READ NEWSPAPERS (PAPER OR ONLINE)?

0. NONE/ ZERO DAYS

1. ONE DAY

2. TWO DAYS

3. THREE DAYS

4. FOUR DAYS

5. FIVE DAYS

6. SIX DAYS

7. SEVEN DAYS

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q02e. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you:

Visit online news sites?

0. NONE/ ZERO DAYS

1. ONE DAY

2. TWO DAYS

3. THREE DAYS

4. FOUR DAYS

5. FIVE DAYS

6. SIX DAYS

7. SEVEN DAYS

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q02f. During the recent election campaign, in a typical week, how many days did you: Use social media such as Facebook, Twitter, Whatsapp or Telegram, to follow parties and candidates?

0. NONE/ ZERO DAYS

1. ONE DAY

2. TWO DAYS

3. THREE DAYS

4. FOUR DAYS

5. FIVE DAYS

6. SIX DAYS

7. SEVEN DAYS

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q02g. And how often during a typical day did you use social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or Whatsapp to follow news about parties and candidates?

1. ONLY ABOUT ONCE PER DAY

2. SEVERAL TIMES PER DAY

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q03. You feel you understand the most important political issues in Brazil. Please tell me whether you:

1. STRONGLY AGREE

2. SOMEWHAT AGREE

3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE

4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE

5. STRONGLY DISAGREE

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q04a. Democracy is always and under all circumstances preferable to any other kind of government. Please tell me whether you:

1. STRONGLY AGREE

2. SOMEWHAT AGREE

3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE

4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE

5. STRONGLY DISAGREE

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q04b. The courts should be able to stop the government acting beyond its authority. Please tell me whether you:

1.STRONGLY AGREE

2. SOMEWHAT AGREE

3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE

4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE

5. STRONGLY DISAGREE

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q04c. Having a strong leader in government is good for Brazil even if the leader bends the rules to get things done. Please tell me whether you:

1.STRONGLY AGREE

2. SOMEWHAT AGREE

3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE

4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE

5. STRONGLY DISAGREE

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q04d. Policies to increase the representation of women in politics have gone too far. Please tell me whether you:

1.STRONGLY AGREE

2. SOMEWHAT AGREE

3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE

4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE

5. STRONGLY DISAGREE

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q05a. Instead of elected politicians, Brazil would be run better if important political decisions were left up to successful business leaders. Please tell me whether you:

1. STRONGLY AGREE

2. SOMEWHAT AGREE

3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE

4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE

5. STRONGLY DISAGREE

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q05b. Instead of elected politicians, Brazil would be run better if important political decisions were left up to independent experts. Please tell me whether you:

1. STRONGLY AGREE

2. SOMEWHAT AGREE

3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE

4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE

5. STRONGLY DISAGREE

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q05c. Instead of elected politicians, Brazil would be run better if important political decisions were left up to citizens in referendums. Please tell me whether you:

1. STRONGLY AGREE

2. SOMEWHAT AGREE

3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE

4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE

5. STRONGLY DISAGREE

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q06. On a scale of 0 to 10, where 0 means Brazil is not at all democratic, and 10 means Brazil is completely democratic, what position would you choose?

0=NOT AT ALL DEMOCRATIC

10=COMPLETELY DEMOCRATIC

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)'

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q07a. How much trust you have in certain institutions and groups: Congress

1. TRUST A LOT
2. TRUST SOMEWHAT
3. DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH
4. DO NOT TRUST AT ALL

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)'

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q07b. How much trust you have in certain institutions and groups: National Government.

1. TRUST A LOT
2. TRUST SOMEWHAT
3. DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH
4. DO NOT TRUST AT ALL

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)'

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q07c. How much trust you have in certain institutions and groups: Judiciary.

1. TRUST A LOT
2. TRUST SOMEWHAT
3. DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH
4. DO NOT TRUST AT ALL

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)'

98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q07d. How much trust you have in certain institutions and groups: Scientists.

1. TRUST A LOT
2. TRUST SOMEWHAT

3. DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH
4. DO NOT TRUST AT ALL

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)'
98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q07e. How much trust you have in certain institutions and groups: Political Parties.

1. TRUST A LOT
2. TRUST SOMEWHAT
3. DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH
4. DO NOT TRUST AT ALL

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)'
98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q07f. How much trust you have in certain institutions and groups: Traditional Media, such as newspapers, television, radio.

1. TRUST A LOT
2. TRUST SOMEWHAT
3. DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH
4. DO NOT TRUST AT ALL

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)'
98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q07g. How much trust you have in certain institutions and groups: Social Media, such as Facebook, Twitter, Whatsapp or Telegram.

1. TRUST A LOT
2. TRUST SOMEWHAT
3. DO NOT TRUST VERY MUCH
4. DO NOT TRUST AT ALL

97. DON'T KNOW (DON'T READ)'
98. DA (DON'T READ)

Q08a. Now thinking about the performance of the president in general, how good or bad a job do you think the president has done over the past five years?

1. VERY GOOD JOB
2. GOOD JOB
3. REGULAR (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)
4. BAD JOB
5. VERY BAD JOB
97. DK

98. DA

Q08b. And how good or bad a job do you think President Bolsonaro has done over the past 3 years in handling the consequences of the coronavirus pandemic?

1.VERY GOOD JOB

2.GOOD JOB

3.REGULAR ((ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ)

4.BAD JOB

5.VERY BAD JOB

97.DK

98.DA

Q09. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Brazil has gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse?

1. GOTTEN MUCH BETTER
2. GOTTEN MUCH BETTER
3. STAYED ABOUT THE SAME
4. GOTTEN SOMEWHAT WORSE
5. GOTTEN MUCH WORSE

97.DK

98.DA

Q10P1a.Did you vote in 1st round?

1. YES, CAST A BALLOT
2. No, older than 70 years (voluntary vote)
3. No, 16-17 years old (voluntary vote)
4. No, made a justification in first round
5. Neither cast a ballot nor made justification in first round
6. No, didn't have the required documentation
7. No, because electoral document is canceled

97.DK

98.DA

Q10P1b. PRESIDENT - Which candidate have you voted for (1st round)

1. CIRO GOMES (PDT)
2. CONSTITUINTE EYMAEL (DC)
3. FELIPE D'AVILA (NOVO)
4. JAIR BOLSONARO (PL)
5. LÉO PÉRICLES (UP)
6. LULA (PT)
7. PADRE KELMON (PTB)
8. SIMONE TEBET (MDB)
9. SOFIA MANZANO (PCB)
10. SORAYA THRONICKE (UNIÃO BRASIL)
11. VERA (PSTU)
50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)
60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)
97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)
98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q10P2a. Did you vote in second round of this elections?

1. YES, CAST A BALLOT
2. No, older than 70 years (voluntary vote)
3. No, 16-17 years old (voluntary vote)
4. No, made a justification in first round
5. Neither cast a ballot nor made justification in first round
6. No, didn't have the required documentation
7. No, because electoral document is canceled

97.DK

98.DA

Q10P2b.PRESIDENT - Which candidate have you voted for (2nd round)

1.JAIR BOLSONARO

2.LULA

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q10G1.GOVERNOR - WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR FOR GOVERNOR IN THE FIRST ROUND IN THIS ELECTION?

(LIST OF NAMES AT THE SPECIFIC STATE)

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q10G2. GOVERNOR - WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR FOR GOVERNOR IN THE SECOND ROUND IN THIS ELECTION?

(LIST OF NAMES AT THE SPACIFIC STATE)

1.

2.

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q10UH. WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR FEDERAL DEPUTY IN THIS ELECTION?

(NOTE INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN AS COMPLETELY AS POSSIBLE ALL THE CANDIDATE'S DATA THAT THE INTERVIEWEE KNOWS SUCH AS NAME, PARTY NAME, PARTY NUMBER)

_____ (NOTE)

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q10LH. WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR STATE DEPUTY IN THIS ELECTION?

(NOTE INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN AS COMPLETELY AS POSSIBLE ALL THE CANDIDATE'S DATA THAT THE INTERVIEWEE KNOWS SUCH AS NAME, PARTY NAME, PARTY NUMBER)

_____ (NOTE)

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q10LH. WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR DISTRICT DEPUTY IN THIS ELECTION (ONLY FOR VOTERS IN BRASILIA-CAPITAL)?

(NOTE INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN AS COMPLETELY AS POSSIBLE ALL THE CANDIDATE'S DATA THAT THE INTERVIEWEE KNOWS SUCH AS NAME, PARTY NAME, PARTY NUMBER)

_____ (NOTE)

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q10S. SENATE - WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR THE SENATE IN THIS ELECTION?

(SHOW ATTACHMENT SENATE22-LIST)

_____ (WRITE)

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q11a. Now thinking about the 2022 election, are you satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the choice you made for PRESIDENT?

1. VERY SATISFIED

2. FAIRLY SATISFIED

4. NOT VERY SATISFIED

5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED

97. VOLUNTEERED: DK

98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q11b. Are you satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the your decision to vote blank/invalid in the last election?

- 1. VERY SATISFIED
- 2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
- 4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
- 5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: DK
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q11c. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with your decision not to vote in the last election?

- 1. VERY SATISFIED
- 2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
- 4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
- 5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: DK
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q12. Are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the variety of choice in the election?

- 1. VERY SATISFIED
- 2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
- 4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
- 5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: DK
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q13. [...] Thinking of the election that just occurred in Brazil, where would you place it on a scale of one to five where ONE means that the election was conducted fairly and FIVE means that the election was conducted unfairly?

1. ELECTION WAS CONDUCTED FAIRLY
 - 2.
 - 3.
 - 4.
 5. ELECTION WAS CONDUCTED UNFAIRLY
97. VOLUNTEERED: DK
98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q14A. Did you vote in the 2018 Presidential election - 1st round?

1. YES, CAST A BALLOT
 2. No, older than 70 years (voluntary vote)
 3. No, 16-17 years old (voluntary vote)
 4. No, made a justification in first round
 5. Neither cast a ballot nor made justification in first round
 6. No, didn't have the required documentation
 7. No, because electoral document is canceled
- 97.DK
- 98.DA

Q14A2. Did you vote in the 2018 Presidential election - 2nd round?

1. YES, CAST A BALLOT
 2. No, older than 70 years (voluntary vote)
 3. No, 16-17 years old (voluntary vote)
 4. No, made a justification in first round
 5. Neither cast a ballot nor made justification in first round
 6. No, didn't have the required documentation
 7. No, because electoral document is canceled
- 97.DK
- 98.DA

Q14B. 2018 PRESIDENT – Who did you vote for President in the first round??

1. ALVARO DIAS (PODEMOS)
2. CABO DACIOLO (PATRIOTA)
3. CIRO GOMES (PDT)
4. EYMAEL (DC)
5. FERNANDO HADDAD (PT)
6. GERALDO ALCKMIN (PSDB)
7. GUILHERME BOULOS (PSOL)
8. HENRIQUE MEIRELLES (MDB)
9. JAIR BOLSONARO (PSL)
10. JOÃO AMOÊDO (NOVO)
11. MARINA SILVA (REDE)
12. VERA (PSTU)
13. JOÃO GOULART FILHO (PPL)
50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)
70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)
98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q14B2. 2018 PRESIDENT – WHO DID YOU VOTE for president in the second round?

1. FERNANDO HADDAD (PT)
2. JAIR BOLSONARO(PSL)
50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)
70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)
98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q14G1. 2018 GOVERNOR - WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR FOR GOVERNOR IN THE FIRST ROUND?

(LIST OF NAMES AT THE SPECIFIC STATE)

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)
70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)
98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q14G2. 2018 GOVERNOR - - WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR FOR GOVERNOR IN THE SECOND ROUND? (ONLY SPECIFIC STATES)

(LIST OF NAMES AT THE SPECIFIC STATE)

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q14S1. 2018 SENATOR - WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR THE SENATE FOR THE FIRST SEAT?

(SHOW ATTACHMENT SENATE18-LIST)

_____ (WRITE)

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q14S2. 2018 SENATOR - WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR THE SENATE FOR THE SECOND SEAT?

(SHOW ATTACHMENT SENATE18-LIST)

Q14CD_2018.FEDERAL DEPUTY+ WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR FEDERAL DEPUTY IN THE 2018 ELECTION?

(NOTE INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN AS COMPLETELY AS POSSIBLE ALL THE CANDIDATE'S DATA THAT THE INTERVIEWEE KNOWS SUCH AS NAME, PARTY NAME, PARTY NUMBER)

_____ (NOTE)

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q14AL.2018 STATE DEPUTY - WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR STATE DEPUTY IN THE 2018 ELECTION?

(NOTE INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN AS COMPLETELY AS POSSIBLE ALL THE CANDIDATE'S DATA THAT THE INTERVIEWEE KNOWS SUCH AS NAME, PARTY NAME, PARTY NUMBER)

_____ (NOTE)

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q14AL_DF2018. DISTRICT DEPUTY - WHO DID YOU VOTE FOR DISTRICT DEPUTY FOR THE 2018 ELECTION?

(NOTE INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN AS COMPLETELY AS POSSIBLE ALL THE CANDIDATE'S DATA THAT THE INTERVIEWEE KNOWS SUCH AS NAME, PARTY NAME, PARTY NUMBER)

_____ (NOTE)

50. CAST INVALID BALLOT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

60. BLANK VOTE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

70. VOTER IN OTHER STATE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q15. [...] Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens in Brazil and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself?

1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE

2.

3.

4.

5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE

97. DK/ DO NOT REMEMBER (**DO NOT READ**)

98. DA (**DO NOT READ**)

Q16 Now I'd like to know what you think about each of the Brazilian political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.

0.STRONGLY DISLIKE

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

- 96. STRONGLY LIKE
- 97. HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY
- 98. DK (DO NOT READ)
- 99. DA (DO NOT READ)

Q16-1. PDT (DEMOCRATIC LABOUR PARTY)	Q16-1 []
Q16-2. PL (LIBERAL PARTY)	Q16-2 []
Q16-3. PODEMOS ('WE CAN')	Q16-3 []
Q16-4. PP (PROGRESSIVE PARTY)	Q16-4 []
Q16-5. PT (WORKER'S PARTY)	Q16-5 []
Q16-6. PSB (BRAZILIAN SOCIALIST PARTY)	Q16-6 []
Q16-7. PSD (DEMOCRATIC SOCIAL PARTY)	Q16-7 []
Q16-8. PSDB (BRAZILIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRACY PARTY)	Q16-8 []
Q16-9. PSOL (SOCIALISM AND FREEDOM PARTY)	Q16-9 []
Q16-10. 'NET' (SUSTAINABILITY NET)	Q16-10 []
Q16-11. REPUBLICANS	Q16-11 []
Q16-12. UNIÃO BRASIL	Q16-12 []
Q16-13. MDB (BRAZILIAN DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT)	Q16-13 []

Q17 Using the same scale, I'd like to know what you think about each of the following political leaders, remembering that 0 means you strongly dislike that leader and 10 means that you strongly like that leader. If I come to a leader you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.

- 9. STRONGLY DISLIKE
- 10.
- 11.
- 12.
- 13.
- 14.
- 15.

16.
 17.
 100. STRONGLY LIKE
 101. HAVEN'T HEARD OF POLITICAL LEADER
 102. DK **(DO NOT READ)**
 103. DA **(DO NOT READ)**

Q17-1. CIRO GOMES	Q17-1 []
Q17-2. BOLSONARO	Q17-2 []
Q17-3. ALVARO DIAS	Q17-3 []
Q17-4. ARTHUR LIRA	Q17-4 []
Q17-5. LULA	Q17-5 []
Q17-6. GERALDO ALCKMIN	Q17-6 []
Q17-7. GILBERTO KASSAB	Q17-7 []
Q17-8. EDUARDO LEITE	Q17-8 []
Q17-9. BOULOS	Q17-9 []
Q17-10. MARINA SILVA	Q17-10 []
Q17-11. TARCÍSIO DE FREITAS	Q17-11 []
Q17-12. LUCIANO BIVAR	Q17-12 []
Q17-13. SIMONE TEBET	Q17-13 []

(NOTE: EACH NUMBER OF POLITICAL LEADER CORRESPONDS TO THE NUMBER OF POLITICAL PARTY AT Q16)

Q18. in politics people talk a lot about left and right. on a scale where zero means left and 10 means right, for each party I mention, I would like you use this scale to say if it s left or right. If i say the name of a party you don't know, just say it.

How do you rate: _____

0. LEFT
 1.
 2.

- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. RIGHT
95. HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)
96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)
97. DK WHERE TO PLACE (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)
98. DA (**ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ**)

Q18-1. PDT (DEMOCRATIC LABOUR PARTY)	Q18-1 []
Q18-2. PL (LIBERAL PARTY)	Q18-2 []
Q18-3. PODEMOS (WE CAN)	Q18-3 []
Q18-4. PP (PROGRESSIVE PARTY)	Q18-4 []
Q18-5. PT (WORKER'S PARTY)	Q18-5 []
Q18-6. PSB (BRAZILIAN SOCIALIST PARTY)	Q18-6 []
Q18-7. PSD (SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY)	Q18-7 []
Q18-8. PSDB (PARTY OF BRAZILIAN SOCIAL DEMOCRACY)	Q18-8 []
Q18-9. PSOL (SOCIALISM AND FREEDOM PARTY)	Q18-9 []
Q18-10. REDE (SUSTAINABILITY NET)	Q18-10 []
Q18-11. REPUBLICANS	Q18-11 []
Q18-12. UNIÃO BRASIL (UNITED BRAZIL)	Q18-12 []
Q18-13. MDB (BRAZILIAN DEMOCRATIC MOVEMENT)	Q18-13 []

Q19. (SHOW ATTACHMENT "0 - 10 IDEOLOGY") AGAIN THINKING ABOUT LEFT AND RIGHT IN POLITICS, HOW DO YOU PLACE YOURSELF IN THIS SCALE? * REMEMBERING THAT 0 MEANS LEFT AND 10 MEANS RIGHT.

0. LEFT
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. RIGHT

95. HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT (ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ)
97. DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE) (ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ)
98. DA (ESPONTANEOUS – DO NOT READ)

Q22. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Brazil?

1. VERY SATISFIED
2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
3. NEITHER SATISFIED NOR DISSATISFIED (VOLUNTEERED)
4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
97. VOLUNTEERED: DK
98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q23a. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any party?

1. YES
2. NO
97. DK ((DO NOT READ)
98. DA (DO NOT READ)

Q23b. Do you feel yourself a little closer to one particular party ?

1. YES
2. NO
97. DK ((DO NOT READ)
98. DA (DO NOT READ)

Q23c. Which party do you feel closest to?

1. MDB (EX-PMDB) (Party of Brazilian Democratic Movement)
2. PTB (Brazilian Labour Party)
3. PDT (Democratic Labour Party)
4. PT (Worker's Party)

5. UNIÃO BRASIL (DEMOCRATAS + PSL) (United Brazil)
6. PC DO B (Communist Party of Brazil)
7. PSB (Brazilian Socialist Party)
8. PSDB (Party of Brazilian Social Democracy)
9. AGIR (EX-PTC) ('To Act')
10. PSC (Party of Christian Socialism)
11. PMN (National Municipal Party)
12. CIDADANIA (EX-PPS) (Citizenship Party)
13. PV (Green Party)
14. AVANTE (EX-PT DO B) ('Go Ahead' Party)
15. PP (Progressist Party)
16. PSTU (Unified Socialist Labour Party)
17. PCB (Brazilian Communist Party)
18. PRTB (Brazilian Republican Labour Party)
19. DC (EX-PSDC) (Christian Democracy) (former Socialist Christian Democracy Party)
20. PCO (Party of the Worker's Cause)
21. PODEMOS (EX-PTN) ('We Can')
22. REPUBLICANOS (EX-PRB)
23. PSOL (Socialism and Freedom Party)
24. PL (EX-PR) (Liberal Party)
25. PSD (Democratic Socialist Party)
26. PATRIOTA (EX-PEN) (Patriot)
27. PROS (Republican Party for the Social Order)
28. SD (SOLIDARIEDADE) (Solidarity)
29. NOVO ('The New')
88. _____ (OTHER) (**OPEN QUESTION**)
97. DK THE NAME OF PARTY
98. DA

Q23d. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

1. VERY CLOSE
2. SOMEWHAT CLOSE
3. NOT VERY CLOSE
97. VOLUNTEERED: DKREFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q24. The current percentage of women in parliament after the most recent election is 18 percent. Thinking about this percentage, would you say that it is too high, too low, or about right?

1. TOO HIGH
2. TOO LOW

3. ABOUT RIGHT

97. VOLUNTEERED: DK

98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q25a. Who is better suited to lead the country during a public health crisis

1. ALWAYS MALE POLITICAL LEADERS

2. USUALLY MALE POLITICAL LEADERS

3. USUALLY FEMALE POLITICAL LEADERS

4. ALWAYS FEMALE POLITICAL LEADERS

5. BOTH EQUALLY

97. VOLUNTEERED: DK

98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q25b. Who is better suited to lead the country during an economic crisis:

1. ALWAYS MALE POLITICAL LEADERS

2. USUALLY MALE POLITICAL LEADERS

3. USUALLY FEMALE POLITICAL LEADERS

4. ALWAYS FEMALE POLITICAL LEADERS

5. BOTH EQUALLY

97. VOLUNTEERED: DK

98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q26a. How fairly or not do you think that all groups in Brazilian society are treated in the country?

1. VERY FAIRLY

2. QUITE FAIRLY

3. NOT VERY FAIRLY

4. NOT AT ALL FAIRLY

97. VOLUNTEERED: DK

98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q26b. How well do you think that our political system guarantees adequate healthcare for all citizens?

1. VERY WELL
2. QUITE WELL
3. NOT VERY WELL
4. NOT WELL AT ALL
97. VOLUNTEERED: DK
98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q27a. Thinking about the coronavirus pandemic, how did it affect: how united society in Brazil?

1. VERY POSITIVELY
2. FAIRLY POSITIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. FAIRLY NEGATIVELY
5. VERY NEGATIVELY
97. VOLUNTEERED: DK
98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q27b. Thinking about the coronavirus pandemic, how did it affect: the functioning of democracy in Brazil?

1. VERY POSITIVELY
2. FAIRLY POSITIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. FAIRLY NEGATIVELY
5. VERY NEGATIVELY
97. VOLUNTEERED: DK
98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q27c. Thinking about the coronavirus pandemic, how did it affect: your personal economic situation?

1. VERY POSITIVELY
2. FAIRLY POSITIVELY
3. NOT AT ALL
4. FAIRLY NEGATIVELY
5. VERY NEGATIVELY
97. VOLUNTEERED: DK
98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

Q27d. To the best of your knowledge, have you or anyone living with you been infected with the coronavirus?

1. YES
2. NO
97. VOLUNTEERED: DK
98. VOLUNTEERED: DA

BACKGROUND VARIABLES

D01 Your year of birth (open-ended question)

Date of birth of respondent – Month

1-12

99.NA

Date of birth of respondent – Year

D2) Gender

1. MALE

2. FEMALE

D3. Education

1. illiterate/never been to school
2. Basic 1 incomplete (up to 3rd or 4th year incomplete)
3. Basic 1 complete (4rd or 5th year)
4. Basic 2 incomplete (up to 7th or 8th year)

5. Basic 2 complete (8th or 9th year)
6. High School incomplete
7. High School complete
8. undergraduate incomplete or technical
9. ENSINO UNIVERSITÁRIO COMPLETO
10. Graduate and more
99. DA

D04. MARITAL STATUS

1. MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED
2. WIDOWED
3. DIVORCED OR SEPARATED (MARRIED BUT SEPARATED / NOT LIVING WITH LEGAL SPOUSE)
4. SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED

97.DK

98.DA

D05. UNION MEMBERSHIP. Are you member of a union?

1.YES

2.NO

97.DK

98.DA

D06) CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

1. employee public sector
2. employee private sector with register
3. employee private sector without register
4. self-employed
5. self-employed_liberal occupations (md doctor, lawyer etc)
6. employer
7. work in family without salary
8. work in family with salary
9. trainee without remuneration
10. trainee with remuneration
11. unemployed (searches work)
12. student
13. retired for work
14. retired for disease
15. housewife
16. receives pension for deceased husband/wife
17. unemployed(does not search work)

97.DK

98.DA

D06A CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS(A)

1. EMPLOYED - FULL TIME (32 OR MORE HOURS WEEKLY)
2. EMPLOYED - PART TIME (15 TO LESS THAN 32 HOURS WEEKLY)
3. EMPLOYED - LESS THAN 15 HOURS

97.DK

98.DA

D07a) SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS

1. Farmer/ Agriculture workers
2. workers in industry, mining, construction
3. workers in education, sales personnel, public administration, [...]

97. none/others

98.DK

99.DA

D08) CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS(not applied if 11 to 99 in D06)

1. public sector
2. public sector
3. public sector
4. third sector/non-profit sector
5. self-employed

997.other ____ (open ended-question)

998. DN

9990. DA

D09) COULD YOU TELL ME APPROXIMATELY WHAT IS YOUR HOUSEHOLD'S MONTHLY INCOME, THAT IS, THE SUM OF THE MONTHLY INCOME OF ALL THE MEMBERS OF YOUR HOUSEHOLD?

R\$ _____ (OPEN-ENDED)

97. DK (DO NOT READ)

98. DA (DO NOT READ)

D09a. (APPLY ONLY TO THOSE WHO RESPONDED “ DON’T KNOW” _97_ OR “DID NOT ANSWER” _98_ IN D09)

JUST TO MAKE A SOCIOECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION, COULD YOU TELL ME IN WHICH OF THESE RANGE YOUR MONTHLY FAMILY INCOME IS TODAY? YOU CAN SAY THE NUMBER ON THE CARD, IF YOU PREFER.(SHOW CARD)

1. up to r\$ 1,212.00 (up to 1 minimum salary)
2. from r\$ 1,212.01 to r\$ 2,424.00 (+ 1 to 2 ms)
3. from r\$ 2,424.01 to r\$ 3,636.00 (+ 2 to 3 ms)
4. from r\$ 3,636.01 to r\$ 6,060.00 (+ 3 to 5 ms)
5. from r\$ 6,060.01 to r\$ 12,120.00 (+ 5 to 10 ms)
6. from r\$ 12,120.01 to r\$ 18,180.00 (+ 10 to 15 ms)
7. from r\$ 18,180.01 to r\$24,240.00 (+ 15 to 20 ms)
8. more than r\$24,240.00 (+ 20 ms)

99. DA

D10) RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

1. Buddhist
2. African Religion (Candomblé)
3. Catholic
4. Spiritualist
5. Protestant (Evangelism)
6. Jewish
7. Mormons, Church of Latter Day Saints
8. Amazonic Saint Daime, Esoterism
9. Seicho-No-Ie, Oriental, East Asia
10. African Religion (Umbanda)

95.Other

96. Agnostic, Atheism

97. No religion

98.DK

99.DA

D11) RELIGIOUS ATTENDANCE (WITHOUT CONSIDERING BATISMS AND WEDDINGS, HOW OFFEN DO YOU GO TO THE CHURCH?)

1. More than once a week
2. Once a week
3. More than once a week
4. Sometimes a year
5. Rarely
6. Never

97.DK

98.DA

D12) ETHNICITY (SPONTANEOUS)

(LIST OF DENOMINATIONS)

1.Yellow

2.White

3.Bright

4.Indigenous

5. Mixed - (Morena)

6. Mixed- (Mulata)

7. Negro

8. Mixed – Parda

9. Black

10. Dark

11.Mixed – Mestiça

12. only Mixed

13.Bright Mixed

95. other? Which one? _____open-ended question

97.DK

98.DA

(Note: people use many nominations to define skin color in Brazil due to intense mixing of races and ethnicities)

D12A) ETHNICITY (OFFICIAL DENOMINATION_IBGE)

1. BLACK
2. MIXED
3. WHITE
4. YELLOW
5. INDIGENOUS

97. DK

98. DA

D14) COUNTRY OF BIRTH (SPONTANEOUS)

1. BRAZIL

2. GERMANY

3. ARGENTINA

4. BOLIVIA

5. CHINA

6. COLOMBIA

7. SPAIN

8. EQUADOR

9. HAITI

10. ITALY

11. JAPAN

12. LIBANON

13. PARAGUAY

14. PERU

15. PORTUGAL

16. SYRIA

17.URUGUAY

18.VENEZUELA

96. OTHER _____(OPEN ENDED QUESTION)

97.DK

98.DA

NOTE: THE LIST OF COUNTRIES IN QUESTIONNAIRE CORRESPONDS TO THE HIGHER PERCENTAGES OF IMIGRANTS IN 2022 IN THE COUNTRY (OFFICIAL RECORDS)

D15) Was either or both of your parents born outside of BRAZIL?

1.YES

2.NO

97.DK

98.DA

D16) LANGUAGE USUALLY SPOKEN AT HOME

1. ONLY PORTUGUESE

2. OTHER LANGUAGE _____(OPEN ENDED QUESTION)

97.DK

98.DA

D17. Region

1. Southeast

2. Northeast

3. Center-West

4. North

5. South

D18.State (District)

11.RONDÔNIA

12.ACRE

13.AMAZONAS

14.RORAIMA

- 15.PARÁ
16. AMAPÁ
- 17.TOCANTINS
21. MARANHÃO
- 22.PAUI
- 23.CEARÁ
- 24.RIO GRANDE DONORTE
25. PARAIBA
26. PERNAMBUCO
- 27.ALAGOAS
- 28.SERGIPE
29. BAHIA
31. MINAS GERAIS
32. ESPÍRITO SANTO
33. RIO DE JANEIRO
35. SÃO PAULO
41. PARANÁ
42. SANTA CATARINA
43. RIO GRANDE DO SUL
- 50.MATO GROSSO DO SUL
51. MATO GROSSO
52. GOIÁS
53. DISTRITO FEDERAL

D18A COUNTIES (LIST DEFINED BY THE SURVEY SAMPLE)

D19. RURAL OR URBAN RESIDENCE

1.urban

2.rural

D20) NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD (SPONTANEOUS)

_____ (OPEN-ENDED QUESTION)

Observation 1):

The interview begins with this text of approach to the interviewee

HELLO! GOOD MORNING GOOD AFTERNOON GOOD NIGHT!

MY NAME IS [PRESENT YOUR BADGE], I AM AN INTERVIEWER AT QUAEST – A COMPANY THAT CONDUCTS OPINION SURVEYS ACROSS THE COUNTRY. WE ARE CONDUCTING A NATIONAL SURVEY ON POLITICS AND ELECTIONS.

WE WOULD LIKE TO COUNT ON YOUR COLLABORATION TO ANSWER SOME QUESTIONS.

YOUR ANSWERS ARE COMPLETELY CONFIDENTIAL, NO ONE WILL KNOW WHAT YOU ANSWERED, BECAUSE THE ANSWERS ARE NOT ASSOCIATED WITH YOUR NAME.

YOUR OPINION IS VERY IMPORTANT! CAN WE COUNT ON YOUR COLLABORATION?

[YES] PROCEED WITH THE APPLICATION

[NO] INTERRUPT AND THANK HIM/HER

Observation 2)

THE INTERVIEWS ARE FILTERED BY THE EXISTENCE OF THE INTERVIEWEE'S ELECTORAL REGISTRATION

DO YOU HAVE A VOTER REGISTRATION?

1. YES

2. NO (End the interview)