

PGSW 2019 CAPI (Poland 2019 CSES)

Questionnaire in English

**Q01. How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested, or not at all interested?**

- 1) very interested
- 2) somewhat interested
- 3) not very interested
- 4) not at all interested
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q02. And how closely do you follow politics on TV, radio, newspapers, or the Internet? Very closely, fairly closely, not very closely, or not at all?**

- 1) very closely
- 2) fairly closely
- 3) not very closely
- 4) not at all
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q03. Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with each of the following statements: You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country.**

- 1) strongly agree
- 2) somewhat agree
- 3) neither agree nor disagree
- 4) somewhat disagree
- 5) strongly disagree
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Please indicate to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements.**

**Q04a.** What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.

**Q04b.** Most politicians do not care about the people.

**Q04c.** Most politicians are trustworthy.

**Q04d.** Politicians are the main problem in Poland.

**Q04e.** Having a strong leader in government is good for Poland, even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.

**Q04f.** The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.

**Q04g.** Most politicians care only about of the interests of the rich and influential.

- 1) strongly agree
- 2) somewhat agree
- 3) neither agree nor disagree
- 4) somewhat disagree
- 5) strongly disagree
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Now thinking about minorities in Poland. Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement?**

**Q05a.** Minorities should adapt to the customs and traditions of Poland.

**Q05b.** The will of the majority should always prevail, even over the rights of minorities.

**Q05c.** Immigrants are generally good for Poland's economy.

**Q05d.** Poland's culture is generally harmed by immigrants.

**Q05e.** Immigrants increase crime rates in Poland.

- 1) strongly agree
- 2) somewhat agree
- 3) neither agree nor disagree
- 4) somewhat disagree
- 5) strongly disagree
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Some people say that the following things are important for being truly Polish. Others say they are not important. How important do you think the following is for being truly Polish.....very important, fairly important, not very important, or not important at all**

**Q06a.** To have been born in Poland.

**Q06b.** For your grandparents to have been born in Poland.

**Q06c.** To be able to speak Polish.

**Q06d.** To follow Poland's customs and traditions.

**Q06x.** To be a Catholic.

**Q06z.** To respect Polish political institutions and laws.

- 1) very important
- 2) fairly important
- 3) not very important
- 4) not important at all
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q07.** Now on to another topic. How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in Poland: very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, or it hardly happens at all

- 1) very widespread
- 2) quite widespread
- 3) not very widespread
- 4) it hardly happens at all
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q08.** Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels." Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree?

- 1) strongly agree
- 2) somewhat agree
- 3) neither agree nor disagree
- 4) somewhat disagree
- 5) strongly disagree
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q09.** Now thinking about the performance of the government in Poland in general, how good or bad a job do you think the government in Poland did over the past four years? Has it done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job?

- 1) very good job
- 2) good job
- 3) bad job
- 4) very bad job
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q10a. Would you say that any of the parties in Poland represent your views reasonably well?**

- 1) yes
- 2) no [go to Q11]
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q10b. Which party represents your views best?**

- 1-95) party codes
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**Q11. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Poland has gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse?**

- 1) gotten much better
- 2) gotten somewhat better
- 3) stayed about the same
- 4) gotten somewhat worse
- 5) gotten much worse
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q12LH-a. On the 13th of October there were parliamentary elections. As usual, for a variety of reasons many people did not participate in these elections, while others participated. Please say whether you participated or not.**

- 1) yes, I voted
- 5) no, I did not vote [go to Q12UH-a]
- 6) (volunteered) no, I was not eligible to vote [go to Q12UH-a]
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q12LH-b. For the candidate of which party list did you vote for in elections to the Sejm [lower house]?**

- 1) KW Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (PSL, Kukiz'15)
- 2) KW Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (PiS, SP, Porozumienie)

- 3) KW Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (SLD, Wiosna, Razem)
- 4) KW Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość (KORWiN Braun Liroy Narodowcy)
- 5) KW Koalicja Obywatelska PO .N IPL Zieloni
- 6) Other (which?)
- 96) I cast an ineligible vote
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**Q12UH-a. At the same time as elections to the Sejm, elections to the Senate [upper house] also took place. Did you participate in elections to the Senate?**

- 1) yes, I voted
- 5) no, I did not vote [go to Q13a]
- 6) (volunteered) no, I was not eligible to vote [go to Q13a]
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q12UH-b Candidates for elections to the Senate were registered by electoral committees. For the candidate of which electoral committee did you cast your vote?**

- 1) KW Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (PSL, Kukiz'15)
- 2) KW Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (PiS, SP, Porozumienie)
- 3) KW Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (SLD, Wiosna, Razem)
- 4) KW Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość (KORWiN Braun Liroy Narodowcy)
- 5) KW Koalicja Obywatelska PO .N IPL Zieloni
- 6) Other (which?)
- 96) I cast an ineligible vote
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**Q13a. Did you participate in the previous parliamentary elections of October 2015?**

- 1) yes, I voted
- 5) no, I did not vote [go to Q14a]
- 6) (volunteered) no, I was not eligible to vote [go to Q14a]
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q13b. For which party or coalition did you cast your vote?**

- 1) Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (PiS)
- 2) Platforma Obywatelska RP (PO)
- 3) Partia Razem
- 4) KORWiN
- 5) Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (PSL)

- 6) Zjednoczona Lewica SLD+TR+PPS+UP+Zieloni
- 7) Kukiz'15
- 8) Nowoczesna Ryszarda Petru
- 96) I cast an ineligible vote
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**Q14a. Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and FIVE means that it makes a big difference who is in power), where would you place yourself?**

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5

- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q14b. Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself?**

1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5

- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q15. I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.**

- Q15a. Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (PiS)
- Q15b. Platforma Obywatelska (PO)
- Q15c. Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (PSL)
- Q15d. Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (SLD)
- Q15e. Kukiz'15
- Q15f. Wiosna
- Q15g. Konfederacja

Strongly dislike										Strongly like
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- 96) (volunteered) I have not heard of this party
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**Q16. And what do you think of the party leaders / prominent party figures? After I read the name of a party leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate. If I come to a party leader you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.**

- Q16a. Jarosław Kaczyński
- Q16b. Grzegorz Schetyna
- Q16c. Władysław Kosiniak-Kamysz
- Q16d. Włodzimierz Czarzasty
- Q16e. Paweł Kukiz
- Q16f. Robert Biedroń
- Q16g. Donald Tusk
- Q16h. Mateusz Morawiecki
- Q16i. Małgorzata Kidawa-Błońska
- Q16j. Janusz Korwin-Mikke

Strongly dislike										Strongly like
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- 96) (volunteered) I have not heard of this politician
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**Q17. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place [PARTY] on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?**

- Q17a. Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (PiS)
- Q17b. Platforma Obywatelska (PO)
- Q17c. Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (PSL)
- Q17d. Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (SLD)
- Q17e. Kukiz'15
- Q17f. Wiosna
- Q17g. Konfederacja

Left										Right
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- 95) (volunteered) haven't heard of left-right
- 96) (volunteered) I have not heard of this party
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**Q18. Where would you place yourself on this scale?**

Left										Right
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

- 95) (volunteered) haven't heard of left-right
- 96) (volunteered) I have not heard of this party
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**Q21. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in [COUNTRY]?**

- 1) very satisfied
- 2) fairly satisfied
- 3) not very satisfied
- 4) not at all satisfied
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing



**Q22a. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?**

- 1) yes [go to Q22c]
- 5) no
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q22b. Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?**

- 1) yes
- 5) no [go to Q22d]
- 7) (volunteered) refused [go to Q22d]
- 8) (volunteered) don't know [go to Q22d]
- 9) missing

**Q22c. Which party do you feel closest to?**

- 1-95) party codes
- 97) (volunteered) refused [go to question after Q22d]
- 98) (volunteered) don't know [go to question after Q22d]
- 99) missing

**Q22d. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?**

- 1) very close
- 2) somewhat close
- 3) not very close
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**Q23. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "Democracy has its problems, but it is a better form of government than any of the alternatives".**

- 1) strongly agree
- 2) somewhat agree
- 3) somewhat disagree
- 4) strongly disagree
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**P1. (N1.) Should public expenditures on the health service (N1\_1) / education (N1\_2) / the unemployed (N1\_3) / the army (N1\_4) / pensions (N1\_5) / subsidies for business and enterprise (N\_6) / the police and justice system (N1\_7) / social services (N1\_8) be...?**

- 1) much higher than at present
- 2) a bit higher than at present
- 3) the same
- 4) a bit lower than at present
- 5) much lower than at present
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**P2. (N2.) To what extent – in your opinion – does the financial situation of your household depend upon recent government policy?**

- 1) depends greatly
- 2) depends considerably
- 3) depends moderately
- 4) is totally independent
- 7) (volunteered) don't know

**P3. (N3.) During the last 12 months the economic situation in Poland (N3a) / material circumstances of your family (N3b) has/have...**

- 1) definitely improved
- 2) rather improved
- 3) not changed
- 4) rather deteriorated
- 5) definitely deteriorated
- 7) (volunteered) don't know

**P4. (N4.) What do you think about the current economic situation in Poland (N4a) / material situation of your family (N4b)**

- 1) very good
- 2) good
- 3) neither good nor bad
- 4) bad
- 5) very bad
- 7) (volunteered) don't know

**P5. (N5.) Do you think in the next 12 months the economic situation in Poland (N5a) / material situation of your family (N5b)...?**

- 1) will strongly improve
- 2) will rather improve

- 3) will not change
- 4) will rather worsen
- 5) will strongly worsen
- 7) (volunteered) don't know

**P6. (N8.) Is there, and if yes, how strong, a conflict between the following social groups in Poland?**

- N8\_1) between the poor and the rich
- N8\_2) between the old and the young
- N8\_3) between believers and atheists
- N8\_4) between women and men
- N8\_5) between employees and employers
- N8\_6) between public sector and private sector employees
- N8\_7) between the well educated and the less well educated
- N8\_8) between the working class and the middle class
- N8\_9) between farmers and urbanites
- N8\_10) between Polish patriots and those who do not respect Poland

- 1) no conflict
- 2) a weak or moderate conflict
- 3) a strong, dominant conflict

**P7. (P10.) Some say European unification should be pushed further. Others say it already has gone too far. What is your opinion? Please indicate your views using a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means unification 'has already gone too far' and 10 means it 'should be pushed further'. What number on this scale best describes your position?**

Unification has already gone too far											Unification should be pushed further
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	

- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**P8. (P11 (2011-C16)) Politicians sometimes talk of a divide between ‘solidaristic Poland’ and ‘liberal Poland’. What number on this scale best describes your position?**

Solidaristic Poland										Liberal Poland
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

95) (volunteered) I have not heard of this divide

97) (volunteered) refused

98) (volunteered) don't know

99) missing

**P9. (P15 (2011-PW32B)) Is there currently a party in Poland towards which you feel real aversion and anger? If yes, please give the name of that party.**

Open question: party name

96) (volunteered) there is no such party [go to P17]

97) (volunteered) don't know [go to P17]

**P10. (P16 (2011-PW32C)) Do you think that this party should be banned?**

1) yes

2) no

97) (volunteered) don't know

98) (volunteered) refused

**P11. (P18.) Did you participate in the second round of the presidential election on 24<sup>th</sup> of May 2015? If yes, for which of the candidates did you vote?**

1) Bronisław Komorowski

2) Andrzej Duda

3) did not vote

4) was not eligible to vote

97) (volunteered) cannot remember, don't know

98) (volunteered) refusal

99) missing

**P12. (P19 (2011-PO92).) Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?**

P19\_1) Poland needs someone who has the strength to completely transform our system of government and introduce a new, just order.

P19\_2) In Poland a few people exercise power that should belong to the ordinary people.

P19\_3) This is the last moment to rescue Poland from impending catastrophe.

P19\_4) Nothing in Poland will improve until politicians return to good, tried and tested moral values.

P19\_5) Solving our country's problems is very simple; we just have to give power to those who want to achieve this.

P19\_6) Everything in politics is unambiguously good or evil; the choice is simple.

- 1) strongly agree
- 2) rather agree
- 3) neither agree nor disagree
- 4) rather disagree
- 5) strongly disagree
- 97) (volunteered) don't know
- 98) (volunteered) refusal
- 99) missing

**P13. (P24.) Did you participate in the most recent local elections, which took place in the autumn of 2018?**

- 1) yes
- 2) no
- 4) was not eligible to vote
- 97) (volunteered) cannot remember, don't know
- 98) (volunteered) refusal
- 99) missing

**P14. (II.) There are different conceivable solutions to a wide variety of political problems. On the following cards, we present opposing solutions to each issue. Please read them carefully and tell me where you would place your own opinions and stances. In doing so, please use a 7-point scale, where “1” means full acceptance of the statement on the left side of the card, and “7” means full acceptance of the statement on the right side, while “4” means that you favour solutions that fall in between the two statements, and the remaining points on the scale indicate differing levels of acceptance of the two statements.**

**I1a**

1) Climate change and pollution are the most important problems in contemporary Poland.

...

7) Climate change and pollution are not important problems; there are many other much more important ones.

97) (volunteered) don't know

**I1b**

1) The higher one's income, the larger the share of it that should be taxed

...

7) Everyone should be taxed the same percentage of his or her income, irrespective of the level of income

97) (volunteered) don't know

**I1c**

1) Our foreign policy should be based on the closest possible cooperation with the European Union, and observance of its binding rules.

...

7) Our foreign policy should be based above all on defence of our political and economic independence, even at the cost of leaving the European Union.

97) (volunteered) don't know

**I1d**

1) The government should encourage citizens of other states to settle in Poland, if they wish to do so.

...

7) The government should act to prevent foreigners settling in Poland.

97) (volunteered) don't know

**I1e**

1) The state should grant its citizens the widest possible range of social services (health, social welfare, free education etc.)

...

7) Citizens should take care of and responsibility for providing their own healthcare, self-assistance, education of their children etc.

97) (volunteered) don't know

**I1f**

1) Same-sex couples should have the same rights as heterosexual couples to publicly manifest their lifestyle.

.....

7) Same-sex couples should not have the right to publicly manifest their lifestyles.

97) (volunteered) don't know

**I1g**

1) A woman should have the right to an abortion regardless of the situation, if that is her choice.

...

7) Regardless of her social or health situation, a woman should not have the right to an abortion.

97) (volunteered) don't know

**P15. (I2.) Let's now go back to some of the issues mentioned in the previous part, this time relating them to particular political parties. When answering, please use the „answer scale” used in the previous question. In your opinion, does PiS's programmatic stance concerning the issue of CLIMATE CHANGE AND POLLUTION (I2\_1) come closest to the one expressed at point 1 or 7, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly?**

This process is then repeated for POLAND'S POLICY TOWARD THE EUROPEAN UNION (I2\_2) and SAME-SEX COUPLES (I2\_3). For question wording and coding, see the previous section.

**P16. (I3.) Let's now go back to some of the issues mentioned in the previous part, this time relating them to particular political parties. When answering, please use the „answer scale” used in the previous question. In your opinion, does PO's programmatic stance concerning the issue of CLIMATE CHANGE AND POLLUTION (I3\_1) come closest to the one expressed at point 1 or 7, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly?**

This process is then repeated for POLAND'S POLICY TOWARD THE EUROPEAN UNION (I3\_2) and SAME-SEX COUPLES (I3\_3). For question wording and coding, see the previous section.

**P16. (I4.) Let's now go back to some of the issues mentioned in the previous part, this time relating them to particular political parties. When answering, please use the „answer scale” used in the previous question. In your opinion, does PSL's programmatic stance**

concerning the issue of **CLIMATE CHANGE AND POLLUTION (I4\_1)** come closest to the one expressed at point 1 or 7, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly?

This process is then repeated for POLAND'S POLICY TOWARD THE EUROPEAN UNION (I4\_2) and SAME-SEX COUPLES (I4\_3). For question wording and coding, see the previous section.

**P16. (I5.) Let's now go back to some of the issues mentioned in the previous part, this time relating them to particular political parties. When answering, please use the „answer scale” used in the previous question. In your opinion, does Lewica-Razem's programmatic stance concerning the issue of CLIMATE CHANGE AND POLLUTION (I5\_1) come closest to the one expressed at point 1 or 7, or is it located somewhere in between; if so, where exactly?**

This process is then repeated for POLAND'S POLICY TOWARD THE EUROPEAN UNION (I5\_2) and SAME-SEX COUPLES (I5\_3). For question wording and coding, see the previous section.

**And now for several questions on the topic of democracy. I will ask later about how democracy functions in Poland. For now, I would like to ask you to think about how important various issues are for democracy in general. There are no good or bad answers, please just say what you think about each of these issues.**

**Please say to what extent, in your opinion, it is important for democracy...**

- P19.1 (D1.) ...that parliamentary elections are free and fair.
- P19.2 (D2.) ... that political parties constitute a genuine alternative to each other; that they are significantly different from one another.
- P19.3 (D3.) ...that the media provide citizens with reliable information on the basis of which they can evaluate the actions of the government.
- P19.4 (D4.) ...that citizens have the deciding voice on the most important political questions by voting on them in a referendum.
- P19.5 (D5.) ...that constitutional courts have the possibility to restrain a government that is exceeding its prerogatives.
- P19.6 (D6.) ...that courts treat everyone equally.
- P19.7 (D7.) ...that the government protects everyone from poverty.
- P19.8 (D8.) ...that the government explains its decisions to the electorate.
- P19.9 (D9.) ...that the interpretation of laws is, in the last instance, reserved for religious authorities.
- P19.10 (D10.) ...that people obey the government.

This is completely unimportant for democracy in general												This is of great importance for democracy in general.
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

96) (volunteered) don't know



**P20. (D9a.) In some countries the government is comprised of one party, and in others by a coalition of two or more parties. Which of these two possibilities is, in your opinion, best for democracy in general?**

- 1) One party forms the government.
- 2) A coalition of two or more parties forms the government.
- 3) It depends upon the circumstances.
- 4) (volunteered) don't know

**Now I will ask you several questions on the same topic, but this time I am interested in your opinion on the topic of the functioning of democracy in Poland. As before, there are no good or bad answers, please just say what you think.**

**Please say to what extent the following statements correspond to the situation in Poland. 0 means that a given statement does not correspond to the situation in Poland at all, while 10 means that the statement completely corresponds to the situation in Poland.**

- P21.1 (D10.) Elections to the Sejm are free and fair.
- P21.2 (D11.) Political parties in Poland offer genuine alternatives; they can clearly be differentiated from each other.
- P21.3 (D12.) The media in Poland give citizens reliable information on the basis of which they can evaluate the government.
- P21.4 (D13.) Polish citizens have a decisive voice in important political questions, voting directly on them in referendums.
- P21.5 (D14.) Polish courts treat everyone the same.
- P21.6 (D15.) Constitutional courts have the ability to restrain the government when it exceeds its prerogatives.
- P21.7 (D16.) The Polish government protects all citizens from poverty.
- P21.8 (D17.) The Polish government explains its decisions to the electorate.
- P21.9 (D17x.) In the last instance, the interpretation of laws is reserved for religious authorities.
- P21.10 (D17z.) Poles obey the government.

Does not correspond to the situation in Poland at all												Completely corresponds to the situation in Poland
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		

- 96) (volunteered) don't know

**P22. (D21.) Contemporary democracies are characterised by two main values: equality and freedom. Sometimes these values are in opposition to each other, particularly when it comes to political decisions and the implementation of policy. Which of these values is, in your opinion, the most important at present?**

- 1) definitely freedom
- 2) rather freedom
- 3) rather equality
- 4) definitely equality

**P23. (D22.) There are varying conceptions of the role of the contemporary state. Which of these is closer to your conception?**

- 1) A state which defends and supports traditional values.
- 2) A state which supports social progress and modern values.

**P24. (D23.) There are also other conceptions of the role of the contemporary state. Which of these is closer to your conception?**

- 1) A state which creates the foundations for social solidarity.
- 2) A state which creates conditions favourable for the entrepreneurship of individuals.

**P25. (T1.) How often have you discussed the recent elections with your spouse or partner?**

- 0) never
- 1) rarely
- 2) sometimes
- 3) often
- 95) (volunteered) not applicable (not married or does not live with partner)
- 96) (volunteered) refused
- 97) (volunteered) don't know

**P26. (T2.) Which party – if at all – did your spouse or partner vote for in the most recent parliamentary elections?**

- 0) None; did not participate in the elections.
- 1) KW Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (PSL, Kukiz'15)
- 2) KW Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (PiS, SP, Porozumienie)
- 3) KW Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (SLD, Wiosna, Razem)
- 4) KW Konfederacja Wolność i Niepodległość (KORWiN Braun Liroy Narodowcy)
- 5) KW Koalicja Obywatelska PO .N IPL Zieloni
- 6) Other (which?)
- 95) (volunteered) not applicable (not married or does not live with partner)
- 96) no answer or question not asked
- 97) (volunteered) don't know

**P27. (T3.) And now we will turn to the question of the people with whom you discussed the electoral campaign. How often did you discuss the recent electoral campaign with your family (T3\_1) / your friends and acquaintances (T3\_2) / your neighbours (T3\_3) / your work colleagues (T3\_4)?**

- 1) often
- 2) sometimes
- 3) rarely
- 4) never
- 95) (volunteered) not applicable (for example, does not live with family or is not employed)
- 96) (volunteered) no answer or question not asked
- 97) (volunteered) don't know

**P28. (T4.) Do you think that your family (T4\_1) / friends and acquaintances (T4\_2) / neighbours (T4\_3) / work colleagues (T4\_4) supported the same party as you, or supported another party?**

- 1) supported the same party
- 2) supported a different party
- 95) (volunteered) not applicable (for example, does not live with family or is not employed)
- 96) (volunteered) no answer or question not asked
- 97) (volunteered) don't know

**P29. (T5.) In total, with how many people did you discuss the most recent election campaign?**

- 0 - 180
- 98) (volunteered) no answer, question not asked
- 99) (volunteered) don't know

**P30. (T6.) [ask, if T5 > 0] Taking into consideration all your conversations about the last electoral campaign, how many of those you spoke with supported the same party as you?**

- 3) all or almost all
- 2) the majority
- 1) some
- 0) none
- 95) not applicable
- 98) (volunteered) no answer, question not asked
- 99) (volunteered) don't know

**P31. (T7.) During the most recent electoral campaign, did you receive any advice from a leader of a local civil society organisation or member of the clergy, or from both, on which party to support in the parliamentary elections?**

- 0) no [go to T9]
- 1) yes, from the leader of a local civil society organisation
- 2) yes, from a member of the clergy
- 3) yes, from both
- 98) (volunteered) no answer, question not asked
- 99) (volunteered) don't know

**P32. (T8.) For which party?**

Name of party.

**P33. (T9.) During the last election campaign, did you experience any situations in which you avoided talking about politics with family members or friends because you wanted to avoid arguing with someone who has different views?**

- 1) yes, very often
- 2) yes, sometimes
- 3) rarely, almost never
- 4) never
- 98) (volunteered) no answer
- 99) (volunteered) don't know

**P34. (T10.) During the last election campaign, did you experience any situations in which during a conversation about politics with family members or friends, someone said something that was obviously untrue?**

- 1) yes, very often
- 2) yes, sometimes
- 3) rarely, almost never
- 4) never [go to P24]
- 98) (volunteered) no answer [go to P24]
- 99) (volunteered) don't know [go to P24]

**P35. (T11.) If yes, did you express opposition to this?**

- 1) yes
- 2) no
- 99) (volunteered) don't know [go to P24]

**P36. (P25.) Now we will return for the last time to the topic of the elections. Did you participate in this year's elections to the European Parliament? If yes, for the candidate of which electoral committee did you vote?**

- 1) Civic Coalition (Koalicja Europejska, KE)
- 2) Law and Justice (Prawo i Sprawiedliwość, PiS)
- 3) Spring (Wiosna)
- 4) Confederation (Konfederacja)
- 5) Kukiz'15
- 9) other – which?
- 95) did not vote
- 96) was not eligible to vote
97. (volunteered) can't remember, don't know
98. (nie czytać) refused

**P37. (KS1.) Do you know someone who can help translate something into a foreign language (KS1a) / sometimes can offer people employment (KS1b) / can advise how to sort out issues with local administrative offices (KS1c) / can bring important issues to the attention of the local press (KS1d) / can lend a significant amount of money (KS1e).**

- 1) yes
- 2) no
- 97) (volunteered) don't know
- 98) (volunteered) refused

[For each of the above, if the respondent answered “yes”, ask an additional question.]

**Is this person a...(KS2a – KS2e)**

- 1) Family member
- 2) Friend or acquaintance
- 3) Either family member or friend/acquaintance
- 97) (volunteered) don't know
- 98) (volunteered) refused

**P38. (H1.) How often during the most recent election campaign did you pay attention to information on the election in newspapers or the internet sites of newspapers (H1\_1) / on the radio (H1\_2) / on television (H1\_3) / on social media (H1\_4)?**

- 4) daily or almost daily
- 3) 3 – 4 times a week
- 2) 1 – 2 times a week
- 1) less than once a week
- 0) never
- 98) (volunteered) refused
- 99) (volunteered) don't know

**P39. (H2.) Please estimate to what extent the media outlets you consulted to gain information about the election campaign supported the same party you support.**

- 3) all or almost all
- 2) most
- 1) some
- 0) none
- 95) (volunteered) no answer – the respondent does not support any party
- 98) (volunteered) refusal
- 99) (volunteered) don't know

**P40. (H3.) [ask if H1\_1 > 0] Which newspaper or newspapers did you most often read to gain information about the election campaign?**

- Name of newspaper / newspapers
- 95) (volunteered) did not read any newspapers
- 98) (volunteered) no answer
- 99) (volunteered) don't know / don't remember

**P41. (H4.) [ask if H1\_2 > 0] To which radio stations did you most often listen to gain information about the election campaign?**

- Name of radio station / stations
- 95) (volunteered) did not listen to any radio stations
- 98) (volunteered) no answer
- 99) (volunteered) don't know / don't remember

**P42. (H5.) [ask if H1\_3 > 0] Which TV stations did you most often watch to gain information about the election campaign?**

- Name of TV station / stations
- 95) (volunteered) did not watch any TV stations
- 98) (volunteered) no answer
- 99) (volunteered) don't know / don't remember

**P43. (H7.) During the last election campaign, did you share your thoughts or opinions about a particular candidate by email, text message or on social media?**

- 0) never
- 1) almost never
- 2) sometimes
- 3) often
- 98) (volunteered) no answer
- 99) (volunteered) don't know / don't remember

**P44. (H10.) I am going to read you various opinions on the topic of the world, society and politics. Please say whether you agree with them or not.**

1. It isn't the government who governs over us; those who really control us are not known to us.
2. Those who claim that there are powerful organisations in the world which conspire against Poland have a good point.
3. The most important thing to teach children is complete obedience to their parents.
4. Every good manager who wants to gain respect and attention should be severe and demanding towards the people he/she supervises.
5. If you think about it, you have to admit that there are only really two types of person in the world: strong people and weak people.
6. In this complicated world the only way to gain an understanding of how to proceed is to consult specialists and advisors.
7. It is increasingly difficult to find any sense in the world around us.
8. The only thing you can be certain of these days is that you cannot be certain of anything.
9. Amid so many different ideas, theories and worldviews, it is often difficult to have any idea what to believe.
10. I feel increasingly isolated and disoriented in our current socio-political system.
11. I often have the feeling that the current policies of the government are my policies.
12. We are all meaningless cogs in the political machine.

- 1) agree
- 2) rather agree
- 3) rather disagree
- 4) disagree
- 7) hard to say

**P45. (S1.) To what extent do you agree with the following statements?**

1. Instead of taking effective action, politicians constantly over-complicate simple matters.
2. Scientists and experts from various disciplines over-complicate things which are actually rather straightforward.
3. At present, the medical profession just confuses people rather than helps them; to be healthy it's enough to live in a natural way and listen to people similar to us.
4. Solving our country's problems is very simple, we just have to give power to people who want to do this.
5. The work of parliaments consists of endless debate over the details of bills, but in some cases the regulation of particular issues is simple enough that any of us could do it.
6. Politics is a fierce battle between good, represented by the ordinary people, and evil, resulting from the actions of a corrupt elite.

- 1) strongly disagree
- 2) rather disagree
- 3) hard to say
- 4) rather agree
- 5) strongly agree

**P46. (H11.) In politics parties often have different views. Which of the following alternatives do you think is better?**

- 1) Parties should stick firmly to their convictions, even if other parties disagree with them.
- 2) Parties should be prepared to cooperate with others, even if that would mean significant compromises with respect to their own convictions.
- 95) (volunteered) no answer
- 96) (volunteered) don't know

**P47. (PZ1.) Poland should increase expenditure on the army and the purchase of military equipment, even at the cost of reducing money spent on social services like pensions and healthcare.**

- 1) strongly agree
- 2) rather agree
- 3) rather disagree
- 4) strongly disagree
- 97) (volunteered) don't know
- 98) (volunteered) refused

**P48. (PZ3.) On whose side should Poland stand if there is a serious disagreement between the European Union and the United States of America on key issues in the international arena?**

- 1) on the side of the EU
- 2) on the side of the USA



- 3) Poland should not get involved in such conflicts
- 97) (volunteered) don't know
- 98) (volunteered) refused

**P49. (H12.) Are the following things absolutely necessary, very important, rather important, not very important, or totally unnecessary for success in life?**

- 1. Ambition
- 2. Knowing the right people
- 3. Hard work
- 4. Access to political influence
- 5. Coming from a rich family
- 6. A good education
- 7. Luck
- 8. In-born talent

- 1) absolutely necessary
- 2) very important
- 3) rather important
- 4) not very important
- 5) totally unimportant

**P50. (H13.) Please say to what extent you agree with the following statements. Please use a scale from 1 – meaning ‘I definitely DO NOT agree’ to 7 – ‘I definitely agree’.**

- 1. The political system in Poland works as it should.
- 2. In general, people in Poland get what they deserve.
- 3. In Poland today everyone has a more or less equal opportunity to be rich and happy.
- 4. In general, our society is ruled over justly.
- 5. Politics usually serves good goals.
- 6. The organisation of our society demands radical change.
- 7. Year on year, our society gets worse.
- 8. For me, Poland is the best country to live in.
- 9. Polish law is just, and applies the same to everyone.
- 10. People who abide by the law have it better in Poland than people who break the law.
- 11. In Poland, those who have the most success are those who do not deserve it.
- 12. At all levels, people holding political power are too often incompetent.
- 13. Today's Poland is ruled over by people who are only in it for their own interests.

I definitely do not agree							I definitely agree
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	

**P51. Below are several contradictory assessments of Polish politics during the last four years. Please indicate which of these statements you agree with more. “1” means complete agreement with the statement described on the left hand side, “7” means complete agreement with the statement described on the right hand side, and “4” means agreement with neither, while the intermediate numbers of the scale indicate limited agreement with one or the other statement.**

[a]

1 – the executive branch (PM and ministers) is more important than the judiciary and legislative branches

7 – the executive branch is equally important as the judiciary and legislative branches

1                    2                    3                    4                    5                    6                    7

[b]

1 – over the last four years the PiS government may have violated the Constitution and bent the law, but in doing so it helped the poor

7 - the Constitution is sacred; there is no justification for violating it and for bending the law, even if you help the poor while doing so

1                    2                    3                    4                    5                    6                    7

[c]

1 – the terrible state of the health system is the result of incorrect policy priorities and spending on other superfluous goals

7 – the health system is fine; the government’s policy in this domain is credible

1                    2                    3                    4                    5                    6                    7

[d]

1 – the lowering of the retirement age is a very good idea, as people should be able to get the most out of old age

7 – the lowering of the retirement age is a disastrous decision, which will negatively affect the economy and result in low pensions for the elderly

1                    2                    3                    4                    5                    6                    7

[e]

1 – Poland's position in the international arena is in a disastrous state; we have no allies in Europe

7 – Poland’s position in Europe is very good, and the US considers Poland its most important ally

1                    2                    3                    4                    5                    6                    7

[f]

1 – our social and political life should be directed by the values expressed in the Bible, and by the instructions of the clergy

7 – our social and political life should be directed by laws created by citizens and protected by the Constitution

1                      2                      3                      4                      5                      6                      7

**P52. (K1.) Using the card, please indicate how strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements.**

[ka] Large differences in people's incomes are acceptable to properly reward differences in talents and efforts.

[kb] For a society to be fair, differences in people's standard of living should be small.

[kc] The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.

[kd] Schools must teach children to obey authority

[ke] People who break the law should be given much harsher sentences than they are these days.

[kf] If a man is suspected of planning a terrorist attack in [country], the police should have the power to keep him in prison until they are satisfied he was not involved.

[kg] Should Poland allow people from West European countries to come and live here?

[kh] Should Poland allow people from East European countries to come and live here?

[ki] Should Poland allow people from poor non-European countries to come and live here?

[mx] One ought to denounce people who articulate critical opinions about selected facts from our history or criticize Polish politicians

[my] The Polish government ought to be supported in the international arena even if it clearly is wrong.

- 1) Definitely agree
- 2) Agree
- 3) Neither agree nor disagree
- 4) Disagree
- 5) Definitely disagree
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**P53. (NW1.) Do you believe that over the next ten years Poland's presence in the European Union will bring more benefits for Poland than dangers? Answer on a scale of 1 – 7, where 1 means more benefits, and 7 means more dangers.**

More benefits						More dangers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7

**P54. (NW2) Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Western European states have their problems, but they are still a better model for Poland's future growth than the model provided by states to the east.**

- 1) strongly agree
- 2) agree
- 3) disagree
- 4) strongly disagree

**P55. (P.67.) In contemporary Poland some of society are regarded as occupying a high social position, while others are seen as occupying a low position. Where would you place yourself on each of the following "ladders", where the lowest rung means a low social position, and the highest a high social position?**

A. WEALTH		B. INFLUENCE		C. RESPECT		D. LIFE CHANCES
the wealthiest		the most influential		the most well-respected		those with the best life chances
9		9		9		9
8		8		8		8
7		7		7		7
6		6		6		6
5		5		5		5
4		4		4		4
3		3		3		3
2		2		2		2
the poorest		those with the least influence		the least well-respected		those with the worst life chances

**P56. (P68) And now please consider again the four features discussed in the previous question and consider whether over the course of the last four years (from 2015) your personal position has changed in any of those spheres.**

- P68A. Personal wealth**
- P68B. Influence on one's environs**
- P68C. Degree of respect experienced**
- P68D. Life chances**

- 0) significantly improved
- 1) rather improved
- 2) remained the same
- 3) rather worsened
- 4) significantly worsened
- 7) don't know

**P57. (P69.) Is there any social or professional group to which you feel a genuine aversion or hatred? If yes, please name it.**

Name of social or professional group.

- 96) there is no such group
- 97) don't know

**P58. (X1.) [only asked of those who declared their participation in elections] On the 13th of October there were elections to the Polish parliament. Bearing in mind the result of those elections for the electoral committee you voted for, to what extent are you happy with the result it obtained?**

- 1) the result was much better than I expected
- 2) the result was a bit better than I expected
- 3) the result was the same as I expected
- 4) the result was worse than I expected
- 5) the result was much worse than I expected
- 7) don't know
- 8) refused

**P59. (X2.) [only asked of those who declared their participation in elections] In the elections of 13th October it was possible to consider your vote a vote for a specific electoral committee, a specific party, or for a particular candidate. Which of the following corresponds most closely to the action you took when voting?**

- 1) I did not take into consideration which party or candidate I was voting for, I simply cast a vote for a particular electoral committee.
- 2) I voted above all for a specific candidate who happened to appear on a particular electoral list.
- 3) I voted above all for a political party; and only to a lesser extent for an electoral committee or a specific candidate.

**P60. (Y1.) The body responsible for preparing and implementing the budget is:**

- 1) The parliament (Sejm)
- 2) The Monetary Policy Council
- 3) The president
- 4) The government
- 5) The National Bank of Poland

6) (volunteered) don't know

**P61. (Y2.) How are Polish members of the European Parliament elected?**

- 1) Half are chosen by the Sejm, and the other half are chosen by local government assemblies.
- 2) They are chosen in general elections by all citizens who are 18 or older.
- 3) They are designated by the prime minister.
- 4) They are chosen in general elections by all citizens who are 25 or older.
- 5) (volunteered) don't know

**P62. (Y3.) Does every person born on Polish territory automatically gain Polish citizenship, regardless of the citizenship of their parents?**

- 1) Yes
- 2) No
- 3) (volunteered) don't know

**Demographic variables**

**P63. (CSES: D01a.) Date of birth: month**

- 1) January
- 2) February
- 3) March
- 4) April
- 5) May
- 6) June
- 7) July
- 8) August
- 9) September
- 10) October
- 11) November
- 12) December
- 99) missing

**P64. (D01b.) Date of birth: year**

- 1925 - 2001  
9999) missing

**P65. (D02.) Gender**

- 1) male
- 2) female
- 3) other
- 7) refused
- 9) missing

**P66. (D03.) Education**

- 1) Early childhood education
- 2) Primary
- 3) Lower secondary
- 4) Upper secondary
- 5) Post-secondary non-tertiary
- 6) Short-cycle tertiary
- 7) Bachelor or equivalent
- 8) Master or equivalent
- 9) Doctoral or equivalent
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**P67. (D04.) Marital or civil union status**

- 1) married or living together as married
- 2) widowed
- 3) divorced or separated
- 4) single, never married
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**P68. (D05.) Union membership**

- 1) respondent is a member of a union
- 2) respondent is not a member of a union
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**P69. (D06.) Current employment status**

- 1) employed - full time (32 or more hours weekly)
- 2) employed - part time (15 to less than 32 hours weekly)
- 3) employed - less than 15 hours
- 4) helping family member
- 5) unemployed
- 6) student, in school, in vocational training
- 7) retired
- 8) housewife, homemaker, home duties
- 9) permanently disabled

- 10) others, not in labour force
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**P70. (D07.) Main occupation**

MANAGERS

- 11) Chief executives, senior officials and legislators
- 12) Administrative and commercial managers
- 13) Production and specialized services managers
- 14) Hospitality, retail and other services managers

PROFESSIONALS

- 21) Science and engineering professionals
- 22) Health professionals
- 23) Teaching professionals
- 24) Business and administration professionals
- 25) Information and communications technology professionals
- 26) Legal, social and cultural professionals

TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

- 31) Science and engineering associate professionals
- 32) Health associate professionals
- 33) Business and administration associate professionals
- 34) Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals
- 35) Information and communications technicians

CLERICAL SUPPORT WORKERS

- 41) General and keyboard clerks
- 42) Customer services clerks
- 43) Numerical and material recording clerks
- 44) Other clerical support worker

SERVICE AND SALES WORKERS

- 51) Personal service workers
- 52) Sales workers
- 53) Personal care workers
- 54) Protective services workers

SKILLED AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY AND FISHERY WORKERS

- 61) Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers
- 62) Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishing and hunting workers
- 63) Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers

CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

- 71) Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians
- 72) Metal, machinery and related trades workers
- 73) Handicraft and printing workers



- 74) Electrical and electronic trades workers
- 75) Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers

**PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS, AND ASSEMBLERS**

- 81) Stationary plant and machine operators
- 82) Assemblers
- 83) Drivers and mobile plant operators

**ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS**

- 91) Cleaners and helpers
- 92) Agricultural, forestry and fishery laborers
- 93) Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
- 94) Food preparation assistants
- 95) Street and related sales and service workers
- 96) Refuse workers and other elementary workers

**ARMED FORCES OCCUPATIONS**

- 01) Commissioned armed forces officers
- 02) Non-commissioned armed forces officers
- 03) Armed forces occupations, other rank

99) missing

**P71. (D07a.) Socio-economic status**

- 1) white collar
- 2) worker
- 3) farmer
- 4) self-employed
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**P72. (D08.) Employment type: public or private**

- 1) public sector
- 2) private sector
- 3) mixed
- 4) "third sector" / non-profit sector
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**P73. (D09.) Household income**

2 – 40000 zł

**P74. (D09a.) [if refused to answer previous question] Please indicate which of these categories corresponds to your household's monthly income.**

- 1) up to 300 zł
- 2) between 301 zł and 500 zł
- 3) between 501 zł and 750 zł
- 4) between 751 zł and 1 000 zł
- 5) between 1 001 zł and 1 250 zł
- 6) between 1 251 zł and 1 500 zł
- 7) between 1 501 zł and 1 750 zł
- 8) between 1 751 zł and 2 000 zł
- 9) between 2 001 zł and 2 250 zł
- 10) between 2 251 zł and 2 500 zł
- 11) between 2 501 zł and 2 750 zł
- 12) between 2 751 zł and 3 000 zł
- 13) between 3 001 zł and 3 500 zł
- 14) between 3 501 zł and 4 000 zł
- 15) between 4 001 zł and 4 500 zł
- 16) between 4 501 zł and 5 000 zł
- 17) between 5 001 zł and 7 000 zł
- 18) between 7 001 zł and 8 000 zł
- 19) between 8 001 zł and 10 000 zł
- 20) over 10 000 zł
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**P75. (D10.) Religious denomination**

- 1101) Roman Catholic
- 1102) Eastern (Greek Rite) Catholic churches
- 1200) Protestant
- 1504) Jehovah's Witness
- 1600) Eastern Orthodox
- 8100) Agnostic
- 8200) Atheist
- 8300) None
- 9600) Other
- 9997) (volunteered) refused
- 9998) (volunteered) don't know
- 9999) missing

**P76. (D11.) Religious services attendance**

- 1) never
- 2) once a year
- 3) two to eleven times a year
- 4) once a month
- 5) two or more times a month

- 6) once a week / more than once a week
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**P77. (D13.) Ethnicity**

- 001 – 996 [as ethnicity code labels]
- 997) (volunteered) refused
- 998) (volunteered) don't know
- 999) missing

**P78. (D14.) Country of birth**

- 001-996 [as country code labels]
- 997) (volunteered) refused
- 998) (volunteered) don't know
- 999) missing

**P79. (D15.) Was either biological parent born outside the country?**

- 1) yes
- 2) no
- 97) (volunteered) refused
- 98) (volunteered) don't know
- 99) missing

**P80. (D16.) Language usually spoken at home**

- 001-996 [as country code labels]
- 997) (volunteered) refused
- 998) (volunteered) don't know
- 999) missing

**P81. (D17.) Region of residence (voivodship)**

- 1) dolnośląskie
- 2) kujawsko-pomorskie
- 3) lubelskie
- 4) lubuskie
- 5) łódzkie
- 6) małopolskie
- 7) mazowieckie
- 8) opolskie
- 9) podkarpackie
- 10) podlaskie
- 11) pomorskie
- 12) śląskie
- 13) świętokrzyskie
- 14) warmińsko-mazurskie
- 15) wielkopolskie
- 16) zachodniopomorskie
- 99) missing

**P82. (D18.) Primary electoral district**

- 1) Legnica
- 2) Wałbrzych
- 3) Wrocław
- 4) Bydgoszcz
- 5) Toruń
- 6) Lublin
- 7) Chełm
- 8) Zielona Góra
- 9) Łódź
- 10) Piotrków Trybunalski
- 11) Sieradz
- 12) Kraków
- 13) Kraków
- 14) Nowy Sącz
- 15) Tarnów
- 16) Płock
- 17) Radom
- 18) Siedlce
- 19) Warszawa
- 20) Warszawa
- 21) Opole
- 22) Krosno
- 23) Rzeszów
- 24) Białystok
- 25) Gdańsk
- 26) Słupsk
- 27) Bielsko– Biała
- 28) Częstochowa
- 29) Katowice

- 30) Bielsko– Biała
- 31) Katowice
- 32) Katowice
- 33) Kielce
- 34) Elbląg
- 35) Olsztyn
- 36) Kalisz
- 37) Konin
- 38) Piła
- 39) Poznań
- 40) Koszalin
- 41) Szczecin
- 99999) missing

**P83. (D19.) Rural or urban residence**

- 1) rural area or village
- 2) small or middle-sized town
- 3) suburbs of large town or city
- 4) large town or city
- 7) (volunteered) refused
- 8) (volunteered) don't know
- 9) missing

**P84. (D20.) Number in household**

1 - 10