CSES Module 5 questionnaire

Prepared for the 2018 Hungarian Public Opinion Study (HPOS)

Note that question numbers do not always correspond to question numbers in the dataset.

Q01. POLITICAL INTEREST
TEXT:  How interested would you say you are in politics? Are you very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested, or not at all interested?

1. VERY INTERESTED
2. SOMEWHAT INTERESTED
3. NOT VERY INTERESTED
4. NOT AT ALL INTERESTED

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED  [To be recorded in all subsequent questions]
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON’T KNOW  [To be recorded in all subsequent questions]

Q02. POLITICS IN THE MEDIA
TEXT:  And how closely do you follow politics on TV, radio, newspapers, or the Internet? Very closely, fairly closely, not very closely, or not at all?

1. VERY CLOSELY
2. FAIRLY CLOSELY
3. NOT VERY CLOSELY
4. NOT AT ALL

Q04. ATTITUDES ABOUT ELITES
TEXT:  Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statements?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Q3</th>
<th>You feel you understand the most important political issues of this country.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Q8</td>
<td>The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q4_1</td>
<td>What people call compromise in politics is really just selling out on one's principles.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q4_2</td>
<td>Most politicians do not care about the people.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q4_3</td>
<td>Most politicians are trustworthy.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q4_4</td>
<td>Politicians are the main problem in Hungary.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Q4_5</td>
<td>Having a strong leader in government is good for Hungary even if the leader bends the rules to get things done.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q4_6 The people, and not politicians, should make our most important policy decisions.
Q4_7 Most politicians care only about the interests of the rich and powerful.

1. STRONGLY AGREE
2. SOMEWHAT AGREE
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE
5. STRONGLY DISAGREE

Q05. OUT-GROUP ATTITUDES
TEXT: Now thinking about ethnic minorities in Hungary.
(Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statements:)

Q5_1 Minorities should adapt to the customs and traditions of Hungary.
Q5_2 The will of the majority should always prevail, even over the rights of minorities.
Q5_3 Immigrants are generally good for Hungary's economy.
Q5_4 Hungary's culture is generally harmed by immigrants.
Q5_5 Immigrants increase crime rates in Hungary.

1. STRONGLY AGREE
2. SOMEWHAT AGREE
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE
5. STRONGLY DISAGREE

Q06. NATIONAL IDENTITY
TEXT: Now changing the topic...
TEXT: Some people say that the following things are important for being truly Hungarian. Other says they are not important.
How important do you think the following is for being truly Hungarian... very important, fairly important, not very important, or not important at all?

Q6_1 To have been born in Hungary.
Q6_2 To have Hungarian ancestry.
Q6_3 To be able to speak Magyar nyelv.
Q6_4 To follow Hungarian customs and traditions.
Maybe add: To be of Christian religion.

1. VERY IMPORTANT
2. FAIRLY IMPORTANT
3. NOT VERY IMPORTANT
4. NOT IMPORTANT AT ALL

Q07. HOW WIDESPREAD IS CORRUPTION
TEXT: Now on to another topic.
TEXT: How widespread do you think corruption such as bribe taking is among politicians in Magyarorszag: very widespread, quite widespread, not very widespread, or it hardly happens at all?

1. VERY WIDESPREAD
2. QUITE WIDESPREAD
3. NOT VERY WIDESPREAD
4. IT HARDLY HAPPENS AT ALL

Q09. GOVERNMENT PERFORMANCE: GENERAL
TEXT: Now thinking about the performance of the government in Budapest in general, how good or bad a job do you think the government in Budapest did over the past 4 years?
Has it done a very good job? A good job? A bad job? A very bad job?

1. VERY GOOD JOB
2. GOOD JOB
3. BAD JOB
4. VERY BAD JOB

Q10a. IS THERE A PARTY THAT REPRESENTS RESPONDENT'S VIEWS
TEXT: Would you say that any of the parties in Magyarorszag represents your views reasonably well?

1. YES
5. NO -> GO TO Q11

Q10b. PARTY THAT REPRESENTS RESPONDENT'S VIEWS BEST
TEXT: <IF YES AT Q10a> Which party represents your views best?

01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES]

Q11. STATE OF ECONOMY
TEXT: Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in Hungary has gotten much better, gotten somewhat better, stayed about the same, gotten somewhat worse, or gotten much worse?
1. GOTTEN MUCH BETTER
2. GOTTEN SOMEWHAT BETTER
3. STAYED THE SAME
4. GOTTEN SOMEWHAT WORSE
5. GOTTEN MUCH WORSE

Q12LH-a. CURRENT LOWER HOUSE ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT

TEXT: In talking to people about elections, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time. We want to ask if you voted in the elections in April of this year, which were for the National Assembly. Which of the following statements best describes you: One, I did not vote in the elections on April of this year; Two, I thought about voting this time - but didn’t; Three, I usually vote, but didn’t this time; or Four, I am sure I voted?

1. I did not vote <GO TO Q17>
2. I thought about voting this time - but didn't <GO TO Q17>
3. I usually vote, but didn't this time <GO TO Q17>
4. I am sure I voted

6. <Volunteered:> Respondent not registered on electoral lists, or not eligible to vote in that election <GO TO Q19a>
7. <Volunteered:> Refused
8. <Volunteered:> Don’t know
9. <Volunteered:> Respondent cast invalid ballot

Q12LH-b. CURRENT LOWER HOUSE ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PARTY LIST

NOTES: If respondent cast a ballot in the legislative election – proportional national-level district.

TEXT: For which party list or party did you vote for in parliamentary elections this year – in the national-level district? [USE APPROPRIATE EXPRESSION]
Please take a look at this card of participating parties and coalitions.
[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: SHOWCARD]

01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY/CANDIDATE CODES]
96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT

Q12LH-c. CURRENT LOWER HOUSE ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - DISTRICT CANDIDATE

NOTES: This item should report the respondent's vote choice for district candidate.

TEXT: For which party candidate did you vote for in parliamentary elections this year – in the regional electoral district? [USE APPROPRIATE EXPRESSION]
Please take a look at this card of participating parties and coalitions.
[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: SHOWCARD]
Q13a. PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT

NOTE: This item should ascertain whether or not the respondent cast a ballot, regardless of whether or not it was valid, in the PREVIOUS election to be considered (see instructions).

TEXT: Now we want to ask about the elections which happened previously, in 2014. Did you vote in the previous elections for the National Assembly that were held in April of 2014?

1. YES (Respondent cast a ballot)
2. NO (Respondent did not cast a ballot) <GO TO Q14>
3. <Volunteered:> Respondent not registered on electoral lists, or not eligible to vote in that election <GO TO Q14>
4. <Volunteered:> Refused <GO TO Q14>
5. <Volunteered:> Don’t know <GO TO Q14>
6. <Volunteered:> Respondent cast invalid ballot <GO TO Q14>

Q13b. PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PARTY LIST

NOTE: This item should report the respondent's vote choice for party list in the PREVIOUS election.

TEXT: For which party list or party did you vote for in 2014? Please take a look at this card of participating parties and coalitions.

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: SHOWCARD]

- Fidesz–KDNP party alliance
- Unity (MSZP, Együtt, DK, PM, Liberálisok)
- Movement for a Better Hungary (Jobbik)
- Politics Can Be Different (LMP)
- Hungarian Workers' Party (Munkáspárt)
- The Homeland Not For Sale Movement Party (HNEM)
- Alliance of Mária Seres (SMS)
- Party of Greens (Greens)
- Social Democratic Hungarian Civic Party (Soc Dems)
- Together 2014 Party
- Party for a Fit and Healthy Hungary (SEM)
- Community for Social Justice People's Party (KTI)
- Democratic Community of Welfare and Freedom (JESZ)
- Gypsy Party of Hungary (MCP)
- Independent Smallholders Party (FKgP)
- Unity Party (ÖP)
- New Dimension Party (ÚDP)
- New Hungary Party (ÚMP)
- Other and Independent candidates
- A minority list
Q13c. PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - DISTRICT CANDIDATE

NOTE: This item should report the respondent's vote choice for district candidate in the PREVIOUS election.

TEXT: For which party / constituency candidate did you vote for in 2014? Please take a look at this card of participating parties and coalitions.

[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: SHOWCARD]

- Fidesz–KDNP party alliance
- Unity (MSZP, Együtt, DK, PM, Liberálisok)
- Movement for a Better Hungary (Jobbik)
- Politics Can Be Different (LMP)
- Hungarian Workers' Party (Munkáspárt)
- The Homeland Not For Sale Movement Party (HNEM)
- Alliance of Mária Seres (SMS)
- Party of Greens (Greens)
- Social Democratic Hungarian Civic Party (Soc Dems)
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- Democratic Community of Welfare and Freedom (JESZ)
- Gypsy Party of Hungary (MCP)
- Independent Smallholders Party (FKgP)
- Unity Party (ÓP)
- New Dimension Party (ÚDP)
- New Hungary Party (ÚMP)
- Other and Independent candidates
- A minority list

Q14a. WHO IS IN POWER CAN MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE

TEXT: Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power.

Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and FIVE means that it makes a big difference who is in power), where would you place yourself? [SHOWCARD]

1. IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER
2.
Q14b. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE

TEXT: Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself?

SHOWCARD

1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE
2.
3.
4.
5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE

Q15a. LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY A - F (I)

TEXT: I’d like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven’t heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.

The first party is [PARTY A].
Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY B]? ...

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party</th>
<th>Strongly dislike</th>
<th>Strongly like</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fidesz - Magyar Polgári Szövetség</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSZP - Magyar Szocialista Párt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dialogue – Párbeszéd</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MLP - Magyar Liberális Párt</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jobbik</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LMP - Lehet Más a Politika</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK - Demokratikus Koalíció</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Együtt – A Korszakváltók Pártja</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q16. LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER A – F (I)

TEXT: And what do you think of the party leaders? After I read the name of a party leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate. If I come to a presidential candidate/party leader you haven’t heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.

The first is [LEADER A].

Using the same scale, where would you place, [LEADER B]?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Strongly dislike</th>
<th>Strongly like</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Viktor Orbán (Fidesz)</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gergely Karácsony (MSZP)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tímea Szabó (Dialogue)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gábor Fodor (MLP)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gábor Vona (Jobbik)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bernadett Szél (LMP)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ferenc Gyurcsány (DK)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viktor Szigetvári (Együtt)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q17a. LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY A – F (I)

TEXT: In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place [PARTY A] on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Using the same scale, where would you place [PARTY B]?

[SHOWCARD] [RANDOMIZE PARTY ORDER]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Left</th>
<th>Right</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fidesz - Magyar Polgári Szövetség</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MSZP - Magyar Szocialista Párt</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dialogue – Párbeszéd</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>MLP - Magyar Liberális Párt</td>
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<td>Jobbik</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK - Demokratikus Koalíció</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Együtt – A Korszakváltók Pártja</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q18. LEFT-RIGHT - SELF
TEXT: Where would you place yourself on this scale?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Left</th>
<th>0</th>
<th>1</th>
<th>2</th>
<th>3</th>
<th>4</th>
<th>5</th>
<th>6</th>
<th>7</th>
<th>8</th>
<th>9</th>
<th>Right</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Q21. SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC PROCESS
TEXT: On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Magyarorszag?

1. VERY SATISFIED
2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED

Q22a. ARE YOU CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY
TEXT: Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?

1. YES -> GO TO Q22c
5. NO -> GO TO Q22b

Q22b. DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO ONE PARTY
[If No to Q22a:]
TEXT: Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

1. YES
5. NO -> GO TO QUESTION AFTER Q22d

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO QUESTION AFTER Q22d
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO QUESTION AFTER Q22d

Q22c. WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSEST TO
TEXT: Which party do you feel closest to?

01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES]

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO QUESTION AFTER Q22d
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO QUESTION AFTER Q22d
Q22d. DEGREE OF CLOSENESS TO THIS PARTY

TEXT: Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

1. VERY CLOSE
2. SOMEWHAT CLOSE
3. NOT VERY CLOSE