

Household Selection Procedure

Start your walk pattern from the starting point indicated on the EA map. For each interview start walking in a different direction from the starting point. In other words: for the 1st interview walk in a northerly direction from the starting point, for the 2nd interview walk in the direct opposite direction (i.e. South), for the 3rd interview go at right angles to the direction of the 1st interview (i.e. go East or West), and for the 4th interview go in the direct opposite direction to the 3rd interview (i.e. East if you went West in the 3rd interview, or West if you went East in the 3rd interview). Use an interval of 10 houses between your starting point and the first house that you visit. If a call is unsuccessful, use the table below to record your progress until you make a successful call. Circle a code number for unsuccessful calls only. Continue walking and going to every 10th house until you have a successful interview.

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls	HH 1	HH 2	HH 3	HH 4	HH 5	HH 6	HH 7	HH 8	HH 9	HH 10	HH 11	HH 12	HH 13	HH 14	HH 15	HH 16	HH 17	HH 18	HH 19	HH 20
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Person selected was never at home	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Household / Premises empty / inaccessible for the survey period	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Not a South African citizen / spoke only a foreign language	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Deaf / mute	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Other (specify) _____	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Successful	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7

A. RESPONDENT SELECTION AND SCREENING

INTRODUCTION: Good day. My name is _____. I am from Citizens Surveys, an independent research organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are doing this research for the Comparative National Election Project, a network of researchers who study elections in over twenty countries across the world. The South African survey is being conducted by researchers at the University of Cape Town.

We are studying the views of South Africans in order to learn more about the connection between citizens, political parties and election campaigns around the world. We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household in an interview. Every person in the country has an equal chance of being included in this study. All information will be kept confidential. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would like to choose an adult from your household.

The interview will take about 60 minutes. There is no penalty for refusing to take part. And if they do choose to take part, they may stop at any time, or skip any question they do not wish to answer without penalty. Would you help us pick one?

Record the total number of people who live in this household for more than 15 days per month	
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Now, can you please tell me how many people aged 18 years and older live in this household? Please remember, to include all household members aged 15 years and older who live in the household for more than 15 days per month, even if they are not here today.

Record total number of people aged 18 years and older	
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PLEASE CAN YOU GIVE ME THEIR NAMES AND AGES FROM THE <u>YOUNGEST TO OLDEST</u> ? RECORD IN SPACES BELOW.			
NAME/INITIALS	AGE	NAME/INITIALS	AGE
1.		7.	
2.		8.	
3.		9.	
4.		10.	
5.		11.	
6.		12.	

Kish Grid: - For Interviewer Use

Look up the final digit of the questionnaire number in the row and the number of eligible people in the household in the column. The number in the cell where the column and row meet is the person to interview. For example, if there are 3 people in the household aged 15 years and older and the last digit on the questionnaire is 8, interview the last person on the list (i.e. the 3rd youngest).

Last digit of questionnaire	Eligible People in the Household									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10/More
0	1	1	1	2	4	4	3	5	6	8
1	1	2	2	3	5	5	4	6	7	9
2	1	1	3	4	1	6	5	7	8	10
3	1	2	1	1	2	1	6	8	9	1
4	1	1	2	2	3	2	7	1	1	2
5	1	2	3	3	4	3	1	2	2	3
6	1	1	1	4	5	4	2	3	3	4
7	1	2	2	1	1	5	3	4	4	5
8	1	1	3	2	2	6	4	5	5	6
9	1	2	1	3	3	1	5	6	6	7

Interviewer: If the selected respondent is not the same person that you first met, repeat Introduction

1. We are only allowed to conduct this interview with South African citizens. Are you a citizen of South Africa, with a South African driver's license, ID Book or birth certificate? Please remember, there is no penalty for not participating, and your answer will be kept confidential? **Single mention**

Yes	1	➤	Continue
No	2	➤	Close interview, and go to next 10th house, according to the walk pattern

BEGIN INTERVIEW

1. How many other people who live in this household are under the age of 18? [Interviewer: Enter a two digit number]	
Write in the Number (00-99)	
Refused	98
Don't know	99

2. How many children who live in this household are under the age of 6? [Interviewer: Enter a two digit number]	
Write in the Number (00-99)	
Refused	98
Don't know	99

3. How old were you at the time of your last birthday? [Interviewer: Enter a two digit number. Don't Know = 99] [Interviewer: If respondent is aged less than 18, stop interview and Randomly draw another respondent in the same household] [Record exact age]	
Write Number (00-99)	
Refused	98
Don't know	99

In May 2014, South Africa held national elections for national and provincial government. I would like to see if you can think back to that period, in April and May 2014, and tell us a few things about your thoughts at that time.						
4. At the time of the election, what would you say were the most important problems facing the country? [Interviewer: Do not read options. Code from responses. Accept up to three answers. One circle only per column]						
		1 st response	2 nd response	3 rd response		
<i>Economics</i>						
Management of the economy		01	01	01		
Wages, incomes and salaries		02	02	02		
Unemployment		03	03	03		
Poverty/destitution		04	04	04		
Rates and Taxes		05	05	05		
Loans / credit		06	06	06		
<i>Food / Agriculture</i>						
Farming/agriculture		07	07	07		
Food shortage/famine		08	08	08		
Drought		09	09	09		
Land		10	10	10		
<i>Infrastructure</i>						
Transportation		11	11	11		
Communications		12	12	12		
Infrastructure / roads		13	13	137		
<i>Government Services</i>						
Education		14	14	14		
Housing		15	15	15		
Electricity		16	16	16		
Water supply		17	17	17		
Orphans/street children/homeless children		18	18	18		
Services (other)		19	19	19		
<i>Health</i>						
Health		20	20	20		
AIDS		21	21	21		
<i>Governance</i>						
Crime and Security		22	22	22		
Corruption		23	23	23		
Political violence		24	24	24		
Discrimination/ inequality		25	25	25		
Democracy/political rights		26	26	26		
Nothing/ no problems		0				
No further reply			96	96		
Don't know		99				
Other (1 st response), Specify _____	Post Code		9	5		
Other (2 nd response), Specify _____	Post Code			9	5	
Other (3 rd response), Specify _____	Post Code				9	5

5. Thinking of the most important problem facing South Africa at that time, how well or badly would you say the ANC government handled that issue over the previous year, that is in 2013 to 2014? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion] Read out.	
Very badly	0
Badly	1
Well	2
Very Well	3
Don't know [Do not read]	9

6. Could any other political party have done a better job than the government in handling this issue?		
Yes	1	Continue with Q7
No	0	Go to Q8
Don't know [Do not read]	9	Go to Q8

7. [if "Yes" in Q6] Which political party was this? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS]	
No party represents your views, Question Skipped	95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement / Afrikaner Eenheidsbeweging	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Federal Alliance	10
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	11
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	12
Minority Front	13
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Party (NNP)	14
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	15
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	16
United Democratic Movement (UDM)	17
Other [Specify]: _____	Post code
Refused to answer	98
Don't know	99

8. Thinking back to the time of the election, to what extent were you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of the following leaders, or hadn't you heard enough to say? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]						
	Very satisfied	Satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	Don't know [Do not read]
A. President Jacob Zuma	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Premier of this province						
(READ IN NAME OF PREMIER OF THIS PROVINCE AT TIME OF THE MAY 2014 ELECTION)	1	2	3	4	5	9

9. What about the overall direction of the country? At the time of the election, did you feel that the country was going in the right direction or going in the wrong direction?	
Going in the right direction	1
Going in the wrong direction	2
Don't know [Do not read]	9

10. Would you say that the government was mainly responsible for the overall direction that the country was going? Or would you say that factors other than the government were mainly responsible for the direction of the country? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]	
Government, Completely responsible	5
Government, Mostly responsible	4
Government and other factors equally responsible	3
Other factors, Mostly responsible	2
Other factors, Completely responsible	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

11. Now thinking about the overall performance of the national government in general, how good or bad a job do you think the national government had done in the previous five years? (That is, between 2009 and 2014) Had it done a: [Interviewer: Read out options]	
Very good job	5
Good job	4
Neither good nor bad	3
Bad job	2
Very bad job	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

12. What about these other matters? How well or badly would you say the government was handling the following matters prior to the last election, or hadn't you heard enough to say? [Interviewer: Read out options. Use Showcard]					
	Very Badly	Fairly Badly	Fairly Well	Very Well	Don't Know / Haven't heard [DNR]
A. Creating Jobs	1	2	3	4	9
B. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	9
C. Building houses	1	2	3	4	9
D. Combating HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	9
E. Improving basic health services	1	2	3	4	9
F. Addressing educational needs	1	2	3	4	9
G. Delivering household water	1	2	3	4	9
H. Managing the economy	1	2	3	4	9
I. Controlling corruption	1	2	3	4	9
J. Uniting all South Africans into one nation	1	2	3	4	9

13. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in South Africa has gotten better, stayed the same, or gotten worse? [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion]	
Much worse	5
Worse	4
Stayed the same	3
Better	2
Much better	1
Refused [Do not read]	8
Don't know [Do not read]	9

14. How would you describe the present economic situation in South Africa? [Interviewer: Read out options]	
Very good	5
Good	4
Average	3
Bad	2
Very Bad	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

15. Over the next ten years or so, how likely or unlikely is it that you will improve your standard of living? [Interviewer: Read out options]	
Very likely	1
Somewhat likely	2
Somewhat unlikely	3
Very unlikely	4
Refused [Do not read]	8
Don't know [Do not read]	9

16. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels." Do you.... [Interviewer: Read out options]	
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Refused [Do not read]	8
Don't know [Do not read]	9

POLITICAL PARTIES AND LEADERS

17. I would like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel that you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is: [Interviewer: please read out the first party] _____. Using the same scale, where would you place.... _____. [Interviewer: Hand showcard to respondent]

	Strongly Dislike					Strongly Like					Haven't heard of party	Don't know enough	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09			10
A. African National Congress (ANC)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
B. Democratic Alliance (DA)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
C. Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
D. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
E. National Freedom Party (NFP)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
F. United Democratic Movement (UDM)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
G. Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
H. Congress of the People (COPE)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
I. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
J. Agang	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99

18. And what do you think of the party leaders? After I read the name of a party leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate. If I come to a party leader you haven't heard of or you feel that you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party leader is: *[Interviewer: please read out the first party leader]* _____ Using the same scale, where would you place: _____. *[Interviewer: Hand showcard to respondent]*

	Strongly Dislike						Strongly Like					Haven't heard of party leader	Don't know enough
A. Jacob Zuma	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
B. Helen Zille	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
C. Julius Malema	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
D. Mangosuthu Buthelezi	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
E. Zanele kaMagwaza-Msibi	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
F. Bantu Holomisa	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
G. Pieter Mulder	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
H. Mosiuoa "Terror" Lekota	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
I. Kenneth Moshoe	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
J. Mamphela Ramphele	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99

19. Many people, when they think about politics, use the words 'left' (or "radical") and 'right' (or "conservative"). According to your own political opinions, where would you place yourself on a scale from left to right (where 0 means the left and 10 means the right) ... [pause], or do you not normally use these terms? *[Interviewer: Hand showcard to respondent]*

Left "Radical"						Right "Conservative"					Does not use left/right	Don't know [Do not read]
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	98	99

20. I would now like you to classify parties according to the same left-right scale. In which column would you place _____ on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? Using the same scale, where would you place _____? *[Interviewer: Hand showcard to respondent]*

	Left "Radical"						Right "Conservative"					Haven't heard of party	Don't know [Do not read]
A. African National Congress (ANC)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
B. Democratic Alliance (DA)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
C. Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
D. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
E. National Freedom Party (NFP)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
F. United Democratic Movement (UDM)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
G. Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
H. Congress of the People (COPE)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
I. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99
J. Agang	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	96	99

21. For the next question, please say whether there should be more or less public expenditure in each of the following areas. Remember, if you say "more" it could require a tax increase, and if you say "less" it could require a reduction in those services. Thinking about public expenditure on _____, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now? [Interviewer: Read out options. Hand showcard to respondent]

	Much more than now	Somewhat more than now	The same as now	Somewhat less than now	Much less than now	Don't know [Do not read]
A. Health	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Education	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Unemployment benefits	1	2	3	4	5	9
D. Defense	1	2	3	4	5	9
E. Old age pensions for the elderly	1	2	3	4	5	9
F. Business and Industry	1	2	3	4	5	9
G. Police and Law Enforcement	1	2	3	4	5	9
H. Social grants /welfare benefits	1	2	3	4	5	9

Now we want to hear your opinion on the social grants and pensions that the government pays to people. For each of the following statements, tell me whether you agree or disagree.

22. First, here are some questions about the old age pensions (older persons grants) paid by the government. At present, this has the value of R1350 (One thousand three hundred and fifty rand) per month. For each of the following statements, please tell me how much you agree or disagree that... [Interviewer: Read out options. Hand showcard to respondent]

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither agree or disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't know [Do not read]
A. The value of the old age pension should be increased	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. The value of the old age pensions should be increased even if it means people like you have to pay higher taxes	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Elderly people spend too much of their old age pensions on beer or alcoholic drinks.	1	2	3	4	5	9

23. Now here are some questions about the child support grant. At present, this has the value of R320 (Three hundred and twenty rand) per month. For each of the following statements, please tell me how much you agree or disagree that... [Interviewer: Read out options. Hand showcard to respondent]

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither agree or disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't know [Do not read]
A. The value of the child support grant paid by the government should be increased	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. The value of the child support grant should be increased even if it means that people like you have to pay higher taxes.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Young women spend too much of their child support grants on beer or other alcoholic drinks.	1	2	3	4	5	9
D. Young women have children so that they can get a child support grant	1	2	3	4	5	9

24. Here are a few more questions about grants and pensions. Again, for each of the following statements, tell me whether you agree or disagree. [Read out options. Hand showcard to respondent]

	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither agree or disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't know [Do not read]
A. It is right that anyone who is poor should receive a pension or grant from the government	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Grants and pensions make people lazy	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. The government should provide jobs for everyone who wants one	1	2	3	4	5	9
D. The government should provide jobs for everyone who wants one even if means that people like you have to pay higher taxes.	1	2	3	4	5	9
E. Adults who are physically able should be required to work in return for any money received from the government	1	2	3	4	5	9

25. Again, thinking back to the May 2014 election, how closely did you follow this election campaign? [Read out options]

Very closely	3
Fairly closely	2
Not very closely	1
Not closely at all	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

26. More generally, would you say that you are very interested, somewhat interested, not very interested or not at all interested in politics?

Very interested	3
Somewhat interested	2
Not very interested	1
Not at all interested	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

27. Do you think that the ____ [READ IN NAME OF PARTY] looks after the interests of all people in South Africa, or after the interests of one group only, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?				
		All people in South Africa	Only one group [If code 2, specify]	Do not know enough
A1	African National Congress	1	2	9
B1	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A2	Democratic Alliance (DA)	1	2	9
B2	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A3	Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	1	2	9
B3	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A4	Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	1	2	9
B4	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A5	National Freedom Party (NFP)	1	2	9
B5	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A6	United Democratic Movement (UDM)	1	2	9
B6	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A7	Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	1	2	9
B7	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A8	Congress of the People (Cope)	1	2	9
B8	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A9	African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	1	2	9
B9	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			
A10	Agang	1	2	9
B10	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?			

28. Regardless of whether you agree or disagree with their views, please tell me whether you think each of the following political parties would do a good or poor job of running the national government if elected, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [Read out options. Probe for strength of opinion]					
	Very good	Good	Poor	Very poor	Don't Know [DNR]
A. Democratic Alliance (DA)	4	3	2	1	9
B. Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	4	3	2	1	9
C. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	4	3	2	1	9
D. United Democratic Movement (UDM)	4	3	2	1	9
E. Congress of the People (COPE)	4	3	2	1	9
F. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	4	3	2	1	9
G. Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	4	3	2	1	9
H. Agang	4	3	2	1	9

29. Many people feel close to a particular political party over a long period of time, although they may occasionally vote for a different party. What about you? Do you usually think of yourself close to a particular party?		
Yes (Feels close to a particular party)	1	Go to Q31
No (Does NOT think of themselves as a supporter of ANY particular party)	0	Continue with Q30
Refused to answer	8	Continue with Q30
Don't know	9	Continue with Q30

30. [If "No" to Q29] Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?		
Yes (Feels close to a party)	1	Continue with Q31
No (Does NOT think of themselves as a supporter of ANY party)	0	Go to Q33
Refused	8	Go to Q33

31. [If "Yes" to Q29 OR Q30] Which party is that?		
Does NOT think of themselves as close, or closer to ANY party, Question Skipped		95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)		01
African Muslim Party		02
African National Congress (ANC)		03
Afrikaner Unity Movement		04
Agang		05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)		06
Congress of the People (COPE)		07
Democratic Alliance (DA)		08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)		09
Federal Alliance		10
Freedom Front		11
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)		12
Minority Front		13
New National Party / Nuwe Nasionale Part (NNP)		14
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)		15
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		16
United Democratic Movement		17
Other [Specify]:	Post Code	
Don't know		99

32. [If "Yes" to Q29 OR Q30] Do you feel very close, somewhat close, or not very close to this party?	
Does NOT think of themselves as close, or closer to ANY party, Question Skipped	5
Very close	3
Somewhat close	2
Not very close	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

By talking to people about the 2014 elections, we find that a lot of people did not register as voters because they did not have the time, did not know where to register, or did not have the correct documents. By looking at public records kept by election officials, we can get an accurate report of how many people are actually registered. Of course, these public records do not say which party you support. Part of our study will involve checking these records against the survey reports.

33. How about you? Were you registered to vote in the recent national elections?		
Registered	1	Continue with Q34
Not registered	0	Go to Q35
Don't know / Can't remember [Do Not Read]	9	Go to Q35

[If Registered: Code 1 in Q33, ask...] Again, we often find that a lot of people were not able to vote because they weren't registered, they were sick, or they just didn't have time, and other people decided not to vote. By looking at public records kept by election officials, we can get an accurate report of how many people actually voted in the 2014 elections in this area. Of course, these public records do not say who you voted for. Part of our study will involve checking these records against the survey reports.

34. How about you? Did you vote in the recent general elections on the 7th May 2014?		
Not Registered, Question Skipped	5	
Yes	1	Go to Q36
No	0	Continue with Q35
Don't know [Do not read]	9	Continue with Q35

35. [If NOT REGISTERED: Code 0 in Q33 or DID NOT VOTE: Code 0 in Q34, ask...] If you would have voted, which party would you have voted for? [DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS]		
Voted, Question Skipped		95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)		01
African Muslim Party		02
African National Congress (ANC)		03
Afrikaner Unity Movement		04
Agang		05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)		06
Congress of the People (COPE)		07
Democratic Alliance (DA)		08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)		09
Freedom Front		10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)		11
Minority Front		12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)		13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		14
United Democratic Movement		15
Other [Specify]: _____	Post Code	
Don't know		99

36. [Interviewer: Ask Q36 only if respondent voted in 2014 election] For which party did you vote for national government in the 2014 elections? [Do NOT read out options]		
Not Registered or Did not vote, Question Skipped		95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)		01
African Muslim Party		02
African National Congress (ANC)		03
Afrikaner Unity Movement		04
Agang		05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)		06
Congress of the People (COPE)		07
Democratic Alliance (DA)		08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)		09
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)		10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)		11
Minority Front		12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)		13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		14
United Democratic Movement (UDM)		15
Other [Specify]: _____	Post Code	
Refused		98
Spoilt by ballot paper		97
Don't know		99

37. [Interviewer: Ask Q37 only if respondent voted in 2014 election] When did you decide to vote for that party? [Read out options]	
Not Registered, or Did not vote, Question Skipped	95
On election day	1
In the last week before election day	2
A few weeks before election day	3
At least a month before election day	4
Before the election campaign started	5
Always intended on voting for this party	6
Cannot remember [Do not read]	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

38. [Interviewer: Ask Q38 only if respondent voted in 2014 election] Did you consider voting for any other party?		
Not Registered, or Did not vote, Question Skipped	95	
Yes	1	Continue with Q39
No	0	Go to Q40
Don't know / Can't remember [Do Not Read]	9	Go to Q40

39. [If "Yes" in Q38, If considered voting for any other party] You said that you considered voting for other parties, which ones? [Interviewer: Do NOT read out options]			
Not Registered, or Did not vote, Question Skipped	95		
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01		
African Muslim Party	02		
African National Congress (ANC)	03		
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04		
Agang	05		
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06		
Congress of the People (COPE)	07		
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08		
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09		
Freedom Front / Vryheidsfront	10		
Inkatha Freedom Party / Inkatha Vryheidsparty (IFP)	11		
Minority Front	12		
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13		
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14		
United Democratic Movement	15		
Other [Specify]: _____		Post Code	
Don't know			99

40. And were there any parties that you would never vote for?		
Not Registered, or Did not vote, Question Skipped	95	
Yes	1	Continue with Q41
No	0	Go to Q42
Don't know / Can't remember [Do Not Read]	9	Go to Q42

41. [If "Yes" in Q40, If considered never voting for a party] You said that you would never consider voting for other parties, which ones? [Do NOT read out options]		
Not Registered / Did not vote / No Party Never Would Vote For, Question Skipped		95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)		01
African Muslim Party		02
African National Congress (ANC)		03
Afrikaner Unity Movement		04
Agang		05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)		06
Congress of the People (COPE)		07
Democratic Alliance (DA)		08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)		09
Freedom Front		10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)		11
Minority Front		12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)		13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		14
United Democratic Movement		15
Other [Specify]:	Post Code	
Don't know		99

42. [If "Yes" in Q34, If voted in the 2014 election] For which party did you vote for provincial government in the May 2014 election? [Do NOT read out options]		
Not Registered / Did not vote, Question Skipped		95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)		01
African Muslim Party		02
African National Congress (ANC)		03
Afrikaner Unity Movement		04
Agang		05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)		06
Congress of the People (COPE)		07
Democratic Alliance (DA)		08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)		09
Freedom Front Plus		10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)		11
Minority Front		12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)		13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		14
United Democratic Movement		15
Other [Specify]:	Post Code	
Refused		98
Spoilt by ballot paper		97
Don't know		99

43. Did you vote in the previous general elections, the ones held in 2009?		
Yes	1	Continue with Q44
No	0	Go to Q46
Don't know [Do not read]	9	Go to Q46

44. [If "Yes" in Q43, If voted in previous election] Do your recall which party you voted for <u>national</u> government in the previous general election, held in 2009? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS]	
Did Not Vote in 2009 / Too Young to Vote in 2009, Question Skipped	95
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Federal Alliance	08
Freedom Front	09
Independent Democrats (ID)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
New National Party (NNP)	13
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	14
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	15
United Democratic Movement	16
Cannot Remember	97
Don't know	99

45. [If "Yes" in Q43, If voted in previous election] Do your recall which party you voted for <u>provincial</u> government in 2009?	
Did Not Vote in 2009 / Too Young to Vote in 2009, Question Skipped	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	05
Congress of the People (COPE)	06
Democratic Alliance (DA)	07
Federal Alliance	08
Freedom Front	09
Independent Democrats (ID)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
New National Party (NNP)	13
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	14
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	15
United Democratic Movement	16
Cannot Remember	97
Don't know	99

46. Do you happen to know what the unemployment rate was around the time of the May 2014 election? Was it: [Read out options]	
5%	1
15%	2
25%	3
50%	4
75%	5
Don't know / Didn't have a chance to find out	9

47. Who is the current Deputy President of South Africa? Do you know his/ her name? Is it: [Read out options]	
Kgalema Motlanthe	1
Cyril Ramaphosa	2
Baleka Mbete	3
Pravin Gordhan	4
Don't know / Didn't have a chance to find out	9

48. Which party came in second in parliamentary seats in the national election? [Read out options]	
Congress of the People (COPE)	1
Democratic Alliance (DA)	2
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	3
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	4
Other (Specify) _____	5
Don't know / Didn't have a chance to find out	9

49. How about the leader of the largest opposition party; Do you know his/ her name? Is it: [Read out options]	
Mangosuthu Buthelezi	1
Julius Malema	2
Helen Zille	3
Bantu Holomisa	4
Other (Specify) _____	5
Don't know / idn't have a chance to find out	9

50. Who is the current Secretary-General of the United Nations? [Read out options]	
Kofi Annan	1
Kurt Waldheim	2
Ban Ki-Moon	3
Boutros Boutros-Ghali	4
Other (Specify) _____	5
Don't know / Didn't have a chance to find out	9

MEDIA									
51. During the election campaign how frequently did you follow political news through:									
	Never	1 Day a week	2 Days a week	3 days each week	4 days each week	5 days each week	6 days each week	Every day /7 days each week	Don't know [Do not read]
A. Newspapers [Including online or print editions]	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
B. Radio [Including online broadcasts]	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
C. Television [Including online broadcasts]	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9
D. Internet / Other sources accessed by computers or mobile devices	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9

52. Across all of the media sources you may have used to obtain information about the election campaign, how many supported the same political party as you did? [Interviewer: Read out options]	
All or almost all	3
Most	2
Some	1
None	0

NEWSPAPERS	
53. During the campaign, which newspaper did you read most often? [Interviewer: DO NOT READ OPTIONS. One mention only]	
IF Code: 0 in Q51A - Never Read Newspapers during the election campaign, Question Skipped → [Go to Q58]	95
Beeld	01
Burger	02
Business Day	03
Cape Argus	04
Cape Times	05
Citizen	06
Daily Dispatch	07
Daily News	08
Daily Sun	09
Diamond Fields Advertiser	10
Herald	11
Ilanga	12
Isolezwe	13
Mercury	14
Natal Witness	15
Pretoria News	16
Sowetan	17
Volksblad	18
The Star	19
Burger (SAT)	20
Citizen Weekend Edition (SAT)	21
City Press	22
East Cape Weekend Post	23
Herald (SAT)	24
Independent on Saturday	25
Kaapse Son	26
Mail and Guardian	27

Natal Witness (SAT)	28
Naweek-Beeld (SAT)	29
Post (WED)	30
Post (WEEKEND)	31
Pretoria News (WEEKEND)	32
Rapport	33
Saturday Dispatch	34
Saturday Star	35
Saturday Weekend Argus	36
Sunday Argus	37
Sunday World	38
Sunday Sun	39
Sunday Times	40
Other (Specify)	96
Don't know /Can't remember	99

54. Do you think this newspaper you read most often favored a particular political party?

Never Read Newspapers during the election campaign , Question Skipped	5	
Yes	1	Continue with Q55
No	0	Go to Q58
Don't know [DNR]	9	Go to Q58

55. Which political party? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS]

Never Read Newspapers during the election campaign / Doesn't Favor Party, Question Skipped	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other	96

56. Do you recall seeing any advertisements for a political party during the election campaign in the newspapers that you read?		
Never Read Newspapers during the election campaign , Question Skipped	5	
Yes	1	Continue with Q57
No	0	Go to Q58
Don't know / Can't remember [Do Not Read]	9	Go to Q58
57. [If "Yes" to Q56] Which political party's advertisements do you recall seeing? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS. Single mention]		
Never Read Newspapers during the election campaign , Question Skipped		95
ACDP		01
African Muslim Party		02
African National Congress (ANC)		03
Afrikaner Unity Movement		04
Agang		05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)		06
Congress of the People (COPE)		07
Democratic Alliance (DA)		08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)		09
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)		10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)		11
Minority Front		12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)		13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)		14
United Democratic Movement		15
Other		96

RADIO	
58. [If "Yes" to Q51 B] During the election campaign, which radio station did you listen to most frequently for news? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS]	
IF Code: 0 in Q51B - Never Listened to the Radio during the election campaign , Question Skipped → [Go to Q63]	95
Ukhozi FM	01
Lesedi	02
Ligwalagwala	03
Motsweding	04
Umhlobo-Wenene	05
Thobela FM	06
SA FM	07
Radio Metro	08
5FM	09
Radio 702	10
Radio Sonder Grense (RSG)	11
Cape Talk	12
Highveld	13
Jakaranda	14
Munghana Lonene	15
East Coast FM	16
Y FM	17
Phala Phala	18
Good Hope FM	19
Other	96
Don't know / Can't remember	99

59. Do you think the radio station you listened to most often favored a particular political party?		
Never Listened to the Radio during the election campaign, Question Skipped	5	
Yes	1	Continue with Q60
No	0	Go to Q61
Don't know [DNR]	9	Go to Q61

60. Which political party? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS]	
Never Listened to the Radio during the election campaign / Station Doesn't Favor Party, Question Skipped	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other _____	96

61. Do you recall hearing any advertisements for a political party during the election campaign on the stations you listened to?	
Never Listened to the Radio during the election campaign, Question Skipped	5
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know / Can't remember [Do Not Read]	9

62. [If "Yes" to Q61] Which political party's advertisements do you recall hearing? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS. Single Mention]	
Never Listened to the Radio during the election campaign / Didn't Hear Party Ad, Question Skipped	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other _____	96

TELEVISION	
63. [If "Yes" to Q 51 C During the electoral campaign, which news broadcasts did you watch most often on television? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS] [D.TV1]	
IF Code: 0 in Q51C - Never watched TV during the election campaign, Question Skipped → [Go to Q68]	95
Name of News Broadcast (Write in) _____	01
Don't know/ can't remember	99

64. Do you think the television news broadcasts you watched most often favored a particular political party?		
Never watched TV during the election campaign, Question Skipped	5	
Yes	1	Continue with Q65
No	0	Go to Q66
Don't know [DNR]	9	Go to Q66

65. Which political party?	
Never watched TV during the election campaign / TV Didn't Favor Party, Question Skipped	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other	96

66. Do you recall seeing any advertisements for a political party during the election campaign on television?	
Never watched TV during the election campaign, Question Skipped	5
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know / Can't remember [Do Not Read]	9

67. [If "Yes" in Q66] Which political party's advertisements do you recall seeing? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS. Single mention]	
Never watched TV during the election campaign, / Didn't See Party Ad, Question Skipped	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other	96

INTERNET		
68. Did you use a computer or mobile device to access the internet to receive information about the election campaign from sources such as websites, e-mail, social networks, apps, or texting?		
No	0	Go to Q75
Yes	1	Continue with Q69
Don't know / refused	9	

69. [If "Yes" to Q 68] How frequently did you use a computer or mobile device to receive information or comments about the election campaign from the following online sources:										
	Never	1 Day a week	2 Days a week	3 days each week	4 days each week	5 days each week	6 days each week	Every day /7 days each week	Don't know [Do not read]	Not applicable [answered 'No' to Q68]
A. News media	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	8
B. Political party	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	8
C. People I know personally	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	8
D. Other people online	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	8
E. Other sources/ organisations	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	9	8

70. [If "Yes" to Q68] Overall, across all of the electronic sources you may have used, do you think the information provided via computers and mobile devices favored a particular party or candidate?	
No	0
Yes, Mostly	1
Yes, Completely	2
Not applicable	5
Don't know	9

71. [If "Yes" to Q 70] Which political party? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS. MARK ALL PARTIES MENTIONED] Multiple mention	
Doesn't Use Internet / Did not follow the news on the internet during the election campaign, Question Skipped / Not applicable	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other	96

72. [If "YES" TO Q68] During the course of the election campaign, did you post your own personal thoughts or opinions about a particular candidate or party via email, texting, or on social networking sites to which you belong? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS]	
Did not follow the news on the internet during the election campaign, Question Skipped	5
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0

73. Do you recall seeing any advertisements for a political party on the internet?	
<i>Did not follow the news on the internet during the election campaign, Question Skipped</i>	5
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know / Can't remember [Do Not Read]	9

74. [If "Yes" to Q73] Which political party's advertisements do you recall seeing? [DO NOT READ OPTIONS. MARK ALL PARTIES MENTIONED]	
<i>Did not follow the news on the internet during the election campaign/ Didn't See Party Ad, Question Skipped</i>	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other _____	96

CAMPAIGN CONTACT

75. Let's turn to your role in the community:

75A. Do you belong to a trade union?

75B. Does any family member living in your household belong to a trade union?

	A. You	B. Family member
No	0	0
Yes	1 Name of Union: (Write in) _____	1 Name of Union: (Write in) _____

76. Could you please tell me if you belong to any of these types of organizations? [READ OUT THE LIST]		
	Not a member	Belongs
A. Community organisations	0	1
B. Professional, business or farmers' organization	0	1
C. Religious group	0	1
D. Political party or group	0	1
E. Any other type of organization? _____ [Write type of organization, to be coded later]	0	1
Does not belong to any trade union or organisation	7	

77. [IF RESPONDENT BELONGS TO A TRADE UNION OR ORGANIZATION, ask...] Of the organizations or trade unions to which you belong, which is the most important to you?	
Trade Union	1
Community organizations	2
Professional, business or farmers' organization	3
Religious group	4
Political party or group	5
If Other (please specify)	6
Don't know	9
Does not belong to any trade union or organisation	7

78. [IF RESPONDENT BELONGS TO A TRADE UNION OR ORGANIZATION, ask...] How frequently do you participate in meetings and other activities of this group?	
Never/Don't know	0
Rarely	1
Sometimes	2
Often	3
Does not belong to any trade union or organisation	7

79. [IF RESPONDENT BELONGS TO A TRADE UNION OR ORGANIZATION, ask...] Did you receive any information about the recent election campaign from any one of these groups during the 2014 election campaign?		
Yes	1	Continue with Q80
No	0	Go to Q83
Does not belong to any trade union or organisation	7	Go to Q83
Do not know	9	

80. [If "Yes" to Q 79] Which of these types of organizations provided you with this information?		
	No Contact	Yes, Contact
A. Trade Union	0	1
B. Community organizations	0	1
C. Professional, business or farmers' organization	0	1
D. Religious group	0	1
E. Political party or group	0	1
F. Any other type of organization (Specify): _____	0	1
Does not belong to any trade union or organisation	7	

81. [If "Yes" to Q79] How did you receive this information		
	No	Yes
A. Mail or other printed material	0	1
B. Phone call	0	1
C. E-mail or other electronic media	0	1
D. Personal contact	0	1
E. Any other method? (Specify) _____	0	1
Does not belong to any trade union or organisation	7	

82. Which party did this group support?	
Does not belong to any trade union or organisation	00
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other (Specify) _____	95
Not applicable [no contact or not a member]	97
Don't Know [Do not read]	99

83. Please tell me whether any of the following political parties or their representatives contacted you during the 2014 election campaign? [If "Yes"] Was that contact made in person, by SMS, by telephone call, by post, email or social media? [Circle All Answers Given]								
	No Contact	Yes						Don't know
		In Person	SMS	Telephone	Post / Mail	E-Mail	Social Media / Internet	
A. African National Congress (ANC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
B. Agang	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
C. Congress of the People (COPE)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
D. Democratic Alliance (DA)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
E. Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
F. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
G. United Democratic Movement (UDM)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
H. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9
I. Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	9

84. Did you attend any party meetings or rallies during the 2014 election campaign? If Yes which ones?		
	Yes	No
A. African National Congress (ANC)	0	1
B. Agang	0	1
C. Congress of the People (COPE)	0	1
D. Democratic Alliance (DA)	0	1
E. Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	0	1
F. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	0	1
G. United Democratic Movement (UDM)	0	1
H. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	0	1
I. Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	0	1

85. Did you work for any party or candidate during the election campaign?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

86. During the 2014 campaign, did you try to persuade anyone to vote for or against one of the parties or candidates?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

87. Have you taken part in a protest demonstration in the last twelve months?	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

ELECTION DISCUSSION						
Now let us turn to thinking about people you talked to during the 2014 election campaign:						
88. How frequently did you talk about the candidates, parties or issues with your: <i>[Read out options]</i>						
	Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	Not applicable
A. Family	0	1	2	3	9	5
B. Friends	0	1	2	3	9	5
C. Neighbours	0	1	2	3	9	5
D. Co-workers	0	1	2	3	9	5

89. Do you think that each of these groups supported the same party as you, supported another party, or is their support divided among several different parties, or don't you know enough about their views to say? <i>[Read out options]</i>					
	Supported the same party as you	Supported another party	Support is divided amongst different parties	Don't know <i>[DNR]</i>	Not applicable
A. Family	1	2	3	9	5
B. Friends	1	2	3	9	5
C. Neighbours	1	2	3	9	5
D. Co-workers	1	2	3	9	5

90. Across all of your conversations about the most recent election campaign, how many of your discussion partners supported the same political party as you did? <i>[Read out options]</i>	
All or almost all	3
Most	2
Some	1
None	0

91.		
A. Are you: <i>[Read out options]</i>		
Married / Living with partner	2	Continue with Q91B and Q91C
Single	1	Go to Q92
Divorced / separated from/ not living with spouse	3	Go to Q92
Widowed	4	Go to Q92
Other (Specify) _____	5	Go to Q92

91B. [If married or living with Partner, ask.] How often did you talk to your spouse / partner about the recent election? [Read out options]	
Not applicable – Not Married / Not Living with Partner, Question Skipped	5
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

91C. [If married or living with Partner, ask.] Which party, if any, did your spouse/ partner support in the last election?	
Not Married / Not Living with Partner, Question Skipped	95
Did not vote / No party	00
African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other [Specify]: _____	POST CODE
Cannot remember [Do not read]	97
Don't know [Do not read]	99

92.		
92A [IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER, ask] Now I would like you to think of someone other than your spouse with whom you most frequently talk about matters that are important to you. What is this person's relation to you?		
[IF RESPONDENT IS <u>NOT</u> MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER, ask] Now I would like you to think of someone with whom you most frequently talk about matters that are important to you. What is this person's relation to you?		
<i>[Do NOT read out options. Code from response]</i>		
Close family member	01	Continue with Q92B
More distant family member	02	
Co-worker	03	
Neighbour	04	
Prominent community member	05	
Close friend	06	
Religious leader	07	
Other [Specify] : _____	08	
Not applicable / Do not talk to someone else	95	Go to Q93

92B. How often did you talk to this person about the recent election? [Read out options]	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9
Not applicable / Do not talk to SOMEONE else	5

92C. Which party, if any, did he / she support in the last election? [Do NOT read out options]	
Did not vote / No party	00
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front (FF+)	10
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	11
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other [Specify]: _____	Post Code
Cannot remember [Do not read]	97
Don't know [Do not read]	99

93.		
93A Is there anyone else with whom you frequently talked about matters that are important to you. What is this person's relation to you? [Read out options]		
Close family member	01	Continue with Q93B
More distant family member	02	
Co-worker	03	
Neighbour	04	
Prominent community member	05	
Close friend	06	
Religious leader	07	
Other [Specify] : _____	08	
Not applicable / Do not talk to someone else	95	Go to Q94

93B. How often did you talk to this person about the recent election? : [Read out options]	
Often	3
Sometimes	2
Rarely	1
Never	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9
Not applicable / Do not talk to anyone else	5

93C. Which party, if any, did he / she support in the last election?	
Did not vote / No party	00
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azania People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front (FF+)	11
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other [Specify]: _____	Post Code _____
Cannot remember [Do not read]	97
Don't know [Do not read]	99

94. In total, how many different people did you talk to about the recent election campaign?	
[Write number, from 0 to 9,999]	_____

95. Of these individuals with whom you talked about the campaign, how many supported the same political party as you?	
All or almost all	3
Most	2
Some	1
None	0

96.		
96A. Did you receive any advice from a local community leader concerning the best party in the most recent election?		
Doesn't Consult With Local Community Leader, Question Skipped	5	
Yes	2	Continue with Q96B
No	1	Go to Q97
Don't know	9	Go to Q97

96B [If "Yes" to Q96A] Which party was that?	
Doesn't Consult With Local Community Leader / Didn't Talk About Parties, Question Skipped	95
ACDP	01
African Muslim Party	02
African National Congress (ANC)	03
Afrikaner Unity Movement	04
Agang	05
Azanian People's Organisation (AZAPO)	06
Congress of the People (COPE)	07
Democratic Alliance (DA)	08
Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	09
Freedom Front (FF+)	11
Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	10
Minority Front	12
Pan Africanist Congress (PAC)	13
United Christian Democratic Party (UCDP)	14
United Democratic Movement	15
Other [Specify]: _____	Post Code _____
Cannot remember [Do not read]	97
Don't know [Do not read]	99

Evaluations of the Quality of the Election Campaign					
97. Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and 5 means that it makes a big difference who is in power), where would you place yourself? <i>Hand showcard to respondent [CSES q4]</i>					
Doesn't make any difference who is in power			Makes a big difference who is in power		Don't know
1	2	3	4	5	9

98. Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any different to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make a difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself? [CSES q5]					
Who people vote for doesn't make any difference			Who people vote for makes a big difference		Don't know
1	2	3	4	5	9

99. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the May 2014 national election? Was it: [Read out options]	
Not free or fair	1
Free and fair, with major problems	2
Free and fair, but with minor problems	3
Completely free and fair	4
Do not understand question [Do not read]	8
Don't know [DO NOT READ]	9

100. Please tell me whether any of the following happened to you personally or someone that you know. [If "yes" to any of the following, ask] Did that happen to you personally? [Read out options]				
	No	Yes, personally	Yes, the someone respondent knows	Don't know [Do not read]
A. Prevented from registering to vote	0	1	2	9
B. Prevented from attending an election event, like a campaign rally, by intimidation or fear	0	1	2	9
C. Prevented from voting because your name was not on the voter list	0	1	2	9
D. Prevented from voting by intimidation or fear	0	1	2	9
E. Offered a reward or compensation to vote for a specific candidate or party?	0	1	2	9
F. Pressured into voting for a candidate or party that you did not really support?	0	1	2	9

101. How accurately did the announced results of the election reflect the way the people of this country actually voted? Was it: [Read out options]	
Completely accurate	3
Accurate, with a few small problems	2
Accurate, with several major problems	1
Not accurate at all	0
Don't know [Do not know]	9

EVALUATIONS OF THE QUALITY OF DEMOCRACY					
102. People associate democracy with many diverse meanings. I am going to read you some statements about democracy and for each one I would like you to tell me if this is absolutely essential, important, not very important or not important at all in order for a society to be called democratic? [Read out options. Hand showcard]					
	Not important at all	Not very important	Important	Absolutely essential	Don't know [DNR]
A. Freedom to criticize the government	0	1	2	3	9
B. Jobs for everyone	0	1	2	3	9
C. Free and fair elections	0	1	2	3	9
D. A smaller income gap between rich and poor	0	1	2	3	9

103. I would like to read you some statements about your role in the political system. Please tell me if you strongly agree, Agree, disagree or strongly disagree with each statement. [Probe for strength of opinion]						
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know [Do not read]
A. People like me do not have any influence over what the government does	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Generally, politics seems so complicated that people like me cannot understand what is happening	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. Politicians do not care much about what people like me think	1	2	3	4	5	9

104. There are many ways to govern a country. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with each statement. [Probe for strength of opinion] Do you agree/disagree strongly or not so strongly?						
	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Do not know [Do not read]
A. Only one political party should be allowed to stand for election and hold office.	1	2	3	4	5	9
B. Elections and the National Assembly should be abolished so that we can have a strong leader running this country.	1	2	3	4	5	9
C. The army should come in to govern the country.	1	2	3	4	5	9

105. Which of the following phrases most closely reflects your own opinion? [Read out statements. Single mention].	
STATEMENT A: Democracy is preferable to any other form of government.	3
STATEMENT B: Under some circumstances, an authoritarian regime, a dictatorship, can be preferable to a democratic system.	2
STATEMENT C: For someone like me, one regime is the same as another.	1
Don't know [Do not read]	9

106. In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today? Is it... [Read out options]	
A full democracy	4
A democracy, but with minor problems	3
A democracy, with major problems	2
Not a democracy	1
Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is [Do not read]	8
Don't know [Do not read]	9

107. In general, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa? Are you: [Read out options].	
Very satisfied	4
Somewhat satisfied	3
Not very satisfied	2
Not at all satisfied	1
South Africa is not a democracy [DO NOT READ]	0
Do not know [DO NOT READ]	9

108. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [Read out options]					
	Not at all	Not very much	Quite A lot	A great deal	Don't know/ Haven't heard [DNR]
A. Independent Electoral Commission	0	1	2	3	9
B. SABC	0	1	2	3	9
C. E-TV	0	1	2	3	9
D. Newspapers	0	1	2	3	9
E. African National Congress (ANC)	0	1	2	3	9
F. Agang	0	1	2	3	9
G. Congress of the People (COPE)	0	1	2	3	9
H. Democratic Alliance (DA)	0	1	2	3	9
I. Economic Freedom Fighters (EFF)	0	1	2	3	9
J. Inkatha Freedom Party (IFP)	0	1	2	3	9
K. United Democratic Movement (UDM)	0	1	2	3	9
L. African Christian Democratic Party (ACDP)	0	1	2	3	9
M. Freedom Front Plus (FF+)	0	1	2	3	9

109. In your opinion how much of a free and uncensored media does South Africa have today? [Read out options]	
Completely free media	3
Partly free media, but with minor problems	2
Partly free media, with major problems	1
Not a free media	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9

VALUES

110. I am now going to read you a series of alternative phrases. Could you please tell me to what extent you agree with one or the other. A score of 1 represents complete agreement with the first phrase and rejection of the second phrase. Conversely, a 10 indicates that you prefer and completely agree with the second phrase. Scores between 2 and 9 represent intermediate opinions. [Interviewer: Hand showcard to respondent]

A.

1. Our religious beliefs should provide the basis for the laws of our country					10. No single set of religious beliefs should be imposed on our country					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

B.

1. We should protect the environment, and try to make our cities and countryside more beautiful.					10. We should encourage economic growth without environmental restrictions on business					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

C.

1. We should improve government services and social assistance even if it means increasing taxes					10. We should reduce taxes, even if it means reducing government services and social assistance					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

D.

1. There should be a more equal distribution of wealth.					10. There should be more incentives for individual initiative					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

E.

1. We should maintain law and order					10. We should defend civil liberties					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

F.

1. We should privatize public enterprises, such as Eskom or South African Airways (SAA)					10. We should maintain existing public enterprises					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

G.

1. Abortion should always be illegal					10. Abortion should remain legal					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

H.

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

1. It is a good idea to copy practices from other people all over the world					10. Our country should defend our way of life instead of becoming more and more like other countries					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

I.

1. The government should bear the main responsibility for the well being of people					10. People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

J.

1. It is better for society if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions					10. It is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

K.

1. It is best for the woman to stay home and take care of the kids, and that men are the provider for the family.					10. It is best if both women and men equally share providing for the family and taking care of home and the kids					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

L.

1. Poor people should be looked after by their families or kin and not depend on the government					10. The government should look after people					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

M.

1. It is better to have no job than to have a job with a low wage					10. Any job is better than not having a job					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

N. Imagine two economic systems. In the first, some people have high wage jobs but lots of people are unemployed. In the second, everyone has a job, but wages are low. Which is the better system?

1. An economic system with high wages, but also with high unemployment is better					10. An economic system where everyone is employed, but where wages are low					Don't know [Don't read]
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	99

DEMOGRAPHICS

Let's finish by recording a few facts about yourself.

In the past twelve months, have you or anyone in this household receive any of the following types of social grants/ assistance from government?

		A. You			B. Someone else in the household		
		No	Yes	Don't know	No	Yes	Don't Know
111.	Child Support Grant?	1	0	9	1	0	9
112.	Disability Grant	1	0	9	1	0	9
113.	Old Age Pension	1	0	9	1	0	9
114.	Any Other Grant?	1	0	9	1	0	9
115.	A job on one of the government's public works programme?	1	0	9	1	0	9
116.	A food parcel from the government?	1	0	9	1	0	9
117.	A food parcel from a political party?	1	0	9	1	0	9

118. Which language do you use most frequently at home?	
English	01
Afrikaans	02
Ndebele	03
Xhosa	04
Pedi/Spedi/North Sotho	05
Sesotho/Sotho/South Sotho	06
Setswana/Tswana	07
Shangaan	08
Swazi	09
Venda	10
Zulu	11
Other, (specify) _____	95

119. What is the highest level of education you have completed? [Do not read options. Code from answer.]	
No formal schooling (cannot read or write)	00
Some primary schooling	01
Primary school completed	02
Some secondary school / high school	03
Secondary school completed (vocational or commercial school)	04
Secondary school completed / high school (I educational track)	05
Incomplete university education / Other post-secondary qualifications (e.g. diploma / degree from a technikon or college)	06
University completed	07
Post-graduate	08
Don't know [Do not read]	99

120. What is your religious affiliation, if any? [Code from answer. Do not read options]	
None ^{120.}	00
CHRISTIAN GROUPS / DENOMINATIONS	
Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	01
Roman Catholic	02
Orthodox	03
Coptic	04
Protestant – Mainline	
Anglican	05
Lutheran	06
Methodist	07
Presbyterian	08
Baptist	09
Quaker / Friends	10
Mennonite	11
Dutch Reformed (e.g. NGK, NHK, GK, Mission, APK, URC)	26
Protestant – Non-mainline]	
Evangelical	12
Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	13
Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	14
Zionist Christian Church	15
Others	
Jehovah's Witness	16
Seventh Day Adventist	17
Mormon	18
MUSLIM GROUPS / DENOMINATIONS	
Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	19

Sunni	
Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	20
Ismaeli	21
Mouridiya Brotherhood	22
Tijaniya Brotherhood	23
Qadiriya Brotherhood	24
Shia	
Shia only (i.e., respondents says only "Shia" or "Shia Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	25
OTHER	
Traditional / ethnic religion	26
Hindu	27
Bahai	28
Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	29
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	30
Other	95
Refused	98
Don't know	99

121. How religious do you consider yourself to be? [Read out options]	
Very religious	3
Somewhat religious	2
Not very religious	1
Not religious at all	0
Don't know [Do not read]	9
Not applicable [No religion]	5

122. Could you please tell me how often you attended religious services during the last year? [Do not read options]	
Never	1
Once a year	2
Less than once a month	3
Once a month	4
Two or more times a month	5
At least once a week	6
Don't know [Do not read]	9
Not applicable [No religion]	8

123. What is your current employment status?	
IN LABOR FORCE:	
Employed – full time [32 or more hours weekly]	01
Employed – part time [15 to less than 32 hours weekly]	02
Employed – less than 15 hours	03
Helping family member in a business	04
Unemployed	05
NOT IN LABOR FORCE:	
Student, in school, in vocational training	06
Retired	07
Housewife, homemaker, home duties	08
Permanently disabled	09
Others, not in labour force	10
Refused	98
Don't know [Do not read]	99

124. With regard to employment, what is your current occupational status?	
Stay-at-home spouse	01
Retired [<i>If retired, ask Former Occupation</i>]	02
Student	03
Never been employed [<i>Do not ask Former Occupation</i>]	04
Looking for work, unemployed [<i>Ask Former Occupation</i>]	05
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	06
Vendor / Hawker / Trader (small scale) in the informal sector	07
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	08
Works for others: Unskilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or low level employee)	09
Works for others: Skilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or artisan)	10
Works for others: Salesperson	11
Works for others: Mid-level employee	12
Works for others: Mid-level supervisor and foreman	13
Works for other: Mid-level professional	14
Works for others: Upper-level professional	15
Works for others: Upper-level manager	16
Self-employed: Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	17
Self-employed: Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	18
Self-employed: Unskilled manual worker or artisan who owns small business	19
Self-employed: Own small farm (produces mainly for sale)	20
Self-employed: Own medium / large farm	21
Self-employed: Own small business, company, firm	22
Self-employed: Own medium, large business, company, firm	23
Self-employed: Own small professional firm	24
Self-employed: Own medium, large professional firm	25
Not applicable	97

125. Former Occupation [<i>Ask only if Retired or Unemployed</i>] What was your main occupation?	
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	06
Vendor / Hawker / Trader (small scale) in the informal sector	07
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	08
Works for others: Unskilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or low level employee)	09
Works for others: Skilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or artisan)	10
Works for others: Salesperson	11
Works for others: Mid-level employee	12
Works for others: Mid-level supervisor and foreman	13
Works for other: Mid-level professional	14
Works for others: Upper-level professional	15
Works for others: Upper-level manager	16
Self-employed: Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	17
Self-employed: Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	18
Self-employed: Unskilled manual worker or artisan who owns small business	19
Self-employed: Own small farm (produces mainly for sale)	20
Self-employed: Own medium / large farm	21
Self-employed: Own small business, company, firm	22
Self-employed: Own medium, large business, company, firm	23
Self-employed: Own small professional firm	24
Self-employed: Own medium, large professional firm	25

126. [Ask only if UNEMPLOYED or RETIRED] Do / did you work for a private firm or a government agency / company?	
Private	1
Public	2
Don't know [Do not read]	9
Not applicable	5

127. [Ask only if UNEMPLOYED or RETIRED] Do / did you work in agriculture, manufacturing, construction or the service sector?	
Agriculture	1
Manufacturing / construction	2
Service sector	3
Don't know [Do not read]	9

128. If you lost your job, how easy or difficult would it be to find another job IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS?	
Very easy	1
Easy	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficulty	4
Not applicable	7
Don't know [Do not read]	9

129. [If married or living with partner] What is your spouse or partner's current employment status?	
Not applicable [No spouse / partner]	95
IN LABOR FORCE:	
Employed – full time [32 or more hours weekly]	01
Employed – part time [15 to less than 32 hours weekly]	02
Employed – less than 15 hours	03
Helping family member	04
Unemployed	05
NOT IN LABOR FORCE:	
Student, in school, in vocational training	06
Retired	07
Housewife, homemaker, home duties	08
Permanently disabled	09
Others, not in labour force	10
Refused	98
Don't know [Do not read]	99

130. [If married or living with partner] What is the main occupation of your spouse or partner?	
Not Applicable [No spouse / partners]	95
Stay-at-home spouse	01
Retired [<i>If retired, ask Former Occupation</i>]	02
Student	03
Never been employed [<i>Do not ask Former Occupation</i>]	04
Looking for work, unemployed [<i>Ask Former Occupation</i>]	05
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	06
Vendor / Hawker / Trader (small scale) in the informal sector	07
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	08
Works for others: Unskilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or low level employee)	09
Works for others: Skilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or artisan)	10
Works for others: Salesperson	11
Works for others: Mid-level employee	12
Works for others: Mid-level supervisor and foreman	13
Works for other: Mid-level professional	14
Works for others: Upper-level professional	15
Works for others: Upper-level manager	16
Self-employed: Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	17
Self-employed: Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	18
Self-employed: Unskilled manual worker or artisan who owns small business	19
Self-employed: Own small farm (produces mainly for sale)	20
Self-employed: Own medium / large farm	21
Self-employed: Own small business, company, firm	22
Self-employed: Own medium, large business, company, firm	23
Self-employed: Own small professional firm	24
Self-employed: Own medium, large professional firm	25

131. [Ask only if spouse or partner is retired or unemployed] What was the former occupation of your spouse or partner	
Not Applicable [No spouse / partners]	95
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	06
Vendor / Hawker / Trader (small scale) in the informal sector	07
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	08
Works for others: Unskilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or low level employee)	09
Works for others: Skilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or artisan)	10
Works for others: Salesperson	11
Works for others: Mid-level employee	12
Works for others: Mid-level supervisor and foreman	13
Works for other: Mid-level professional	14
Works for others: Upper-level professional	15
Works for others: Upper-level manager	16
Self-employed: Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	17
Self-employed: Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	18
Self-employed: Unskilled manual worker or artisan who owns small business	19
Self-employed: Own small farm (produces mainly for sale)	20
Self-employed: Own medium / large farm	21
Self-employed: Own small business, company, firm	22
Self-employed: Own medium, large business, company, firm	23
Self-employed: Own small professional firm	24
Self-employed: Own medium, large professional firm	25

132. Do / did they work for a private firm or a government agency / company?	
Private	1
Public	2
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9
Not applicable	5

133. If your spouse or partner lost their job, how easy or difficult would it be to find another job IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS?	
Very easy	1
Easy	2
Somewhat difficult	3
Very difficulty	4
Not applicable	5
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

134. Are you the main earner of a cash income in this household?	
Yes	1
No	2
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

135. What is the main earner's occupational status?	
Stay-at-home spouse	01
Retired <i>[If retired, ask Former Occupation]</i>	02
Student	03
Never been employed <i>[Do not ask Former Occupation]</i>	04
Looking for work, unemployed <i>[Ask Former Occupation]</i>	05
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	06
Vendor / Hawker / Trader (small scale) in the informal sector	07
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	08
Works for others: Unskilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or low level employee)	09
Works for others: Skilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or artisan)	10
Works for others: Salesperson	11
Works for others: Mid-level employee	12
Works for others: Mid-level supervisor and foreman	13
Works for other: Mid-level professional	14
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Self-employed: Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	17
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Self-employed: Own small business, company, firm	22
Self-employed: Own medium, large business, company, firm	23
Self-employed: Own small professional firm	24
Self-employed: Own medium, large professional firm	25
Not applicable	97

136. Many people say that they belong to a social class. Do you ever think of yourself as belonging to the Upper, Middle or Working (lower) class	
No	0
Yes	1
Don't know	9

137. [If previous question response is "YES"] To which class would you say you belong? [If NO] If you had to make a choice, with which class would you say you belong? [NB. SHOW CARD]	
Upper class	5
Upper-middle class	4
Middle class	3
Lower-middle class	2
Lower or Working class	1
Refused [Do not read]	8
Don't know [Do not read]	9

138. The next question is about your household income. Using this showcard, could you please indicate what number corresponds to your family's net monthly income. [Interviewer: Please use the showcard]	
	Record Amount in the space provided
Refused	16
Don't know	18

SHOWCARD FOR QUESTION 138	
R 1 – R 500	02
R 501 – R 750	03
R 751 – R 1000	04
R 1001 – R 1500	05
R 1501 – R 2000	06
R 2001 – R 3000	07
R 3001 – R 5000	08
R 5001 – R 7500	09
R 7501 – R10000	10
R 10001 – R15000	11
R 15001 – R20000	12
R 20001 – R30000	13
R30001+	14
Refuse to answer	16
Don't know / Uncertain	18
No income	19

139. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that your household's income could be severely reduced IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS?	
Very likely	01
Somewhat likely	02
Somewhat unlikely	03
Very unlikely	04
Refused	08
Don't know [Do not read]	09

140. Do you or a member of your household own any of the following:				
	No	Yes	Refused	Don't know [Do not read]
A. Residence (home, apartment, country house, beach house)	0	1	8	9
B. A business, a piece of property, a farm or livestock	0	1	8	9
C. Stocks or bonds	0	1	8	9
D. Have any savings	0	1	8	9

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION!

QUESTIONS ABOUT THE INTERVIEW			
	Hour	Minutes	
ENDTIME. Time interview ended <i>[Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, use 24 hr. clock]</i>			

LENGTH. For Office Use: Duration of interview in minutes			
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141. Respondent Gender	
Male	1
Female	2

142. Respondent's race?	
Black / African	1
White / European	2
Coloured	3
Indian	4
Chinese	5

143. Quality of house in which interview conducted	
Luxury	1
Semi luxury	2
Middle (petit bourgeois)	3
Lower middle	4
Poor	5
Shack	6
Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

144. Do you think the respondent is well informed about politics?	
Well informed	1
Somewhat informed	2
Not very informed	3
Not informed at all	4
Do not know <i>[Do not read]</i>	9

QUESTIONS ABOUT THE FIELDWORKER	
145. Interviewer ID Number	

146. Interviewer Gender	
Male	1
Female	2

147. Interviewer race?	
Black / African	1
White / European	2
Coloured	3
Indian	4
Chinese	5

148. Interviewer's Home Language and Language of Questionnaire Administration / Interview

	A Interviewer Language	B Language Interview was conducted in
English	01	01
Afrikaans	02	02
Ndebele	03	03
Xhosa	04	04
Pedi/Sepedi/North Sotho	05	05
Sesotho/Sotho/South Sotho	06	06
Setswana/Tswana	07	07
Shangaan	08	08
Swazi	09	09
Venda	10	10
Zulu	11	11
Other, specify _____	95	95

149. Date of interview

D	D	M	M	Y	Y
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