

CSES Module 4 Questionnaire  
employed for the November 2014 presidential elections  
in Romania

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Q1a. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: HEALTH  
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Thinking about public expenditure on HEALTH,  
should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now,  
the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?  
.....

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q1b. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: EDUCATION  
-----

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on EDUCATION,  
should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now,  
the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?  
.....

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q1c. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS  
-----

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS,  
should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now,  
the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?  
.....

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q1d. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: DEFENSE  
-----

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on DEFENSE,  
should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now,  
the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?  
.....

- 1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
- 2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
- 3. THE SAME AS NOW
- 4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
- 5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q1e. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: OLD-AGE PENSIONS  
-----

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on OLD-AGE PENSIONS,  
should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now,  
the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?  
.....

- 1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
- 2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
- 3. THE SAME AS NOW
- 4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
- 5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q1f. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY  
-----

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY,  
should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now,  
the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?  
.....

- 1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
- 2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
- 3. THE SAME AS NOW
- 4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
- 5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q1g. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: POLICE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT  
-----

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on POLICE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT,  
should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now,  
the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?  
.....

- 1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
- 2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
- 3. THE SAME AS NOW
- 4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
- 5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q1h. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: WELFARE BENEFITS  
-----

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on WELFARE BENEFITS,  
should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now,  
the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?  
.....

- 1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
- 2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
- 3. THE SAME AS NOW
- 4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
- 5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q2. >>> IMPROVING STANDARD OF LIVING  
-----

TEXT: Over the next ten years or so, how likely or unlikely is it that  
you will improve your standard of living? Very likely, somewhat  
likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?  
.....

- 1. VERY LIKELY
- 2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
- 4. SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY
- 5. VERY UNLIKELY
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

-----  
Q3. >>> STATE OF ECONOMY  
-----

TEXT: Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in ROMANIA has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?  
.....

- 1. GOTTEN BETTER
- 3. STAYED THE SAME -> GO TO Q4
- 5. GOTTEN WORSE -> GO TO Q3b
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q4
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q4
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q3a. >>> STATE OF ECONOMY - BETTER  
-----

TEXT: Would you say much better or somewhat better?  
.....

- 1. MUCH BETTER -> GO TO Q4
- 2. SOMEWHAT BETTER -> GO TO Q4
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q4
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q4
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q3b. >>> STATE OF ECONOMY - WORSE  
-----

TEXT: Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?  
.....

- 5. MUCH WORSE
- 4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q4. >>> GOVERNMENT ACTION - DIFFERENCES IN INCOME LEVELS  
-----

TEXT: Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement:

"The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels."

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree,

somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree?

.....

1. STRONGLY AGREE
2. SOMEWHAT AGREE
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE
5. STRONGLY DISAGREE
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q5P1-a. >>> CURRENT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:  
DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT [IF APPLICABLE]  
-----

TEXT: For various reasons, many people were not able to in the first round of the presidential elections, on November 2, while others did. Which of the following statements describes you best?

.....

1. I CAST A BALLOT
5. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT -> GO TO Q5P2A
  
6. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT BECAUSE I WAS NOT REGISTERED IN THE ELECTORAL LIST -> GO TO Q5P2A
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q5P1-b. >>> CURRENT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:  
VOTE CHOICE - CANDIDATE [IF APPLICABLE]  
-----

TEXT: The candidate you voted for in the November 2<sup>nd</sup> first round of presidential elections was?

(List is not read by the interview operator.)

1. (LEADER A) Victor Viorel PONTA
2. (LEADER B) Klaus Werner IOHANNIS
3. (LEADER C) Călin-Constantin-Anton POPESCU-TĂRICEANU
4. (LEADER D) Elena Gabriela UDREA
5. (LEADER E) Monica-Luisa MACOVEI
6. (LEADER F) Dan DIACONESCU
7. (LEADER G) Corneliu VADIM-TUDOR
8. (LEADER H) Hunor KELEMEN
9. Teodor-Viorel MELEȘCANU
10. Zsolt SZILÁGYI
11. Gheorghe FUNAR
12. William Gabriel BRÎNZĂ
13. Constantin ROTARU
14. Mirel-Mircea AMARIȚEI
  
96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT

- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 99. MISSING

NOTES: List is recoded in the format sent to CSES.  
Thus it differs from the Romanian language format of the questionnaire.

Q5P2-a. >>> CURRENT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:  
DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT [IF APPLICABLE]

TEXT: For various reasons, many people were not able to vote in the second round of the presidential elections, on November 16, while others did. Which of the following statements describes you best?

.....

- 1. I CAST A BALLOT
- 5. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT -> GO TO Q6A
  
- 6. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT BECAUSE I WAS NOT REGISTERED IN THE ELECTORAL LIST -> GO TO Q6A
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

Q5P2-b. >>> CURRENT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:  
VOTE CHOICE - CANDIDATE [IF APPLICABLE]

TEXT: The candidate you voted for in the November 14<sup>th</sup> second round of presidential elections was?

(List is not read by the interview operator.)

- 1. (LEADER A) Victor Viorel PONTA
- 2. (LEADER B) Klaus Werner IOHANNIS
  
- 96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT
  
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 99. MISSING

NOTES: List is recoded in the format sent to CSES.  
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Q6a. >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT

TEXT: For various reasons, many people were not able to vote in the first round of the 2009 presidential elections, while others did. Which of the

following statements describes you best?  
.....

1. I CAST A BALLOT
5. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT                   -> GO TO Q6A2
  
6. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT BECAUSE I WAS NOT REGISTERED IN  
THE ELECTORAL LIST                           -> GO TO Q6A2
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q6b.       >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE  
-----

TEXT:      The candidate you voted for in the first round of the 2009  
presidential elections was?

(List is not read by the interview operator.)

1. TRAIAN BĂSESCU
2. MIRCEA GEOANĂ
3. CRIN ANTONESCU
4. SORIN OPRESCU
5. CORNELIU VADIM TUDOR
6. KELEMEN HUNOR
7. GEORGE BECALI
  
8. OTHER CANDIDATE
  
96.       RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT
  
97.       VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98.       VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
99.       MISSING

-----  
Q6a2.      >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT  
-----

TEXT:      For various reasons, many people were not able to vote in the  
second round of the 2009 presidential elections, while others did. Which of  
the following statements describes you best?

.....

1. I CAST A BALLOT
5. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT                   -> GO TO Q7
  
6. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT BECAUSE I WAS NOT REGISTERED IN  
THE ELECTORAL LIST                           -> GO TO Q7
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q6b2.      >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE  
-----

TEXT:      The candidate you voted for in the second round of the 2009  
presidential elections was?

(List is not read by the interview operator.)

1. TRAIAN BĂSESCU
2. MIRCEA GEOANĂ

96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

-----  
Q7. >>> WHO IS IN POWER CAN MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE  
-----

TEXT: Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. On a scale from ONE to FIVE, where ONE means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and FIVE means that it makes a big difference who is in power, where would you place yourself?

.....

1. IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. IT MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

-----  
Q8. >>> WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE  
-----

TEXT: Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. On a scale from ONE to FIVE, where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference, where would you place yourself?

.....

1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

-----  
Q9a. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY A  
Q9b. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY B



- Q9d. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY D
- Q9f. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY F
- Q9g. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY G (OPTIONAL)
- Q9h. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY H (OPTIONAL)
- Q9i. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY I (OPTIONAL)

-----

TEXT: I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is [PARTY A]. Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY B]? Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY D]? Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY F]? Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY G]? Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY H]?

PARTY A PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (Alianța Electorală PSD-UNPR-PC)  
 It was an alliance of 3 parties:  
 Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD)  
 National Union for Romania's Progress (Uniunea Națională pentru Progresul României, UNPR)  
 Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC)

PARTY B Christian-Liberal Alliance (Alianța Creștin-Liberală, ACL)  
 It was an alliance of 2 parties:  
 National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal, PNL)  
 Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL)

PARTY D Popular Movement Party (Partidul Mișcarea Populară, PMP)

PARTY F People's Party - Dan Diaconescu (Partidul Poporului - Dan Diaconescu, PP-DD)

PARTY G Greater Romania Party (Partidul România Mare, PRM)

PARTY H Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania (Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România, UDMR)

.....

- 00. STRONGLY DISLIKE
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. STRONGLY LIKE
- 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. DON'T KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT/DON'T KNOW WHERE TO RATE
- 99. MISSING

NOTES:

List of political parties is recoded in the format sent to CSES. Thus it differs from the Romanian language format of the questionnaire.

Letters C and E are not allocated, as the corresponding presidential candidates have run as independents.

-----  
Q10a. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER A  
Q10b. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER B  
Q10c. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER C  
Q10d. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER D  
Q10e. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER E  
Q10f. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER F  
Q10g. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER G (OPTIONAL)  
Q10h. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER H (OPTIONAL)  
-----

TEXT: And what do you think of the presidential candidates/party leaders? After I read the name of a presidential candidate/party leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate. If I come to a presidential candidate/party leader you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first is [LEADER A].  
Using the same scale, where would you place, [LEADER B]?  
Using the same scale, where would you place, [LEADER C]?  
Using the same scale, where would you place, [LEADER D]?  
Using the same scale, where would you place, [LEADER E]?  
Using the same scale, where would you place, [LEADER F]?

LEADER A Victor Viorel PONTA PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance  
(Alianța Electorală PSD-UNPR-PC)  
It was an alliance of 3 parties:  
Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD)  
National Union for Romania's Progress (Uniunea Națională pentru  
Progresul României, UNPR)  
Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC)

LEADER B Klaus Werner IOHANNIS Christian-Liberal Alliance (Alianța  
Creștin-Liberală, ACL)  
It was an alliance of 2 parties:  
National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal, PNL)  
Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL)

LEADER C Călin-Constantin-Anton POPESCU-TĂRICEANU Independent  
Candidate

LEADER D Elena Gabriela UDREA Popular Movement Party (Partidul  
Mișcarea Populară, PMP)

LEADER E Monica-Luisa MACOVEI Independent Candidate

LEADER F Dan DIACONESCU People's Party - Dan Diaconescu  
(Partidul Poporului - Dan Diaconescu, PP-DD)

LEADER G Corneliu VADIM-TUDOR Greater Romania Party (Partidul  
România Mare, PRM)

LEADER H Hunor KELEMEN Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania  
(Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România, UDMR)  
.....

- 00. STRONGLY DISLIKE
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. STRONGLY LIKE
  
- 96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEADER
  
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. DON'T KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT/DON'T KNOW WHERE TO RATE
  
- 99. MISSING

NOTES:

List of political leaders is recoded in the format sent to CSES. Thus it differs from the Romanian language format of the questionnaire.

Questions are asked in relation to the presidential candidates.

- 
- Q11a. >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY A
  - Q11b. >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY B
  - Q11d. >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY D
  - Q11f. >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY F
  - Q11g. >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY G (OPTIONAL)
  - Q11h. >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY H (OPTIONAL)
- 

TEXT: In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place [PARTY A] on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?  
 Using the same scale, where would you place [PARTY B]?  
 Where would you place [PARTY D]?  
 Where would you place [PARTY F]?  
 Where would you place [PARTY G]?  
 Where would you place [PARTY H]?

PARTY A PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (Alianța Electorală PSD-UNPR-PC)

It was an alliance of 3 parties:  
 Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD)  
 National Union for Romania's Progress (Uniunea Națională pentru Progresul României, UNPR)  
 Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC)

PARTY B Christian-Liberal Alliance (Alianța Creștin-Liberală, ACL)

It was an alliance of 2 parties:  
 National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal, PNL)  
 Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL)

PARTY D Popular Movement Party (Partidul Mișcarea Populară, PMP)

PARTY F People's Party - Dan Diaconescu (Partidul Poporului - Dan Diaconescu, PP-DD)

PARTY G Greater Romania Party (Partidul România Mare, PRM)

PARTY H Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania (Uniunea Democrată  
Maghiară din România, UDMR)

.....

- 00. LEFT
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. RIGHT

- 95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT
- 96. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE
  
- 99. MISSING

NOTES:

List of political parties is recoded in the format sent to CSES. Thus it differs from the Romanian language format of the questionnaire.

Letters C and E are not allocated, as the corresponding presidential candidates have run as independents.

-----  
Q12. >>> LEFT-RIGHT - SELF  
-----

TEXT: Where would you place yourself on this scale?  
.....

- 00. LEFT
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. RIGHT

- 95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE
  
- 99. MISSING

-----  
Q15. >>> SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC PROCESS  
-----

TEXT: On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not

very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in [COUNTRY]?

.....

1. VERY SATISFIED
2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q16. >>> ARE YOU CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY  
-----

TEXT: Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?  
.....

1. YES -> GO TO Q16b
5. NO
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q16a. >>> DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO ONE PARTY  
-----

TEXT: Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?  
.....

1. YES
5. NO -> GO TO Q17
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q17
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q17
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q16b. >>> WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSEST TO  
-----

TEXT: Which party do you feel closest to?  
(Open ended question. List not read by the interview operator.)  
.....

01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES]

1. PARTY A PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (Alianța Electorală PSD-UNPR-PC)  
It was an alliance of 3 parties:  
Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD) - Code 10  
when mentioned as individual party

National Union for Romania's Progress (Uniunea Națională pentru  
Progresul României, UNPR)- Code 11 when mentioned as individual party  
Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC)- Code 12 when  
mentioned as individual party

2. PARTY B Christian-Liberal Alliance (Alianța Creștin-  
Liberală, ACL)  
It was an alliance of 2 parties:  
National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal, PNL)- Code 13  
when mentioned as individual party  
Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL)- Code 14  
when mentioned as individual party

4. PARTY D Popular Movement Party (Partidul Mișcarea Populară,  
PMP)

6. PARTY F People's Party - Dan Diaconescu (Partidul Poporului  
- Dan Diaconescu, PP-DD)

7. PARTY G Greater Romania Party (Partidul România Mare, PRM)

8. PARTY H Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania (Uniunea  
Democrată Maghiară din România, UDMR)

10. \*Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD) Member  
of the PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (PARTY A)

11. \*National Union for Romania's Progress (Uniunea Națională pentru  
Progresul României, UNPR) Member of the PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance  
(PARTY A)

12. \*Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC) Member of the  
PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (PARTY A)

13. \*National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal, PNL) Member  
of the Christian-Liberal Alliance (PARTY B)

14. \*Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL) Member  
of the Christian-Liberal Alliance (PARTY B)

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q17

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q17

99. MISSING

NOTES:

List of political parties is recoded in the format sent to CSES. Thus it  
differs from the Romanian language format of the questionnaire.

For electoral alliances, the questionnaire permitted the alliance as a  
whole to be mentioned, or one of the component parties.  
Thus, in the case of the PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance, code 1 reflects  
declared closeness to the alliance as a whole, while codes 10, 11, 12  
reflect declared closeness to one of the component parties.  
In the case of the Christian-Liberal Alliance, code 2 reflects declared  
closeness to the alliance as a whole, while codes 13 and 14 reflect  
declared closeness to one of the component parties.  
Codes 3, 5, and 9 were not allocated, as the corresponding presidential  
candidates (C, E, and I) have run as independents.

-----  
Q16c. >>> DEGREE OF CLOSENESS TO THIS PARTY  
-----

TEXT: Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

.....

- 1. VERY CLOSE
- 2. SOMEWHAT CLOSE
- 3. NOT VERY CLOSE
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q17. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT  
-----

TEXT: During the campaign, did a party or candidate contact you in person or by any other means?

.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO -> GO TO Q18
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q18
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q18
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q17a. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - IN PERSON  
-----

TEXT: Did they contact you in person, face-to-face?

.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q17b. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY MAIL  
-----

TEXT: Did they contact you by mail?

.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q17c. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY PHONE  
-----

-----  
TEXT: Did they contact you by phone?  
.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q17d. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY TEXT MESSAGE  
-----

TEXT: Did they contact you by text message or SMS?  
.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q17e. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY EMAIL  
-----

TEXT: Did they contact you by email?  
.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q17f. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - SOCIAL NETWORK OR WEB  
-----

TEXT: Did they contact you through a social network site as Facebook,  
Twitter or similar?  
.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q17g. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - WHO - MULTIPLE MENTIONS  
-----



-----  
TEXT: Which [party or parties/candidate or candidates] contacted you  
by any of these means?  
.....

01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY/CANDIDATE CODES]

1. LEADER A Victor Viorel PONTA - PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance  
(Alianța Electorală PSD-UNPR-PC)  
It was an alliance of 3 parties:  
Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD)  
National Union for Romania's Progress (Uniunea Națională pentru  
Progresul României, UNPR)  
Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC)
2. LEADER B Klaus Werner IOHANNIS - Christian-Liberal Alliance (Alianța  
Creștin-Liberală, ACL)  
It was an alliance of 2 parties:  
National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal, PNL)  
Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL)
3. LEADER C Călin-Constantin-Anton POPESCU-TĂRICEANU - Independent  
Candidate
4. LEADER D Elena Gabriela UDREA - Popular Movement Party (Partidul  
Mișcarea Populară, PMP)
5. LEADER E Monica-Luisa MACOVEI - Independent Candidate
6. LEADER F Dan DIACONESCU - People's Party - Dan Diaconescu (Partidul  
Poporului - Dan Diaconescu, PP-DD)
7. LEADER G Corneliu VADIM-TUDOR - Greater Romania Party (Partidul  
România Mare, PRM)
8. LEADER H Hunor KELEMEN - Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania  
(Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România, UDMR)
9. Teodor-Viorel MELEȘCANU - Independent Candidate
10. Zsolt SZILÁGYI - Hungarian People's Party of Transylvania (Partidul  
Popular Maghiar din Transilvania, PPMT)
11. Gheorghe FUNAR - Independent Candidate
12. William Gabriel BRÎNZĂ - Romanian Ecologist Party (Partidul Ecologist  
Român, PER)
13. Constantin ROTARU - Partidul Alternativa Socialistă (Socialist  
Alternative Party, PAS)
14. Mirel-Mircea AMARIȚEI - PRODEMO Party (Partidul PRODEMO)  
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED  
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  
99. MISSING

-----  
Q18. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT  
-----

TEXT: During the campaign, did a friend, family member, neighbour, work colleague or other acquaintance try to persuade you to vote for a particular party or candidate?  
.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO -> GO TO Q19
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q19
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q19
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q18a. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - IN PERSON  
-----

TEXT: Did they try to persuade you in person, face-to-face?  
.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q18b. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY MAIL  
-----

TEXT: Did they try to persuade you by mail?  
.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q18c. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY PHONE  
-----

TEXT: Did they try to persuade you by phone?  
.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q18d. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY TEXT MESSAGE  
-----

-----  
TEXT: Did they try to persuade you by text message or SMS?  
.....  
1. YES  
5. NO  
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED  
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q18e. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY EMAIL  
-----

TEXT: Did they try to persuade you by email?  
.....  
1. YES  
5. NO  
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED  
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q18f. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - SOCIAL NETWORK OR WEB  
-----

TEXT: Did they try to persuade you through a social network site as  
Facebook, Twitter or similar?  
.....  
1. YES  
5. NO  
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED  
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q19. >>> MOBILIZATION: SIGN UP FOR ONLINE INFORMATION OR ALERTS  
-----

TEXT: Prior to or during the campaign, did you use the Internet or your  
mobile phone to sign up for information or alerts from a party  
or candidate?  
.....  
1. YES  
5. NO  
  
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED  
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  
  
9. MISSING

-----  
Q20a. >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 1ST  
-----

TEXT: As far as you remember, which of these persons was the Finance Minister before the recent election:

1. Titus Corlăţean;
  2. Ioana-Maria Petrescu; --- correct answer
  3. Rovana Plumb;
  4. Daniel Constantin?
- 
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
  8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  9. MISSING

-----  
Q20b. >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 2ND  
-----

TEXT: As far as you know, what was the current unemployment rate in Romania as of September 2014:

1. 2.9%;
  2. 4.9%;
  3. 6.9%; --- correct answer
  4. 8.9%?
- 
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
  8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  9. MISSING

-----  
Q20c. >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 3RD  
-----

TEXT: As far as you remember, which candidate came in second in votes in the 1st round of the Presidential elections of November 2, 2014:

1. Victor Ponta;
  2. Klaus Iohannis; --- correct answer
  3. Elena Udrea;
  4. Călin Popescu-Tăriceanu?
- 
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
  8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  9. MISSING

-----  
Q20d. >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 4TH  
-----

TEXT: Please tell us who is the current Secretary-General of the United Nations - Kofi Annan, Kurt Waldheim, Ban Ki-moon, or Boutros Boutros-Ghali?  
.....

1. KOFI ANNAN

- 2. KURT WALDHEIM
- 3. BAN KI-MOON ----- correct answer
- 4. BOUTROS BOUTROS-GHALI
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
 Q21. >>> HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS  
 -----

TEXT: The next question is about your household's income.

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that your household's income could be severely reduced IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS? Very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?  
 .....

- 1. VERY LIKELY
- 2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
- 4. SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY
- 5. VERY UNLIKELY
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
 Q22a. >>> OWNERSHIP: RESIDENCE  
 -----

TEXT: Do you or a member of your household own a residence - for example, a home or an apartment?  
 .....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
 Q22b. >>> OWNERSHIP: BUSINESS OR PROPERTY OR FARM OR LIVESTOCK  
 -----

TEXT: Do you or a member of your household own a business, a piece of property, a farm, or livestock?  
 .....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q22c. >>> OWNERSHIP: STOCKS OR BONDS  
-----

TEXT: Do you or a member of your household own stocks or bonds?  
.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q22d. >>> OWNERSHIP: SAVINGS  
-----

TEXT: Do you or a member of your household have any savings?  
.....

- 1. YES
- 5. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q23a. >>> FIND ANOTHER JOB - RESPONDENT  
-----

TEXT: If you lost your job, how easy or difficult would it be to find  
another job IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS? Very easy, somewhat easy,  
somewhat difficult, or very difficult?  
.....

- 1. VERY EASY
- 2. SOMEWHAT EASY
- 4. SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT
- 5. VERY DIFFICULT
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
Q23b. >>> FIND ANOTHER JOB - SPOUSE/PARTNER  
-----

TEXT: If your spouse/partner lost their job, how easy or difficult would  
it be for them to find another job IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS? Very  
easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult?  
.....

- 1. VERY EASY
- 2. SOMEWHAT EASY

- 4. SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT
- 5. VERY DIFFICULT
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

=====  
)) CSES MODULE 3 QUESTIONNAIRE: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES  
=====

-----  
D1a. >>> DATE OF BIRTH OF RESPONDENT - MONTH  
D1b. >>> DATE OF BIRTH OF RESPONDENT - YEAR  
-----

MONTH

- 01. JANUARY
- 02. FEBRUARY
- 03. MARCH
- 04. APRIL
- 05. MAY
- 06. JUNE
- 07. JULY
- 08. AUGUST
- 09. SEPTEMBER
- 10. OCTOBER
- 11. NOVEMBER
- 12. DECEMBER

99. MISSING

YEAR

1800-2016. YEAR

9999. MISSING

-----  
D2. >>> GENDER  
-----

- 1. MALE
- 2. FEMALE
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
D3. >>> EDUCATION  
-----

96. NONE (NO EDUCATION)

- 01. ISCED LEVEL 0 - EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
- 02. ISCED LEVEL 1 - PRIMARY
- 03. ISCED LEVEL 2 - LOWER SECONDARY

- 04. ISCED LEVEL 3 - UPPER SECONDARY
- 05. ISCED LEVEL 4 - POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY
- 06. ISCED LEVEL 5 - SHORT-CYCLE TERTIARY
- 07. ISCED LEVEL 6 - BACHELOR OR EQUIVALENT
- 08. ISCED LEVEL 7 - MASTER OR EQUIVALENT
- 09. ISCED LEVEL 8 - DOCTORAL OR EQUIVALENT
  
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 99. MISSING

Note. Data provided in the CSES format, differs from Romanian language questionnaire. Below the correspondence list is included.

ISCED 0  
Kindergarden

ISCED 1  
primary school, unfinished  
primary school, finished

ISCED 2  
lower secondary school, unfinished  
lower secondary school, finished  
apprentice school (six months to two year professional training)

ISCED 3  
professional school (three year professional training)  
highschool (four or five years), unfinished  
highschool (four or five years), finished

ISCED 4  
post-highschool professional (non-university) training (one to three years)

ISCED 5  
short duration university studies (two or three years)

ISCED 6  
long duration university studies (three - six years), unfinished  
long duration university studies (three - six years), finished

ISCED 7  
master's degree

ISCED 8  
Ph. D.

-----  
D4. >>> MARITAL OR CIVIL UNION STATUS  
-----

TEXT: At present you are:

- 1. MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED
- 2. WIDOWED
- 3. DIVORCED OR SEPARATED (MARRIED BUT SEPARATED / NOT LIVING WITH LEGAL SPOUSE)
- 4. SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED



8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

---

D5. >>> UNION MEMBERSHIP

---

TEXT: Are you a member of a trade union?

.....

1. YES

2. NO

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

---

D6. >>> UNION MEMBERSHIP OF OTHERS IN HOUSEHOLD

---

TEXT: Is anyone else living in your household a member of a trade union?

.....

1. YES

2. NO

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

---

D7. >>> BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

---

TEXT: Are you a member of a business or employers association?

.....

1. YES

2. NO

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

---

D8. >>> FARMERS ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

---

TEXT: Are you a member of a farmers association?

.....

1. YES

2. NO

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

-----  
D9. >>> PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP  
-----

TEXT: Are you a member of a professional association?  
.....

- 1. YES
- 2. NO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
D10. >>> CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS  
-----

TEXT: Are you currently working?  
.....

IN LABOR FORCE:

- 01. YES, I AM EMPLOYED FULL TIME (32 OR MORE HOURS WEEKLY)
- 02. YES, I AM EMPLOYED PART TIME (15 TO LESS THAN 32 HOURS WEEKLY)
- 03. YES, I WORK LESS THAN 15 HOURS WEEKLY
- 04. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER
- 05. UNEMPLOYED

NOT IN LABOR FORCE:

- 06. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- 07. RETIRED
- 08. HOUSEWIFE, HOMEMAKER, HOME DUTIES
- 09. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
- 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE

- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

- 99. MISSING

-----  
D11. >>> MAIN OCCUPATION  
-----

TEXT: What is your main occupation?  
(Open ended question.)  
.....

OTHER CSES CODES

- 996. Other or non-classifiable occupations (not enough information available to classify)
  
- 997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

999. MISSING

---

D13. >>> EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE

---

TEXT: Your employment is...

- .....
1. IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR
  2. IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR
  3. IN A MIXED FIRM (BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CAPITAL)
  4. IN THE NON-PROFIT SECTOR/NGO
  
  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
  8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
  9. MISSING

---

D14. >>> INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

---

TEXT: Your employment is...

- .....
1. IN THE PRIMARY SECTOR: AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY, FISHERIES
  2. IN THE SECONDARY SECTOR: INDUSTRY: MINING, CONSTRUCTION  
MANUFACTURING
  3. IN THE TERTIARY SECTOR: TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION  
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES,  
WHOLESALE TRADE, RETAIL TRADE,  
PERSONAL SERVICES  
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE  
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES  
ENTERTAINMENT AND REPAIR SERVICES  
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES  
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION  
ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY
  4. OTHER
  
  7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
  8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
  9. MISSING

---

D15. >>> SPOUSE/PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

---

TEXT: Is your spouse (partner) currently working?

- .....
- IN LABOR FORCE:
01. YES, IS EMPLOYED FULL TIME (32 OR MORE HOURS WEEKLY)
  02. YES, IS EMPLOYED PART TIME (15 TO LESS THAN 32 HOURS  
WEEKLY)
  03. YES, IS EMPLOYED LESS THAN 15 HOURS WEEKLY

- 04. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER
- 05. UNEMPLOYED

NOT IN LABOR FORCE:

- 06. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
- 07. RETIRED
- 08. HOUSEWIFE, HOMEMAKER, HOME DUTIES
- 09. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
- 10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE
  
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 99. MISSING

-----  
D16. >>> SPOUSE/PARTNER: OCCUPATION  
-----

TEXT: What is your spouse's (partner's) main occupation?  
(Open ended question.)  
.....

OTHER CSES CODES

- 996. Other or non-classifiable occupations (not enough information available to classify)
  
- 997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 999. MISSING

-----  
D18. >>> SPOUSE: EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE  
-----

TEXT: Your spouse (partner) is employed...  
.....

- 1. IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR
- 2. IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR
- 3. IN A MIXED FIRM (BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CAPITAL)
- 4. IN THE NON-PROFIT SECTOR/NGO
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
D19. >>> SPOUSE: INDUSTRIAL SECTOR  
-----

TEXT: Your spouse (partner) is employed...  
.....

- 1. IN THE PRIMARY SECTOR: AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY, FISHERIES
- 2. IN THE SECONDARY SECTOR: INDUSTRY: MINING, CONSTRUCTION  
MANUFACTURING

- 3. IN THE TERTIARY SECTOR: TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION  
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES,  
WHOLESALE TRADE, RETAIL TRADE,  
PERSONAL SERVICES  
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE  
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES  
ENTERTAINMENT AND REPAIR SERVICES  
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES  
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION  
ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY
- 4. OTHER
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

-----  
D20. >>> HOUSEHOLD INCOME  
-----

TEXT: Last month, the total net income of the persons living in your  
household (including salaries, dividends, rents, etc.) was of  
about...

(Open ended question.)  
.....

- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

-----  
D21a. >>> NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD  
-----

TEXT: How many persons live in your household (children and adults)?  
.....

- 01-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. MISSING

-----  
D21b. >>> NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 18  
-----

TEXT: How many persons under the age of 18 live in your household?  
.....

- 00-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 18
  - 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
  - 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  - 99. MISSING
-

D21c. >>> NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 6

---

TEXT: How many persons under the age of 6 live in your household?

00-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 6

- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. MISSING

---

D22. >>> RELIGIOUS SERVICES ATTENDANCE

---

TEXT: How frequently do you attend religious services?

- 1. NEVER
- 2. ONCE A YEAR
- 3. TWO TO ELEVEN TIMES A YEAR
- 4. ONCE A MONTH
- 5. TWO OR MORE TIMES A MONTH
- 6. ONCE A WEEK/MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

---

D23. >>> RELIGIOSITY

---

TEXT: Would you describe yourself as a person...

- 1. WITHOUT RELIGIOUS BELIEFS
- 2. NOT VERY RELIGIOUS
- 3. SOMEWHAT RELIGIOUS
- 4. VERY RELIGIOUS
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

---

D24. >>> RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

---

TEXT: What is your religious denomination?

- 01. ROMAN CATHOLIC
- 02. PROTESTANT, NO DENOMINATION GIVEN
- 17. EASTERN ORTHODOX CHURCH
- 19. EASTERN CATHOLIC CHURCHES (E.G., EASTERN RITE CATHOLIC, GREEK RITE CATHOLIC, UNIATE)

30. MUSLIM; MOHAMMEDAN; ISLAM (NO DENOMINATION GIVEN)  
OTHER - WHICH? \_\_\_\_\_

- 91. AGNOSTICS
- 92. ATHEISTS
- 93. NONE

- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

99. MISSING

-----  
D25. >>> LANGUAGE USUALLY SPOKEN AT HOME  
-----

TEXT: What language do you usually speak in your household?  
.....

- 044. GERMAN
- 049. HUNGARIAN
- 104. ROMANI
- 106. ROMANIAN
- OTHER - WHICH? \_\_\_\_\_

- 997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

999. MISSING

-----  
D27. >>> RACE  
-----

001-996. [PLEASE PROVIDE RACE CODE LABELS]

- 997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

999. MISSING

-----  
D28. >>> ETHNICITY  
-----

- .....
- 001. ROMANIAN
  - 002. HUNGARIAN
  - 003. ROMA
  - 004. GERMAN
  - 005. OTHER - WHICH? \_\_\_\_\_

- 997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

999. MISSING

-----  
D29. >>> RURAL OR URBAN RESIDENCE  
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TEXT: Residence...

.....

- 1. RURAL AREA OR VILLAGE
- 2. SMALL OR MIDDLE-SIZED TOWN (BELOW 100,000 INHABITANTS)
- 3. SUBURBS OF LARGE TOWN OR CITY (ABOVE 100,000 INHABITANTS)
- 4. LARGE TOWN OR CITY (ABOVE 100,000 INHABITANTS)
  
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9. MISSING

-----  
D31. >>> COUNTRY OF BIRTH  
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TEXT: What country were you born in?

.....

- 001. ROMANIA
- 002. OTHER - WHICH? \_\_\_\_\_
  
- 997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 999. MISSING

-----  
D32. >>> YEAR ARRIVED IN CURRENT COUNTRY  
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TEXT: When have you arrived in Romania?  
(For respondents born outside Romania)

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- 1800-2016. YEAR ARRIVED IN ROMANIA
  
- 9996. WAS BORN IN ROMANIA
  
- 9997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 9998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  
- 9999. MISSING