CSES Module 4 Questionnaire
employed for the November 2014 presidential elections
in Romania

Q1a. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: HEALTH

Thinking about public expenditure on HEALTH, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMewhat MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q1b. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: EDUCATION

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on EDUCATION, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q1c. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

Q1d. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: DEFENSE

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on DEFENSE, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMewhat MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMewhat LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

Q1e. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: OLD-AGE PENSIONS

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on OLD-AGE PENSIONS, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMewhat MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMewhat LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

Q1f. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMewhat MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMewhat LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
Q1g. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: POLICE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on POLICE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q1h. >>> PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: WELFARE BENEFITS

TEXT: Thinking about public expenditure on WELFARE BENEFITS, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q2. >>> IMPROVING STANDARD OF LIVING

TEXT: Over the next ten years or so, how likely or unlikely is it that you will improve your standard of living? Very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

1. VERY LIKELY
2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
4. SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY
5. VERY UNLIKELY

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
Q3. >>> STATE OF ECONOMY

TEXT: Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in ROMANIA has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1. GOTTEN BETTER
3. STAYED THE SAME -> GO TO Q4
5. GOTTEN WORSE -> GO TO Q3b
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q4
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q4
9. MISSING

Q3a. >>> STATE OF ECONOMY - BETTER

TEXT: Would you say much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER -> GO TO Q4
2. SOMEWHAT BETTER -> GO TO Q4
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q4
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q4
9. MISSING

Q3b. >>> STATE OF ECONOMY - WORSE

TEXT: Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

5. MUCH WORSE
4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q4. >>> GOVERNMENT ACTION - DIFFERENCES IN INCOME LEVELS

TEXT: Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement:

"The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels."

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree,
somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree?

| 1. STRONGLY AGREE |
| 2. SOMEWHAT AGREE |
| 3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE |
| 4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE |
| 5. STRONGLY DISAGREE |

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON’T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q5P1-a. >>> CURRENT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:
DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT [IF APPLICABLE]

TEXT: For various reasons, many people were not able to in the first round of the presidential elections, on November 2, while others did. Which of the following statements describes you best?

| 1. I CAST A BALLOT | 5. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT   -> GO TO Q5P2A |
| 6. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT BECAUSE I WAS NOT REGISTERED IN THE ELECTORAL LIST   -> GO TO Q5P2A |

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON’T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q5P1-b. >>> CURRENT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:
VOTE CHOICE - CANDIDATE [IF APPLICABLE]

TEXT: The candidate you voted for in the November 2nd first round of presidential elections was?
(List is not read by the interview operator.)

| 1. (LEADER A) Victor Viorel PONTA |
| 2. (LEADER B) Klaus Werner IOHANNIS |
| 3. (LEADER C) Călin-Constantin-Anton POPESCU-TĂRICEANU |
| 4. (LEADER D) Elena Gabriela UDREA |
| 5. (LEADER E) Monica-Luisa MACOVEI |
| 6. (LEADER F) Dan DIACONESCU |
| 7. (LEADER G) Corneliu VADM-TUDOR |
| 8. (LEADER H) Hunor KELEMEN |
| 9. Teodor-Viorel MELEȘCANU |
| 10. Zsolt SZILÁGYI |
| 11. Gheorghe FUNAR |
| 12. William Gabriel BRÎNZĂ |
| 13. Constantin ROTARU |
| 14. Mirel-Mircea AMARIȚEI |
| 96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT |
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

NOTES: List is recoded in the format sent to CSES.
Thus it differs from the Romanian language format of the questionnaire.

Q5P2-a. >>> CURRENT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:
DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT [IF APPLICABLE]

TEXT: For various reasons, many people were not able to vote in the second round of the presidential elections, on November 16, while others did. Which of the following statements describes you best?

1. I CAST A BALLOT
5. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT -> GO TO Q6A
6. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT BECAUSE I WAS NOT REGISTERED IN THE ELECTORAL LIST -> GO TO Q6A
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q5P2-b. >>> CURRENT PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION:
VOTE CHOICE - CANDIDATE [IF APPLICABLE]

TEXT: The candidate you voted for in the November 14th second round of presidential elections was?
(List is not read by the interview operator.)

1. (LEADER A) Victor Viorel PONTA
2. (LEADER B) Klaus Werner IOHANNIS
96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

NOTES: List is recoded in the format sent to CSES.
Thus it differs from the Romanian language format of the questionnaire.

Q6a. >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT

TEXT: For various reasons, many people were not able to vote in the first round of the 2009 presidential elections, while others did. Which of the following statements describes you best?

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Q6b. >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

TEXT: The candidate you voted for in the first round of the 2009 presidential elections was?
(List is not read by the interview operator.)

1. TRAIAN BĂSESCU
2. MIRCEA GEOANĂ
3. CRIN ANTONESCU
4. SORIN OPRESCU
5. CORNELIU VADIM TUDOR
6. KELEMEN HUNOR
7. GEORGE BECALI
8. OTHER CANDIDATE

96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

Q6a2. >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT

TEXT: For various reasons, many people were not able to vote in the second round of the 2009 presidential elections, while others did. Which of the following statements describes you best?

1. I CAST A BALLOT
5. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT -> GO TO Q7

6. I DID NOT CAST A BALLOT BECAUSE I WAS NOT REGISTERED IN THE ELECTORAL LIST -> GO TO Q7

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q6b2. >>> PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATE

TEXT: The candidate you voted for in the second round of the 2009 presidential elections was?
1. TRAIAN BĂŞESCU
2. MIRCEA GEOANĂ

96. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

Q7. >>> WHO IS IN POWER CAN MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE

TEXT: Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. On a scale from ONE to FIVE, where ONE means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and FIVE means that it makes a big difference who is in power, where would you place yourself?

1. IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. IT MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q8. >>> WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE

TEXT: Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. On a scale from ONE to FIVE, where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference, where would you place yourself?

1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE
2. 
3. 
4. 
5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q9a. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY A
Q9b. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY B
I’d like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven’t heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is [PARTY A].

Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY B]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY D]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY F]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY G]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY H]?

PARTY A PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (Alianța Electorală PSD-UNPR-PC)
It was an alliance of 3 parties:
Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD)
National Union for Romania’s Progress (Uniunea Națională pentru Progresul României, UNPR)
Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC)

PARTY B Christian-Liberal Alliance (Alianța Creștin-Liberală, ACL)
It was an alliance of 2 parties:
National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal, PNL)
Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL)

PARTY D Popular Movement Party (Partidul Mișcarea Populară, PMP)

PARTY F People’s Party – Dan Diaconescu (Partidul Poporului – Dan Diaconescu, PP-DD)

PARTY G Greater Romania Party (Partidul România Mare, PRM)

PARTY H Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania (Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România, UDMR)

00. STRONGLY DISLIKE
01.
02.
03.
04.
05.
06.
07.
08.
09.
10. STRONGLY LIKE

96. HAVEN’T HEARD OF PARTY
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. DON’T KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT/DON’T KNOW WHERE TO RATE
99. MISSING
NOTES:
List of political parties is recoded in the format sent to CSES. Thus it differs from the Romanian language format of the questionnaire.

Letters C and E are not allocated, as the corresponding presidential candidates have run as independents.

Q10a. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER A
Q10b. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER B
Q10c. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER C
Q10d. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER D
Q10e. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER E
Q10f. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER F
Q10g. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER G (OPTIONAL)
Q10h. >>> LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER H (OPTIONAL)

TEXT:

And what do you think of the presidential candidates/party leaders? After I read the name of a presidential candidate/party leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate. If I come to a presidential candidate/party leader you haven’t heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first is [LEADER A].

Using the same scale, where would you place, [LEADER B]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [LEADER C]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [LEADER D]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [LEADER E]?
Using the same scale, where would you place, [LEADER F]?

LEADER A Victor Viorel PONTA PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance
(Alianța Electorală PSD-UNPR-PC)
It was an alliance of 3 parties:
Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD)
National Union for Romania’s Progress (Uniunea Națională pentru Progresul României, UNPR)
Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC)

LEADER B Klaus Werner IOHANNIS Christian-Liberal Alliance (Alianța Creștin-Liberală, ACL)
It was an alliance of 2 parties:
National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal, PNL)
Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL)

LEADER C Călin-Constantin-Anton POPESCU-TĂRICEANU Independent Candidate

LEADER D Elena Gabriela UDREA Popular Movement Party (Partidul Mișcarea Populară, PMP)

LEADER E Monica-Luisa MACOVEI Independent Candidate

LEADER F Dan DIACONESCU People’s Party – Dan Diaconescu
(Partidul Poporului – Dan Diaconescu, PP-DD)

LEADER G Corneliu VADIM-TUDOR Greater Romania Party (Partidul România Mare, PRM)

LEADER H Hunor KELEMEN Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania
(Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România, UDMR)

...........................................................
00. STRONGLY DISLIKE
01.
02.
03.
04.
05.
06.
07.
08.
09.
10. STRONGLY LIKE

96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEADER
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. DON'T KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT/DON'T KNOW WHERE TO RATE
99. MISSING

NOTES:
List of political leaders is recoded in the format sent to CSES. Thus it differs from the Romanian language format of the questionnaire.

Questions are asked in relation to the presidential candidates.

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Q11a.  >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY A
Q11b.  >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY B
Q11d.  >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY D
Q11f.  >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY F
Q11g.  >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY G (OPTIONAL)
Q11h.  >>> LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY H (OPTIONAL)
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TEXT: In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place [PARTY A] on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right? Using the same scale, where would you place [PARTY B]? Where would you place [PARTY D]? Where would you place [PARTY F]? Where would you place [PARTY G]? Where would you place [PARTY H]?

PARTY A PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (Alianţa Electorală PSD-UNPR-PC)
It was an alliance of 3 parties:
Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD)
National Union for Romania’s Progress (Uniunea Naţională pentru Progresul României, UNPR)
Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC)

PARTY B Christian-Liberal Alliance (Alianţa Cre?tin-Liberală, ACL)
It was an alliance of 2 parties:
National Liberal Party (Partidul Naţional Liberal, PNL)
Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL)

PARTY D Popular Movement Party (Partidul Mişcarea Populară, PMP)

PARTY F People’s Party – Dan Diaconescu (Partidul Poporului – Dan Diaconescu, PP-DD)
PARTY G  Greater Romania Party (Partidul România Mare, PRM)

PARTY H  Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania (Uniunea Democrată
Maghiară din România, UDMR)

00. LEFT
01.
02.
03.
04.
05.
06.
07.
08.
09.
10. RIGHT

95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT
96. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE
99. MISSING

NOTES:
List of political parties is recoded in the format sent to CSES. Thus it
differs from the Romanian language format of the questionnaire.

Letters C and E are not allocated, as the corresponding presidential
candidates have run as independents.

Q12. >>> LEFT-RIGHT - SELF

TEXT: Where would you place yourself on this scale?

00. LEFT
01.
02.
03.
04.
05.
06.
07.
08.
09.
10. RIGHT

95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT
96. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE
99. MISSING

Q15. >>> SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC PROCESS

TEXT: On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not
very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in [COUNTRY]?

1. VERY SATISFIED
2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON’T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q16. >>> ARE YOU CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY

TEXT: Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?

1. YES -> GO TO Q16b
5. NO

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON’T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q16a. >>> DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO ONE PARTY

TEXT: Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

1. YES
5. NO -> GO TO Q17

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q17
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON’T KNOW -> GO TO Q17
9. MISSING

Q16b. >>> WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSEST TO

TEXT: Which party do you feel closest to?
(Open ended question. List not read by the interview operator.)

01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES]

1. PARTY A PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (Alianța Electorală PSD-UNPR-PC)
   It was an alliance of 3 parties:
   Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD) - Code 10 when mentioned as individual party
National Union for Romania’s Progress (Uniunea Națională pentru Progresul României, UNPR) - Code 11 when mentioned as individual party

Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC) - Code 12 when mentioned as individual party

2. PARTY B Christian-Liberal Alliance (Alianța Creștin-Liberă, ACL)
   It was an alliance of 2 parties:
   National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal, PNL) - Code 13 when mentioned as individual party
   Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL) - Code 14 when mentioned as individual party

4. PARTY D Popular Movement Party (Partidul Mișcarea Populară, PMP)

6. PARTY F People’s Party - Dan Diaconescu (Partidul Poporului - Dan Diaconescu, PP-DD)

7. PARTY G Greater Romania Party (Partidul România Mare, PRM)

8. PARTY H Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania (Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România, UDMR)

10. *Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD) Member of the PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (PARTY A)
11. *National Union for Romania’s Progress (Uniunea Națională pentru Progresul României, UNPR) Member of the PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (PARTY A)
12. *Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC) Member of the PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (PARTY A)

13. *National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal, PNL) Member of the Christian-Liberal Alliance (PARTY B)
14. *Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL) Member of the Christian-Liberal Alliance (PARTY B)

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q17
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q17
99. MISSING

NOTES:
List of political parties is recoded in the format sent to CSES. Thus it differs from the Romanian language format of the questionnaire.

For electoral alliances, the questionnaire permitted the alliance as a whole to be mentioned, or one of the component parties. Thus, in the case of the PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance, code 1 reflects declared closeness to the alliance as a whole, while codes 10, 11, 12 reflect declared closeness to one of the component parties.

In the case of the Christian-Liberal Alliance, code 2 reflects declared closeness to the alliance as a whole, while codes 13 and 14 reflect declared closeness to one of the component parties.

Codes 3, 5, and 9 were not allocated, as the corresponding presidential candidates (C, E, and I) have run as independents.

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Q16c. >>> DEGREE OF CLOSENESS TO THIS PARTY
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**Q17. **

**MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT**

**Q17a. **

**MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - IN PERSON**

**Q17b. **

**MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY MAIL**

**Q17c. **

**MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY PHONE**
Did they contact you by phone?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q17d. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY TEXT MESSAGE

Did they contact you by text message or SMS?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q17e. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY EMAIL

Did they contact you by email?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q17f. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - SOCIAL NETWORK OR WEB

Did they contact you through a social network site as Facebook, Twitter or similar?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q17g. >>> MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - WHO - MULTIPLE MENTIONS
TEXT: Which [party or parties/candidate or candidates] contacted you by any of these means?

01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY/CANDIDATE CODES]

1. LEADER A Victor Viorel PONTA - PSD-UNPR-PC Electoral Alliance (Alianța Electorală PSD-UNPR-PC)
   It was an alliance of 3 parties:
   Social Democratic Party (Partidul Social Democrat, PSD)
   National Union for Romania’s Progress (Uniunea Națională pentru Progresul României, UNPR)
   Conservative Party (Partidul Conservator, PC)

2. LEADER B Klaus Werner IOHANNIS - Christian-Liberal Alliance (Alianța Creștin-Liberă, ACL)
   It was an alliance of 2 parties:
   National Liberal Party (Partidul Național Liberal, PNL)
   Liberal Democratic Party (Partidul Democrat Liberal, PDL)

3. LEADER C Călin-Constantin-Anton POPESCU-TĂRICEANU - Independent Candidate

4. LEADER D Elena Gabriela UDREA - Popular Movement Party (Partidul Mițcarea Populară, PMP)

5. LEADER E Monica-Luisa MACOVEI - Independent Candidate

6. LEADER F Dan DACONESCU - People’s Party - Dan Diaconescu (Partidul Poporului - Dan Diaconescu, PP-DD)

7. LEADER G Corneliu VADIM-TUDOR - Greater Romania Party (Partidul România Mare, PRM)

8. LEADER H Hunor KELEMEN - Hungarian Democratic Union of Romania (Uniunea Democrată Maghiară din România, UDMR)

9. Teodor-Viorel MELEȘCANU - Independent Candidate

10. Zsolt SZILÁGYI - Hungarian People’s Party of Transylvania (Partidul Popular Maghiar din Transilvania, PPMT)

11. Gheorghe FUNAR - Independent Candidate

12. William Gabriel BRÎNZĂ - Romanian Ecologist Party (Partidul Ecologist Român, PER)

13. Constantin ROTARU - Partidul Alternativa Socialiste (Socialist Alternative Party, PAS)

14. Mirel-Mircea AMARITEI - PRODEMO Party (Partidul PRODEMO)

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON’T KNOW
99. MISSING

Q18. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT
During the campaign, did a friend, family member, neighbour, work colleague or other acquaintance try to persuade you to vote for a particular party or candidate?

1. YES
5. NO  -> GO TO Q19
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED  -> GO TO Q19
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  -> GO TO Q19
9. MISSING

Q18a. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - IN PERSON

Did they try to persuade you in person, face-to-face?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q18b. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY MAIL

Did they try to persuade you by mail?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q18c. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY PHONE

Did they try to persuade you by phone?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q18d. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY TEXT MESSAGE
Did they try to persuade you by text message or SMS?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q18e. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY EMAIL

Did they try to persuade you by email?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q18f. >>> MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - SOCIAL NETWORK OR WEB

Did they try to persuade you through a social network site as Facebook, Twitter or similar?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q19. >>> MOBILIZATION: SIGN UP FOR ONLINE INFORMATION OR ALERTS

Prior to or during the campaign, did you use the Internet or your mobile phone to sign up for information or alerts from a party or candidate?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING
Q20a. >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 1ST

TEXT: As far as you remember, which of these persons was the Finance Minister before the recent election:

1. Titus Corlățean;
2. Ioana-Maria Petrescu; *** correct answer
3. Rovana Plumb;
4. Daniel Constantin?

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q20b. >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 2ND

TEXT: As far as you know, what was the current unemployment rate in Romania as of September 2014:

1. 2.9%;
2. 4.9%;
3. 6.9%; *** correct answer
4. 8.9%

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q20c. >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 3RD

TEXT: As far as you remember, which candidate came in second in votes in the 1st round of the Presidential elections of November 2, 2014:

1. Victor Ponta;
2. Klaus Iohannis; *** correct answer
3. Elena Udrea;
4. Călin Popescu-Târiceanu?

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q20d. >>> POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 4TH

TEXT: Please tell us who is the current Secretary-General of the United Nations - Kofi Annan, Kurt Waldheim, Ban Ki-moon, or Boutros Boutros-Ghali?

1. KOFI ANNAN
Q21. >>> HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS

TEXT: The next question is about your household's income.

How likely or unlikely do you think it is that your household's income could be severely reduced IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS? Very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

1. VERY LIKELY
2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
4. SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY
5. VERY UNLIKELY
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q22a. >>> OWNERSHIP: RESIDENCE

TEXT: Do you or a member of your household own a residence - for example, a home or an apartment?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q22b. >>> OWNERSHIP: BUSINESS OR PROPERTY OR FARM OR LIVESTOCK

TEXT: Do you or a member of your household own a business, a piece of property, a farm, or livestock?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING
Q22c. >>> OWNERSHIP: STOCKS OR BONDS

TEXT: Do you or a member of your household own stocks or bonds?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q22d. >>> OWNERSHIP: SAVINGS

TEXT: Do you or a member of your household have any savings?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q23a. >>> FIND ANOTHER JOB - RESPONDENT

TEXT: If you lost your job, how easy or difficult would it be to find another job IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS? Very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult?

1. VERY EASY
2. SOMewhat EASY
4. SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT
5. VERY DIFFICULT
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q23b. >>> FIND ANOTHER JOB - SPOUSE/PARTNER

TEXT: If your spouse/partner lost their job, how easy or difficult would it be for them to find another job IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS? Very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult?

1. VERY EASY
2. SOMewhat EASY
4. SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT
5. VERY DIFFICULT
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

==============================================
)))) CSES MODULE 3 QUESTIONNAIRE: DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES
==============================================

D1a. >>> DATE OF BIRTH OF RESPONDENT - MONTH
D1b. >>> DATE OF BIRTH OF RESPONDENT - YEAR

MONTH
01. JANUARY
02. FEBRUARY
03. MARCH
04. APRIL
05. MAY
06. JUNE
07. JULY
08. AUGUST
09. SEPTEMBER
10. OCTOBER
11. NOVEMBER
12. DECEMBER
99. MISSING

YEAR
1800-2016. YEAR
9999. MISSING

D2. >>> GENDER

1. MALE
2. FEMALE
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
9. MISSING

D3. >>> EDUCATION

96. NONE (NO EDUCATION)
01. ISCED LEVEL 0 - EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
02. ISCED LEVEL 1 - PRIMARY
03. ISCED LEVEL 2 - LOWER SECONDARY
04. ISCED LEVEL 3 - UPPER SECONDARY
05. ISCED LEVEL 4 - POST-SECONDARY NON-TERTIARY
06. ISCED LEVEL 5 - SHORT-CYCLE TERTIARY
07. ISCED LEVEL 6 - BACHELOR OR EQUIVALENT
08. ISCED LEVEL 7 - MASTER OR EQUIVALENT
09. ISCED LEVEL 8 - DOCTORAL OR EQUIVALENT

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

Note. Data provided in the CSES format, differs from Romanian language questionnaire. Below the correspondence list is included.

ISCED 0
Kindergarten

ISCED 1
primary school, unfinished
primary school, finished

ISCED 2
lower secondary school, unfinished
lower secondary school, finished
apprentice school (six months to two year professional training)

ISCED 3
professional school (three year professional training)
highschool (four or five years), unfinished
highschool (four or five years), finished

ISCED 4
post-highschool professional (non-university) training (one to three years)

ISCED 5
short duration university studies (two or three years)

ISCED 6
long duration university studies (three - six years), unfinished
long duration university studies (three - six years), finished

ISCED 7
master’s degree

ISCED 8
Ph. D.

---------------------------------------------------------------------------
D4. >>> MARITAL OR CIVIL UNION STATUS
---------------------------------------------------------------------------

TEXT: At present you are:

1. MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED
2. WIDOWED
3. DIVORCED OR SEPARATED (MARRIED BUT SEPARATED / NOT LIVING WITH LEGAL SPOUSE)
4. SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D5. >>> UNION MEMBERSHIP

TEXT: Are you a member of a trade union?

1. YES
2. NO

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D6. >>> UNION MEMBERSHIP OF OTHERS IN HOUSEHOLD

TEXT: Is anyone else living in your household a member of a trade union?

1. YES
2. NO

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D7. >>> BUSINESS OR EMPLOYERS ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

TEXT: Are you a member of a business or employers association?

1. YES
2. NO

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D8. >>> FARMERS ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

TEXT: Are you a member of a farmers association?

1. YES
2. NO

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D9. >>> PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

TEXT: Are you a member of a professional association?

1. YES
2. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D10. >>> CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

TEXT: Are you currently working?

IN LABOR FORCE:

01. YES, I AM EMPLOYED FULL TIME (32 OR MORE HOURS WEEKLY)
02. YES, I AM EMPLOYED PART TIME (15 TO LESS THAN 32 HOURS WEEKLY)
03. YES, I WORK LESS THAN 15 HOURS WEEKLY
04. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER
05. UNEMPLOYED

NOT IN LABOR FORCE:

06. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
07. RETIRED
08. HOUSEWIFE, HOMEMAKER, HOME DUTIES
09. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

D11. >>> MAIN OCCUPATION

TEXT: What is your main occupation?
(Open ended question.)

OTHER CSES CODES

996. Other or non-classifiable occupations (not enough information available to classify)
997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
D13. >>> EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE

TEXT: Your employment is...

1. IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR
2. IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR
3. IN A MIXED FIRM (BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CAPITAL)
4. IN THE NON-PROFIT SECTOR/NGO

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D14. >>> INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

TEXT: Your employment is...

1. IN THE PRIMARY SECTOR: AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY, FISHERIES
2. IN THE SECONDARY SECTOR: INDUSTRY: MINING, CONSTRUCTION MANUFACTURING
3. IN THE TERTIARY SECTOR: TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES, WHOLESALE TRADE, RETAIL TRADE, PERSONAL SERVICES FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES ENTERTAINMENT AND REPAIR SERVICES PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY
4. OTHER

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D15. >>> SPOUSE/PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

TEXT: Is your spouse (partner) currently working?

IN LABOR FORCE:

01. YES, IS EMPLOYED FULL TIME (32 OR MORE HOURS WEEKLY)
02. YES, IS EMPLOYED PART TIME (15 TO LESS THAN 32 HOURS WEEKLY)
03. YES, IS EMPLOYED LESS THAN 15 HOURS WEEKLY
04. HELPING FAMILY MEMBER
05. UNEMPLOYED

NOT IN LABOR FORCE:

06. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
07. RETIRED
08. HOUSEWIFE, HOMEMAKER, HOME DUTIES
09. PERMANENTLY DISABLED
10. OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

D16. >>> SPOUSE/PARTNER: OCCUPATION

TEXT: What is your spouse’s (partner’s) main occupation?
(Open ended question.)

OTHER CSES CODES

996. Other or non-classifiable occupations (not enough information available to classify)

997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
998. VOLUNTEERED: DON’T KNOW
999. MISSING

D18. >>> SPOUSE: EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE

TEXT: Your spouse (partner) is employed...

1. IN THE PUBLIC SECTOR
2. IN THE PRIVATE SECTOR
3. IN A MIXED FIRM (BOTH PUBLIC AND PRIVATE CAPITAL)
4. IN THE NON-PROFIT SECTOR/NGO

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON’T KNOW
9. MISSING

D19. >>> SPOUSE: INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

TEXT: Your spouse (partner) is employed...

1. IN THE PRIMARY SECTOR: AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY, FISHERIES
2. IN THE SECONDARY SECTOR: INDUSTRY: MINING, CONSTRUCTION MANUFACTURING
3. IN THE TERTIARY SECTOR: TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES, WHOLESALE TRADE, RETAIL TRADE, PERSONAL SERVICES, FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE, BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES, ENTERTAINMENT AND REPAIR SERVICES, PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES, PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION, ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY
4. OTHER
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D20. >>> HOUSEHOLD INCOME

TEXT: Last month, the total net income of the persons living in your household (including salaries, dividends, rents, etc.) was of about...
(Open ended question.)

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D21a. >>> NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD

TEXT: How many persons live in your household (children and adults)?

01-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

D21b. >>> NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 18

TEXT: How many persons under the age of 18 live in your household?

00-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 18
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING
D21c. >>> NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 6

TEXT: How many persons under the age of 6 live in your household?

00-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 6

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

D22. >>> RELIGIOUS SERVICES ATTENDANCE

TEXT: How frequently do you attend religious services?

1. NEVER
2. ONCE A YEAR
3. TWO TO ELEVEN TIMES A YEAR
4. ONCE A MONTH
5. TWO OR MORE TIMES A MONTH
6. ONCE A WEEK/MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D23. >>> RELIGIOSITY

TEXT: Would you describe yourself as a person...

1. WITHOUT RELIGIOUS BELIEFS
2. NOT VERY RELIGIOUS
3. SOMEWHAT RELIGIOUS
4. VERY RELIGIOUS

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D24. >>> RELIGIOUS DENomination

TEXT: What is your religious denomination?

01. ROMAN CATHOLIC
02. PROTESTANT, NO DENOMINATION GIVEN
17. EASTERN ORTHODOX CHURCH
19. EASTERN CATHOLIC CHURCHES (E.G., EASTERN RITE CATHOLIC, GREEK RITE CATHOLIC, UNIATE)
30. MUSLIM; MOHAMMEDAN; ISLAM (NO DENOMINATION GIVEN)
OTHER - WHICH? ________________________________

91. AGnostICS
92. ATheISTS
93. NONE

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

99. MISSING

D25. >>> LANGUAGE USUALLY SPOKEN AT HOME

TEXT: What language do you usually speak in your household?

..................................................................

044. GERMAN
049. HUNGARIAN
104. ROMANI
106. ROMANIAN
OTHER - WHICH? ________________________________

997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

999. MISSING

D27. >>> RACE

001-996. [PLEASE PROVIDE RACE CODE LABELS]

997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

999. MISSING

D28. >>> ETHNICITY

001. ROMANIAN
002. HUNGARIAN
003. ROMA
004. GERMAN
005. OTHER - WHICH? ________________________________

997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

999. MISSING

D29. >>> RURAL OR URBAN RESIDENCE
Residence...
..................................................................
1. RURAL AREA OR VILLAGE
2. SMALL OR MIDDLE-SIZED TOWN (BELOW 100,000 INHABITANTS)
3. SUBURBS OF LARGE TOWN OR CITY (ABOVE 100,000 INHABITANTS)
4. LARGE TOWN OR CITY (ABOVE 100,000 INHABITANTS)
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D31. >>> COUNTRY OF BIRTH
..................................................................

TEXT: What country were you born in?
..................................................................

001. ROMANIA
002. OTHER - WHICH? _______________________________

997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
999. MISSING

D32. >>> YEAR ARRIVED IN CURRENT COUNTRY
..................................................................

TEXT: When have you arrived in Romania?
(For respondents born outside Romania)
..................................................................

1800-2016. YEAR ARRIVED IN ROMANIA

9996. WAS BORN IN ROMANIA
9997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
9998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9999. MISSING