

The 19th General election survey

For the next questions, please say whether there should be more or less public expenditure in each of the following areas. Remember if you say "more" it could require a tax increase, and if you say "less" it could require a reduction in those services.

Q1-a. Thinking about public expenditure on **HEALTH**, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. More than now
2. Somewhat more than now
3. The same as now
4. Somewhat less than now
5. Much less than now
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q1-b. Thinking about public expenditure on **EDUCATION**, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. More than now
2. Somewhat more than now
3. The same as now
4. Somewhat less than now
5. Much less than now
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q1-c. Thinking about public expenditure on **UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS**, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less

than now?

1. More than now
2. Somewhat more than now
3. The same as now
4. Somewhat less than now
5. Much less than now
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q1-d. Thinking about public expenditure on **DEFENSE**, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. More than now
2. Somewhat more than now
3. The same as now
4. Somewhat less than now
5. Much less than now
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q1-e. Thinking about public expenditure on **OLD-AGE PENSIONS**, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. More than now
2. Somewhat more than now
3. The same as now
4. Somewhat less than now
5. Much less than now
7. Volunteered: refused

8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q1-f. Thinking about public expenditure on **BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY**, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. More than now
2. Somewhat more than now
3. The same as now
4. Somewhat less than now
5. Much less than now
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q1-g. Thinking about public expenditure on **POLICE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT**, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. More than now
2. Somewhat more than now
3. The same as now
4. Somewhat less than now
5. Much less than now
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q1-h. Thinking about public expenditure on **WELFARE BENEFITS**, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

1. More than now
2. Somewhat more than now
3. The same as now
4. Somewhat less than now
5. Much less than now
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q2. Over the next ten years or so, how likely or unlikely is it that you will improve your standard of living? Very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q3. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in South Korea has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1. Gotten better (go to q3-a)
2. Stayed the same
5. Gotten worse (go to q3-b)
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q3-a. (If answered GOTTEN BETTER at q.3) Would you say much better or somewhat better?

1. Much better
2. Somewhat better
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q3-b. (If answered GOTTEN WORSE at q.3) Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

5. Much worse
4. Somewhat worse
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q4. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels."

Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree?

1. Strongly agree
2. Somewhat agree
3. Neither agree nor disagree
4. Somewhat disagree
5. Strongly disagree
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q5LH-a. Did you cast a ballot in the 19th General Election?

1. Yes, I did (go to q.5LH-b)
5. No, I didn't (go to q.6-a)

7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q5LH-b. (If answered YES at Q5LH-a) Which party did you cast a ballot in the 19th General Election for a **proportional representative**?

1. New Frontier Party
2. Democratic United Party
3. Liberty Forward Party
4. Unified Progressive Party
5. Other Party
96. Respondent cast invalid ballot
97. Volunteered: refused
98. Volunteered: Don't know
99. Missing

Q5LH-c. (If answered YES at Q5LH-a) Which party did you cast a ballot in the 19th General Election for a **district representative**?

1. New Frontier Party
2. Democratic United Party
3. Liberty Forward Party
4. Unified Progressive Party
5. Other Party
6. Stand as an Independent
96. Respondent cast invalid ballot
97. Volunteered: refused
98. Volunteered: Don't know
99. Missing

Q6-a. Did you cast a ballot in the 18th General Election?

1. Yes, I did (go to q.6-b)
5. No, I didn't
6. Not eligible to vote in the last election
97. Volunteered: refused
98. Volunteered: Don't know
99. Missing

Q6-b. (If answered YES at q6-a) Which party did you cast a ballot in the 18th General Election for a **proportional representative**?

1. United Democratic Party
2. Grand National Party
3. Liberty Forward Party
4. Democratic Labor Party
5. Creative Korea Party
6. Pro-Park Geun-hye Alliance
7. New Progressive Party
8. Other Party
9. Stand as an Independent
96. Respondent cast invalid ballot
97. Volunteered: refused
98. Volunteered: Don't know
99. Missing

Q6-c. (If answered YES at q6-a) Which party did you cast a ballot in the 18th General Election for a **district representative**?

1. United Democratic Party
2. Grand National Party
3. Liberty Forward Party
4. Democratic Labor Party
5. Creative Korea Party
6. Pro-Park Geun-hye Alliance

- 7. New Progressive Party
- 8. Other Party
- 9. Stand as an Independent
- 96. Respondent cast invalid ballot
- 97. Volunteered: refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know
- 99. Missing

Q7. Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and FIVE means that it makes a big difference who is in power), where would you place yourself?

- 1. It doesn't make any difference who is in power
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5. It makes a big difference who is in power
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

Q8. Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference), where would you place yourself?

- 1. Who people vote for won't make any difference
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5. Who people vote for can make a big difference
- 7. Volunteered: refused

8. Volunteered: Don't know

9. Missing

I'd like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.

Q9-a. The first party is **the New Frontier Party**.

0. Strongly dislike

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10. Strongly like

96. Haven't heard of party

97. Volunteered: refused

98. Volunteered: Don't know

99. Missing

Q9-b. Using the same scale, where would you place **the Democratic United Party**?

0. Strongly dislike

1.

2.

3.

4.

- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10. Strongly like
- 96. Haven't heard of party
- 97. Volunteered: refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know
- 99. Missing

Q9-c. Using the same scale, where would you place **the Liberty Forward Party**?

- 0. Strongly dislike
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10. Strongly like
- 96. Haven't heard of party
- 97. Volunteered: refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know
- 99. Missing

Q9-d. Using the same scale, where would you place **the Unified Progressive Party**?

- 0. Strongly dislike
- 1.

- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10. Strongly like
- 96. Haven't heard of party
- 97. Volunteered: refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know
- 99. Missing

And what do you think of the party leaders? After I read the name of a party leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate. If I come to a party leader you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so.

Q10-a. The first is **Kim Do-kwan**.

- 0. Strongly dislike
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10. Strongly like
- 96. Haven't heard of leader
- 97. Volunteered: refused

98. Volunteered: Don't know

99. Missing

Q10-b. Using the same scale, where would you place **Kim Moon-soo**?

0. Strongly dislike

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10. Strongly like

96. Haven't heard of leader

97. Volunteered: refused

98. Volunteered: Don't know

99. Missing

Q10-c. Using the same scale, where would you place **Moon Jae-in**?

0. Strongly dislike

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

- 10. Strongly like
- 96. Haven't heard of leader
- 97. Volunteered: refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know
- 99. Missing

Q10-d. Using the same scale, where would you place **Park Geun-hye**?

- 0. Strongly dislike
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10. Strongly like
- 96. Haven't heard of leader
- 97. Volunteered: refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know
- 99. Missing

Q10-e. Using the same scale, where would you place **Sohn Hak-kyu**?

- 0. Strongly dislike
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.

- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10. Strongly like
- 96. Haven't heard of leader
- 97. Volunteered: refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know
- 99. Missing

Q10-f. Using the same scale, where would you place **An Cheol-soo**?

- 0. Strongly dislike
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
- 10. Strongly like
- 96. Haven't heard of leader
- 97. Volunteered: refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know
- 99. Missing

Q10-g. Using the same scale, where would you place **Chung Mong-jun**?

- 0. Strongly dislike
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. Strongly like
96. Haven't heard of leader
97. Volunteered: refused
98. Volunteered: Don't know
99. Missing

In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place these following parties on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

Q11-a. The first party is **the Frontier Party**.

0. Left
- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5.
- 6.
- 7.
- 8.
- 9.
10. Right
96. Haven't heard of party
97. Volunteered: refused
98. Volunteered: Don't know
99. Missing

Q11-b. Using the same scale, where would you place **the Democratic United Party**?

0. Left

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10. Right

96. Haven't heard of party

97. Volunteered: refused

98. Volunteered: Don't know

99. Missing

Q11-c. Where would you place **the Liberty Forward Party**?

0. Left

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10. Right

96. Haven't heard of party

97. Volunteered: refused

98. Volunteered: Don't know

99. Missing

Q11-d. Where would you place **the Unified Progressive Party**?

0. Left

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10. Right

96. Haven't heard of party

97. Volunteered: refused

98. Volunteered: Don't know

99. Missing

Q12. Where would you place **yourself** on this scale?

0. Left

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10. Right

- 96. Haven't heard of party
- 97. Volunteered: refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know
- 99. Missing

Q15. On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in South Korea?

- 1. Very satisfied
- 2. Fairly satisfied
- 4. Not very satisfied
- 5. Not at all satisfied
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

Q16. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?

- 1. Yes (go to q.16-b)
- 5. No (go to q.16-a)
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know (go to q.16-a)
- 9. Missing

Q16-a. (If answered NO or DON'T KNOW at q.16) Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

- 1. Yes (go to q.16-b)
- 5. No
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

Q16-b. (If answered YES at q.16 or YES at q.16-a) Which party do you feel closest to?

1. New Frontier Party
2. Democratic United Party
3. Liberty Forward Party
4. Unified Progressive Party
5. Other Party
97. Volunteered: refused
98. Volunteered: Don't know
99. Missing

Q16-c. (If answered answered a specific party at q16-b) Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

1. Very close
2. Somewhat close
3. Not very close
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q17. During the campaign, did a party or candidate contact you in person or by any other means?

1. Yes (go to q.17-a)
5. No
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q17-a. (If answered YES at q17) Did they contact you in person, face-to-face?

1. Yes
2. No
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q17-b. (If answered YES at q17) Did they contact you by mail?

1. Yes
2. No
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q17-c. (If answered YES at q17) Did they contact you by phone?

1. Yes
2. No
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q17-d. (If answered YES at q17) Did they contact you by text message or SMS?

1. Yes
2. No
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q17-e. (If answered YES at q17) Did they contact you by email?

1. Yes
2. No
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q17-f. (If answered YES at q17) Did they contact you through a social network site or other web-based method?

1. Yes
2. No
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q17-g. (If answered YES at q17) Which party or candidate contacted you by any of these means? Please mention all of them.

1. New Frontier Party
2. Democratic United Party
3. Liberty Forward Party
4. Unified Progressive Party
5. Other Party
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q18. During the campaign, did a friend, family member, neighbor, work colleague or other acquaintance try to persuade you to vote for a particular party or candidate?

1. Yes (go to q.18-a)
5. No

- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

Q.18-a. (If answered YES at q.18) Did they try to persuade you in person, face-to-face?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

Q18-b. (If answered YES at q.18) Did they try to persuade you by mail?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

Q18-c. (If answered YES at q.18) Did they try to persuade you by phone?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

Q18-d. (If answered YES at q.18) Did they try to persuade you by text message or SMS?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No

- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

Q18-e. (If answered YES at q.18) Did they try to persuade you by email?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

Q18-f. (If answered YES at q.18) Did they try to persuade you through a social network site or other web-based method?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

Q19. Prior to or during the campaign, did you use the Internet or your mobile phone to sign up for information or alerts from a party or candidate?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

Q20-a. Which of these persons was the Finance Minister before the recent election — Han Seung-

soo, Lee Hun-jai, Kwon Oh-kyu, or Park Jae-whan?

1. Han Seung-soo
2. Lee Hun-jai
3. Kwon Oh-kyu
4. Park Jae-whan
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q20-b. What was the current unemployment rate in South Korea — 2.2%, 4.2%, 6.2%, 8.2%?

1. 2.2%
2. 4.2%
3. 6.2%
4. 8.2%
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q20-c. Which party came in second in seats in the National Assembly in the 19th General Election — the New Frontier Party, the Democratic United Party, the Liberty Forward Party, or the Unified Progressive Party?

1. New Frontier Party
2. Democratic United Party
3. Liberty Forward Party
4. Unified Progressive Party
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q20-d. Who is the current Secretary-General of the United Nations — Kofi Annan, Kurt Waldheim, Ban Ki-moon, or Boutros Boutros-Ghali?

1. Kofi Annan
2. Kurt Waldheim
3. Ban Ki-moon
4. Boutros Boutros-Ghali
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q21. The next question is about your household's income. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that your household's income could be severely reduced IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS? Very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

1. Very likely
2. Somewhat likely
3. Somewhat unlikely
4. Very unlikely
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q22-a. Do you or a member of your household own a residence — for example, a home or an apartment?

1. Yes
5. No
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q22-b. Do you or a member of your household own a business, a piece of property, a farm, or livestock?

1. Yes
5. No
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q22-c. Do you or a member of your household own stocks or bonds?

1. Yes
5. No
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q22-d. Do you or a member of your household have any savings?

1. Yes
5. No
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q23-a. (Only for the respondent who is currently employed) If you lost your job, how easy or difficult would it be to find another job IN THE NEXT TWLEVE MONTHS? Very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult?

1. Very easy
2. Somewhat easy
4. Somewhat difficult
5. Very difficult

7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

Q23-b. (Only for the respondent's spouse/partner who is currently employed) If your spouse/partner lost their job, how easy or difficult would it be for them to find another job IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS? Very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult?

1. Very easy
2. Somewhat easy
4. Somewhat difficult
5. Very difficult
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

D1-a. What month were you born in?

1. January
2. February
3. March
4. April
5. May
6. June
7. July
8. August
9. September
10. October
11. November
12. December
99. Missing

D1-b. What year were you born in?

()

D2. Gender

1. Male
2. Female
7. Volunteered: refused
9. Missing

D3. What is your highest education?

1. Primary school
2. Incomplete/complete elementary school
3. Incomplete/complete middle school
4. Incomplete/complete high school
5. After completing high school, non-formal education
6. In/incomplete/complete community college, technical college
7. In/incomplete/complete Bachelor's degree
8. In/incomplete/complete Master's degree
9. In/incomplete/complete Doctor's degree
97. Volunteered: refused
98. Volunteered: Don't know
99. Missing

D4. You are currently...

1. Married or living together as married
2. Widowed
3. Divorced or separated (married but separated/ not living with legal spouse)
4. Single, never married
7. Volunteered: refused

- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

D5. Are you a member of the labor union?

- 1. Yes, I am
- 2. No, I'm not
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

D6. Then, is anyone in your household a member of a labor union?

- 1. Yes, there is
- 2. No, there isn't
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

D7. Are you a member of a business or employers' association?

- 1. Yes, I am
- 2. No, I'm not
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

D8. Are you a member of a farmers' association?

- 1. Yes, I am
- 2. No, I'm not
- 7. Volunteered: refused

- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

D9. Are you a member of a professional association?

- 1. Yes, I am
- 2. No, I'm not
- 7. Volunteered: refused
- 8. Volunteered: Don't know
- 9. Missing

D10. What is your current employment status?

- 1. Employed- Full time (32 or more hours weekly)
- 2. Employed- Part time (15 to less than 32 hours weekly)
- 3. Employed- Less than 15 hours weekly
- 4. Helping family member -
- 5. Unemployed
- 6. Student, in school, in vocational training
- 7. Retired
- 8. Housewife, homemaker, home duties
- 9. Permanently disabled
- 10. Others, not in labor force
- 97. Volunteered: refused
- 98. Volunteered: Don't know
- 99. Missing

D11. What is your main occupation?

In terms of each code, please refer to CSES_Module4_Questionnair_2011July15.txt (Final version)

()

D12. What is your socio-economic status?

1. White collar
2. Worker
3. Farmer
4. Self-employed
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

D13. What is your employment sector — Public or private?

1. Public sector
2. Private sector
3. Mixed
4. Third sector – non-profit sector
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

D14. What is your industrial sector?

1. Primary sector: Agriculture, forestry, fisheries
2. Secondary sector: Industry: Mining, construction, manufacturing
3. Tertiary sector: Transportation, communication and other public utilities, wholesale trade, retail trade, personal services, finance, insurance, and real estate, business and repair services, entertainment and repair services, professional and related services, public administration, active military duty
4. Others
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

D18. What is your spouse's/partner's employment sector — Public or private?

1. Public sector
2. Private sector
3. Mixed
4. Third sector – non-profit sector
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

D19. What is your spouse's/partner's industrial sector?

1. Primary sector: Agriculture, forestry, fisheries
2. Secondary sector: Industry: Mining, construction, manufacturing
3. Tertiary sector: Transportation, communication and other public utilities, wholesale trade, retail trade, personal services, finance, insurance, and real estate, business and repair services, entertainment and repair services, professional and related services, public administration, active military duty
4. Others
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

D20. What was the annual income of your household?

1. Lower 20% (Lower)
2. 20% ~ 40% (Middle-lower)
3. 40% ~ 60% (Middle)
4. 60% ~ 80% (Middle-upper)
5. Upper 20% (Upper)
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

D21-a. How many people are in your household including yourself?

()

D21-b. How many people under the age of 18 are in your household?

()

D21-c. How many people under the age of 6 are in your household?

()

D22. How often do you attend religious services?

1. Never
2. Once a year
3. Two to eleven times a year
4. Once a month
5. Two or more times a month
6. Once a week/more than once a week
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know
9. Missing

D23. Are you religious?

1. Have no religious beliefs
2. Not very religious
3. Somewhat religious
4. Very religious
7. Volunteered: refused

8. Volunteered: Don't know

9. Missing

D24. Do you believe in a specific religion?

1. Roman catholic

2. Protestant

40. Buddhist

71. Confucianism

93. None

97. Volunteered: refused

98. Volunteered: Don't know

99. Missing

D25. Respondent's spoken language

66. Korean

997. Volunteered: refused

998. Volunteered: Don't know

999. Missing

D26. Respondent's region of residence

1. Seoul

2. Busan

3. Daegu

4. Incheon

5. Gwangju

6. Daejeon

7. Ulsan

8. Gyeonggi-do

9. Gangwon-do

10. Chungcheongbuk-do
11. Chungcheongnam-do
12. Jeollabuk-do
13. Jeollanam-do
14. Gyeongsangbuk-do
15. Gyeongsangnam-do
97. Volunteered: refused
98. Volunteered: Don't know
99. Missing

D27. Respondent's race

1. European (Caucasoid)
2. Asian
3. African (Negroid)
4. Indian
5. Polynesian
6. Micronesian
7. Melanesian
8. Australoid
9. American indian
97. Volunteered: refused
98. Volunteered: Don't know
99. Missing

D29. Respondent's residential size

1. Rural area or village
2. Small or middle-sized town
3. Suburbs of large town or city
4. Large town or city
7. Volunteered: refused
8. Volunteered: Don't know

9. Missing

D30. Respondent's electoral district

1. Seoul Yangcheon-gu Gab
2. Seoul Yangcheon-gu UI
3. Seoul Guro-gu Gab
4. Seoul Geumcheon-gu
5. Seoul Yeongdeungpo-gu Gab
6. Seoul Yeongdeungpo-gu UI
7. Seoul Dongjak-gu Gab
8. Seoul Dongjak-gu UI
9. Seoul Seocho-gu Gab
10. Seoul Seocho-gu UI
11. Seoul Gangnam-gu Gab
12. Seoul Gangnam-gu UI
13. Seoul Songpa-gu Gab
14. Seoul Songpa-gu UI
15. Seoul Songpa-gu Byeong
16. Seoul Gangdong-gu Gab
17. Seoul Gangdong-gu UI
18. Seoul Jongno-gu
19. Seoul Gwangjin-gu Gab
20. Seoul Gwangjin-gu UI
21. Seoul Dongdaemun-gu Gab
22. Seoul Dongdaemun-gu UI
23. Seoul Seongbuk-gu Gab
24. Seoul Seongbuk-gu UI
25. Seoul Gangbuk-gu Gab
26. Seoul Gangbuk-gu UI
27. Seoul Eunpyeong-gu Gab
28. Seoul Eunpyeong-gu UI
29. Seoul Seodaemun-gu Gab

30. Seoul Seodaemun-gu UI
31. Seoul Mapo-gu Gab
32. Seoul Mapo-gu UI
33. Busan Yeongdo-gu
34. Busan Dongrae-gu
35. Busan Nam-gu Gab
36. Busan Nam-gu UI
37. Busan Yeonje-gu
38. Busan Suyeong-gu
39. Busan Sasang-gu
40. Daegu Seo-gu
41. Daegu Buk-gu Gab
42. Daegu Buk-gu UI
43. Daegu Suseong-gu Gab
44. Daegu Suseong-gu UI
45. Daegu Dalseo-gu Gab
46. Daegu Dalseo-gu UI
47. Daegu Dalseo-gu Byeong
48. Incheon Jung-gu, Dong-gu, Ongjin-gun
49. Incheon Yeonsu-gu
50. Incheon Namdong-gu Gab
51. Incheon Namdong-gu UI
52. Incheon Seo-gu, Ganghwa-gun Gab
53. Gwangju Dong-gu
54. Gwangju Gwangsan-gu Gab
55. Gwangju Gwangsan-gu UI
56. Daejeon Dong-gu
57. Daejeon Jung-gu
58. Ulsan Dong-gu
59. Ulsan Buk-gu
60. Gyeonggi Anyang-si Manan-gu
61. Gyeonggi Anyang-si Dongan-gu Gab
62. Gyeonggi Anyang-si Dongan-gu UI
63. Gyeonggi Gwangmyeong-si Gab

64. Gyeonggi Gwangmyeong-si Ul
65. Gyeonggi Pyeongtaek-si Ul
66. Gyeonggi Ansan-si Danwon-gu Gab
67. Gyeonggi Ansan-si Danwon-gu Ul
68. Gyeonggi Ansan-si Sangnok-gu Gab
69. Gyeonggi Ansan-si Sangnok-gu Ul
70. Gyeonggi Suwon-si Gab
71. Gyeonggi Suwon-si Ul
72. Gyeonggi Suwon-si Byeong
73. Gyeonggi Bucheon-si Ojeong-gu
74. Gyeonggi Bucheon-si Wonmi-gu Ul
75. Gyeonggi Siheung-si Gab
76. Gyeonggi Siheung-si Ul
77. Gyeonggi Gwacheon-si, Uiwang-si
78. Gyeonggi Yongin-si Ul
79. Gyeonggi Anseong-si
80. Gyeonggi Gimpo-si
81. Gyeonggi Hwaseong-si Gab
82. Gyeonggi Hwaseong-si Ul
83. Gyeonggi Gwangju-si
84. Gyeonggi Goyang-si Ilsandong-gu
85. Gyeonggi Goyang-si Ilsanseo-gu
86. Gyeonggi Goyang-si Deongyang-gu Gab
87. Gyeonggi Goyang-si Deongyang-gu Ul
88. Gyeonggi Yangju-si, Dongducheon-si
89. Gyeonggi Namyangju-si Gab
90. Gyeonggi Namyangju-si Ul
91. Gyeonggi Guri-si
92. Gyeonggi Yeosu-si, Yangpyeong-gun, Gapyeong-gun
93. Gangwon Wonju-si Gab
94. Gangwon Wonju-si Ul
95. Gangwon Chuncheon-si
96. Gangwon Sokcho-si, Goseong-gun, Yangyang-gun
97. Chungbuk Chungju-si

- 98. Chungbuk Jecheon-si, Danyang-gun
- 99. Chungbuk Cheongwon-gun
- 100. Chungnam Boryeong-si, Seocheon-gun
- 101. Chungnam Asan-si
- 102. Chungnam Hongseong-gun, Yesan-gun
- 103. Jeonbuk Gunsan-si
- 104. Jeonbuk Iksan-si Gab
- 105. Jeonbuk Iksan-si Ul
- 106. Jeonbuk Jinan-gun, Muju-gun, Jangsu-gun, Imsil-gun
- 107. Jeonnam Mokpo-si
- 108. Jeonnam Gwangyang-si, Gurye-gun
- 109. Jeonnam Goheung-gun, Boseong-gun
- 110. Gyeongbuk Gimcheon-si
- 111. Gyeongbuk Yeongcheon-si
- 112. Gyeongbuk Mungyeong-si, Yecheon-gun
- 113. Gyeongbuk Gunwi-gun, Uiseong-gun, Cheongsong-gun
- 114. Gyeongnam Jinju-si Gab
- 115. Gyeongnam Jinju-si Ul
- 116. Gyeongnam Masan-si Hoewon-gu
- 117. Gyeongnam Miryang-si, Changnyeong-gun
- 118. Gyeongnam Yangsan-si
- 119. Gyeongnam Uiryeong-gun, Haman-gun, Hapcheon-gun
- 9999. Missing

D31. Respondent's country of birth

- 1. Republic of Korea
- 997. Volunteered: refused
- 998. Volunteered: Don't know
- 999. Missing