

**BRAZILIAN 2006 CSES SURVEY**

Sex (write without asking)		How old are you: _____ (write)				EDUCATION (RESPONDENT)				Marital status (est_civ)	
		(faixa)				(instru)				1	Single
1	Male	1	16 to 24 years old	4	45 to 59 years old	1	Incomplete primary, illiterate..	5	secondary incomplete.	2	Married/live together
		2	25 to 34 years old	5	60 and more	2	Primary completed (4 years of education)	6	secondary completed (11 years)	3	widow
2	Female	3	35 to 44 years old			3	incomplete basic level.	7	incomplete university	4	divorced
						4	Completed basic level/(8 years)	8	University completed and more	5	Separated

- PE1) Do you work, even informally, and even if you are not paid with money? (IF YES, CIRCLE CODE 1 BELOW)  
 PE2) (IF NOT) But do you work, even without payment, at least 15 hours/week, in a religious institution, aid institution, cooperative institution, or as an apprentice, aiding some family business? (IF YES, CIRCLE CODE 2 BELOW)  
 PE3) (IF NOT) And did you happen to work last week, or happen to take some action to get a job last week? (IF YES, CIRCLE CODE 3 BELOW)  
 PE4) (IF NOT, READ THE FOLLOWING ITEMS, IF APPLICABLE) And are unemployed/ housewife/ retired/student., or what? (CIRCLE CODE BELOW, FROM 4 to 7, ACCORDING TO ANSWER)

(pea)			4	unemployed	(NO PEA)
1	Work, even without register	(PEA)	5	Housewife without work	(NO PEA)
2	Work as apprentice.	(PEA)	6	Retired / receives unemployment aid	(NO PEA)
3	Has worked or tried to work last week	(PEA)	7	Student without work	(NO PEA)

**PEA means "economic active population"**

CB1) Do you have at home ...

	Don't have	one	two	three	Four or +
Television (color) (working or out of work)	0	2	3	4	5
Radio (working or out of work, except car radio)	0	1	2	3	4
Bathroom (including bathroom of housekeeper and lavatory with toilet)	0	2	3	4	4
Car (for passengers)	0	2	4	5	5
housekeeper (on monthly bases, working from Monday to Friday, at least)	0	2	4	4	4
Vacuum cleaner (working or out of work)	0	1	1	1	1
Laundry machine(working or out of work)	0	1	1	1	1
VCR or DVD(working or out of work)	0	2	2	2	2
Refrigerator(working or out of work)	0	2	2	2	2
Freezer	0	1	1	1	1
*****DO NOT ADD POINTS FOR CLASSIFICATION BELOW THIS LINE*****					
(do not add points for classification) Fixed telephone	0	1	2	3	4
(do not add points for classification) Computer	0	1	2	3	4
(do not add points for classification) cable TV	0	1	2	3	4
(do not add points for classification) Micro woven	0	1	2	3	4
(do not add points for classification) broad band internet	0	1	2	3	4

CB2) What is the level of education of the head of the family?	
Incomplete primary, illiterate.	0
Primary completed /incomplete basic level	1
Completed basic level/ secondary incomplete	2
Secondary completed /incomplete university	3
University completed and more	5

Points for social class classification

|\_|\_|\_|

A1 (30 to 34 points)	1
A2 (25 to 29 points)	2
B1 (21 to 24 points)	3
B2 (17 to 20 points)	4
C (11 to 16 points)	5
D (6 to 10 points)	6
E (up to 5 points)	7

**RF)** Could you tell me how much is your family income, that is, the sum of the monthly income of all members at your home **(IF DO NOT ANSWER SPONTANEOUSLY, SHOW THE INCOME CARD)**

(#)	write: (#)  _ _  .  _ _ _  , 00
1	Up to R\$ 260,00
2	R\$ 260,01 to R\$ 520,00
3	R\$ 520,01 to R\$ 780,00
4	R\$ 780,01 to R\$ 1.300,00
5	R\$ 1.300,01 to R\$ 2.600,00
6	R\$ 2.600,01 to R\$ 5.200,00
7	R\$ 5.200,01 to R\$ 7.800,00
8	More than R\$ 7.800,00
10	Don't know/ don't answer

**RP)** Could ou tell me how much is your personal monthly income **(IF DO NOT ANSWER SPONTANEOUSLY, SHOW THE INCOME CARD)**

(#)	write: (#)  _ _  .  _ _ _  , 00
1	Up to R\$ 260,00
2	R\$ 260,01 to R\$ 520,00
3	R\$ 520,01 to R\$ 780,00
4	R\$ 780,01 to R\$ 1.300,00
5	R\$ 1.300,01 to R\$ 2.600,00
6	R\$ 2.600,01 to R\$ 5.200,00
7	R\$ 5.200,01 to R\$ 7.800,00
8	More than R\$ 7.800,00
9	Do not have personal income
10	Don't know/ don't answer

**Note: in December 2006, 1 US\$ = 2,15 R\$**

**In December 2006, 1 minimum salary= R\$350,00 = US\$162,8**

QUESTIONS CSES/ ESEB

**ESEB1) What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election?**

Write \_\_\_\_\_

Codes

- 1 Rebellions in prisons
- 2 Combat to corruption/ Money laundering
- 2 Bolsa Família (Family Grant) /Bolsa escola(School Grant) /Fome Zero (Zero Hungry)/PROUNI-University for All ( Social projects of federal government)
- 3 Social programs of income redistribution (Bolsa Família/Family bourse; Bolsa Escola/ School Bourse; Fome Zero/Zero Hungry
- 4 Scandals involving government/
- 6 Employment/ new Jobs/ unemployment
- 7 Salary/ low salaries/ raise of salaries
- 8 Public Safety/ Violence/ improvements in safety
- 9 Education/ improvement in education
- 10 Health/ improvements in hospitals/ lack of health investments
- 11 Improvement of highways/ improvement of streets
- 12 ethics in politics
- 13 Party coalitions/ political coalitions
- 14 combat to hungry
- 15 combat to poverty
- 16 New candidates/ new options of candidates
- 17 Economy growth in 2007/ Economy/ Changes in Economy
- 18 Reduction of public expenditure
- 19 the buying of the corruption dossier (it was a fake dossier that would incriminate opposition candidates)
- 20 nule vote campaign
- 21 General Issues related to the election
- 22 Corruption involving the Workers' party
- 23 Emprisonment of corrupt politicians/
- 24 Debates among politicians
- 25 policies for young people
- 26 Proposals of politicians/ promises of politicians
- 27 Reelection of president Lula/ candidacy of Lula
- 30 Prohibition of campaign at the pooling place
- 31 Social Security reform
- 32 Investments in shipyards
- 33 The modernity of Eletronic vote/ the velocity of vote counting/ the ballot box
- 34 The construction of steel industry in the state of Ceará
- 36 the absence of Lula at the TV debate
- 37 Inflation
- 39 Disarmament
- 40 the basic sanitation conditions
- 41 victory of PSDB
- 44 chances of Lula loses election
- 45 to combat organized crime
- 46 Lula does not answer to the corruption problems
- 47 drugs/ fighting drug crime
- 48 attacks among candidates
- 49 the victory of Palocci (former PT minister of treasure)
- 51 the payment of the external debt
- 52 popular housing
- 53 the National Institute of Social Security
- 54 Candidate Alcides turned the electoral trends (PP governor candidate of the state of Goias)
- 55 the reduction of taxes
- 56 the victory of Requião (PMDB governor candidate of the state of Paraná)

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- 58 the fact that Lula says he does not know about corruption
- 59 the fact that Lula always worked
- 60 people's desire of change
- 62 victory of Wagner (PT governor candidate of the state of Bahia)
- 63 the defeat of Alckmin (the opposition candidate to presidency in the 2nd round)
- 64 privatization of firms
- 65 PCC / "the first command of capital"(the most important crime organization)
- 66 the attempt to remove the president Lula
- 67 highway toll
- 68 support to agriculture
- 69 surprises of the election 2nd round
- 70 the election of a woman to government
- 71 the maintenance of the free tax zone
- 73 the adviser of Lula-Jose Dirceu (former ministry of Civil House)
- 75 Deputies' salaries
- 77 increase the number of public universities
- 78 the presidential election
- 79 the defamation of Lula
- 81 the shift of politicians
- 82 the indifference to the Brazilian people
- 97 none
- 99 VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98 VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

**ESEB1a) And in second place?**

**Write** \_\_\_\_\_

Codes

- 2 Combat to corruption/ Money laundering
- 3 Social programs of income redistribution (Bolsa Familia/Family grant; Bolsa Escola/ School Grant; Fome Zero/Zero Hungry)
- 4 Scandals involving government
- 5 The state investment of collected money
- 6 Employment/ new Jobs/ unemployment
- 7 Salary/ low salaries/ raise of salaries
- 8 Public Safety/ Violence/ improvements in safety
- 9 Education/ improvement in education
- 10 Health/ improvements in hospitals/ lack of health investments
- 11 Improvement of highways/ improvement of streets
- 12 ethics in politics
- 13 Party coalitions/ political coalitions
- 14 combat to hungry
- 15 combat to poverty
- 16 New candidates/ new options of candidates
- 17 Economy growth in 2007/ Economy/ Changes in Economy
- 18 Reduction of public expenditure
- 19 the buying of the corruption dossier (it was a fake dossier that would incriminate opposition candidates)
- 22 Corruption involving the Worker`s party
- 23 Emprisonment of corrupt politicians/
- 24 Debates among politicians
- 25 policies for young people
- 26 Proposals of politicians/ promises of politicians
- 27 Reelection of president Lula/ candidacy of Lula
- 28 the victory of Cid Gomes (running for governor of the state of Ceara)
- 29 the Brazilian oil Company in Bolivia

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- 35 the ending of subway construction
- 36 the absence of Lula at the TV debate
- 37 Inflation
- 38 impunity/ the lack of Justice
- 40 the basic sanitation conditions
- 42 the agrarian reform
- 43 the laws in defense of women
- 47 drugs/ fighting drug crime
- 48 attacks among candidates
- 50 the victory of Maluf (former conservative governor of the state of Sao Paulo, former candidate for presidency)
- 51 the payment of the external debt
- 52 popular housing
- 55 the reduction of taxes
- 57 defeat of Osmar ( PMDB federal deputy of the state of Paraná)
- 58 the fact that Lula says he does not know about corruption
- 60 people's desire of change
- 61 defeat of governor Lucio (PSDB candidate running for reelection in the state of Ceará)
- 72 democracy
- 74 the leaving of Zeca (PT governor of the State of Mato Grosso do Sul)
- 75 deputies`salaries
- 76 the entrance of Clodovil in politics as deputy (Clodovil was a fashion designer)
- 79 the defamation of Lula
- 80 the prostitution of minor age people
- 83 the government promises of Geraldo Alckmin (PSDB former governor of Sao Paulo)
- 97 none
- 99 VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98 VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

**ESEB2) What is the most important political problem facing Brazil today?**

**Write** \_\_\_\_\_

Codes

- 1 unemployment
- 2 Corruption
- 3 Lack of ethics
- 4 Health/ lack of health investments
- 5 violence/ lack of safety investments
- 6 politicians that do not fulfill their promises
- 7 inequal income distribution/ social inequality
- 8 high salaries of deputies/ increase of deputies salaries
- 9 lack of punishment for corrupt politicians
- 10 lack of political union/ lack of political parties union
- 11 lack of money for public investments
- 12 drug dealers/ to combat drug dealers
- 13 low salaries/ low minimum salary
- 14 combat to hungry
- 15 growing of the country/ economic development
- 16 lack of political reform/ too much political parties
- 17 education/ investments in education
- 18 bureaucracy in public services
- 19 taking decisions without popular consultation
- 21 agrarian reform
- 22 bad public administration
- 23 organized crime
- 24 lack of popular housing
- 27 lack of attention to what population needs/ indifference to population
- 28 impunity/ lack of justice

- 29 inflation/ price of food
- 30 poverty/ misery
- 31 holes in highways
- 32 politicians that only think about themselves/ do not solve problems
- 33 increase of school transportation costs
- 34 political disorganization
- 35 lack of honesty
- 38 assistance to street children
- 39 lack of shame of politicians/ lack of character
- 40 Legislation
- 43 disrespect to institutions
- 44 beggars
- 47 the buying of dossiers
- 51 external debt
- 53 Lula does not have power to decide
- 54 lack of support to agriculture
- 56 democracy
- 57 politicians/ the 'mob' of politicians
- 58 high interests taxes
- 60 basic sanitation conditions
- 64 the capitalists that explore the poor
- 65 politicians who do not have party fidelity
- 66 the Worker's Party
- 97 none
- 99 VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98 VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

**ESEB2a) and in the second place?**

**Write** \_\_\_\_\_

Codes

- 1 unemployment
- 2 Corruption
- 3 Lack of ethics
- 4 Health/ lack of health investments
- 5 violence/ lack of safety investments
- 6 politicians that do not fulfill their promises
- 7 inequal income distribution/ social inequality
- 8 high salaries of deputies/ increase of deputies salaries
- 9 lack of punishment for corrupt politicians
- 10 lack of political union/ lack of political parties union
- 12 drug dealers/ to combat drug dealers
- 13 low salaries/ low minimum salary
- 14 combat to hungry
- 15 growing of the country/ economic development
- 16 lack of political reform/ too much political parties
- 17 education/ investments in education
- 20 lack of infra-structure
- 21 agrarian reform
- 22 bad public administration
- 23 organized crime
- 24 lack of popular housing
- 25 social responsibility
- 26 lack of investments in civil construction
- 27 lack of attention to what population needs/ indifference to population
- 28 impunity/ lack of justice
- 29 inflation/ price of food
- 30 poverty/ misery

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- 31 holes in highways
- 32 politicians that only think about themselves/ do not solve problems
- 34 political disorganization
- 35 lack of honesty
- 39 lack of shame of politicians/ lack of character
- 41 the powerful men that are arrested
- 42 lack of proposals of the candidates
- 45 slow process to approve amendments
- 46 high taxes
- 48 accidents in transit
- 49 the universities still are for few people
- 50 the minimum age to retire
- 52 nepotism
- 55 the tributes
- 57 politicians/ the 'mob' of politicians
- 59 depreciation of the REAL
- 60 basic sanitation conditions
- 61 lack of will to work
- 62 the incompetence of politicians
- 63 the ' Bolsa Familia' program (family grant program)
- 99 VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98 VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

**ESEB 3) (SHOW CARD) Thinking of the most important political problem facing Brazil, which presidential candidate do you think is best in dealing with it?**

- 1. Lula (PT-Worker's Party)
- 2. Alckmin (PSDB-Brazilian Social Democracy)
- 3. Heloisa Helena (PSOL-Party of Socialism and Freedom)
- 4. Cristovam Buarque(PDT- Democratic Workers Party)
- 5. Luciano Bivar (PSL- Liberal Social Party)
- 7. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES
- 66. other
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99.VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE

**ESEB3a) (SHOW CARD) And the second most important political problem facing the country?**

- 1. Lula
- 2. Alckmin
- 3. Heloisa Helena
- 4. Cristovam Buarque
- 5. Luciano Bivar
- 7. NONE OF THE CANDIDATES
- 66. other
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

**ESEB4) (SHOW CARD) Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power in Brazil. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power in Brazil.(showing the card)Please give a note from 1 to 5, where ONE means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and FIVE means that it makes a big difference who is in power. Where would you place yourself?**

1. IT MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER
77. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
99. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

**ESEB 5) (SHOW CARD) Some people say that our vote does not matter, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that our vote matter,can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, where ONE means that voting can make a big influence, and Five means that voting won't make any influence to what happens in Brazil, where would you place yourself?**

1. Our vote makes big influence to what happens in Brazil
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. Our vote won't make any influence to what happens in Bazil
77. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
99. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

**ESEB6) In your opinion, thinking in general,how good or bad a job do you think the Lula government has done over the past 4 years**

1. VERY GOOD JOB
2. GOOD JOB
3. BAD JOB
4. VERY BAD JOB
77. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
99. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

**ESEB7) Would you say that any of the parties represent your views?**

1. YES
0. NO (Go to ESEB9)
77. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED (Go to ESEB9)
99. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW (Go to ESEB9)

**ESEB8) Which party represents your views?**

- 11 PPB
- 12 PDT
- 13 PT
- 14 PTB
- 15 PMDB
- 16 PSTU
- 22 PL



- 23 PPS
- 25 PFL
- 30 PSD
- 31 PMN
- 33 PSC
- 34 PP
- 35 PRN
- 40 PSB
- 43 PV
- 45 PSDB
- 56 PRONA
- 65 PC do B
- 66 Other: \_\_\_\_\_
- 55 NONE (VOLUNTEERED)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE

**ESEB9) Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say that any of the presidential candidates at the last election represents your views reasonably well? (SPONTANEOUS)**

- 1. YES
- 0. NO (Go to ESEB11)
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED (Go to ESEB11)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW (Go to ESEB11)

**ESEB10) Which presidential candidate represents your views best?**

\_\_\_\_\_ (spontaneous).

- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE

Codes

- 1. Lula
- 2. Geraldo Alckmin
- 3. Heloisa Helena
- 4. Cristovam Buarque
- 10. José Sarney (PMDB Senator and former President)

**ESEB11) On a whole, is there any party that you like? (spontaneous)**

- 1. YES
- 0. NO (go to ESEB14)
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED (go to ESEB14)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW (go to ESEB14)

**ESEB12a) Which party do you like? ((spontaneous))**

- 12 PDT
- 13 PT
- 14 PTB
- 15 PMDB
- 25 PFL
- 34 PP
- 40 PSB
- 43 PV
- 45 PSDB
- 50 PSOL
- 65 PC do B
- 55 do not remember (go to ESEB14)
- 66 Do not know the name of the party go to ESEB14)
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**12b) second mention**

**12c) third mention**

(IF the respondent answered only one party name, GO to ESEB13; if there are multiple answers, go to ESEB15)

**ESEB13) About that party, do you like it very much, only like, or like a few?**

- 1. Like very much
- 2. Only like
- 3. Like a few
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99.VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE

**ESEB14) Is there any party that you like even if just a little bit?**

- 1. Yes
- 2. No (go to ESEB15)

**ESEB14a) Which one?(multiple and spontaneous)**

- 12 PDT
- 13 PT
- 14 PTB
- 15 PMDB
- 22 PL
- 25 PFL
- 43 PV
- 45 PSDB
- 50 PSOL
- 65 PC do B
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99.VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE

**ESEB15a) (SHOW CARD) Now, I'd like to know with more details what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. How much do you like the Worker's Party? (READ THE NAMES -ROTATE)  
Using the same scale, where would you place, [PARTY \_]?**

- 00. STRONGLY DISLIKE
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. STRONGLY LIKE
- 11. HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY.....
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 77. DON'T KNOW

- ESEB15b) Democratic Labor Party**
- ESEB 15c) Brazilian Social Democracy Party**
- ESEB 15d) Party of Liberal Front**
- ESEB 15e) Party of Brazilian Democratic Movement**
- ESEB 15f) Brazilian Labor Party**

**ESEB16) (SHOW CARD) Now, using the same scale, please rate the following leaders. Please remember that 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that leader. If you do not know the leader, only mention you don't know. (READ THE NAMES-ROTATE)**

**ESEB 16a Lula**

- 00. STRONGLY DISLIKE
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. STRONGLY LIKE
- 11. HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEADER
- 77. DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

- ESEB 16b) Geraldo Alckmin**
- ESEB 16c) Heloisa Helena**
- ESEB 16d) Cristovam Buarque**
- ESEB 16e) Aécio Neves (PSDB governor of state of Minas Gerais, running for reelection)**
- ESEB 16 f) José Serra (PSDB governor candidate to the state of Sao Paulo)**

**ESEB17a) (SHOW CARD) In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the Worker's Party on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?**

0-left

10- right

55 VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT

11 VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY

99 VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

77 VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE

**ESEB17b)PDT**

**ESEB17c) PSDB**

**ESEB17d) PFL**

**ESEB17e)PMDB**

**ESEB17f)PTB**

**ESEB18) (SHOW CARD) Now, using the same scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right, I'd like you place the following politicians. where would you place...**

0-left

10- right

55 VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT

11 VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY

99 VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

77 VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE

**ESEB18a) Lula**

**ESEB18b) Geraldo Alckmin**

**ESEB18c) Heloisa Helena**

**ESEB18d) Cristovam Buarque**

**ESEB18e) Aécio Neves**

**ESEB18f) José Serra**

**ESEB19) (SHOW CARD) And continuing thinking about left and right, where would you place yourself on this scale (where 0 means the left and 10 means the right)?**

0-left

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10- right

66 VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT

99 VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

77 VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE

**ESEB20) During the election campaign, would you say that there were major differences between the candidates, minor differences, or no differences at all?**

1. MAJOR DIFFERENCES
2. MINOR DIFFERENCES
3. NO DIFFERENCES AT ALL
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB21) How did you follow the election campaign?(READ THE OPTIONS) Very closely, fairly closely, not very closely, or not closely at all?**

1. VERY CLOSELY
2. FAIRLY CLOSELY
3. NOT VERY CLOSELY
4. NOT CLOSELY AT ALL
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB22) On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in Brazil?**

1. VERY SATISFIED
2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
3. Not satisfied, or unsatisfied... (VOLUNTEERED)
4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

**ESEB23) In our opinion, (READ THE OPTIONS)**

1. Democracy is always the best form of government, or
2. in some situations, a dictatorship is better than democracy?
3. I don't mind, none is best.....(VOLUNTEERED)
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB24) In this election, did you vote? (IF THE RESPONDENT SAYS 'no' ASK THE MOTIVE AND CIRCLE THE OPTION)**

2. yes
3. no, more than 70 years old (GO TO ESEB42) (voting is voluntary)
4. no, between 16 and 17 years old (GO TO ESEB42) (voting is voluntary)
5. no, did not want to vote(GO TO ESEB42)
6. no, had to justify the absence(GO TO ESEB42) ( note: the expression "justified the vote" is a contradiction but it is the popular traditional form to refer to justify the absence)
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
88. NOT APPLICABLE
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB25) (SHOW CARD) Which candidate have you voted for president in the first round, for Lula, Alckmin, Heloisa Helena, Cristovam Buarque or Luciano Bivar? (instruction: rotate names of candidates each questionnaire)**

1. Lula (PT-Worker`s Party)
2. Alckmin (PSDB-Brazilian Social Democracy)
3. Heloisa Helena (PSOL-Party of Socialism and Freedom)
4. Cristovam Buarque(PDT- Democratic Workers Party)
5. Luciano Bivar (PSL- Liberal Social Party)
66. other
7. justified the absence
8. nule vote
9. blank vote
55. VOLUNTEERED :don`t remember
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
88. NOT APPLICABLE
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB42. (only for those who didn`t vote in 2006) If you would have voted, which candidate would you have voted for?**

1. Lula
2. Alckmin
3. Heloisa Helena
4. Cristovam Buarque
5. Luciano Bivar
66. other
55. VOLUNTEERED : NONE
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
88. NOT APPLICABLE
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB26) Did you happen to think on voting for other presidential candidate?**

- 1.yes
- 2.no
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
88. NOT APPLICABLE
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB26.1) Which one? (show the card)**

**ESEB26.2) Which one? (2nd mention)**

**ESEB26.3) Which one? (3rd mention)**

**ESEB27) And in the second round of the presidential election, did you vote for Lula or Alckmin?**

- 1.Lula
2. Alckmin
7. justified the absence
8. nule vote
9. blank vote
55. VOLUNTEERED :don`t remember
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
88. NOT APPLICABLE
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB28) In the first and second round of presidential election, was there any candidate that you would never vote for?**

- 1.yes
- 2.no (go to ESEB29)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB28a) (show card)Which one?**

- Write \_\_\_\_\_
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  - 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB28a) second mention**  
**ESEB28b) third mention**

**ESEB29) (instruction: write the names of candidates of your state before interviewing) In the first round, which candidate have you voted for governor in this election? (spontaneous and multiple)**

- 11 - 187 (names and codes according to each state)
- 7. justified the absence
- 8. nule vote
- 9. blank vote
- 55. VOLUNTEERED :don't remember
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB30) Did you happen to think on voting for other candidate for governor?**

- 1.yes
- 2.no (go to ESEB31)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB30a) If yes, which one? ((READ OPTIONS)**

Write \_\_\_\_\_

- 11 -185 (names and codes according to each state)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB31) (instruction: write the names of candidates of your state before interviewing) And in the second round of the election for governor, which candidate have you voted for? (READ OPTIONS)**

- 1. (names and codes according to each state)
- 2. (names and codes according to each state)
- 66. other
- 7. justified the absence
- 8. nule vote
- 9. blank vote
- 55. VOLUNTEERED :don't remember
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB32) In the first and second round of election, was there any candidate for governor that you would never vote for?**

- 1.yes
- 2.no (go to ESEB33)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB32a) Which one? (write)\_\_\_\_\_ (READ THE OPTIONS)**

**Write**\_\_\_\_\_

Codes 11-183 (names and codes according to each state)

- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB33) (*instruction: write the name of candidates of your state before interviewing*) Which candidate did you vote for Senator in this election?**

**Write**\_\_\_\_\_

11-209 (names and codes according to each state)

- 7. justified the absence
- 8. nule vote
- 9. blank vote
- 55. VOLUNTEERED :don't remember
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB34) Did you happen to think on voting for other candidate for Senate?**

- 1.yes
- 2.no (go to ESEB35)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB34a) (*instruction: read the options of ESEB33*) Which one? (spontaneous and multiple)**

16 - 209 (*names and codes according to each state*)

- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB35) In the election, was there any candidate for Senate that you would never vote for?**

- 1.yes
- 2.no (go to ESEB36)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB35a) Which one? (spontaneous and multiple)**

Codes 11-209 (*names and codes according to each state*)

- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED



**ESEB36) Which candidate did you vote for federal deputy in this election?(READ THE OPTIONS)  
WRITE\_\_\_\_\_**

Codes 1-232 (*names and codes according to each state*)

- 7. justified the absence
- 8. nule vote
- 9. blank vote
- 55. VOLUNTEERED :don't remember
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB37) Did you happen to think on voting for other candidate for federal deputy?**

- 1.yes
- 2.no (go to ESEB38)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB37a) If yes, which one? (spontaneous)  
(write)\_\_\_\_\_**

Codes 1-204 (*names and codes in answers according to each state*)

- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB38) In the election, was there any candidate for federal deputy that you would never vote for?**

- 1.yes
- 2.no (go to ESEB39)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB38a) Which one? (spontaneous)  
(write)\_\_\_\_\_**

Codes 4-232 (*names and codes in answers according to each state*)

- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB39) And for state deputy? Which candidate did you vote for? (spontaneous)**

(*Write or circle the option*)\_\_\_\_\_

- 7. justified the absence
- 8. nule vote
- 9. blank vote
- 55. VOLUNTEERED :don't remember
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB40) Did you happen to think on voting for other candidate for state deputy?**

- 1.yes
- 2.no (go to ESEB41)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB40a) Which one? (write)\_\_\_\_\_ (spontaneous)**

- Codes 3-189 (*names and codes in answers according to each state*)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  - 88. NOT APPLICABLE
  - 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB41) In the election, was there any candidate for state deputy that you would never vote for?**

- 1.yes
- 2.no (go to ESEB43)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB41a) Which one? (write)\_\_\_\_\_ (spontaneous)**

- Codes 6-217 (*names and codes in answers according to each state*)
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  - 88. NOT APPLICABLE
  - 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB43) (SHOW CARD) Which of those parties would you never vote for? (multiple) (*instruction: ask for each party*)**

- a) PT- Workers Party
- b) PFL- Liberal Front Party
- c) PSDB- Brazilian Social Democracy
- d) PMDB- Brazilian Democratic Party Movement
- e) PV- Green Party
- f) PDT- Democratic Workers Party
- g) PCdoB- Communist Party of Brazil
- h) PTB- Brazilian Workers` Party
- i) PSOL- Party of Socialism and Freedom
- j) PPS- Popular Socialist Party
- k) PL- Liberal Party
- l) PRONA- Party of the Reconstruction of the National Order
- 0. would not vote
- 1. would vote
- 55. VOLUNTEERED :don't know the party
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB44) Did you vote in the 2002 Presidential election? (IF THE RESPONDENT SAYS 'no' ASK THE MOTIVE AND CIRCLE THE OPTION)**

- 1.yes
- 2.no, more than 70 years old (GO TO ESEB51)
- 3.no, between 16 and 17 years old (GO TO ESEB51)
- 4.no, did not want to vote(GO TO ESEB51)
- 5.no, had to justify the absence(GO TO ESEB51)
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB45) Which candidate have you voted for president in the first round of the 2002 election, for Lula, José Serra, Garotinho, Ciro Gomes, Zé Maria, ou Rui Costa? (SHOW CARD)**

1. Lula (PT)
2. José Serra (PSDB)
3. Antony Garotinho (PMDB)
4. Ciro Gomes (PPS)
5. Ze Maria (PSTU)
6. Rui Costa (PCO)
66. other
7. justified the absence
8. nule vote
9. blank vote
10. did not vote
12. could not vote
55. VOLUNTEERED :don't remember
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
88. NOT APPLICABLE
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB46) And in the second round of the 2002 presidential election, did you vote for Lula or Serra?**

- 1.Lula
2. Serra
7. justified the absence
8. nule vote
9. blank vote
10. did not vote
12. could not vote
55. VOLUNTEERED :don't remember
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB47) (instruction: write the name of candidates of your state before interviewing) And for governor, which candidate have you voted for in the 2002 election? (SHOW CARD)**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
4. (names according to cards made for each state)
7. justified the absence
8. nule vote
9. blank vote
10. did not vote
66. other\_\_\_\_\_
55. VOLUNTEERED :don't remember
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB48) (instruction: write the name of candidates of your state before interviewing) And for Senator, which candidate have you voted for in the 2002 election? (SHOW CARD)**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.
- 4. (names according to cards made for each state)
- 7. justified the absence
- 8. nule vote
- 9. blank vote
- 10. did not vote
- 66. other\_\_\_\_\_
- 55. VOLUNTEERED :don't remember
- 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 88. NOT APPLICABLE
- 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB49) And for federal deputy in 2002? (spontaneous)**

(instruction: write the name or circle the option)

- 
- 7. justified the absence
  - 8. nule vote
  - 9. blank vote
  - 10. did not vote
  - 55. VOLUNTEERED :don't remember
  - 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  - 88. NOT APPLICABLE
  - 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB50) And for state deputy in 2002? (spontaneous)**

(instruction: write the name or circle the option)

- 
- 7. justified the absence
  - 8. nule vote
  - 9. blank vote
  - 10. did not vote
  - 55. VOLUNTEERED :don't remember
  - 77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
  - 88. NOT APPLICABLE
  - 99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB51) Now we change the subject: Democracy has some problems but is the best form of government. Do you agree or disagree ? Very much or few?**

*(instruction: the question must be asked in two steps. Accept the answer "nor agree or disagree" as spontaneous)*

1. agree very much
2. agree a little
3. VOLUNTEERED: nor agree or disagree
4. disagree a little
5. disagree very much
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB52) I will mention names of some institutions and I'd like you to rate the functioning of each one as excellent, good, regular to good, regular to bad, bad and very bad.**

*(instruction: regular is accept as spontaneous answer , and once it is chosen, ask if it is regular to good or to bad). The functioning of the.....is*

1. very bad
2. bad
3. VOLUNTEERED: regular to bad
4. VOLUNTEERED: regular to good
5. good
6. excellent
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB52a - Catholic Church**

**ESEB52b - Police**

**ESEB52c - Federal Government**

**ESEB52d- Justice**

**ESEB52e- Big Enterprises**

**ESEB52f- Political Parties**

**ESEB52g- Congress**

**ESEB52h- the Army**

**ESEB52- Globo TV Network**

**ESEB52j- other tv networks**

**ESEB53) Would you vote if voting isn't mandatory in Brazil?**

1. yes
0. no
55. maybe/ it depends
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB54) Which situation is the best? A president who ....**

1. is identified to a political party , or
2. does not give importance to parties
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB55) In your opinion, the presidential elections ...**

1. help very much
  2. help only a little
  3. do not help to improve the life of population
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB56) Considering these public services, I would like you to give a note from 0 to 10 in order to know how much you are satisfied with each one of them.**

- 0...10
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB56a) garbage collection**

**ESEB56b) the police**

**ESEB56c) cleanness of streets and sidewalks**

**ESEB56d) the conservation of streets and sidewalks**

**ESEB56e) the control over street commerce, bar tables and shop tables in sidewalks**

**ESEB56f) squares and leisure places**

**ESEB56g) public schools**

**ESEB56h) public health services**

**ESEB56i) the lightening of streets and places**

**ESEB56j) water distribution**

**ESEB56k) sewer distribution**

**ESEB57) Are you -or someone at home - enrolled to a .... (spontaneous)**

- 1.yes (the respondent)
  2. yes (someone at home)
0. no
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB57.1) union**

**ESEB57.2) professional association**

**ESEB57.3) commercial association**

**ESEB57.4) social movement**

**ESEB 58) Political information: Now, I'd like you to say if the following affirmatives are right or wrong:**

1. right
  2. wrong
77. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW  
99. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

**ESEB58.1) Geraldo Alckmin belongs to the PTB**

**ESEB58.2) The President has a 4 year mandate**

**ESEB58.3) The deputies of the House of Representatives are elected by majoritarian system**

**ESEB58.4) President Lula was elected as candidate for the Workers' Party**

**DEMOGRAPHICS**

**D1) Including yourself, how many people live at your home, or, how many people sleep and do the meals the most part of the week at home? (CONSIDER ADULTS AND CHILDREN).**

|\_\_|\_\_| PEOPLE

**D2) What is your relationship with the head of the family?**

1	Is the head of the family
2	Boyfriend or fiancée
3	Son/ daughter
4	parent
5	relatives
6	friend
7	Husband/Wife
8	Other (write): _____

**D3) Now I will read a list of religions and I'd like you tell me when I read the name of your religion (read the list)**

**D3a) Some people have already declared that they practice more than one religion; I'll read again that list and I'd like you tell me when I read the name of another religion you practice on occasion**

		1st mention	2nd mention
A	Umbandista (African-Brazilian religion)	1	1
B	Candomblé (African-Brazilian religion)	2	2
C	Evangélico Pentecostal (Pentecostal Evangelical)	3	3
D	Evangelical other : _____	4	4
E	Protestant : _____	5	5
<b>(ALWAYS READ AFTER AND DO NOT ROTATE THE NEXT 3 ITEMS)</b>			
F	Católico Carismático (Charismatic Catholic)	6	6
G	Católico das Comunidades Eclesiais de Base (Catholic -Basic ecclesial communities)	7	7
H	Católico Tradicional (traditional Catholic)	8	8
<b>(SPONTANEOUS- DO NOT READ)</b>			
I	Other: _____	9	9
J	None/have no religion	99	99

**D4) (IF PEA CODE 1 OR 2) Your are (READ THE ALTERNATIVES)?**

1	Employed with register
2	Autonomous/ work independently
3	Have your own business

**D4b) In which place do you work (READ THE ALTERNATIVES.)?**

1	Industry
2	Commerce
3	Services
4	civil servant
5	Public/ State enterprises
6	Aid organizations, NGO
7	Agriculture / fish /animal farm
9	NA/ DK

**D4c) (ONLY IF CODE 3 IN QUESTION D4b) Which of these categories fits to the kind of services you do (READ THE LIST)?**

1	Banks and financial institutions
2	Hotel, lodge, tourism, restaurants
3	Informathics and information organization
4	General services of house and building maintenance
5	cleaness
6	Maintenance of car and machines
7	health
8	People and charge transportation and distribution
9	Mídia, advertising and research
10	Safety
11	Education
12	Other <b>(write)</b> : _____



**Variables in the data file:**

Quest	- number of questionnaire
Dia	-Day of interview
Mês	-month of interview
Ano	-year
Ponto	-location of interview
Onda	-wave – there is only one wave/ the 2 sets (1 and 2) refer to survey control
Split	-the sample is not “splited” / the 2 sets (1 and 2) refer to survey control
Horai	-initial time of interview
Horaf	-final time of interview
Sexo	-sex
Idade	-age in years
Faixa	-age
Instru	-education of respondent
est_civ	-marital status
pea	-economic activity
TV	-variable TV to internet> refer to goods respondent has at home
radio	
banho	
auto	
empre	
aspira	
lavar	
video	
gela	
freezer	
tel_fixo	
compu	
tv_cabo	
micro	
internet	
chefe	education of head of the family
pontos	points for classification and definition of social class of respondent
classe	social class
rf	family income
renda1	family income
rp	personal income
renda2	personal income
d1	# people at home
d2	relationship with head of family
d3	main religion
d3a	second religion
d4	economic insertion
d4b	economic sector
d4c	kind of service activities
<b>eseb1</b>	<b>eseb 1 to eseb58r4 &gt; please see questionnaire</b>
<b>eseb58r4</b>	
região	region of the country(Northeast/North-centerwest/ Southeast/South)
estado	states of country
área	type of city ( state capital, metropolitan area-cities around capital or around big cities in the interior of the state, all other cities in the state)
cidade	cities in the sample