

Spain questionnaire
Sent 2nd time

not at all satisfied with the way
democracy works in Spain?

- 1. Satisfied V1(15)
- 2. Fairly Satisfied
- 4. Not very satisfied
- 5. Not at all satisfied
- 8. DK

V2 - Q.2. (PLEASE SEE CARD 1) In some countries, people believe their elections are conducted fairly. In other countries, people believe that their elections are conducted unfairly. Thinking of the last election in Spain, where would you place it on this scale of one to five where ONE means that the last election was conducted fairly and FIVE means that the last election was conducted unfairly?

V2(16)

Last election was conducted fairly			Last election was conducted unfairly			DK
1	2	3	4	5	8	

FOR USE IN POLITIES WHERE PARTY BLOCKS HAVE NOT EMERGED

V3 - Q.3. Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular political party?

- 1. Yes V3(17)
- 5. No -----> GO TO, Q3c
- 8. DK ----->

Q.3a. Which PARTY is that? (RECORD ALL PARTIES) - APPENDIX I.

First PARTY mentioned: _____ V4(18-19)

Second PARTY (if volunteered): _____ V5(20-21)

Third PARTY (if volunteered): _____ V6(22-23)

Number of parties mentioned V7(24)

_____ 3. ONLY ONE PARTY MENTIONED AT Q3a --> GO TO Q3e

_____ 5. MORE THAN ONE PARTY MENTIONED AT Q3a --> GO TO Q3b

Q.3b. Which party do you feel closest to? _____ V8(25-26)
GO TO Q3e

Appendix I

Q.3c. Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

- |----- 1. Yes V9(27)
- | 5. No -----> GO TO Q4
- | 8. DK -----> GO TO Q4

|--> Q.3d. Which party is that? _____ V10(28-29)

Appendix I

Q.3e. Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat, or not

very close?

- 1. Very close V11(30)
- 2. Somewhat close
- 3. Not very close
- 8. DK

Q.4. (PLEASE SEE CARD 2) Some people say that political parties in Spain care what ordinary people think. Others say that political parties in Spain don't care what ordinary people think. Using the scale on the card, (where ONE means that political parties care about what ordinary people think, and FIVE means that they don't care what ordinary people think), where would you place yourself?

V12(31)

Political parties in Spain care what ordinary people think					Political parties in Spain don't care what ordinary people think	DK
1	2	3	4	5		8

Q.5. (PLEASE SEE CARD 3) Some people say that political parties are necessary to make our political system work in Spain. Others think that political parties are not needed in Spain. Using the scale on the card, (where ONE means that political parties are necessary to make our political system work, and FIVE means that political parties are not needed in Spain, where would you place yourself?

V13(32)

Political parties are necessary to make our political system work					Political parties are not needed in Spain	DK
1	2	3	4	5		8

Q.6. Do you happen to remember the name of any candidates who (ran/stood) in your province in the last general election?

- |---- 1. Yes
- | 5. No -----> GO TO Q7 V14(33)
- | 8. DK -----> GO TO Q7

|----> (If name not volunteered) What were their names?

Q.6a. CANDIDATE 1 NAME: _____ V15(34-36)
Appendix II

* Candidate 1 Gender:

- 1. Male V16(37)
- 2. Female

* Candidate 1 Pol. party: _____ V17(38-39)
Appendix I

Q.6b. CANDIDATE 2 NAME: _____ V18(40-42)
Appendix II

* Candidate 2 Gender:

- 1. Male V19(43)
- 2. Female

* Candidate 2 Pol. party: _____ V20 (44-45)
Appendix I

Q.6c. CANDIDATE 3 NAME: _____ V21 (56-48)
Appendix II

* Candidate 3 Gender:

- 1. Male V22 (49)
- 2. Female

* Candidate 3 Pol. party: _____ V23 (50-51)
Appendix I

Total Number of Candidates Correctly named V24 (52)

- 0. No candidates correctly indentified
- 1. Correctly identifies one candidate
- 2. Correctly identifies more than one candidate

Q.8. (CARD 4) And now, using the same scale, I'd like to ask you how much you like or dislike some political leaders. Again, if I come to a leader you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first political leader is Felipe Gonzalez.

Strongly DK	Haven't heard of	Strongly dislikes										likes		
a) ... Where would you place														
F. GONZALEZ-PSOE on this scale														
98	96	V35	(73-74)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
b) J.M. AZNAR-PP														
98	96	V36	(75-76)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
c) J. ANGUITA-IU														
98	96	V37	(77-78)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
d) J. MOLINS-CIU														
98	96	V38	(79-80)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
e) I. ANASAGASTI-PNV														
98	96	V39	(81-82)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Q.9. What do you think about the state of the economy these days in Spain? Would you say that the state of the economy is very good, good, neither good nor bad, bad, or very bad?

1. Very good V40(83)
2. Good
3. Neither good nor bad
4. Bad
5. Very bad
8. DK

Q.10. Would you say that over the past twelve months, the

state of the economy in Spain has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

	-----	1. Gotten better	
		3. Stayed the same ---->	Go to Q11 V41(84)
	-----	5. Gotten worse	
		8. DK ----->	Go to Q11
		--> Q.10a. Would you say much better or somewhat better?	
		1. Much better	
		2. Somewhat better	V42(85)
		8. DK	

|
|----> Q.10b. Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

- 1. Much worse
- 4. Somewhat worse V43(86)
- 8. DK

Q.11. (PLEASE SEE CARD 5) Some people say that members of Congress know what ordinary people think. Others say that members of Congress don't know much about what ordinary people think. Using the scale on the card, (where ONE means that the members of Congress know what ordinary people think, and FIVE means that the members of Congress don't know much about what ordinary people think), where would you place yourself?

Members of/ Congress know what ordinary people think	1	2	3	4	Members of/Congress don't know what ordinary people think	5	DK 8
--	---	---	---	---	---	---	---------

V44(87)

Q.12. During the past twelve months, have you had any contact with a Member of Parliament in any way?

- 1. Yes
- 5. No, no contact at all V45(88)
- 8. DK

Q.13. (PLEASE SEE CARD 6) Some people say it makes a difference who is in power. Others say that it doesn't make a difference who is in power. Using the scale on the card, (where ONE means that it makes a difference who is in power and FIVE means that it doesn't make a difference who is in power), where would you place yourself?

It makes a difference who is in power	1	2	3	4	It doesn't make a difference who is in power	5	DK 8
---	---	---	---	---	--	---	---------

V46(89)

Q.14. (PLEASE SEE CARD 7) Some people say that no matter who

people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that voting won't make a difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a difference), where would you place yourself?

Who people vote for won't make a difference		V47(90)				Who people vote for can make a difference	DK
1	2	3	4	5	8		

Q.15. (PLEASE SEE CARD 8) When people are asked to express an opinion, do you believe most people in Spain usually say what they think about politics or do you believe most people usually hide what they really think about politics? Using the scale on the card, (where ONE means that most people in Spain usually say what they

think about politics, and FIVE means that most people usually hide what really think), where would you place yourself?

Most people in Spain usually say what they think about politics

1

2

3

4

Most people usually hide what they really think about politics

5

DK

8

V48(91)

Q.16. (PLEASE USE CARD 9) In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

		LEFT										RIGHT											
Haven't heard of																							
DK		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
a)	YOURSELF	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10											
98	96 V49(92-93)																						
b)	Using the same scale, where would you place PSOE -Indicated pol.party	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10											
98	96 V51(96-97)																						
c)	Indicated Political Party PP	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10											
98	96 V53(100-101)																						
d)	Indicated Political Party IU	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10											
98	96 V55(104-105)																						
e)	Indicated Political Party CiU	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10											
98	96 V57(108-109)																						
f)	Indicated Political Party PNV	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10											
98	96 V59(112-113)																						

POLITICAL MOBILIZATION

Q.17. Political parties try to talk to as many people as possible so as to secure the largest possible number

of votes. Has anybody belonging to a political party tried to talk to you about the recent electoral campaign?

- 1. Yes --> GO TO Q17a V60(114)
- 3. No
- 9. DK/NA

Q.17a. Which party did he/she belonged to?

- 1. PP
- 2. PSOE V61(115)
- 3. IU
- 4. CIU
- 5. PNV
- 6. Other
- 9. DK/NA

Q.18. Did any other person not belonging to political parties talked to you in order to get your support to a particular party or candidate in this campaign?

- 1. Yes --> GO TO Q18a
- 3. No V62(116)
- 9. DK/NA

Q.18a. To which party or candidate?

- 1. PP, Aznar
- 2. PSOE, Gonz lez V63(117)
- 3. IU, Anguita
- 4. CIU, Molins
- 5. PNV, Anasagasti
- 6. Other
- 9. DK/NA

Q.19. We would like to know what kind of things people do to help political parties or candidates win an election. During the last electoral campaign, did you try to convince anybody to vote or not to vote for a particular party?

- 1. Yes
- 3. No V64(118)
- 9. DK/NA

Q.20. Did you attend any meeting, public talk, party or similar event organised by a political party?

- 1. Yes
- 3. No V65(119)
- 9. DK/NA

Q.21. Did you do any work or helped in any way some political party during the recent electoral campaign?

- 1. Yes
- 3. No V66(120)
- 9. DK/NA

Q.22. During the campaign, did anybody talk to you in order to convince you to vote?

- 1. Yes
- 3. No V67(121)
- 9. DK/NA

POLITICAL PARTICIPATION

Q.23. When did you decide to vote?

V68(122)

1. I always vote
2. Before the election was called
3. After the election was called but before the official campaign started
4. During the the official electoral campaign
5. The day before election ("reflexion day")
6. On election day itself
7. I did not vote/I never vote
9. DK/NA

Q.24. And when did you decide what party to vote for?

V69(123)

1. I always vote
2. Before the election was called
3. After the election was called but before the official campaign started
4. During the the official electoral campaign
5. The day before election ("reflexion day")
6. On election day itself
7. I did not vote/I never vote
9. DK/NA

Q.25. In the last election of March 3rd, did you vote the same or different than in the legislative election of 1993?

V70(124)

1. Yes, I voted for the same political party
2. No, I voted for a different political party
3. I could not vote in 1993 because I was not old enough
4. I could not vote in 1993 because I was not registered
5. I have not voted in 1996 because I was not registered
6. I did not vote in 1993 nor in 1996
7. I never vote
8. Other
9. DK/NA

Q.26. With how much interest did you follow the news about the electoral campaign on TV? And the news about the campaign published in the press? And the news about the campaign broadcasted on the radio?

	TV V71(125)	Newspapers V72(126)	Radio V73(127)
With very much interest	6	6	6
With a lot of interest	5	5	5
With some interest	4	4	4
With little interest	3	3	3
With no interest at all	2	2	2
I have not seen, read or heard news about the campaign	1	1	1
DK/NA	9	9	9

Q.27. Which particular TV channel, newspaper or broadcasting station have you mainly used to follow the news about the electoral campaign? (Please specify)

----- V74(128-129)

Q.28. As you may know, some people say that the publication of

electoral surveys may influence what people vote. In your case, and with respect to the last election, did you modify your intention to vote or not to vote, or

your decision to vote for a particular political party, as a consequence of published voting forecasts from pre-electoral polls?

V75(130)

1. I have not modified my intention to vote or not to vote, nor my decision to vote for a specific political party
2. Yes, I was influenced not to vote
3. Yes, I was influenced to vote, and I voted for the party which has always been of my preference
4. Yes, I was influenced to vote, but I voted for a different party from that which has always been of my preference
9. DK/NA

Q.29. Could you tell me now whether the campaign has been useful to you in order to have a more informed opinion on the following issues? That is, has the campaign been very useful, rather useful, little useful or not useful at all to have a more informed opinion on these issues?

	Very useful	Rather useful	Little useful	Not useful at all	DK/NA
a. What things the Government had done well or wrong	1	2	3	4	9 V76(131)
b. The qualifications of political leaders	1	2	3	4	9 V77(132)
c. Unemployment and its possible solutions	1	2	3	4	9 V78(133)
d. Advantages and disadvantages of rising or decreasing taxes	1	2	3	4	9 V79(134)
e. The economic situation of the nation	1	2	3	4	9 V80(135)
f. Corruption	1	2	3	4	9 V81(136)
g. The management of public services	1	2	3	4	9 V82(137)
h. Political parties' electoral programs	1	2	3	4	9 V83(138)
i. The future of the Autonomic Communities' organisation of the State	1	2	3	4	9 V84(139)

Q.30. I am now going to show to you a list which includes some of the groups and institutions in our country. For each one of them, please tell me... Which political party or candidate do you think each of these organisations or institutions has supported in the last election? (INTERVIEWER: READ TO R EACH ONE OF THE ORGANISATIONS OR INSTITUTIONS AND WRITE DOWN THE PARTY)

	Favoured Political Party				DK/NA
	PSOE	PP	IU	Other	
Labor Unions	1	2	3	4	9 V85(140)
The Church	1	2	3	4	9 V86(141)
Women's rights organisations	1	2	3	4	9 V87(142)
Business' organisations	1	2	3	4	9 V88(143)
Ecological associations	1	2	3	4	9 V89(144)
Parents' associations	1	2	3	4	9 V90(145)
Civic associations	1	2	3	4	9 V91(146)
Other	1	2	3	4	9 V92(147)

Q.31. Though you may have told me already, would you mind telling me again whether or not you voted in the past

General Election of March 3, 1996?

1. Yes --> GO TO Q.32 V93(148)
2. No --> GO TO Q.31a.
9. NA --> GO TO Q.31a.

(ONLY IF R DID NOT VOTE IN THE PAST ELECTION: 2 OR 9 IN Q.31)

Q.31a. Which of these possible reasons led you not to vote in the last election?

V94(149)

1. I do not believe in elections
2. I did not like any of the parties/candidates
3. My vote is not useful at all
4. I could not vote (travel, sickness, etc.)
5. I am not interested in politics
6. I could not vote because I was not registered
7. I am deceived with political parties
8. DK
9. NA

Q.31b. In case you had voted, forgetting for a moment about the real outcome of the last election in March 3, which party would you have voted for?

1. PSOE V95(150)
2. PP
3. IU
4. Other
5. Blank
8. DK
9. NA

Q.32. What party did you vote for in the last General Election of March 3, 1996?

V96(151)

1. Partido Popular (Popular Party) (PP) (GO TO Q.32b)
3. Partido Socialista Obrero Español (Spanish Workers Socialist Party) (PSOE) (GO TO Q.32a)
4. Izquierda Unida (United Left) (IU) (GO TO Q.32c)
5. Convergencia i Unio (Convergence and Union) (CIU) (GO TO Q.32d)
5. Partido Nacionalista Vasco (Basque Nationalist Party) (PNV) (GO TO Q.32d)
5. Eusko Alkartasuna (EA) (GO TO Q.32d)
5. Coalicion Gallega (Galitzian Coalition) (CG) (GO TO Q.32d)
5. Partido Aragones Regionalista (Aragonese Regional Party) (PAR) (GO TO Q.32d)
5. Partido Andalucista (Andalusian Party) (PA) (GO TO Q.32d)
5. Union del Pueblo Navarro (Navarra People's Union) (UPN) (GO TO Q.32d)
5. Union Valenciana (Valencienne Union) (UV) (GO TO Q.32d)
5. Coalicion Canaria (Canarian Coalition) (CC) (GO TO Q.32d)
6. Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya (Catalonian Republican Left) (ERC) (GO TO Q.32d)
6. Herri Batasuna (HB) (GO TO Q.32d)
6. Bloque Nacionalista Gallego (Galitzian Nationalist Block) (BNG) (GO TO Q.32d)
7. Other (GO TO Q.32d)
8. DK
9. NA
0. Blank or did not vote

(TO THOSE WHO VOTED FOR PSOE) :

Q.33a. Which of these possible reasons led you to vote for the PSOE in the last election? You may tell me up to two reasons.

	1st Reason V97(152)	2nd Reason V98(153)
a. Because of Felipe Gonzalez	1	1
b. Because it is my party	2	2
c. Because it is a leftist party	3	3
d. Because it is the party that can better solve the problems the country is facing	4	4
e. Because I did not want the "right" to win	5	5
f. Because they were running the Government well	6	6
g. Because they defend the material interests of people like me	7	7
h. Because the other parties have deceived me	8	8
Other reasons	9	9
DK/NA	0	0

(GO TO Q.34)

(TO THOSE WHO VOTED FOR PP):

	1st Reason V99(154)	2nd Reason V100(155)
a. Because of Jose Maria Aznar	1	1
b. Because it is my party	2	2
c. Because it is a rightist party	3	3
d. Because it is the party that can better solve the problems the country is facing	4	4
e. So that the Socialists would not continue in the Government	5	5
f. Because it represents the Center	6	6
g. Because they defend the material interests of people like me	7	7
h. Because the other parties have deceived me	8	8
Other reasons	9	9
DK/NA	0	0

(GO TO Q.34)

(TO THOSE WHO VOTED FOR IU):

	1st Reason V101(156)	2nd Reason V102(157)
a. Because of Julio Anguita	1	1
b. Because it is my party	2	2
c. Because it is a leftist party	3	3
d. Because it is the party that can better solve the problems the country is facing	4	4
e. To force the Government to change their policies	5	5
f. Because they defend the material interests of people like me	6	6
g. To prevent absolute majorities and to force major parties to negotiate with a party like IU	7	7
h. Because the other parties have deceived me	8	8
Other reasons	9	9
DK/NA	0	0

(GO TO Q.34)

(TO THOSE WHO VOTED FOR OTHER PARTIES):

	1st Reason V103(158)	2nd Reason V104(159)
a. Because of its candidate	1	1
b. Because it is my party	2	2
c. Because of its ideology	3	3
d. So that the interests of my Autonomous Community are taken into account	4	4
e. To prevent absolute majorities and to force major parties to negotiate with a party like the one I have voted for	5	5

f. Because I am concerned about the defense of Nature and the environment	6	6
g. Because they defend the material interests of people like me	7	7
h. Because the other parties have deceived me	8	8
Other reasons	9	9
DK/NA	0	0

(GO TO Q.34)

Q.34. When voting at an election it is not always easy to decide to vote for a particular party. In your own case, had you decided which party to vote for or did you have doubts among several parties? (INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ THE ANSWER "I HAD DECIDED NOT TO VOTE")

V105(160)

1. I had decided to vote for a particular party
2. I had doubts among several parties (GO TO Q.34a)
3. I had decided not to vote
9. DK/NA

Q.34a. Would you mind telling me among which parties you had doubts? (INTERVIEWER: BE AWARE THAT R MAY ALTERNATE THE ORDER IN WHICH PARTIES ARE MENTIONED. THUS, CODE 1 IF THE OPTION PSOE-PP IS MENTIONED, AS WELL AS IF THEY MENTION PP-PSOE)

1. PSOE-PP V106(161)
2. PSOE-IU
3. PP-IU
4. PSOE-Any other party different from those already mentioned
5. PP-Any other party different from those already mentioned
6. IU-Any other party different from those already mentioned
7. Any other combination of parties
9. DK/NA

Q.35. Do you remember the name of the candidate heading the list (the one on top of the list) in your province of the political party you voted for in the General Election of March 3, 1996?

1. Yes --> GO TO Q.35a V107(162)
3. No

Q.35a. Could you tell me his/her name?

(Interviewer: Correctly identifies Candidate)

1. Correct V108 (163)
2. Incorrect

D1. Age - Enter exact age coded in years.

000. Missing V109 (164-166)
998. Don't Know

D2. Sex.

0. Missing V110 (167)
1. Male
2. Female

D3. Education of Respondent.

0. Missing V111(168)
1. None
 2. Incomplete Primary
 3. Primary Completed
 4. Incomplete Secondary
 5. Secondary Completed
 6. Post-Secondary Trade / Vocational School
 7. University Undergraduate Degree Incomplete
 8. University Undergraduate Degree Completed

D4. Marital Status.

0. Missing V112(169)
1. Married or living together as married
 2. Widowed
 3. Divorced or separated (Married but separated / Not living with legal spouse)
 4. Single, never married
 8. Don't know

D5. Respondent is a member of a union.

0. Missing V113(170)
1. R is member of a union
 2. R is not a member of a union
 8. Don't know

D5a. Someone in household other than respondent is a member of a union.

- V114(171)
0. Missing
 1. Someone else (Other than R) is member of a union
 2. No one else (Other than R) is a member of a union
 8. Don't know

D6. Current employment status.

00. Missing V115(172-173)

In Labor Force:

- 01. Employed - Full Time (32 + hours weekly)
- 02. Employed - Part Time (15-32 hours weekly)
- 03. Employed - Less Than 15 hours
- 04. Helping family member
- 05. Unemployed

Not in labor force:

- 06. Student, in school, in vocational training
- 07. Retired
- 08. Housewife, home duties
- 09. Permanently disabled
- 10. Others, not in labor force
- 98. Don't know

D7. Main Occupation of Respondent.

V116(174-175)

LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS, AND MANAGERS

- 11. Legislators and senior officials
- 12. Corporate managers
- 13. General Managers

PROFESSIONALS

- 21. Physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals.
- 22. Life science and health professionals
- 23. Teaching professionals
- 24. Other professionals

TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS

- 31. Physical, and engineering science associate professionals.
- 32. Life science and health associate professionals
- 33. Teaching associate professionals
- 34. Other associate professionals

CLERKS

- 41. Office clerks
- 42. Customer services clerks

SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP MARKET SALES WORKERS

- 51. Personal and protective service workers
- 52. Models, sales persons and demonstrators

SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

- 61. Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers
- 62. Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers.

CRAFT AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

- 71. Extraction and building trade workers
- 72. Metal, machinery and related trade workers
- 73. Precision, handicraft, printing and related trade workers.
- 74. Other craft and related trades works

PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

- 81. Stationary-plant and related operators
- 82. Machine operators and assemblers
- 83. Drivers and mobile-plant operators

ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

- 91. Sales and services elementary occupations
- 92. Agricultural, fishery and related labores
- 93. Labores in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport

ARMED FORCES

- 01. Armed forces
- 97. No occupation

98. Don't know

00. Inapplicable

D7a. Respondent's employment is private or public

V117(176)

0. Inapplicable (Not in labor force, never had a job)

1. Works for government

2. Works for government owned firm

3. Mixed

4. Does not work for government or government owned firm
(but not self-employed)

5. Self-employed

8. Don't know

9. No answer

D7b. Industrial sector of respondent's employment.

V118(177)

0. INAPPLICABLE (not in labor force, never had a job)

1. PRIMARY SECTOR: Agricultural, Forestry, Fisheries

2. SECONDARY SECTOR: Industry: Mining, Energy, Machine,
Chemical, Metal Extraction, Engineering, Metal Goods,
Manufacturing Industry, Building, Construction.

3. TERTIARY SECTOR: Transportation and Communication,
Trade, Retail Business, Distribution, Personal
Services, Repair Services, Banking, Insurance,
Finance, Public Administration, Health, Culture,
Education, Recreation, Research, Science, Museum,
Library, Sport.

4. Other

8. Don't know

9. No answer

D8. Occupation of chief wage earner or occupation of spouse.

LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS, AND MANAGERS

- 11. Legislators and senior officials
- 12. Corporate managers V119(178-179)
- 13. General managers

PROFESSIONALS

- 21. Physical, Mathematical and engineering science professionals.
- 22. Life science and health professionals
- 23. Teaching professionals
- 24. Other professionals

TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS

- 31. Physical and engineering science associate professionals.
- 32. Life science and health associate professionals
- 33. Teaching associate professionals
- 34. Other associate professionals

CLERKS

- 41. Office clerks
- 42. Customer services clerks

SERVICES WORKERS AND SHOP AND MARKET SALES WORKERS

- 51. Personal and protective service workers
- 52. Models, sales persons and demonstrators

SKILLED AGRICULTURAL AND FISHERY WORKERS

- 61. Market-oriented skilled agricultural and fishery workers.
- 62. Subsistence agricultural and fishery workers

CRAFT AND RELATED TRADE WORKERS

- 71. Extraction and building trade workers
- 72. Metal, Machinery and related trade workers
- 73. Precision, handicraft, printing and related trade workers.
- 74. Other craft and related trades workers

PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS AND ASSEMBLERS

- 81. Stationary-plant and related operators
- 82. Machine operators and assemblers
- 83. Drivers and mobile-plant operators

ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

- 91. Sales and services elementary occupations
- 92. Agricultural, fishery and related labores
- 93. Labores in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport.

ARMED FORCES

- 01. Armed forces
- 97. No occupation
- 98. Don't know
- 99. Not answered
- 00. Inapplicable

D9. Household income.

- 0. Missing V120(180)
- 1. Lowest fifth of income
- 2. Second fifth of income
- 3. Third fifth of income
- 4. Fourth fifth of income
- 5. Highest fifth of income
- 8. Don't know

D10. Number of people in household.

- 00. Missing V121(181-182)
- 98. Don't know

D10a. Number of people in household under the age of 18.

- 00. No ----- V122(183-184)
- 98. Don't know

D11. Religiosity.

- 0. Missing V123(185)
- 1. Have no religious beliefs
- 2. Not very religious
- 3. Somewhat religious
- 4. Very religious

- 8. Don't know
- 9. Refused

D11a. Religious denomination.

V124(186-187)

- 01. Roman catholic
- 80. Other religions
- 83. None
- 98. Don't know

D12. Language usually spoken at home.

V125(188-190)

- 121. Spanish
- 021. Catalan
- 013. Basque
- 041. Galician

D13. Region of residence

00. Missing

V126(191-192)

- 01. Andalucia
- 02. Aragon
- 03. Asturias
- 04. Baleares
- 06. Canarias
- 07. Cantabria
- 08. Cast.Leon
- 09. Cast.La Mancha
- 05. Cataluña
- 10. Extremadura
- 11. Galicia
- 12. La Rioja
- 13. Madrid
- 14. Murcia
- 15. Navarra
- 16. Pais Vasco
- 17. Com. Valenciana

D14. Rural/Urban Residence.

0. Missing

V127(193)

- 1. Rural area or village
- 2. Small or middle-sized town
- 3. Suburbs of large town or city
- 4. Large town or city

D15. Political Information

Item #1.

V128(194)

0. Missing

- 1. Correct
- 2. Incorrect

Item #2. V129(195)

- 0. Missing
- 1. Correct
- 2. Incorrect

Item #3. V130(196)

- 0. Missing
- 1. Correct
- 2. Incorrect

D16. Number of days after the election interview conducted.

999. Missing

V131(197-199)

D17. Respondent's Primary Electoral District.

000. Missing	V132(200-202)
01. Alava	27. Lugo
02. Albacete	28. Madrid
03. Alicante	29. Malaga
04. Almeria	30. Murcia
05. Avila	31. Navarra
06. Badajoz	32. Orense
07. Baleares	33. Oviedo
08. Barcelona	34. Palencia
09. Burgos	35. Las Palmas
10. Caceres	36. Pontevedra
11. Cadiz	37. Salamanca
12. Castellon	38. St.Cruz Tenerife
13. Ciudad Real	39. Santander
14. Cordoba	40. Segovia
15. Coruña La	41. Sevilla
16. Cuenca	42. Soria
17. Girona	43. Tarragona
18. Granada	44. Teruel
19. Guadalajara	45. Toledo
20. Guipuzcoa	46. Valencia
21. Huelva	47. Valladolid
22. Huesca	48. Vizcaya
23. Jaen	49. Zamora
24. Leon	50. Zaragoza
25. Lleida	98. Fuera de España
26. Logroño	
997. Inapplicable	
998. Don't know	

Appendix I: Political Parties

01,PP (Partido Popular)
02,CDS (Centro Democratico Social)
03,PSOE (Partido Socialista Obrero Español)
04,IU (Izquierda Unida)
05,CiU (Convergencia i Unio - Nacionalistas catalanes)
06,PNV (Partido Nacionalista Vasco - Nacionalistas vascos)
07,EA (Eusko Alkartasuna - Nacionalistas vascos)
08,CG (Coalicion Gallega)
09,PRC (Partido Regionalista Cantabro)

- 10, PAR (Partido Aragonés Regionalista)
- 11, UPN (Unión del Pueblo Navarro)
- 12, PA (Partido Andalucista)
- 13, UV (Unión Valenciana)
- 14, EU (Extremadura Unida)
- 15, CCI (Centro Canarias Independiente)
- 16, AIC (Asociación Independientes de Canarias)
- 17, PNC (Partido Nacionalista Canario)
- 18, CC (Coalición Canaria)
- 19, PSM (Partido Socialista Mallorquín)
- 20, ERC (Esquerra Republicana de Cataluña)
- 21, HB (Herri Batasuna)
- 22, BNG (Bloque Nacionalista Gallego)
- 23, Ecologistas/verdes
- 24, UPL (Unión del Pueblo Leones)
- 25, CHA (Chunta Aragonesa)
- 26, Partido Riojano
- 27, Iniciativa Ciudadana Vasca/Euskal Huritarren Egitekoak (ICV - Gorordo)
- 96, Other

Appendix II: District Level Candidates

- 011. Alava - Maria Jesus Aguirre
- 021. Albacete -
- 031. Alicante - Pedro Solbes
- 032. Alicante - Jose Lopez Garrido
- 033. Alicante - Jose Pascual Azorin
- 041. Almeria - Jose A. Amate
- 051. Avila -
- 061. Badajoz - Luis Ramallo
- 062. Badajoz - Francisco M. Fernandez Marugan
- 063. Badajoz - Isidoro Hernandez Sito
- 071. Baleares - M^a Teresa Riera
- 072. Baleares - M^a Antonia Vadell
- 081. Barcelona - Pilar Rahola
- 082. Barcelona - Joaquim Molins
- 083. Barcelona - Narcis Serra
- 084. Barcelona - Josep M^a Trias de Bes
- 085. Barcelona - Joan Saura
- 086. Barcelona - Josep Borrell
- 091. Burgos - Gabriel Cisneros Laborda
- 101. Caceres -
- 111. Cadiz - Teofila Martinez
- 112. Cadiz - Carmen Romero
- 121. Castellon -
- 131. Ciudad Real - Javier Ruperez
- 141. Cordoba - Rosa Aguilar
- 142. Cordoba - Luis Rejon
- 143. Cordoba - Diego Jordano Salinas
- 151. Coruña - Francisco Vazquez
- 152. Coruña - Emilio Perez Touriño
- 153. Coruña - Jose M^a Hernandez Cochon
- 154. Coruña - Francisco Rodriguez
- 161. Cuenca - Gervasio Martinez
- 171. Girona - Josep Lopez de Lerma
- 172. Girona - Antonio Llagostera
- 181. Granada - Jose E. Moratalla
- 182. Granada - Andres Ollero
- 191. Guadalajara
- 201. Guipuzcoa - Enrique Mugica
- 211. Huelva - Carlos Navarrete
- 221. Huesca - Cesar Millalon
- 222. Huesca - Angel Pintado
- 231. Jaen
- 241. Leon - Jose Luis Rodriguez Zapatero
- 242. Leon - Juan Morano
- 243. Leon - Jose M^a Rodriguez de Francisco

251. Lleida
261. Logroño - Ana Leiva
262. Logroño - Alejandro Fernandez de la Pradilla
271. Lugo - Mauro Varela
281. Madrid - Felipe Gonzalez
282. Madrid - Jose M^a Aznar
283. Madrid - Julio Anguita
284. Madrid - Cristina Almeida
285. Madrid - Francisco Frutos
286. Madrid - Joaquin Almunia
287. Madrid - Rodrigo Rato
288. Madrid - Joaquin Leguina
289. Madrid - Jose Barrionuevo
280. Madrid - Pablo Castellano
291. Malaga - Celia Villalobos
292. Malaga - Cristina Alberdi
301. Murcia - Pedro A. Rios
302. Murcia - Luis Gamir
311. Navarra - Blanca Garcia
312. Navarra - Jose Cruz
313. Navarra - Jaime del Burgo
321. Orense
331. Oviedo - F. Alvarez Cascos
332. Oviedo - Mariano Santiso
333. Oviedo - Alicia Castro
334. Oviedo - Luis Martinez Noval
341. Palencia
351. Palmas - Jeronimo Saavedra
352. Palmas - Bernarda Barrios
353. Palmas - Jose Carlos Mauricio
354. Palmas - Segundo Martinez
355. Palmas - Maria Dolores Puig
356. Palmas - Jesus Jose Gomez
361. Pontevedra - Mariano Rajoy
362. Pontevedra - Abel Caballero
363. Pontevedra - Alberto Duran
371. Salamanca
381. St.Cruz Tenerife
391. Santander - Jaime Blanco
392. Santander - Matilde Fernandez
401. Segovia - Loyola de Palacio
411. Sevilla - M^a Dolores Calderon
421. Soria
431. Tarragona - Marta Cid
432. Tarragona - Alfredo Perez de Tudela
433. Tarragona - Joan M. Nadal
434. Tarragona - Francesc X. Sabate
441. Teruel
451. Toledo - Juan Pedro Hernandez Molto
452. Toledo - Isabel Tocino
453. Toledo - Adolfo Gonzalez Revenga
461. Valencia - Jose M^a Chiquillo
462. Valencia - Cipria Ciscar
463. Valencia - Ricardo Peralta
464. Valencia - Francisco Camps
471. Valladolid - Tomas Rodriguez Bolaños
472. Valladolid - Santiago Lopez Valdivielso
473. Valladolid - Miguel Angel Cortes
481. Vizcaya - Iñaki Anasagasti
482. Vizcaya - Jose Navas
483. Vizcaya - Txiqui Benegas
484. Vizcaya - Nicolas Redondo
485. Vizcaya - Jose M^a Gorordo
491. Zamora - Jose Manuel Peñalosa
501. Zaragoza - Ramon Moreno Bustos
502. Zaragoza - Juan Alberto Belloch
503. Zaragoza - Gustavo A. Alcalde

504. Zaragoza - Jose Antonio Labordeta

997. Innapicable

Appendix III: TV Channel

00. Ninguno/No ha visto
01. Television en general/varios canales
02. TVE 1
03. TVE 2
04. Antena 3
05. Telecinco
06. Canal Plus
07. Canal Autonomico (Tele Madrid, Canal 9, ETB, TV-3, TVG...)
08. Otros canales de television
10. Radio en general/Varias emisoras
11. Radio Nacional 1 - 2 - 3 -4 - 5
12. SER
13. COPE (Radio Popular)
14. Antena 3 Radio
15. Onda Cero
16. Cataluña Radio
17. Otras emisoras de radio
20. Periodicos en general/Varios periodicos
21. El Pais
22. ABC
23. El Mundo
24. Diario 16
25. Ya
26. La Vanguardia
27. El Periodico
28. Faro de Vigo
29. Las Provincias
30. AVUI
31. La voz de Galicia
32. Heraldo de Aragon
33. Norte de Castilla
34. La Opinion
35. Correo Español
36. Diario Vasco
37. Levante
38. La Nueva España
39. La Verdad
40. El Dia
41. Otros periodicos
50. Revistas en general
51. Tiempo
52. Interviú
53. Panorama
54. Tribuna
55. Cambio-16
56. Epoca
57. Pais Semanal
58. Blanco y Negro
59. Otras revistas
60. NS/NC

MAIN OCCUPATION

LEGISLATORS, SENIOR OFFICIALS, AND MANAGERS

11. Legislators and senior officials
12. Corporate managers
13. General managers

PROFESSIONALS

21. Physical, mathematical and engineering science professionals
22. Life science and health professionals
23. Teaching professionals
24. Other professionals

TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATED PROFESSIONALS

31. Physical and engineering science associate professionals
33. Life science and health associate professionals
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34. Other associate professionals

CLERKS

41. Office clerks
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51. Personal and protective service workers
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91. Sales and services elementary occupations
92. Agricultural, fishery and related laborers
93. Laborers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport

ARMED FORCES

01. Armed forces
97. No occupation
98. Don't know
99. Not answered
00. INAP