Romania

Comparative Study of Electoral Systems Macro-Level Data

Part I

Data Pertinent to the Election at which the module was Administered ______

VAR 10001 MACRO-NUMBER OF PRIMARY ELECTORAL DIST. NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999

DEC 0

Variable number in the dataset that identifies the electoral 01. district for each respondent.

VAR114

Name and party affiliation of cabinet-level ministers serving 02. at the time of the dissolution of the most recent government.

MACRO-NAME AND PARTY AFFILIATION OF CABINET MEMBER APPENDIX 1

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 1 FOR EACH NAME OF CABINET MEMBER, NAME OF THE OFFICE HELD, and POLITICAL PARTY]

Political parties (active during the election at which the 03. module was administered).

APPENDIX 2 MACRO-POLITICAL PARTIES

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 2 FOR EACH POLITICAL PARTY, YEAR FOUNDED, IDEOLOGICAL FAMILY PARTY IS CLOSE TO, and INTERNATIONAL PARTY ORGANIZATIONS]

APPEDIX 3 MACRO-PARTIES POSITION IN LEFT-RIGHT SCALE

04a. Parties position in left-right scale (in the expert judgment of the CSES Collaborator):

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 3 FOR POLITICAL PARTY, POSITION IN LEFT-RIGHT SCALE]

APPENDIX 4 MACRO-RANK POLITICAL PARTY ON DIFF. DIMENSION

If you have asked respondents to rank political parties on a Q4b. dimension other than the left-right dimension, please also provide your own ranking on this other dimension.

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 4 FOR NAME OF DIMENSION, PARTY NAME, AND PARTY'S POSITION]

APPENDIX 5 MACRO-FACTORS AFFECT THE OUTCOME OF ELECTION

Q5. In your view, what are the five most salient factors that affected the outcome of the election (e.g. major scandals; economic events; the presence of an independent actor; specific issues)?

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 5 FOR SALIENT FACTORS]

Q6. Electoral Alliances
Sometimes, electoral alliances are made at the constituency level
as, for example, in Finland. Documenting who is allied with whom,
and how, in each constituency is a large task and we do not expect

you to do more than make some general reference to the existence of constituency-level alliances. Sometimes, electoral alliances are made at the national level -- these are the alliances that we would like you will identify. Information is sought on who is allied with whom and on the nature of the electoral alliance.

VAR 10002 MACRO-ELECTORAL ALLIANCE IN ELECTION? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999

Q6a. Were electoral alliances permitted during the election campaign?

001. YES

VAR 10003 MACRO-DID ANY ELECTORAL ALLIANCES FORM? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

Q6b. (If yes) Did any electoral alliances form?

001. YES

APPENDIX 6 MACRO-LIST THE PARTY FORMED ALLIANCES

Q6c. (If yes to b) List the party alliances that formed:

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 6 FOR NAME OF ALLIANCE, AND PARTIES IN THE ALLIANCE]

APPENDIX 7 MACRO-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

Q7. (If a presidential election was held concurrently with the legislative elections) List presidential candidates

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 7 FOR NAME OF PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES AND PARTY(IES) OF CANDIDATE]

Q8. If the national team plans to collect aggregate election returns (or constituency-level returns) please include these returns with the study materials provided when the data are archived.

Data on Electoral Institutions

I. QUESTIONS ABOUT ELECTORAL DISTRICTS.	
-	
1111.	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q1. How many segments (as just defined) are there in the el system?	ectoral
001. 1 SEGMENT	
VIII. 10000 11110110 110110 11 11 11 11 11 11	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q2. How many primary electoral districts are there?	
042	
VIII. 2000 111.01.0 1.01 01 111.01.0 1.01.0 1.01.0 1.01.0 1.01.0 1.01.0 1.01.0 1.01.0 1.01.0 1.01.0 1.01.0 1.01	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q3. For each primary electoral district, how many members elected from that district?	are
997. INAP. (It depends on the size of each district; the average is 11)	e number
VIII. 10007 1210110 110112211 01 12101101111 1211111111	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q4. How many secondary electoral districts are there?	
001.	
VIII. 10000 III.01.0 IV.01.021. 01 121.021.01 121.01.01	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q5. How many tertiary electoral districts are there?	
none	
II. QUESTIONS ABOUT VOTING.	

APPENDIX 8 MACRO-HOW ARE VOTES CAST BY VOTERS?

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 8 FOR EXPLANATION]

VAR 10009 MACRO-HOW MANY VOTES CAST BY VOTERS? COLUMN ****

NUMERIC

DEC 0

WIDTH 00003

MISSING 999

Q6a. How many votes do they or can they cast?

002. (one for Lower House and one for Upper House)

APPENDIX 9 MACRO-WHO DO THEY VOTE FOR?

Q6b. Do they vote for candidates, for lists, or for both?

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 9 FOR EXPLANATION]

VAR 10010 MACRO-ARE THE VOTES TRANSFERABLE? COLUMN ***** WIDTH 00003

MISSING 999

NUMERIC DEC 0

Q7. Are the votes transferable?

002. NO

VAR 10011 MACRO-COULD VOTE BE CUMULATED? NUMERIC COLUMN ***** DEC 0 WIDTH 00003 MISSING 999

08. If more than one vote can be cast, can they be cumulated?

997. INAP.

VAR 10012 MACRO-ANY VOTING FEATURES SHOULD BE NOTED? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

Q9. Are there any other features of voting that should be noted?

002. NO.

III. QUESTIONS ABOUT CONVERTING VOTES INTO SEATS.

Q10. Exactly how are votes converted into seats?

APPENDIX 10 MACRO-HOW ARE VOTES CONVERTED INTO SEATS?

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 10 FOR EXPLANATION]	
QlOa. Are there legally mandated thresholds that a party mu before it is eligible to receive seats? If so, what is the threshold?	
VAR 10013 MACRO-ANY LEGALLY MANDATED THRESHOLD FOR SEATS WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
001. YES	
VAR 10014 MACRO-WHAT IS THE THRESHOLD WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
WHAT IS THE THRESHOLD?	
003. (%)	
APPENDIX 11 MACRO-ELECTORAL FORMULA(S)	
QlOb. What electoral formula or formulas are used?	
[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 11 FOR ELECTORAL FORMULA(S)]	
VAR 10015 MACRO-WHAT TYPE IS THE LIST? WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q11. If there are lists, are they closed, open, or flexible?	
001. CLOSED	
IV. QUESTIONS ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF ELECTORAL ALLIANCE.	
Q12. What are the possibilities of alliance in the system?	
APPENDIX 12 MACRO-POSSIBILITY OF ALLIANCE IN THE SYSTEM	
[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 12 FOR EXPLANATION]	
-	

COLUMN ***** MISSING 999

VAR 10016 MACRO-CAN PARTIES RUN JOINT LISTS?

WIDTH 00003

NUMERIC DEC 0 Q12a. Can parties run joint lists? 001. YES VAR 10017 MACRO-ANY APPARENTEMENT OR LINKING OF LISTS? NUMERIC COLUMN **** DEC 0 WIDTH 00003 MISSING 999 012b. Is there apparentement or linking of lists? 002. NO VAR 10018 MACRO-CAN CANDIDATES RUN MORE THAN ONE PARTY? NUMERIC COLUMN **** DEC 0 WIDTH 00003 MISSING 999 Can candidates run with the endorsement of more than one 012c. party? 002. NO VAR 10019 MACRO-COULD PARTY URGE SUPPORTERS VOTE FOR ALLY? NUMERIC COLUMN **** WIDTH 00003 MISSING 999 012d. Could parties withdraw their lists or candidates in some constituencies, urging their supporters there to vote for an ally's list or candidate? 997. INAP. (It is possible but the system does not provide any incentive for that) MACRO-OTHERS FOR ALLIANCES IN THE SYSTEM APPENDIX 13 012e. Other? [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 13 FOR EXPLANATION] VAR 10020 MACRO-SINGLE - PARTY LISTS VS. JOINT LISTS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999 If joint lists are possible, are they subject to different 013. regulations than single-party lists? For example' higher thresholds, different numbers of candidates that may appear on the list, etc.

VAR 10021 MACRO-LISTS IN AGREEMENTS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0

001. YES

MISSING 999

Q14. If apparentement is possible, what lists can participate in such agreements

997. INAP.

VAR 10022 MACRO-REFLECTION FOR CANDIDATES' ENDORSEMENT NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

Q15. If candidates can run with the endorsement of more than one party, is this reflected on the ballot?

997. INAP.

Part III

Data on Regime Type

			a on Regime Type	
 - T.) Ot	estions	regarding the He	ead of State.	
	10023 00003	MACRO-WHO IS THE	HEAD OF STATE? COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q1. Wh	no is th	e head of state?		
001.	PRESIDE	NT		
	10024 00003		E HEAD OF STATE SELECTED? COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q2.	How	is the head of s	state selected?	
001.	DIRECT	ELECTION		
	10025 00003	MACRO-WHAT PROCE	ESS IN DIRECTION ELECTION? COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q2a.	If	by direct election	on, by what process?	
002. 1	RUN-OFF	OR TWO-BALLOT SYS	STEM	
	10026 00003	MACRO-THRESHOLD	IN RUN-OFF SYSTEM (1) COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q2ai.		by run-off system tory?	n, what is the threshold for firs	t-round
050.				
VAR WIDTH	10027 00003	MACRO-THRESHOLD	IN RUN-OFF SYSTEM (2) COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q2aii		by run-off system ond round?	n, what is the threshold to advan	ce to
997.	INAP. (the first two car	ndidates qualify for the second r	ound)
VAR	10028	MACRO-THRESHOLD	IN RUN-OFF SYSTEM (3)	NUMERIC

WIDTH 00003

MISSING 999

Q2aiii. If by run-off system, what is the threshold for victory in the second round?

997. INAP. (there is no treshold)

VAR 10029 MACRO-WHAT PROCESS IN INDIRECT ELECTION? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

Q2b. If by indirect election, by what process?

997. INAP.

Q2bi. If by electoral college, how are electors chosen?

Does the electoral college deliberate?

What is the voting procedure used by the electoral college?

APPENDIX 19 MACRO-HOW TO CHOOSE ELECTORS?

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 19 FOR HOW TO CHOOSE ELECTOR]

VAR 10030 MACRO-ELECTORAL COLLEGE IS DELIBERATE? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999

DOES THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE DELIBERATE?

997. INAP.

APPENDIX 20 MACRO-VOTING PROCEDURE BY ELECTORAL COLLEGE

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 20 FOR VOTING PROCEDURES]

Q2bii. If by the legislature, by which chamber(s) of the legislature? What is the voting procedure used?

APPENDIX 21 MACRO-INDIRECT ELECTION BY WHICH CHAMBER(S)

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 21 FOR CHAMBERS OF LEGISLATURE]

APPENDIX 22 MACRO-VOTING PROCEDURE FOR INDIRECT ELECTION

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 22 FOR VOTING PROCEDURES]

VAR 10031 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. INTRODUCE LEGISLATION NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

Q3a. Does the head of state have power of introduce legislation?

002. NO

Q3b. Does the Head of State have power of require expedited action on specific legislation?

If yes, what is the default if the legislature takes no action?

VAR 10032 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. EXPEDITED ACTION NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3c)

Q3c. Does the Head of State have the power of package veto?

If yes, what is the requirement to override the veto?

VAR 10033 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. PACKAGE VETO NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3d)

Q3d. Does Head of State have power of partial veto?

If yes, what is the requirement to override the partial veto?

VAR 10034 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. PARTIAL VETO NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

001. YES

Q3e. Does the Head of State have power of legislate by decree?

If yes, does this require that the legislature must first specifically delegate decree authority to the Head of State by statute?

If yes, are there restrictions on the policy areas in which the Head of State can legislate by decree?

If yes, are there other restrictions on the Head of State's authority to legislate by decree?

VAR 10035 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. LEGISLATE BY DECREE NUMERIC

WIDTH 00003	COLUMN ****	DEC	0
	MISSING 999		

001. YES

VAR 10036 MACRO-LEGISLATURE DELEGATE DECREE AUTHORITY NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

LEGISLATURE DELEGATE DECREE AUTHORITY?

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)

VAR 10037 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON THE POLICY AREAS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

RESTRICTIONS ON THE POLICY AREAS?

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)

VAR 10038 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON HEAD OF STATE'S AUTHORITY NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

RESTRICTIONS ON THE HEAD OF STATE'S AUTHORITY?

001. YES

Q3f. Does the Head of State have power of emergency powers?

If yes, what actions can the head of state take under emergency authority?

If yes, under what conditions can the head of state invoke emergency authority?

If yes, what restrictions are there on the head of state's authority to invoke and exercise emergency authority?

VAR 10039 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. EMERGENCY POWER NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999

001. YES

APPENDIX 26 MACRO-ACTIONS UNDER EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 26 FOR ACTIONS]

APPENDIX 27 MACRO-CONDITIONS FOR INVOKE EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

INOTE.	CEE	ADDENINTY	27	ጥሀር	CONDITIONS	
INOTE:	ろたた	APPENDIX	21	ınc	CONDITIONS	

APPENDIX 28 MACRO-RESTR. FOR INVOKE/EXE. EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 28 FOR THE RESTRICTIONS]

Does the Head of State have power of negotiate treaties and Q3q. international agreements? If yes, what other requirements are there for approval of

treaties and international agreements negotiated by the head of state?

VAR 10040 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. NEGOTIATION NUMERIC DEC 0 COLUMN **** WIDTH 00003 MISSING 999

002. NO

APPENDIX 29 MACRO-REQUIREMENTS FOR APPROVE TREATIES

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 29 FOR REQUIREMENTS FOR APPROVAL TREATIES]

Does the Head of State have power of commander of the armed 03h. forces?

> If yes, does the head of State control promotions of high ranking officers?

If yes, can the Head of State dismiss or demote high-ranking officers?

If yes, can the Head of State mobilize and demobilize troops?

VAR 10041 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. COMMANDER OF MILITARY NUMERIC DEC 0 WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999

002. NO -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)

10042 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE CONTROL PROMOTIONS? NUMERIC VAR WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

PROMOTION FOR HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS BY HEAD OF STATE?

001. YES

VAR 10043 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE DISMISS/DEMOTE OFFICERS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

DISMISS/DEMOTE HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS BY HEAD OF STATE?

001. YES

VAR 10044	MACRO-MOBILIZE/DEMOBILIZE TROOPS	NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003	COLUMN *****	DEC 0
	MISSING 999	

MOBILIZE AND DEMOBILIZE TROOPS BY THE HEAD OF STATE?

001. YES

Q3j. Does the head of State have power of introduce referenda? If yes, under what conditions?

VAR	10045	MACRO-HEAD	OF	STATE	VS.	INTRODUCE	REFERENDA	NUMER	RIC
WIDTH	00003			COLU	JMN	****		DEC	0
				MTS	SING	999			

001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 30 FOR THE CONDITIONS]

VAR	10046	MACRO-HEAD C	OF S	STATE	VS.	REFER	LEGISLATION	NUMER	IC
WIDTH	00003			COLU	JMN '	****		DEC	0
				MTS	SING	999			

Q3k. Does the Head of State have power of refer legislation to the judicial branch for review of constitutionality?

001. YES

Q3m. Does the Head of State have power of convene special legislative sessions?

If yes, is this the Head of State's power exclusively, or can any other(s) do this as well?

VAR	10047	MACRO-HEAD	OF	STATE	VS.	CONVENE	SPECIAL	SESSIONS	NUMER	lIC
WIDTH	00003			COLU	JMN	****			DEC	0
				MIS	STNC	999				

001. YES

VAR	10048	MACRO-POWER	EXCLUSIVEY	FOR	HEAD	OF	STATE	NUMER	IC
WIDTH	00003		COLUMN	***	* *			DEC	0
			MISSIN	G 99	9				

IS THE HEAD OF STATE'S POWER EXCLUSIVELY?

002. NO OTHER POWERS

II.) QUESTION ABOUT HEAD OF GOVERNMENT.

_	
VAR 10049 MACRO-WHO IS THE HEAD OF GOVERNMENT? WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q1. Who is the Head of Government?	
002. PRIME MINISTER (OR EQUIVALENT)	
VAR 10050 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER IS HEAD OF GOVERNMENT WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q2. If the Head of Government is a prime minister, how prime minister selected?	is the
004. NOMINATED BY THE LEGISLATURE, AND APPROVED BY THE HEAD O	OF STATE
VAR 10051 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q3. If there is a prime minister, what authorities does minister have over the composition of the cabinet? that apply.]	
NAMES MINISTERS AND ASSIGNS PORTFOLIOS ALONE	
002. NO	
VAR 10052 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
NOMINATES MINISTERS FOR APPROVAL BY THE PRESIDENT	
001. YES (The prim-minister nominates ministers for approx legislative; after that, ministers has to be approved by the	
VAR 10053 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ****	NUMERIC DEC 0

MISSING 999

REVIEWS AND APPROVES MINISTERIAL NOMINATIONS MADE BY THE PRESIDENT

997. INAP.

VAR	10054	MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET	NUMERIC	
WIDTH	00003	COLUMN ****	DEC	0
		MTSSING 999		

DISMISSES MINISTERS AND REASSIGNS PORTFOLIOS AT OWN DISCRETION

002. NO

APPENDIX 34 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 34 FOR OTHER AUTHORITIES]

VAR 10056 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

Q4. If there is a prime minister, what authorities does the prime minister have over the policy making process? [Check all that apply.]

CHAIRS CABINET MEETINGS

001. YES

VAR 10057 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

DETERMINES SCHEDULE OF ISSUES TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE LEGISLATURE

002. NO

VAR 10058 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC OLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

DETERMINES WHICH ALTERNATIVES WILL BE VOTED ON BY THE LEGISLATURE, AND IN WHICH ORDER

002. NO

VAR 10059 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

REFERS LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS TO PARTY OR LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES

002. NO

VAR 10060 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

CALLS VOTES OF CONFIDENCE IN GOVERNMENT

VAR 10061 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

QIII. By what method(s) can cabinet members, or the entire cabinet, be dismissed? [Check all that apply.]

BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE

002. NO

VAR 10062 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

BY THE PRIME MINISTER ALONE

002. NO

VAR 10063 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE WHERE A MAJORITY OF ALL LEGISLATORS IS REQUIRED

001. YES

VAR 10064 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE WHERE A MAJORITY OF THOSE LEGISLATORS VOTING IS REQUIRED

002. NO

VAR 10065 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

BY SOME COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE, ACTING IN CONCERT

001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 36 FOR EXPLANATION]

APPENDIX 37 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 37 FOR OTHER METHODS]

VAR 10066 MACRO-CAN DISSOLVE LEGISLATURE PRIOR ELECTION NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

QIV. Can the legislature be dissolved prior to regularly schedule elections?

001. YES

VAR 10067 MACRO-METHOD OF DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999

QIV1. If yes, by what method?

001. BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE

APPENDIX 40 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE

QIV2. If yes, are there restrictions on when and how the legislature can be dissolved? [Check all that apply.]

ON THE TIMING OF DISSOLUTION
[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 40 FOR THE EXPLANATION]

APPENDIX 41 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE

AS A RESPONSE TO ACTION/INACTION BY THE LEGISLATURE [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 41 FOR THE EXPLANATION]

APPENDIX 42 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE

OTHER

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 42 FOR THE EXPLANATION]

APPENDIX 1 NAME AND PARTY AFFILIATION OF CABINET MEMBER

Radu Vasile, prime-minister, National Peasant and Christian Democratic Party
Decebal Traian Remes, finance, National Liberal Party
Victor Babiuc, defense, National Peasant and Christian Democratic Party
Traian Basescu, communications, Democratic Party
Radu Berceanu, industry, Democratic Party
Andrei Marga, education, National Peasant and Christian Democratic Party
Hajdu Gabor, health, Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania
Valeriu Stoica, justice, National Liberal Party
Dudu Ionescu, internal affairs, National Peasant and Christian Democratic Party
Victor Athanasiu, labor, Romanian Social Democratic Party
Crin Antonescu, sports, National Liberal Party

APPENDIX 2 MACRO-POLITICAL PARTIES Party names and party codes from the micro-data:

B Romanian Party of Social Democracy C National Liberal Party D National Peasant and Christian Democratic Party Romanian Party for National Unity Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania 06
D National Peasant and Christian Democratic Party Romanian Party for National Unity Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania 06
Romanian Party for National Unity Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania 06
Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania 06
Greater Romania Party 09
Labour Socialist Party 10
Liberal Party 1993
Romanian Social Democratic Party 26
Romanian Socialist Party 28
Socialist Party 29
Alliances:
National Liberal Alliance 32
Romanian Democratic Convention 33
Social Democratic Union 34

Party names and year founded:

A Democratic Party 1992 (with the name changed in 1993)
Romanian Party of Social Democracy 1990 (name changed in 1993)
C National Liberal Party 1990
National Peasant and Christian Democratic Party 1990
Romanian Party for National Unity 1990 (name changed in 1992)
P Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania 1990
Greater Romania Party 1991
Labour Socialist Party 1990
Liberal Party 1993 1993
Romanian Social Democratic Party 1990
Romanian Socialist Party 1995
Socialist Party 1995
Alliances:
National Liberal Alliance 1996
Romanian Democratic Convention 1991

Party names and ideological party families:

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Social Democratic
A Democratic Party
                                           Social Democratic
& Romanian Party of Social Democracy
C National Liberal Party
                                           Liberal
National Peasant and Christian Democratic Party
                                                    Christian Democratic
无 Romanian Party for National Unity
                                           Regional
F Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania Ethnic
 Greater Romania Party
                                           Socialist
 Labour Socialist Party
                                           Liberal
 Liberal Party 1993
 Romanian Social Democratic Party
                                           Social Democratic
                                           Socialist
 Romanian Socialist Party
                                           Socialist
 Socialist Party
 Alliances:
                                           Liberal
 National Liberal Alliance
 Romanian Democratic Convention
                                           Social Democratic
 Social Democratic Union
 Party names and international party organizations:
A Democratic Party: Socialist International
Romanian Party of Social Democracy
CNational Liberal Party
DNational Peasant and Christian Democratic Party: Christian Democratic
2 International
Romanian Party for National Unity
Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania
  Greater Romania Party
  Labor Socialist Party
  Liberal Party 1993
  Romanian Social Democratic Party: Socialist International
  Romanian Socialist Party
  Socialist Party
  National Liberal Alliance
  Romanian Democratic Convention
  Social Democratic Union
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APPEDIX 3 MACRO-PARTIES POSITION IN LEFT-RIGHT SCALE

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ADemocratic Party

BRomanian Party of Social Democracy

National Liberal Party

National Peasant and Christian Democratic Party

Romanian Party for National Unity

Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania

Greater Romania Party

Labour Socialist Party

Liberal Party 1993

Romanian Social Democratic Party

Romanian Socialist Party

Socialist Party

3
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6 5

APPENDIX 5 MACRO-FACTORS AFFECT THE OUTCOME OF ELECTION

- 1. economic decline
- 2. scandals of corruption
- 3. a private and independent TV-channel that covered a large part of the urban areas during the year preceding the elections

APPENDIX 6 MACRO-LIST THE PARTY FORMED ALLIANCES

- 1. National Liberal Alliance: "Liberal Party 1993" and "Civic Alliance Party"
- 2. Romanian Democratic Convention: "National Peasant and Christian Democratic Party", "National Liberal Party" and other smaller parties and associations.
 - 3. Social Democratic Union: "Democratic Party" and "Romanian Social Democratic Party"

APPENDIX 7 MACRO-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

- 1. Nutu Anghelina, independent
- 2. Radu Campeanu, National Liberal Party-Pavel Campeanu
- EmilConstantinescu, Romanian Democratic Convention
- -4. Gyorgy Frunda, Democratic Union of Hungarians in Romania
 - 5. Gheorghe Funar, Romanian Party for National Unity
 - 6. Ion Iliescu, Romanian Party of Social Democracy
 - 7. Nicolae Manolescu, Civic Alliance Party
 - 8. Nicolae Militaru, independent
 - 9. Tudor Mohora, Socialist Party
 - 10. Constantin Mudava, independent
 - 11. George Muntean, Pensionists Party
 - 12. Constantin Niculescu, Drivers Party
 - 13. Adrian Paunescu, Labour Socialist Party
 - 14. Ioan Pop de Popa, Humanist Party
 - A 15. Petre Roman, Social Democratic Union
 - 16. C.V Tudor, Greater Romania Party

APPENDIX 9 MACRO-WHO DO THEY VOTE FOR? lists

APPENDIX 10 MACRO-HOW ARE VOTES CONVERTED INTO SEATS? PR system. Largest remainders-Hare quota of PR electoral formulas applying for primary districts: D'Hondt method of PR for the secondary district.

APPENDIX 11 MACRO-ELECTORAL FORMULA(S) see the Appendix 10.

APPENDIX 12 MACRO-POSSIBILITY OF ALLIANCE IN THE SYSTEM

APPENDIX 13 MACRO-OTHERS FOR ALLIANCES IN THE SYSTEM

APPENDIX 26 MACRO-ACTIONS UNDER EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

- 1. to declare general or partial mobilization of the army.
- 2. to declare the state of emergency.

APPENDIX 27 MACRO-CONDITIONS FOR INVOKE EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

Restricted to one or more of the following: natural disasters, economic crises, invasions, civil disorders.

APPENDIX 28 MACRO-RESTR. FOR INVOKE/EXE. EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

The president has to ask for the approval of the parliament within five days.

APPENDIX 30

The president needs the prior legislative approval.

APPENDIX 36

By the president, following the prim-minister proposal.

APPENDIX 41 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE The president can dissolve legislature if

- 1. the legislature did not expressed its vote of confidence for the executive within 60 days since the first request of the president, and
- 2. the legislature rejected twice the cabinet, and
- 3. the president consulted the presidents of the upper and lower houses and party leaders.