Q1. Variable number in the dataset that identifies the electoral district for each respondent.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>001.</th>
<th>996.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>INAP.</td>
<td>999.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DK</td>
<td>MISSING</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q2. Name and party affiliation of cabinet-level ministers serving at the time of the dissolution of the most recent government.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Name of the Office Held</th>
<th>Name of Cabinet</th>
<th>Member Political Party</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>01 Economia</td>
<td>Jorge Leiva</td>
<td>PPD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>02 Vivienda</td>
<td>Sergio Henriquez</td>
<td>DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>03 Hacienda</td>
<td>Manuel Marfán</td>
<td>PS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>04 Interior</td>
<td>Raul Troncoso</td>
<td>DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>05 Obras Publicas</td>
<td>Jaime Tohá</td>
<td>PS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>06 Relaciones Exteriores</td>
<td>Juan Gabriel Valdes</td>
<td>PS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>07 Secr. Gral de Gobierno</td>
<td>Carlos Mladinic</td>
<td>DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>08 Secr. Gral de la Presidencia</td>
<td>José Miguel Insulza</td>
<td>PS</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>09 Trabajo y prevision Social</td>
<td>Germán Molina</td>
<td>PPD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Salud</td>
<td>Alex Figueroa</td>
<td>DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11 Educación</td>
<td>José Pablo Arellano</td>
<td>DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12 Bienes Nacionales</td>
<td>Sergio Galilea</td>
<td>PPD</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13 Defensa</td>
<td>Edmundo Perez Yoma</td>
<td>DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14 Justicia</td>
<td>Soledad Alvear</td>
<td>DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15 Planificacion y Cooperación</td>
<td>Germán Quintana</td>
<td>DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16 Transporte y telecomunicaciones</td>
<td>Claudio Hohmann</td>
<td>DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17 Agricultura</td>
<td>Angel Sartori</td>
<td>DC</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>18 Minería</td>
<td>Sergio Jimenez</td>
<td>PRSD</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Q3. Political parties (active during the election at which the module was administered).

APPENDIX 2  MACRO-POLITICAL PARTIES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Name of Political Party</th>
<th>Party is Closest to</th>
<th>Party Belongs to</th>
<th>Ideological Family</th>
<th>International Organization</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1987</td>
<td>UDI Union Demócrata Independiente</td>
<td>Right</td>
<td>Alianza por Chile</td>
<td>Conservative Parties</td>
<td>Right Liberal Parties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1987</td>
<td>RN Renovación Nacional</td>
<td>Right-Center</td>
<td>Alianza por Chile</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1987</td>
<td>DC Democracia Cristiana</td>
<td>Left-Center</td>
<td>Concertación</td>
<td>Christian Democratic</td>
<td>Christian Democratic Inter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>PPD Partido por la democracia</td>
<td>Left</td>
<td>Concertación</td>
<td>Social Democratic Parties</td>
<td>Socialist International</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>PS Partido Socialista</td>
<td>Left</td>
<td>Concertación</td>
<td>Socialists</td>
<td>Other Parties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>PH Partido Humanista</td>
<td>Left</td>
<td>Concertación</td>
<td>Socialist Parties</td>
<td>Communist Parties</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>PC Partido Comunista</td>
<td>Left</td>
<td>Concertación</td>
<td>Socialist International</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1989</td>
<td>PRSD Partido Social Demócrata</td>
<td>Left</td>
<td>Concertación</td>
<td>Social Democratic Parties</td>
<td>Social International</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

APPENDIX 3  MACRO-PARTIES POSITION IN LEFT-RIGHT SCALE

Q4a. Parties position in left-right scale (in the expert judgment of the CSES Collaborator):

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Party Name</th>
<th>LEFT</th>
<th>RIGHT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. UDI</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. RN</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. DC</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. PPD</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. PS</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. PHV</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. PC</td>
<td>0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

APPENDIX 4  MACRO-RANK POLITICAL PARTY ON DIFF. DIMENSION

Q4b. If you have asked respondents to rank political parties on a dimension other than the left-right dimension, please also provide your own ranking on this other dimension.

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 4 FOR NAME OF DIMENSION, PARTY NAME, AND PARTY'S POSITION]
APPENDIX 5  MACRO-FACTORS AFFECT THE OUTCOME OF ELECTION

Q5. In your view, what are the five most salient factors that affected the outcome of the election (e.g. major scandals; economic events; the presence of an independent actor; specific issues)?

1. 1999 Economic Crisis
2. Strong marketing impact of the right candidate
3. Unequal finacilation of political campaigns
4. Crisis in the main government party (DC)
5. Campaign against the Socialist’s image in relation to the last Socialist government in 1970 (UP)

Q6. Electoral Alliances
Sometimes, electoral alliances are made at the constituency level as, for example, in Finland. Documenting who is allied with whom, and how, in each constituency is a large task and we do not expect you to do more than make some general reference to the existence of constituency-level alliances. Sometimes, electoral alliances are made at the national level -- these are the alliances that we would like you will identify. Information is sought on who is allied with whom and on the nature of the electoral alliance.

VAR 10002 MACRO-ELECTORAL ALLIANCE IN ELECTION? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ****** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q6a. Were electoral alliances permitted during the election campaign?

001. YES XXXX
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q7)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q7)
999. MISSING

Q6b. (If yes) Did any electoral alliances form?

001. YES XXXXXX
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q7)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q7)
999. MISSING
APPENDIX 6 MACRO-LIST THE PARTY FORMED ALLIANCES

Q6c. (If yes to b) List the party alliances that formed:

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 6 FOR NAME OF ALLIANCE, AND PARTIES IN THE ALLIANCE]

Alliance
Concertacion de Partidos por la Democracia DC-PPD-PRSD-PS
Alianza por Chile UDI-RN

APPENDIX 7 MACRO-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

Q7. (If a presidential election was held concurrently with the legislative elections) List presidential candidates

Joaquin Lavin UDI
Arturo Frei Bolivar Independiente
Ricardo Lagos PS-PPD
Tomas Hirsch PHV
Sara Larraín IndependienteEcologista
Gladys Marin PC

Q8. If the national team plans to collect aggregate election returns (or constituency-level returns) please include these returns with the study materials provided when the data are archived.
Part II
Data on Electoral Institutions

I. QUESTIONS ABOUT ELECTORAL DISTRICTS.

VAR 10004 MACRO-NUMBER OF SEGMENTS IN ELECTORAL SYSTEM NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q1. How many segments (as just defined) are there in the electoral system?

  001. 1 SEGMENT Municipal
  002. 2 SEGMENTS Deputies
  003. 3 SEGMENTS Senators
  
  997. INAP.
  998. DK
  999. MISSING

VAR 10005 MACRO-NUMBER OF PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICT NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q2. How many primary electoral districts are there?

  341 Municipalities
  997. INAP.
  998. DK
  999. MISSING

VAR 10006 MACRO-NO. OF ELECTED FROM PRI. ELECTORAL DIST. NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q3. For each primary electoral district, how many members are elected from that district?

  001 The mayor
  997. INAP.
  998. DK
  999. MISSING
Q4. How many secondary electoral districts are there?

**060 Deputies districts**
997 INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

Q5. How many tertiary electoral districts are there?

**0019. Senators Districts**

997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

II. QUESTIONS ABOUT VOTING.

APPENDIX 8 MACRO-HOW ARE VOTES CAST BY VOTERS?

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 8 FOR EXPLANATION]

Q6a. How many votes do they or can they cast?

**001. 1 vote for each candidate**

997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING
APPENDIX 9  MACRO—WHO DO THEY VOTE FOR?

Q6b.  Do they vote for candidates, for lists, or for both?

Vote only for candidates

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VAR</th>
<th>MACRO—ARE THE VOTES TRANSFERABLE?</th>
<th>NUMERIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WIDTH</td>
<td>00003</td>
<td>COLUMN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>****</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>DEC 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MISSING 999</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q7.  Are the votes transferable?

001. YES
002. NO  XXXXXXX
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VAR</th>
<th>MACRO—COULD VOTE BE CUMULATED?</th>
<th>NUMERIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WIDTH</td>
<td>00003</td>
<td>COLUMN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>****</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>DEC 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MISSING 999</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q8. If more than one vote can be cast, can they be cumulated?

001. YES
002. NO  XXXXXXX
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VAR</th>
<th>MACRO—ANY VOTING FEATURES SHOULD BE NOTED?</th>
<th>NUMERIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WIDTH</td>
<td>00003</td>
<td>COLUMN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>****</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>DEC 0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>MISSING 999</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Q9.  Are there any other features of voting that should be noted?

001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 8 FOR FEATURES OF VOTING]
002. NO  XXXXXXX
996.
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING
III. QUESTIONS ABOUT CONVERTING VOTES INTO SEATS.

Q10. Exactly how are votes converted into seats?

APPENDIX 10  MACRO-HOW ARE VOTES CONVERTED INTO SEATS?

It all depends on the segments. In the primary segments is relative majority. In the second and tertiary segments is binominal system: every lists has two candidates and it's necessary to obtain the first majority to obtain the first seat, but for the second seat, the candidate the same list needs to obtain the double of the votes that the first majority of the other list, if don't obtain it, the second seat is for the first majority of the second most voted list.

Q10a. Are there legally mandated thresholds that a party must exceed before it is eligible to receive seats? If so, what is the threshold?

VAR 10013 MACRO-ANY LEGALLY MANDATED THRESHOLD FOR SEATS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES XXXXX
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q10b)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q10b)
999. MISSING

VAR 10014 MACRO-WHAT IS THE THRESHOLD NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

WHAT IS THE THRESHOLD?

005. Party must to obtain the 5% in the last election to participate in the next elections

996.
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

APPENDIX 11  MACRO-ELECTORAL FORMULA(S)

Q10b. What electoral formula or formulas are used?

Electoral alliance
Q11. If there are lists, are they closed, open, or flexible?

001. CLOSED
002. FLEXIBLE, BUT IN PRACTICE VIRTUALLY CLOSED
003. FLEXIBLE
004. FLEXIBLE, BUT IN PRACTICE VIRTUALLY OPEN
005. OPEN
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

----------------------------------------
IV. QUESTIONS ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF ELECTORAL ALLIANCE.
----------------------------------------
Q12. What are the possibilities of alliance in the system?

APPENDIX 12  MACRO-POSSIBILITY OF ALLIANCE IN THE SYSTEM

The system includes the electoral alliances

----------------------------------------
Q12a. Can parties run joint lists?

001. YES
002. NO
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

----------------------------------------
Q12b. Is there apparentement or linking of lists?

001. YES
002. NO
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

----------------------------------------
Q12c. Can candidates run with the endorsement of more than one party?

001. YES
002. NO
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

Q12d. Could parties withdraw their lists or candidates in some constituencies, urging their supporters there to vote for an ally's list or candidate?

001. YES
002. NO
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

APPENDIX 13 MACRO-OTHERS FOR ALLIANCES IN THE SYSTEM

Q12e. Other?

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 13 FOR EXPLANATION]

Q13. If joint lists are possible, are they subject to different regulations than single-party lists? For example, higher thresholds, different numbers of candidates that may appear on the list, etc.

001. YES
002. NO
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING
Q14. If apparentement is possible, what lists can participate in such agreements

001. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTY IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY
002. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTY FROM DIFFERENT CONSTITUENCIES
003. LISTS OF DIFFERENT PARTIES IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY
997. INAP.XXXX
998. DK
999. MISSING

Q15. If candidates can run with the endorsement of more than one party, is this reflected on the ballot?

001. YES, CANDIDATE'S NAME APPEARS ONCE, TOGETHER WITH THE NAMES OF ALL SUPPORTING PARTIES
002. YES, CANDIDATE'S NAME APPEARS AS MANY TIMES AS THERE ARE DIFFERENT PARTIES ENDORSING HIM OR HER, EACH TIME WITH THE NAME OF THE ENDORSING PARTY
003. YES, OTHERS Appear candidate's name down to the alliance symbol and with the name of the own party
004. NO PARTY ENDORSEMENTS ARE INDICATED ON THE BALLOT PAPER
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING
Part III
Data on Regime Type

I.) Questions regarding the Head of State.

VAR 10023  MACRO-WHO IS THE HEAD OF STATE?       NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****       DEC  0
               MISSING  999

Q1. Who is the head of state?

001. PRESIDENT
002. MONARCH
003. PRIME MINISTER SERVES AS CEREMONIAL HEAD OF STATE
004. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 15 FOR EXPLANATION]
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10024  MACRO-HOW IS THE HEAD OF STATE SELECTED?       NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****       DEC  0
               MISSING  999

Q2. How is the head of state selected?

001. DIRECT ELECTION
002. INDIRECT ELECTION --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q2b)
003. BIRTH RIGHT --------> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
004. DIVINE RIGHT --------> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
005. OTHER [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 16 FOR EXPLANATION] --->
               (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
997. INAP.
998. DK ------------------> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
999. MISSING

VAR 10025  MACRO-WHAT PROCESS IN DIRECTION ELECTION?  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****       DEC  0
               MISSING  999

Q2a. If by direct election, by what process?

001. PLURALITY ELECTION --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
002. RUN-OFF OR TWO-BALLOT SYSTEM
003. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 17 FOR EXPLANATION]--> (SKIP TO
               QUESTION Q3)
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING
Q2ai. If by run-off system, what is the threshold for first-round victory?

001. **Absolute Majority (51%)**

  100.
  997. INAP.
  998. DK
  999. MISSING

Q2aii. If by run-off system, what is the threshold to advance to second round?

001. If none of the candidates obtain the **absolute majority** (less 51%)

  .
  100.
  997. INAP.
  998. DK
  999. MISSING

Q2aiii. If by run-off system, what is the threshold for victory in the second round?

001. **Relative majority (most voted candidate)**

  .
  100.
  997. INAP.
  998. DK
  999. MISSING
Q2b. If by indirect election, by what process?

001. ELECTORAL COLLEGE
002. SELECTION BY THE LEGISLATURE --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q2bii)
003. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 18 FOR EXPLANATION] (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)

997. INAP.  
998. DK --------------------------> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)  
999. MISSING

Q2bi. If by electoral college, how are electors chosen? 
Does the electoral college deliberate? 
What is the voting procedure used by the electoral college?

APPENDIX 19  MACRO-HOW TO CHOOSE ELECTORS?

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 19 FOR HOW TO CHOOSE ELECTOR]

---------------------------------------------------------------

VAR 10030  MACRO-ELECTORAL COLLEGE IS DELIBERATE?  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

DOES THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE DELIBERATE?

001. YES
002. NO

997. INAP.  
998. DK 
999. MISSING

---------------------------------------------------------------

APPENDIX 20  MACRO-VOTING PROCEDURE BY ELECTORAL COLLEGE

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 20 FOR VOTING PROCEDURES]

---------------------------------------------------------------

Q2bii. If by the legislature, by which chamber(s) of the legislature? 
What is the voting procedure used?

APPENDIX 21  MACRO-INDIRECT ELECTION BY WHICH CHAMBER(S)

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 21 FOR CHAMBERS OF LEGISLATURE]
APPENDIX 22  MACRO-VOTING PROCEDURE FOR INDIRECT ELECTION

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 22 FOR VOTING PROCEDURES]

---------------------------------------------------------------

VAR  10031  MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. INTRODUCE LEGISLATION  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q3a.  Does the head of state have power of introduce legislation?

  001. YES
  002. NO
  997. INAP.
  998. DK
  999. MISSING

---------------------------------------------------------------

Q3b.  Does the Head of State have power of require expedited action on specific legislation?
      If yes, what is the default if the legislature takes no action?

VAR  10032  MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. EXPEDITED ACTION  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

  001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 23 FOR THE DEFAULT]
  002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3c)
  997. INAP.
  998. DK
  999. MISSING

---------------------------------------------------------------

Q3c.  Does the Head of State have the power of package veto?
      If yes, what is the requirement to override the veto?

VAR  10033  MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. PACKAGE VETO  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

  01. YES  To accept the changes that president introduced in the law, if don't the law is not published.
  002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3d)
  997. INAP.
  998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3d)
  999. MISSING

---------------------------------------------------------------
Q3d. Does Head of State have power of partial veto?
   If yes, what is the requirement to override the partial veto?

VAR  10034  MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. PARTIAL VETO  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES To accept the changes that president introduced in the law, if don't the law is published without these parts.

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3e)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3e)
999. MISSING

Q3e. Does the Head of State have power of legislate by decree?
   If yes, does this require that the legislature must first specifically delegate decree authority to the Head of State by statute?
   If yes, are there restrictions on the policy areas in which the Head of State can legislate by decree?
   If yes, are there other restrictions on the Head of State's authority to legislate by decree?

VAR  10035  MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. LEGISLATE BY DECREE  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YESXXXX

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
999. MISSING

Q3f. LEGISLATURE DELEGATE DECREE AUTHORITY?

VAR  10036  MACRO-LEGISLATURE DELEGATE DECREE AUTHORITY  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES XXXXXX

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
999. MISSING
RESTRICTIONS ON THE POLICY AREAS?

01. YES XXXXXX
01. NO -> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

RESTRICTIONS ON THE HEAD OF STATE'S AUTHORITY?

001. YES XXXXXX
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
999. MISSING

Q3f. Does the Head of State have power of emergency powers?
If yes, what actions can the head of state take under emergency authority?
If yes, under what conditions can the head of state invoke emergency authority?
If yes, what restrictions are there on the head of state's authority to invoke and exercise emergency authority?

APPENDIX 26 MACRO-ACTIONS UNDER EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

In the case of assembly state, the president can to suspend the personal freedom, the meeting rights, information, opinion and work freedom. Also, the President can to suspend the exercise of the association rights and to impose the censure to the mail and the communications and to requisition of the private property

In the case of emergency state the President can move people of one point to another inside the national territory. The President can to arrest people in their own houses or in other places different of the jails. Also, the President can to suspend the meeting rights, the locomotion rights, and information and opinion rights.
APPENDIX 27  MACRO-CONDITIONS FOR INVOKE EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

There are two different states: assembly state and emergency state. The first is in case of external war, and the second is in case of civil war or internal disturbs

APPENDIX 28  MACRO-RESTR. FOR INVOKE/EXE. EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

For the assembly state only to be agree with National Security Council (Consejo de Seguridad Nacional) and for the emergency state, Congress must to approve in ten days, if don't do it, is declared approved, but only for 90 days. Then, if it is necessary, the President must to send to the Congress an overtime request.

Q3g. Does the Head of State have power of negotiate treaties and international agreements?
If yes, what other requirements are there for approval of treaties and international agreements negotiated by the head of state?

VAR  10040  MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. NEGOTIATION  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003
COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES X))))))
002. NO
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

APPENDIX 29  MACRO-REQUIREMENTS FOR APPROVE TREATIES

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 29 FOR REQUIREMENTS FOR APPROVAL TREATIES]
Q3h. Does the Head of State have power of commander of the armed forces?
If yes, does the head of State control promotions of high ranking officers?
If yes, can the Head of State dismiss or demote high-ranking officers?
If yes, can the Head of State mobilize and demobilize troops?

VAR 10041 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. COMMANDER OF MILITARY NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES XXXXX Just in the case of external war
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)
999. MISSING

-----------------------------------------------

VAR 10042 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE CONTROL PROMOTIONS? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

PROMOTION FOR HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS BY HEAD OF STATE?

001. YES
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)
999. MISSING

-----------------------------------------------

VAR 10043 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE DISMISS/DEMOTE OFFICERS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

DISMISS/DEMOTE HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS BY HEAD OF STATE?

001. YES
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)
999. MISSING

-----------------------------------------------

VAR 10044 MACRO-MOBILIZE/DEMOBILIZE TROOPS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

MOBILIZE AND DEMOBILIZE TROOPS BY THE HEAD OF STATE?

001. YES
002. NO
997. INAP.
Q3j. Does the head of State have power of introduce referenda?
   If yes, under what conditions?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VAR</th>
<th>MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. INTRODUCE REFERENDA</th>
<th>NUMERIC</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>WIDTH</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 30 FOR THE CONDITIONS]
002. NO
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

Q3k. Does the Head of State have power of refer legislation to the judicial branch for review of constitutionality?

001. YES
002. NO
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

Q3m. Does the Head of State have power of convene special legislative sessions?
   If yes, is this the Head of State's power exclusively, or can any other(s) do this as well?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>VAR</th>
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<th>NUMERIC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>00003</td>
<td>COLUMN *****</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

001. YES
002. NO -->(SKIP TO NEXT PART, PART II)
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING
IS THE HEAD OF STATE'S POWER EXCLUSIVELY?

001. YES, OTHER POWER [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 31 FOR EXPLANATION]
002. NO OTHER POWERS
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

II.) QUESTION ABOUT HEAD OF GOVERNMENT.

VAR  10049  MACRO-WHO IS THE HEAD OF GOVERNMENT?  NUMERIC
WIDTH  00003  COLUMN  *****  DEC  0
MISSING  999

Q1. Who is the Head of Government?

001. PRESIDENT --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
002. PRIME MINISTER (OR EQUIVALENT)
003. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 32 FOR EXPLANATION] -->
     (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR  10050  MACRO-PRIME MINISTER IS HEAD OF GOVERNMENT  NUMERIC
WIDTH  00003  COLUMN  *****  DEC  0
MISSING  999

Q2. If the Head of Government is a prime minister, how is the prime minister selected?

001. APPOINTED BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE
002. APPOINTED BY THE LEGISLATURE ALONE
003. NOMINATED BY THE HEAD OF STATE, AND APPROVED BY THE LEGISLATURE
004. NOMINATED BY THE LEGISLATURE, AND APPROVED BY THE HEAD OF STATE
005. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 33 FOR EXPLANATION]
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING
Q3. If there is a prime minister, what authorities does the prime minister have over the composition of the cabinet? [Check all that apply.]

**NAMES MINISTERS AND ASSIGNS PORTFOLIOS ALONE**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>001</td>
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<tr>
<td>002</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>998</td>
<td>DK</td>
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</table>

**NOMINATES MINISTERS FOR APPROVAL BY THE PRESIDENT**

<table>
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<tbody>
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**REVIEWS AND APPROVES MINISTERIAL NOMINATIONS MADE BY THE PRESIDENT**

<table>
<thead>
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<tbody>
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<td>998</td>
<td>DK</td>
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<td>999</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**DISMISES MINISTERS AND REASSIGNS PORTFOLIOS AT OWN DISCRETION**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>001</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>002</td>
<td>NO</td>
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<td>INAP</td>
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<td>998</td>
<td>DK</td>
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<tr>
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</tbody>
</table>
APPENDIX 34  MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 34 FOR OTHER AUTHORITIES]

VAR 10056  MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q4. If there is a prime minister, what authorities does the prime minister have over the policy making process? [Check all that apply.]

CHAIRS CABINET MEETINGS

001. YES
002. NO

997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10057  MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

DETERMINES SCHEDULE OF ISSUES TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE LEGISLATURE

001. YES
002. NO

997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10058  MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

DETERMINES WHICH ALTERNATIVES WILL BE VOTED ON BY THE LEGISLATURE, AND IN WHICH ORDER

001. YES
002. NO

997. INAP.
REFER TO LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS TO PARTY OR LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES

001. YES
002. NO

997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

CALLS VOTES OF CONFIDENCE IN GOVERNMENT

001. YES
002. NO

997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

APPENDIX 35 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 35 FOR OTHER AUTHORITIES]

THE METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS

QIII. By what method(s) can cabinet members, or the entire cabinet, be dismissed? [Check all that apply.]

BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE

001. YES
002. NO

997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING
BY THE PRIME MINISTER ALONE

001. YES
002. NO

997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

---------

BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE WHERE A MAJORITY OF ALL LEGISLATORS IS REQUIRED

001. YES
002. NO

997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

---------

BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE WHERE A MAJORITY OF THOSE LEGISLATORS VOTING IS REQUIRED

001. YES
002. NO

997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

---------

BY SOME COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE, ACTING IN CONCERT

001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 36 FOR EXPLANATION]
002. NO

997. INAP.
998. DK
APPENDIX 37  MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 37 FOR OTHER METHODS]

V65
VAR  10066  MACRO-CAN DISSOLVE LEGISLATURE PRIOR ELECTION  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

QIV.  Can the legislature be dissolved prior to regularly schedule elections?

001. YES
002. NO --> (STOP HERE)
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

V66
VAR  10067  MACRO-METHOD OF DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE  NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003  COLUMN *****  DEC 0
MISSING 999

QIV1.  If yes, by what method?

001. BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE
002. BY THE PRIME MINISTER ALONE
003. BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE
004. BY SOME COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE, ACTING IN CONCERT [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 38 FOR THE EXPLANATION]
005. OTHER [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 39 FOR THE EXPLANATION]
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

APPENDIX 40  MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE

QIV2.  If yes, are there restrictions on when and how the legislature can be dissolved? [Check all that apply.]

ON THE TIMING OF DISSOLUTION
[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 40 FOR THE EXPLANATION]

APPENDIX 41  MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE

AS A RESPONSE TO ACTION/INACTION BY THE LEGISLATURE
[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 41 FOR THE EXPLANATION]
APPENDIX 42  MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE

OTHER
[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 42 FOR THE EXPLANATION]