

Chile

Comparative Study of Electoral Systems Macro-Level Data

Part I

Data Pertinent to the Election at which the module was Administered

VAR 10001 MACRO-NUMBER OF PRIMARY ELECTORAL DIST. NUMERIC
 WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
 MISSING 999

Q1. Variable number in the dataset that identifies the electoral district for each respondent.

- 001.
- .
- .
- 996.
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

Q2. Name and party affiliation of cabinet-level ministers serving at the time of the dissolution of the most recent government.

Name of the Office Held	Name of Cabinet	Member Political Party
01 Economia	Jorge Leiva	PPD
02 Vivienda	Sergio Henriquez	DC
03 Hacienda	Manuel Marfán	PS
04 Interior	Raul Troncoso	DC
05 Obras Publicas	Jaime Tohá	PS
06 Relaciones Exteriores	Juan Gabriel Valdes	PS
07 Secre. Gral de Gobierno	Carlos Mladinic	DC
08 Secre. Gral de la Presidencia	José Miguel Insulza	PS
09 Trabajo y prevision Social	Germán Molina	PPD
10 Salud	Alex Figueroa	DC
11 Educación	José Pablo Arellano	DC
12 Bienes Nacionales	Sergio Galilea	PPD
13 Defensa	Edmundo Perez Yoma	DC
14 Justicia	Soledad Alvear	DC
15 Planificacion y Cooperación	Germán Quintana	DC
16 Transporte y telecomunicaciones	Claudio Hohmann	DC
17 Agricultura	Angel Sartori	DC
18 Minería	Sergio Jimenez	PRSD

Q3. Political parties (active during the election at which the module was administered).

APPENDIX 2 MACRO-POLITICAL PARTIES

Year	Name of Political Party	Party is Closest to	Party Belongs to	Ideological Family	International Organization
	UDI Union Democrata Independiente	Right	Alianza por Chile	Conservative Parties	
1987	RN Renovación Nacional	Right-Center	Alianza por Chile	Right Liberal Parties	
1957	DC Democracia Cristiana	Left-Center	Concertación	Christian Democratic	Christian Democratic Inter
1989	PPD Partido por la democracia	Left	Concertación	Social Democratic Parties	
	PS Partido Socialista	Left	Concertación	Socialist Parties	Socialist International
	PH Partido Humanista	Left		Other Parties	
	PC Partido Comunista	Left		Communist Parties	
	PRSD Partido Social Demócrata	Left	Concertación	Social Democratic Parties	Social International

APPENDIX 3 MACRO-PARTIES POSITION IN LEFT-RIGHT SCALE

Q4a. Parties position in left-right scale (in the expert judgment of the CSES Collaborator):

Party Name	LEFT										RIGHT											
1. UDI	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2. RN	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3. DC	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4. PPD	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
5. PS	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
6. PHV	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
7. PC	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

APPENDIX 4 MACRO-RANK POLITICAL PARTY ON DIFF. DIMENSION

Q4b. If you have asked respondents to rank political parties on a dimension other than the left-right dimension, please also provide your own ranking on this other dimension.

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 4 FOR NAME OF DIMENSION, PARTY NAME, AND PARTY'S POSITION]

APPENDIX 6 MACRO-LIST THE PARTY FORMED ALLIANCES

Q6c. (If yes to b) List the party alliances that formed:

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 6 FOR NAME OF ALLIANCE, AND PARTIES IN THE ALLIANCE]

Alliance

Concertacion de Partidos por la Democracia
Alianza por Chile

DC-PPD-PRSD-PS
UDI-RN

APPENDIX 7 MACRO-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

Q7. (If a presidential election was held concurrently with the legislative elections) List presidential candidates

Joaquin Lavin	UDI
Arturo Frei Bolivar	Independiente
Ricardo Lagos	PS-PPD
Tomas Hirsch	PHV
Sara Larrain	IndependienteEcologista
Gladys Marin	PC

Q8. If the national team plans to collect aggregate election returns (or constituency-level returns) please include these returns with the study materials provided when the data are archived.

Part II

Data on Electoral Institutions

I. QUESTIONS ABOUT ELECTORAL DISTRICTS.

VAR 10004 MACRO-NUMBER OF SEGMENTS IN ELECTORAL SYSTEM NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q1. How many segments (as just defined) are there in the electoral system?

001. 1 SEGMENT **Municipal**
002. 2 SEGMENTS **Deputies**
003. 3 SEGMENTS **Senators**

.
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10005 MACRO-NUMBER OF PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICT NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q2. How many primary electoral districts are there?

341 **Municipalities**
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10006 MACRO-NO. OF ELECTED FROM PRI. ELECTORAL DIST. NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q3. For each primary electoral district, how many members are elected from that district?

001 **The mayor**
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10007 MACRO-NUMBER OF SECONDARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q4. How many secondary electoral districts are there?

060 Deputies districts

- 997 INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

VAR 10008 MACRO-NUMBER OF TERTIARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q5. How many tertiary electoral districts are there?

0019. Senators Districts

- .
- .
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

II. QUESTIONS ABOUT VOTING.

APPENDIX 8 MACRO-HOW ARE VOTES CAST BY VOTERS?

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 8 FOR EXPLANATION]

VAR 10009 MACRO-HOW MANY VOTES CAST BY VOTERS? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q6a. How many votes do they or can they cast?

001. 1 vote for each candidate

- .
 - .
 - 997. INAP.
 - 998. DK
 - 999. MISSING
-

III. QUESTIONS ABOUT CONVERTING VOTES INTO SEATS.

Q10. Exactly how are votes converted into seats?

APPENDIX 10 MACRO-HOW ARE VOTES CONVERTED INTO SEATS?

**It all depends of the segments. In the primary segments is relative majority
In the second and terciary segments is binominal system: every lists has two candidates and its necessary to obtain the first majority to obtain the first seat, but for the second seat, the candidate the same list needs to obtain the double of the votes that the first majority of the other list, if don't obtain it, the second seat is for the first majority of the second most voted list.**

Q10a. Are there legally mandated thresholds that a party must exceed before it is eligible to receive seats?
If so, what is the threshold?

VAR 10013 MACRO-ANY LEGALLY MANDATED THRESHOLD FOR SEATS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES XXXX
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q10b)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q10b)
999. MISSING

VAR 10014 MACRO-WHAT IS THE THRESHOLD NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

WHAT IS THE THRESHOLD?

005. Party must to obtain the 5% in the last election to participe in the next elections

996.
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

APPENDIX 11 MACRO-ELECTORAL FORMULA(S)

Q10b. What electoral formula or formulas are used?

Electoral alliance

VAR 10015 MACRO-WHAT TYPE IS THE LIST? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q11. If there are lists, are they closed, open, or flexible?

- 001. CLOSED
- 002. FLEXIBLE, BUT IN PRACTICE VIRTUALLY CLOSED
- 003. FLEXIBLE
- 004. FLEXIBLE, BUT IN PRACTICE VIRTUALLY OPEN
- 005. OPEN**
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

IV. QUESTIONS ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF ELECTORAL ALLIANCE.

Q12. What are the possibilities of alliance in the system?

APPENDIX 12 MACRO-POSSIBILITY OF ALLIANCE IN THE SYSTEM

The system includes the electoral alliances

VAR 10016 MACRO-CAN PARTIES RUN JOINT LISTS? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q12a. Can parties run joint lists?

- 001. YESXXXXXXXXXX**
- 002. NO
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

VAR 10017 MACRO-ANY APPARENTEMENT OR LINKING OF LISTS? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q12b. Is there apparentement or linking of lists?

- 001. YESXXXXXXXXXX**
 - 002. NO
 - 997. INAP.
 - 998. DK
 - 999. MISSING
-

VAR 10018 MACRO-CAN CANDIDATES RUN MORE THAN ONE PARTY? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q12c. Can candidates run with the endorsement of more than one party?

- 001. **YESXXXXXXXXXX**
- 002. NO
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

VAR 10019 MACRO-COULD PARTY URGE SUPPORTERS VOTE FOR ALLY? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q12d. Could parties withdraw their lists or candidates in some constituencies, urging their supporters there to vote for an ally's list or candidate?

- 001. **YESXXXXXXXXXX**
- 002. NO
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

APPENDIX 13 MACRO-OTHERS FOR ALLIANCES IN THE SYSTEM

Q12e. Other? _____

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 13 FOR EXPLANATION]

VAR 10020 MACRO-SINGLE - PARTY LISTS VS. JOINT LISTS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q13. If joint lists are possible, are they subject to different regulations than single-party lists? For example' higher thresholds, different numbers of candidates that may appear on the list, etc.

- 001. YES
 - 002. **NOXXXXXXXXXXXX**
 - 997. INAP.
 - 998. DK
 - 999. MISSING
-

VAR 10021 MACRO-LISTS IN AGREEMENTS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q14. If apparenement is possible, what lists can participate in such agreements

- 001. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTY IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY
- 002. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTY FROM DIFFERENT CONSTITUENCIES
- 003. LISTS OF DIFFERENT PARTIES IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY
- 997. INAP. XXXX**
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

VAR 10022 MACRO-REFLECTION FOR CANDIDATES' ENDORSEMENT NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q15. If candidates can run with the endorsement of more than one party, is this reflected on the ballot?

- 001. YES, CANDIDATE'S NAME APPEARS ONCE, TOGETHER WITH THE NAMES OF ALL SUPPORTING PARTIES
- 002. YES, CANDIDATE'S NAME APPEARS AS MANY TIMES AS THERE ARE DIFFERENT PARTIES ENDORSING HIM OR HER, EACH TIME WITH THE NAME OF THE ENDORSING PARTY
- 003. YES, OTHERS Appear candidate's name down to the alliance symbol and with the name of the own party**
- 004. NO PARTY ENDORSEMENTS ARE INDICATED ON THE BALLOT PAPER
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

Part III

Data on Regime Type

I.) Questions regarding the Head of State.

VAR 10023 MACRO-WHO IS THE HEAD OF STATE? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q1. Who is the head of state?

- 001. **PRESIDENT**
- 002. MONARCH
- 003. PRIME MINISTER SERVES AS CEREMONIAL HEAD OF STATE
- 004. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 15 FOR EXPLANATION]
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

VAR 10024 MACRO-HOW IS THE HEAD OF STATE SELECTED? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q2. How is the head of state selected?

- 001. **DIRECT ELECTION**
- 002. INDIRECT ELECTION --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q2b)
- 003. BIRTH RIGHT -----> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
- 004. DIVINE RIGHT -----> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
- 005. OTHER [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 16 FOR EXPLANATION] ---->
(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK -----> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
- 999. MISSING

VAR 10025 MACRO-WHAT PROCESS IN DIRECTION ELECTION? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q2a. If by direct election, by what process?

- 001. PLURALITY ELECTION --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
 - 002. **RUN-OFF OR TWO-BALLOT SYSTEM**
 - 003. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 17 FOR EXPLANATION]--> (SKIP TO
QUESTION Q3)
 - 997. INAP.
 - 998. DK
 - 999. MISSING
-

VAR 10026 MACRO-THRESHOLD IN RUN-OFF SYSTEM (1) NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q2ai. If by run-off system, what is the threshold for first-round
victory?

001. **Absolute Majority. 51%**

.
100.
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10027 MACRO-THRESHOLD IN RUN-OFF SYSTEM (2) NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q2aii. If by run-off system, what is the threshold to advance to
second round?

001. **If none of the candidates obtain the absolute majority (less 51%)**

.
100.
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10028 MACRO-THRESHOLD IN RUN-OFF SYSTEM (3) NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q2aiii. If by run-off system, what is the threshold for victory in the
second round?

001. **Relative majority (most voted candidate)**

.
100.
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10029 MACRO-WHAT PROCESS IN INDIRECT ELECTION? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q2b. If by indirect election, by what process?

- 001. ELECTORAL COLLEGE
- 002. SELECTION BY THE LEGISLATURE --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q2bii)
- 003. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 18 FOR EXPLANATION] (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
- 997. INAP.**
- 998. DK -----> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
- 999. MISSING

Q2bi. If by electoral college, how are electors chosen?
Does the electoral college deliberate?
What is the voting procedure used by the electoral college?

APPENDIX 19 MACRO-HOW TO CHOOSE ELECTORS?

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 19 FOR HOW TO CHOOSE ELECTOR]

VAR 10030 MACRO-ELECTORAL COLLEGE IS DELIBERATE? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

DOES THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE DELIBERATE?

- 001. YES
 - 002. NO
 - 997. INAP.**
 - 998. DK
 - 999. MISSING
-

APPENDIX 20 MACRO-VOTING PROCEDURE BY ELECTORAL COLLEGE

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 20 FOR VOTING PROCEDURES]

Q2bii. If by the legislature, by which chamber(s) of the legislature?
What is the voting procedure used?

APPENDIX 21 MACRO-INDIRECT ELECTION BY WHICH CHAMBER(S)

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 21 FOR CHAMBERS OF LEGISLATURE]

APPENDIX 22 MACRO-VOTING PROCEDURE FOR INDIRECT ELECTION

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 22 FOR VOTING PROCEDURES]

VAR 10031 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. INTRODUCE LEGISLATION NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q3a. Does the head of state have power of introduce legislation?

- 001. YES
- 002. NO
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

Q3b. Does the Head of State have power of require expedited action
on specific legislation?
If yes, what is the default if the legislature takes no
action?

VAR 10032 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. EXPEDITED ACTION NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

- 001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 23 FOR THE DEFAULT]
- 002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3c)
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

Q3c. Does the Head of State have the power of package veto?
If yes, what is the requirement to override the veto?

VAR 10033 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. PACKAGE VETO NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

- 01. YES To accept the changes that president introduced in the law, if don't the law is not published.
 - 002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3d)
 - 997. INAP.
 - 998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3d)
 - 999. MISSING
-

Q3d. Does Head of State have power of partial veto?
If yes, what is the requirement to override the partial veto?

VAR 10034 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. PARTIAL VETO NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES To accept the changes that president introduced in the law, if don't the law is published without these parts.

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3e)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3e)
999. MISSING

Q3e. Does the Head of State have power of legislate by decree?
If yes, does this require that the legislature must first specifically delegate decree authority to the Head of State by statute?
If yes, are there restrictions on the policy areas in which the Head of State can legislate by decree?
If yes, are there other restrictions on the Head of State's authority to legislate by decree?

VAR 10035 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. LEGISLATE BY DECREE NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YESXXXX
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
999. MISSING

VAR 10036 MACRO-LEGISLATURE DELEGATE DECREE AUTHORITY NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

LEGISLATURE DELEGATE DECREE AUTHORITY?

001. YES XXXXXX
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
999. MISSING

VAR 10037 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON THE POLICY AREAS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

RESTRICTIONS ON THE POLICY AREAS?

01. YES XXXXXX
01. NO → (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10038 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON HEAD OF STATE'S AUTHORITY NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

RESTRICTIONS ON THE HEAD OF STATE'S AUTHORITY?

001. YES XXXXXX
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)
999. MISSING

Q3f. Does the Head of State have power of emergency powers?
If yes, what actions can the head of state take under
emergency authority?
If yes, under what conditions can the head of state invoke
emergency authority?
If yes, what restrictions are there on the head of state's
authority to invoke and exercise emergency authority?

VAR 10039 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. EMERGENCY POWER NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES XXXXXXXX
002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3g)
997. INAP.
998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3g)
999. MISSING

APPENDIX 26 MACRO-ACTIONS UNDER EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

In the case of assembly state , the president can to suspend the personal freedom, the meeting rights, information, opinion and work freedom. Also, the President can to suspend the exercise of the association rights and to impose the censure to the mail and the communications and to requisition of the private property

In the case of emergency state the President can move people of one point to another inside the national territory. The President can to arrest people in their own houses or in other places different of the jails. Also, the President can to suspend the meeting rights, the locomotion rights, and information and opinion rights.

Q3h. Does the Head of State have power of commander of the armed forces?
If yes, does the head of State control promotions of high ranking officers?
If yes, can the Head of State dismiss or demote high-ranking officers?
If yes, can the Head of State mobilize and demobilize troops?

VAR 10041 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. COMMANDER OF MILITARY NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES ~~XXXXX~~ Just in the case of external war

002. NO -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)

997. INAP.

998. DK -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)

999. MISSING

VAR 10042 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE CONTROL PROMOTIONS? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

PROMOTION FOR HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS BY HEAD OF STATE?

001. YES

002. NO -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)

997. INAP.

998. DK -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)

999. MISSING

VAR 10043 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE DISMISS/DEMOTE OFFICERS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

DISMISS/DEMOTE HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS BY HEAD OF STATE?

001. YES

002. NO -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)

997. INAP.

998. DK -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j)

999. MISSING

VAR 10044 MACRO-MOBILIZE/DEMobilize TROOPS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

MOBILIZE AND DEMobilize TROOPS BY THE HEAD OF STATE?

001. YES

002. NO

997. INAP.

998. DK
999. MISSING

Q3j. Does the head of State have power of introduce referenda?
If yes, under what conditions?

VAR 10045 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. INTRODUCE REFERENDA NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 30 FOR THE CONDITIONS]

002. NO

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

VAR 10046 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. REFER LEGISLATION NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q3k. Does the Head of State have power of refer legislation to the
judicial branch for review of constitutionality?

001. YES

002. NO

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

Q3m. Does the Head of State have power of convene special
legislative sessions?
If yes, is this the Head of State's power exclusively, or can
any other(s) do this as well?

VAR 10047 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. CONVENE SPECIAL SESSIONS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES

002. NO --> (SKIP TO NEXT PART, PART II)

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

VAR 10048 MACRO-POWER EXCLUSIVELY FOR HEAD OF STATE NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

IS THE HEAD OF STATE'S POWER EXCLUSIVELY?

001. YES, OTHER POWER [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 31 FOR EXPLANATION]
002. NO OTHER POWERS
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

II.) QUESTION ABOUT HEAD OF GOVERNMENT.

VAR 10049 MACRO-WHO IS THE HEAD OF GOVERNMENT? NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q1. Who is the Head of Government?

- 001. PRESIDENT --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)**
002. PRIME MINISTER (OR EQUIVALENT)
003. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 32 FOR EXPLANATION] -->
(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10050 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER IS HEAD OF GOVERNMENT NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q2. If the Head of Government is a prime minister, how is the
prime minister selected?

001. APPOINTED BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE
002. APPOINTED BY THE LEGISLATURE ALONE
003. NOMINATED BY THE HEAD OF STATE, AND APPROVED BY THE LEGISLATURE
004. NOMINATED BY THE LEGISLATURE, AND APPROVED BY THE HEAD OF STATE
005. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 33 FOR EXPLANATION]
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

VAR 10051 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

Q3. If there is a prime minister, what authorities does the prime minister have over the composition of the cabinet? [Check all that apply.]

NAMES MINISTERS AND ASSIGNS PORTFOLIOS ALONE

- 001. YES
- 002. NO
- .
- 997. INAP.**
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

VAR 10052 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

NOMINATES MINISTERS FOR APPROVAL BY THE PRESIDENT

- 001. YES
- 002. NO
- .
- 997. INAP.**
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

VAR 10053 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

REVIEWS AND APPROVES MINISTERIAL NOMINATIONS MADE BY THE PRESIDENT

- 001. YES
- 002. NO
- .
- 997. INAP.**
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

VAR 10054 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

DISMISSES MINISTERS AND REASSIGNS PORTFOLIOS AT OWN DISCRETION

- 001. YES
- 002. NO
- .

998. DK
999. MISSING

v58 VAR 10059 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

REFERS LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS TO PARTY OR LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES

001. YES
002. NO
.
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

v59 VAR 10060 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

CALLS VOTES OF CONFIDENCE IN GOVERNMENT

001. YES
002. NO
.
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

APPENDIX 35 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 35 FOR OTHER AUTHORITIES]

v60 VAR 10061 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

QIII. By what method(s) can cabinet members, or the entire cabinet,
be dismissed? [Check all that apply.]

BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE

001. YES
002. NO
.
997. INAP.
998. DK
999. MISSING

V61 VAR 10062 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

BY THE PRIME MINISTER ALONE

- 001. YES
- 002. NO
- .
- 997. INAP.**
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

V62 VAR 10063 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE WHERE A MAJORITY OF ALL LEGISLATORS IS REQUIRED

- 001. YES
- 002. NO
- .
- 997. INAP.**
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

V63 VAR 10064 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE WHERE A MAJORITY OF THOSE
LEGISLATORS VOTING IS REQUIRED

- 001. YES
- 002. NO
- .
- 997. INAP.**
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

V64 VAR 10065 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

BY SOME COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE, ACTING IN CONCERT

- 001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 36 FOR EXPLANATION]
- 002. NO
- .
- 997. INAP.**
- 998. DK

APPENDIX 42 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE

OTHER

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 42 FOR THE EXPLANATION]