Comparative Study of Electoral Systems Macro-Level Data

Part I

Data Pertinent to the Election at which the module was Administered

VAR 100	001 MACRO-NUMBER	OF PRIMARY ELECTORAL	DIST.	NUMERIC
WIDTH 000	003	COLUMN ****	Ι	DEC 0

MISSING 999

Variable number in the dataset that identifies the electoral Q1. district for each respondent.

001.

996.

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

Name and party affiliation of cabinet-level ministers serving Q2. at the time of the dissolution of the most recent government.

Name of the Office Held	Name of Cabinet	Member Political Party
01 Economia	Jorge Leiva	PPD
02 Vivienda	Sergio Henriquez	DC
03 Hacienda	Manuel Marfán	PS
04 Interior	Raul Troncoso	DC
05 Obras Publicas	Jaime Tohá	PS
06 Relaciones Exteriores	Juan Gabriel Valdes	PS
07 Secre. Gral de Gobierno	Carlos Mladinic	DC
08 Secr. Gral de la Presidencia	José Miguel Insulza	PS
09 Trabajo y prevision Social	Germán Molina	PPD
10 Salud	Alex Figueroa	DC
11 Educación	José Pablo Arellano	DC
12 Bienes Nacionales	Sergio Galilea	PPD
13 Defensa	Edmundo Perez Yoma	DC
14 Justicia	Soledad Alvear	DC
15 Planificacion y Cooperación	Germán Quintana	DC
16 Transporte y telecomunicaciones	Claudio Hohmann	DC
17 Agricultura	Angel Sartori	DC
18 Mineria	Sergio Jimenez	PRSD

Q3. Political parties (active during the election at which the module was administered).

APPENDIX 2 MACRO-POLITICAL PARTIES

Year	Name of Political Party Par	ty is Closest to	Party Belongs to	Ideological Family In	ternational Organization
	UDI Union Democrata Independient	e Right	Alianza por Chile	Conservative Parties	
1987	RN Renovación Nacional	Right-Center	Alianza por Chile	Right Liberal Parties	
1957	DC Democracia Cristiana	Left-Center	Concertación	Christian Democratic	Christian Democratic Inter
1989	PPD Partido por la democracia	Left	Concertación	Social Democratic Part	ties
	PS Partido Socialista	Left	Concertación	Socialist Parties	Socialist International
	PH Partido Humanista	Left		Other Parties	
	PC Partido Comunista	Left		Communist Parties	
	PRSD Partido Social Demócrata	Left	Concertación	Social Democratic Parties	Social International

APPEDIX 3 MACRO-PARTIES POSITION IN LEFT-RIGHT SCALE

Q4a. Parties position in left-right scale (in the expert judgment of the CSES Collaborator):

Party Name		LE	FT							R	IGHT
1. UDI	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
2. RN	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
3. DC	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
4. PPD	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
5. PS	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
6. PHV	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
7. PC	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

APPENDIX 4 MACRO-RANK POLITICAL PARTY ON DIFF. DIMENSION

Q4b. If you have asked respondents to rank political parties on a dimension other than the left-right dimension, please also provide your own ranking on this other dimension.

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 4 FOR NAME OF DIMENSION, PARTY NAME, AND PARTY'S POSITION]

APPENDIX 5 MACRO-FACTORS AFFECT THE OUTCOME OF ELECTION

- Q5. In your view, what are the five most salient factors that affected the outcome of the election (e.g. major scandals; economic events; the presence of an independent actor; specific issues)?
 - 1. 1999 Economic Crisis
 - 2. Strong marketing impact of the right candidate
 - 3. Unequal financiation of political campaigns
 - 4. Crisis in the main government party (DC)
 - 5. Campaign against the Socialist 's image in relation to the last Socialist government in 1970(UP)

Q6. Electoral Alliances

Sometimes, electoral alliances are made at the constituency level as, for example, in Finland. Documenting who is allied with whom, and how, in each constituency is a large task and we do not expect you to do more than make some general reference to the existence of constituency-level alliances. Sometimes, electoral alliances are made at the national level -- these are the alliances that we would like you will identify. Information is sought on who is allied with whom and on the nature of the electoral alliance.

VAR 10002 MACRO-ELECTORAL ALLIANCE IN ELECTION? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

Q6a. Were electoral alliances permitted during the election campaign?

001. YES XXXX

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q7)

997. INAP.

998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q7)

999. MISSING

VAR 10003 MACRO-DID ANY ELECTORAL ALLIANCES FORM? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0

MISSING 999

Q6b. (If yes) Did any electoral alliances form?

001. YES XXXXXX

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q7)

997. INAP.

998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q7)

999. MISSING

APPENDIX 6 MACRO-LIST THE PARTY FORMED ALLIANCES

Q6c. (If yes to b) List the party alliances that formed:

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 6 FOR NAME OF ALLIANCE, AND PARTIES IN THE ALLIANCE]

Alliance

Concertacion de Partidos por la Democracia Alianza por Chile DC-PPD-PRSD-PS

UDI-RN

APPENDIX 7 MACRO-PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES

Q7. (If a presidential election was held concurrently with the legislative elections) List presidential candidates

Joaquin Lavin UDI

Arturo Frei Bolivar Independiente

Ricardo Lagos PS-PPD Tomas Hirsch PHV

Sara Larrain IndependienteEcologista

Gladys Marin PC

Q8. If the national team plans to collect aggregate election returns (or constituency-level returns) please include these returns with the study materials provided when the data are archived.

Part II

Data on Electoral Institutions

	10004 MA 00003	ACRO-NUMBER	OF SEGMENTS IN ELECTORAL SYSTEM COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q1.	How man		(as just defined) are there in the	e electoral
002.	2 SEGMENTS	Municipal Deputies Senators		
998.	MISSING			
			OF PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICT COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q2.	How ma	any primary	electoral districts are there?	
997. 998.	MISSING			
			ELECTED FROM PRI. ELECTORAL DIST. COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	
Q3.		ach primary ed from that	electoral district, how many member district?	ers are
997. 998.	The mayor INAP. DK MISSING			

WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999 How many secondary electoral districts are there? Q4. 060 Deputies districts 997 INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING _____ VAR 10008 MACRO-NUMBER OF TERTIARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999 How many tertiary electoral districts are there? Q5. 0019. Senators Districts 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING II. QUESTIONS ABOUT VOTING. APPENDIX 8 MACRO-HOW ARE VOTES CAST BY VOTERS? [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 8 FOR EXPLANATION] VAR 10009 MACRO-HOW MANY VOTES CAST BY VOTERS? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999 How many votes do they or can they cast? Q6a. 001. 1 vote for each candidate 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING

VAR 10007 MACRO-NUMBER OF SECONDARY ELECTORAL DISTRICTS

NUMERIC

APPENDIX 9 MACRO-WHO DO THEY VOTE FOR? Do they vote for candidates, for lists, or for both? 06b. Vote only for candidates VAR 10010 MACRO-ARE THE VOTES TRANSFERABLE? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999 O7. Are the votes transferable? 001, YES 002. NO XXXXXXX 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING _____ VAR 10011 MACRO-COULD VOTE BE CUMULATED? NUMERIC COLUMN ***** DEC 0 WIDTH 00003 MISSING 999 Q8. If more than one vote can be cast, can they be cumulated? 001. YES 002. NO XXXXXXX 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING VAR 10012 MACRO-ANY VOTING FEATURES SHOULD BE NOTED? NUMERIC COLUMN **** DEC 0 WIDTH 00003 MISSING 999 Are there any other features of voting that should be noted? Q9. 001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 8 FOR FEATURES OF VOTING] 002. NO.XXXXXXXX

996.

997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING

III. QUESTIONS ABOUT CONVERTING VOTES INTO SEATS.
Q10. Exactly how are votes converted into seats?
APPENDIX 10 MACRO-HOW ARE VOTES CONVERTED INTO SEATS?
It all depends of the segments. In the primary segments is relative majority In the second and terciary segments is binominal system: every lists has two candidates and its necesary to obtain th first majority to obtain the first seat, but for the second seat, the candidate the same list needs to obtain the double o the votes that the first majority of the other list, if don't obtain it, the second seat is for the first majority of the second most voted list.
QlOa. Are there legally mandated thresholds that a party must exceed before it is eligible to receive seats? If so, what is the threshold?
VAR 10013 MACRO-ANY LEGALLY MANDATED THRESHOLD FOR SEATS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999
001. YES XXXX 002. NO> (SKIP TO QUESTION QlOb) 997. INAP. 998. DK> (SKIP TO QUESTION QlOb) 999. MISSING
VAR 10014 MACRO-WHAT IS THE THRESHOLD NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999
WHAT IS THE THRESHOLD?
005. Party must to obtain the 5% in the last election to participe in the next elections
996. 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING
APPENDIX 11 MACRO-ELECTORAL FORMULA(S)
Q10b. What electoral formula or formulas are used?
Electoral alliance

WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC MISSING 999 Q11. If there are lists, are they closed, open, or flexible? 001. CLOSED 002. FLEXIBLE, BUT IN PRACTICE VIRTUALLY CLOSED 003. FLEXIBLE 004. FLEXIBLE, BUT IN PRACTICE VIRTUALLY OPEN 005. OPEN 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING IV. QUESTIONS ABOUT THE POSSIBILITIES OF ELECTORAL ALLIANCE. Q12. What are the possibilities of alliance in the system? APPENDIX 12 MACRO-POSSIBILITY OF ALLIANCE IN THE SYSTEM The system includes the electoral alliances ______ VAR 10016 MACRO-CAN PARTIES RUN JOINT LISTS? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999 Can parties run joint lists? Q12a. 001. YESXXXXXXXXXXX 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING ______ VAR 10017 MACRO-ANY APPARENTEMENT OR LINKING OF LISTS? NUMERIC DEC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999 012b. Is there apparentement or linking of lists? 001. YESXXXXXXX 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING

MACRO-WHAT TYPE IS THE LIST?

NUMERIC

VAR 10015

MACRO-CAN CANDIDATES RUN MORE THAN ONE PARTY? VAR 10018 NUMERIC DEC 0 WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999 Can candidates run with the endorsement of more than one 012c. party? 001. YESXXXXXXXX 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING VAR 10019 MACRO-COULD PARTY URGE SUPPORTERS VOTE FOR ALLY? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999 Could parties withdraw their lists or candidates in some Q12d. constituencies, urging their supporters there to vote for an ally's list or candidate? 001. YESXXXXXXX 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING APPENDIX 13 MACRO-OTHERS FOR ALLIANCES IN THE SYSTEM Q12e. Other? [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 13 FOR EXPLANATION] VAR 10020 MACRO-SINGLE - PARTY LISTS VS. JOINT LISTS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999 If joint lists are possible, are they subject to different Q13. regulations than single-party lists? For example' higher thresholds, different numbers of candidates that may appear on the list, etc. 001. YES 002. NOXXXXXXXXX 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING

VAR 10021 MACRO-LISTS IN AGREEMENTS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999

- Q14. If apparentement is possible, what lists can participate in such agreements
 - 001. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTY IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY
 - 002. LISTS OF THE SAME PARTY FROM DIFFERENT CONSTITUENCIES
 - 003. LISTS OF DIFFERENT PARTIES IN THE SAME CONSTITUENCY
 - 997. INAP.XXXX
 - 998. DK
 - 999. MISSING

VAR 10022 MACRO-REFLECTION FOR CANDIDATES' ENDORSEMENT NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

- Q15. If candidates can run with the endorsement of more than one party, is this reflected on the ballot?
 - 001. YES, CANDIDATE'S NAME APPEARS ONCE, TOGETHER WITH THE NAMES OF ALL SUPPORTING PARTIES
 - 002. YES, CANDIDATE'S NAME APPEARS AS MANY TIMES AS THERE ARE DIFFERENT PARTIES ENDORSING HIM OR HER, EACH TIME WITH THE NAME OF THE ENDORSING PARTY
 - 003. YES, OTHERS Appear candidate's name down to the alliance symbol and with the name of the own party
 - 004. NO PARTY ENDORSEMENTS ARE INDICATED ON THE BALLOT PAPER
 - 997. INAP.
 - 998. DK
 - 999. MISSING

Part III

Data on Regime Type

I.) Qu	nestions regarding the Head of State.	
	10023 MACRO-WHO IS THE HEAD OF STATE? 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q1. Wh	no is the head of state?	
002. 003. 004. 997. 998.	PRESIDENT MONARCH PRIME MINISTER SERVES AS CEREMONIAL HEAD OF STATE OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 15 FOR EXPLANATION] INAP. DK MISSING	
	10024 MACRO-HOW IS THE HEAD OF STATE SELECTED? 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
22.	How is the head of state selected?	
002. 003. 004. 005. 997. 998.	DIRECT ELECTION INDIRECT ELECTION> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q2b) BIRTH RIGHT> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3) DIVINE RIGHT> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3) OTHER [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 16 FOR EXPLANATION]> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3) INAP. DK> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)	
999.	MISSING	
	10025 MACRO-WHAT PROCESS IN DIRECTION ELECTION? 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999	NUMERIC DEC 0
Q2a.	If by direct election, by what process?	
002. 003.	PLURALITY ELECTION> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3) RUN-OFF OR TWO-BALLOT SYSTEM OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 17 FOR EXPLANATION]> (SKIP QUESTION Q3) INAP.	TO
	DK	

WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999 02ai. If by run-off system, what is the threshold for first-round victory? 001. Absolute Majority.51% 100. 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING VAR 10027 MACRO-THRESHOLD IN RUN-OFF SYSTEM (2) NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999 If by run-off system, what is the threshold to advance to O2aii. second round? 001. If none of the candidates obtain the absolute majority (less 51%) 100. 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING VAR 10028 MACRO-THRESHOLD IN RUN-OFF SYSTEM (3) NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999 Q2aiii. If by run-off system, what is the threshold for victory in the second round? 001. Relative majority (most voted candidate) 100. 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING

NUMERIC

VAR 10026 MACRO-THRESHOLD IN RUN-OFF SYSTEM (1)

VAR 10029 MACRO-WHAT PROCESS IN INDIRECT ELECTION? NUMERIC COLUMN ***** WIDTH 00003 DEC 0 MISSING 999 Q2b. If by indirect election, by what process? 001. ELECTORAL COLLEGE 002. SELECTION BY THE LEGISLATURE --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q2bii) 003. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 18 FOR EXPLANATION] (SKIP TO OUESTION 03) 997. INAP. 998. DK ----- (SKIP TO OUESTION 03) 999. MISSING If by electoral college, how are electors chosen? 02bi. Does the electoral college deliberate? What is the voting procedure used by the electoral college? APPENDIX 19 MACRO-HOW TO CHOOSE ELECTORS? [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 19 FOR HOW TO CHOOSE ELECTOR] ______ VAR 10030 MACRO-ELECTORAL COLLEGE IS DELIBERATE? NUMERIC DEC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** MISSING 999 DOES THE ELECTORAL COLLEGE DELIBERATE? 001. YES 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING ______ APPENDIX 20 MACRO-VOTING PROCEDURE BY ELECTORAL COLLEGE [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 20 FOR VOTING PROCEDURES] If by the legislature, by which chamber(s) of the legislature? Q2bii. What is the voting procedure used? APPENDIX 21 MACRO-INDIRECT ELECTION BY WHICH CHAMBER(S) [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 21 FOR CHAMBERS OF LEGISLATURE]

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 22 FOR <u>VOTING PROCEDURES</u>]
VAR 10031 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. INTRODUCE LEGISLATION NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999
Q3a. Does the head of state have power of introduce legislation?
001. YES 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING
Q3b. Does the Head of State have power of require expedited action on specific legislation? If yes, what is the default if the legislature takes no action?
VAR 10032 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. EXPEDITED ACTION NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999
OO1. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 23 FOR THE DEFAULT] 002. NO> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3c) 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING
Q3c. Does the Head of State have the power of package veto? If yes, what is the requirement to override the veto?
VAR 10033 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. PACKAGE VETO NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999
O1. YES To accept the changes that president introduced in the law, if don't the law is not published. O02. NO> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3d) 997. INAP. 998. DK> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3d) 999. MISSING

APPENDIX 22 MACRO-VOTING PROCEDURE FOR INDIRECT ELECTION

Q3d. Does Head of State have power of partial veto?

If yes, what is the requirement to override the partial veto?

VAR 10034 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. PARTIAL VETO
WIDTH 00003 COLUMN *****
MISSING 999

NUMERIC DEC 0

001. YES To accept the changes that president introduced in the law, if don't the law is published without these parts.

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3e)

997. INAP.

998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3e)

999. MISSING

Q3e. Does the Head of State have power of legislate by decree?

If yes, does this require that the legislature must first specifically delegate decree authority to the Head of State by statute?

If yes, are there restrictions on the policy areas in which the Head of State can legislate by decree?

If yes, are there other restrictions on the Head of State's authority to legislate by decree?

VAR 10035 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. LEGISLATE BY DECREE NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

001. YESXXXX

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)

997. INAP.

998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)

999. MISSING

VAR 10036 MACRO-LEGISLATURE DELEGATE DECREE AUTHORITY NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

LEGISLATURE DELEGATE DECREE AUTHORITY?

001. YES XXXXXX

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)

997. INAP.

998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)

999. MISSING

VAR 10037 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON THE POLICY AREAS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

RESTRICTIONS ON THE POLICY AREAS?

01. YES XXXXXX

01. NO → (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

VAR 10038 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON HEAD OF STATE'S AUTHORITY NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

RESTRICTIONS ON THE HEAD OF STATE'S AUTHORITY?

001. YES XXXXXX

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)

997. INAP.

998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3f)

999. MISSING

Q3f. Does the Head of State have power of emergency powers?

If yes, what actions can the head of state take under emergency authority?

If yes, under what conditions can the head of state invoke emergency authority?

If yes, what restrictions are there on the head of state's authority to invoke and exercise emergency authority?

VAR 10039 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. EMERGENCY POWER NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0
MISSING 999

001. YES XXXXXXX

002. NO --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3g)

997. INAP.

998. DK --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3g)

999. MISSING

APPENDIX 26 MACRO-ACTIONS UNDER EMERGENCY AUTHORITY

In the case of assembly state, the president can to suspend the personal freedom, the meeting rights, information, opinion and work freedom. Also, the President can to suspend the exercise of the association rights and to impose the censure to the mail and the comunications and to requisition of the private property

In the case of emergency state the President can move people of one point to another inside the national territory. The Presodent can to arrest people in their own houses or in other places differents of the jails. Also, the President can to suspend the meeting rights, the locomotion rights, and information and opinion rights.

APPENDIX 27 MACRO-CONDITIONS FOR INVOKE EMERGENCY AUTHORITY
There are two diffrents states: assembly state and emergency state. The first is in case of external war, and the second is in case of civil war or internal disturbs
APPENDIX 28 MACRO-RESTR. FOR INVOKE/EXE. EMERGENCY AUTHORITY For the assembly state only to be agree with National Security Council (Consejo de Seguridad Nacional) and for the
emergency state, Congress must to aprobe in ten days, if don't do it, is declared aproved, but only for 90 days. Then if it is necessary, the President must to send to the Congress an overtime request.
Q3g. Does the Head of State have power of negotiate treaties and international agreements? If yes, what other requirements are there for approval of treaties and international agreements negotiated by the head of state?
VAR 10040 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. NEGOTIATION NUMERIC DEC 0 MISSING 999
001. YES XXXXXXXX 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING
APPENDIX 29 MACRO-REQUIREMENTS FOR APPROVE TREATIES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 29 FOR REQUIREMENTS FOR APPROVAL TREATIES]

Q3h. Does the Head of State have power of commander of the armed If yes, does the head of State control promotions of high ranking officers? If yes, can the Head of State dismiss or demote high-ranking officers? If yes, can the Head of State mobilize and demobilize troops? 10041 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. COMMANDER OF MILITARY NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999 001. YES XXXXX Just in the case of external war 002. NO -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j) 997. INAP. 998. DK -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j) 999. MISSING NUMERIC VAR 10042 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE CONTROL PROMOTIONS? COLUMN **** WIDTH 00003 DEC 0 MISSING 999 PROMOTION FOR HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS BY HEAD OF STATE? 001. YES 002. NO -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j) 997. INAP. 998. DK -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j) 999. MISSING VAR 10043 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE DISMISS/DEMOTE OFFICERS NUMERIC COLUMN **** WIDTH 00003 DEC 0 MISSING 999 DISMISS/DEMOTE HIGH-RANKING OFFICERS BY HEAD OF STATE? 001. YES 002. NO -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j) 997. INAP. 998. DK -->(SKIP TO QUESTION Q3j) 999. MISSING ______ VAR 10044 MACRO-MOBILIZE/DEMOBILIZE TROOPS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999 MOBILIZE AND DEMOBILIZE TROOPS BY THE HEAD OF STATE? 001. YES

002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK

999. MISSING

Q3j. Does the head of State have power of introduce referenda? If yes, under what conditions?

VAR 10045 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. INTRODUCE REFERENDA NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999

001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 30 FOR THE CONDITIONS]

002. NO

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

VAR 10046 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. REFER LEGISLATION NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999

Q3k. Does the Head of State have power of refer legislation to the judicial branch for review of constitutionality?

001. YES

002. NO

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

Q3m. Does the Head of State have power of convene special legislative sessions?

If yes, is this the Head of State's power exclusively, or can any other(s) do this as well?

VAR 10047 MACRO-HEAD OF STATE VS. CONVENE SPECIAL SESSIONS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

001. YES

002. NO --> (SKIP TO NEXT PART, PART II)

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

VAR 10048 MACRO-POWER EXCLUSIVEY FOR HEAD OF STATE NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

IS THE HEAD OF STATE'S POWER EXCLUSIVELY?

001. YES, OTHER POWER [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 31 FOR EXPLANATION]

002. NO OTHER POWERS

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

II.) QUESTION ABOUT HEAD OF GOVERNMENT.

VAR 10049 MACRO-WHO IS THE HEAD OF GOVERNMENT? NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

Q1. Who is the Head of Government?

- 001. PRESIDENT --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
- 002. PRIME MINISTER (OR EQUIVALENT)
- 003. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 32 FOR EXPLANATION] --> (SKIP TO QUESTION Q3)
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

VAR 10050 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER IS HEAD OF GOVERNMENT NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** DEC 0 MISSING 999

- Q2. If the Head of Government is a prime minister, how is the prime minister selected?
- 001. APPOINTED BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE
- 002. APPOINTED BY THE LEGISLATURE ALONE
- 003. NOMINATED BY THE HEAD OF STATE, AND APPROVED BY THE LEGISLATURE
- 004. NOMINATED BY THE LEGISLATURE, AND APPROVED BY THE HEAD OF STATE
- 005. OTHERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 33 FOR EXPLANATION]
- 997. INAP.
- 998. DK
- 999. MISSING

VAR 10051 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET NUMERIC COLUMN **** WIDTH 00003 DEC 0 MISSING 999 If there is a prime minister, what authorities does the prime Q3. minister have over the composition of the cabinet? [Check all that apply.] NAMES MINISTERS AND ASSIGNS PORTFOLIOS ALONE 001. YES 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING NUMERIC VAR 10052 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET COLUMN **** WIDTH 00003 DEC 0 MISSING 999 NOMINATES MINISTERS FOR APPROVAL BY THE PRESIDENT 001. YES 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING VAR 10053 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999 REVIEWS AND APPROVES MINISTERIAL NOMINATIONS MADE BY THE PRESIDENT 001. YES 002. NO 997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

VAR 10054 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

DISMISSES MINISTERS AND REASSIGNS PORTFOLIOS AT OWN DISCRETION

001. YES

002. NO

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

APPENDIX 34 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. COMPOSE CABINET

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 34 FOR OTHER AUTHORITIES]

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VAR 10056 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0

MISSING 999

Q4. If there is a prime minister, what authorities does the prime minister have over the policy making process? [Check all that apply.]

CHAIRS CABINET MEETINGS

001. YES

002. NO

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

v56

VAR 10057 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999

DETERMINES SCHEDULE OF ISSUES TO BE CONSIDERED BY THE LEGISLATURE

001. YES

002. NO

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

V59

VAR 10058 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0

MISSING 999

DETERMINES WHICH ALTERNATIVES WILL BE VOTED ON BY THE LEGISLATURE, AND IN WHICH ORDER

001. YES

002. NO

997. INAP.

998. DK 999. MISSING VAR 10059 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN **** MISSING 999 REFERS LEGISLATIVE PROPOSALS TO PARTY OR LEGISLATIVE COMMITTEES 001. YES 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING VAR 10060 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS NUMERIC COLUMN **** WIDTH 00003 DEC 0 MISSING 999 CALLS VOTES OF CONFIDENCE IN GOVERNMENT 001. YES 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING APPENDIX 35 MACRO-PRIME MINISTER VS. POLICY MAKING PROCESS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 35 FOR OTHER AUTHORITIES] VAR 10061 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC COLUMN **** WIDTH 00003 DEC 0 MISSING 999 By what method(s) can cabinet members, or the entire cabinet, QIII. be dismissed? [Check all that apply.] BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE

001. YES

002. NO

997. INAP.

998. DK

999. MISSING

VAR 10062 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999 BY THE PRIME MINISTER ALONE 001. YES 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING _____ √62 VAR 10063 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC COLUMN **** WIDTH 00003 DEC 0 MISSING 999 BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE WHERE A MAJORITY OF ALL LEGISLATORS IS REQUIRED 001. YES 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING V63 VAR 10064 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999 BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE WHERE A MAJORITY OF THOSE LEGISLATORS VOTING IS REQUIRED 001. YES 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING 1/64 VAR 10065 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS NUMERIC COLUMN **** DEC 0 WIDTH 00003 MISSING 999 BY SOME COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE, ACTING IN CONCERT 001. YES [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 36 FOR EXPLANATION] 002. NO 997. INAP. 998. DK

APPENDIX 37 MACRO-METHODS OF DISMISSED CABINET MEMBERS [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 37 FOR OTHER METHODS] _____ V65 VAR 10066 MACRO-CAN DISSOLVE LEGISLATURE PRIOR ELECTION NUMERIC WIDTH 00003 COLUMN ***** DEC 0 MISSING 999 Can the legislature be dissolved prior to regularly schedule OIV. elections? 001. YES 002. NO --> (STOP HERE) 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING V66 VAR 10067 MACRO-METHOD OF DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE NUMERIC COLUMN ***** DEC 0 WIDTH 00003 MISSING 999 QIV1. If yes, by what method? 001. BY THE HEAD OF STATE ALONE 002. BY THE PRIME MINISTER ALONE 003. BY MAJORITY VOTE OF THE LEGISLATURE 004. BY SOME COMBINATION OF THE ABOVE, ACTING IN CONCERT [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 38 FOR THE EXPLANATION] 005. OTHER [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 39 FOR THE EXPLANATION] 997. INAP. 998. DK 999. MISSING _____ APPENDIX 40 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE If yes, are there restrictions on when and how the legislature OIV2. can be dissolved? [Check all that apply.] ON THE TIMING OF DISSOLUTION [NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 40 FOR THE EXPLANATION] APPENDIX 41 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE

AS A RESPONSE TO ACTION/INACTION BY THE LEGISLATURE

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 41 FOR THE EXPLANATION]

APPENDIX 42 MACRO-RESTRICTIONS ON DISSOLVED LEGISLATURE

OTHER

[NOTE: SEE APPENDIX 42 FOR THE EXPLANATION]