

**CNEP IV Kenya Questionnaire
20 October (Final)**

ADMINISTRATIVE ITEMS FOR COVER PAGE

Respondent ID Number										Field worker Number				Data Entry Clerk number				Household Back Checked		Questionnaire checked by: (supervisor)			
C	N	E	P							-						C	L	K			Yes	1	
																No	2						
Parliamentary Constituency										AINAMOI													
Parliamentary Constituency Number										190													
Province																							
County																							
District																							
Town / Village																							
Census Enumerator Area Number																							
Is Enumerator Area										Rural										1			
										Urban										2			

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls	Household	Household	Household	Household	Household	Household	Household
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Refused to be interviewed	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Person selected never at home after at least 2 visits	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
No one available who fits gender quota	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Household/Premises empty for the survey period	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
No adults in household	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Other: (specify) _____	995	995	995	995	995	995	995
Not Applicable	997	997	997	997	997	997	997

Good day. My name is _____. I am from the Institute for Development Studies (IDS), University of Nairobi, an independent research organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are doing this research for the Comparative National Elections Project, a network of researchers who study elections in over thirty countries across the world. The Kenyan survey is being conducted by researchers from the University of Nairobi.

We are studying the views of Kenyans in order to learn more about the connection between citizens, candidates, political parties and election campaigns around the world.

We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household in an interview. Every person in the country has an equal chance of being included in this study. All information will be kept confidential. Your household has been chosen by chance. We would like to choose an adult from your household.

This interview will take about 60 minutes. There is no penalty for refusing to take part. And if they do choose to take part, they may stop at any time, or skip any questions they do not wish to answer without penalty. Would you help us pick one now?

		Male	Female
Previous interview was with a:	0 <i>First Interview</i>	1	2
This interview must be with a:		1	2

Please tell me the names of all males/females [*select correct gender*] who presently live in this household. I only want the names of the males/females [*select correct gender*] who are citizens of Kenya and are 18 years or older. Please remember, there is no penalty for not participating, and your answers will be kept confidential.

Names of Men	Names of women
1	1
2	2
3	3
4	4
5	5
6	6
7	7
8	8
9	9
10	10

[Take out your deck of numbered cards. Present them face down so that the numbers cannot be seen. Ask the person who is selecting respondents to pick any card, by saying]

Please choose a card. The person who corresponds to the number chosen will be the person interviewed.

The person I need to speak to is _____. Is this person presently at home?

<i>[If yes]</i>	May I please interview this person now?
<i>[If no]</i>	Will this person return here at any time today?
<i>[If no]</i>	Thank you very much. I will select another household. <i>[Substitute with next household to the right IN THE walk pattern and repeat the respondent selection procedure. NOTE: YOU CAN ONLY SUBSTITUTE HOUSEHOLDS, NOT INDIVIDUALS WITHIN THE HOUSEHOLD]</i>
<i>[If yes]</i>	Please tell this person that I will return for an interview at: <i>[Insert convenient time]</i>

[If selected person is not the same person you first met, repeat introduction]

Good day. My name is _____. I am from the Institute for Development Studies (IDS), University of Nairobi, an independent research organization. I do not represent the government or any political party. We are doing this research for the Comparative National Elections Project, a network of researchers who study elections in over thirty countries across the world. The Kenyan survey is being conducted by researchers from the University of Nairobi.

We are studying the views of Kenyans in order to learn more about the connection between citizens, candidates, political parties and election campaigns around the world.

We would like to discuss these issues with a member of your household in an interview. Your answers will be confidential. They will be put together with 1,200 other people we are talking to, to get an overall picture. It will be impossible to pick you out from what you say, so please feel free to tell us what you think. This interview will take about 60 minutes.

Please remember there is no penalty for not participating, and your answer will be kept confidential. If you choose to take part you may stop at anytime, or skip any questions that you do not wish to answer without any penalty. Do you wish to proceed? *[Proceed with interview only if response is positive]*

How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?		
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Day of Interview		Month of Interview		Year of Interview	
Interview start time (24 hr clock)					

1. Total number of persons in the household, (01—99) <i>[That is, the number of persons living together in the housing unit excluding paid employees and persons who pay for rent for a room. Include all of the persons listed in the next question (that is, all of the persons in the household under the age of 18). As a result, the number of persons reported here should equal or exceed the number of persons reported in the next question. This and the next question should be equal only if for some reason all of the persons in the household are under the age of 18]</i>		
Refused	Don't Know	Other (Specify) _____
998	999	995

2. Number in household under age 18 (00—90)		
Refused	Don't Know	Other (Specify) _____
998	999	995

3. Number in household under age 6 (00-90)		
Refused	Don't Know	Other (Specify) _____
998	999	995

4. Kenya has recently held Presidential and Parliamentary elections. I would like to see if you can think back to that period, in February and March, and tell us a few things about your thoughts at that time.

At the time of the election, what would you say were the most important problems facing the country at that time? [Do not read options. Code from responses. Accept up to three answers. One circle only per column]

	1st response	2nd response	3 rd response
<i>Economics</i>			
Management of the economy	01	01	01
Wages, incomes and salaries	02	02	02
Unemployment	03	03	03
Poverty/destitution	04	04	04
Rates and Taxes	05	05	05
Loans / credit	06	06	06
<i>Food / Agriculture</i>			
Farming/agriculture	07	07	07
Food shortage/famine	08	08	08
Drought	09	09	09
Land	10	10	10
<i>Infrastructure</i>			
Transportation	11	11	11
Communications	12	12	12
Infrastructure / roads	13	13	137
<i>Government Services</i>			
Education	14	14	14
Housing	15	15	15
Electricity	16	16	16
Water supply	17	17	17
Orphans/street children/homeless children	18	18	18
Services (other)	19	19	19
<i>Health</i>			
Health	20	20	20
AIDS	21	21	21
<i>Governance</i>			
Crime and Security	22	22	22
Corruption	23	23	23
Political violence	24	24	24
Discrimination/ inequality	25	25	25
Democracy/political rights	26	26	26
Nothing/ no problems	0		//
No further reply		996	996
Don't know [DNR]	999		
Other (1 st response): Specify _____ Post Code	995		
Other (2 nd response), Specify _____ Post Code		995	
Other (3 rd response), Specify _____ Post Code			995

5. Taking the problem that you mentioned first, how likely do you think it is that the government will solve this problem within the next five years?						
Not at all likely,	Not very likely	Somewhat likely	Very likely	Not applicable	Refused to answer	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>
0	1	2	3	997	998	999

6. Now let's speak about the present government of this country. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say:						
	Very badly	Fairly badly	Fairly well	Very well	Refused to answer <i>[Do not read]</i>	Don't know/Haven't heard enough <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. Managing the economy	1	2	3	4	998	999
B. Keeping prices down	1	2	3	4	998	999
C. Improving the living standards of the poor	1	2	3	4	998	999
D. Fighting corruption in government	1	2	3	4	998	999
E. Improving basic health services	1	2	3	4	998	999
F. Managing cash transfers for the disabled	1	2	3	4	998	999
G. Addressing educational needs	1	2	3	4	998	999
H. Creating jobs	1	2	3	4	998	999
I. National defense	1	2	3	4	998	999
J. Managing cash transfers for older persons	1	2	3	4	998	999
K. Promoting business development, entrepreneurship and industry	1	2	3	4	998	999
L. Reducing crime	1	2	3	4	998	999
M. Managing cash transfers for Orphans and Venerable Children (CT-OVC)	1	2	3	4	998	999
N. Resolving violent conflict between communities	1	2	3	4	998	999
O. Protecting the environment	1	2	3	4	998	999
P. Addressing terrorist threats by Al-Shabaab	1	2	3	4	998	999

For the next questions, please say whether there should be more or less public expenditure in each of the following areas. Remember if you say "more" it could require a tax increase, and if you say "less" it could require a reduction in those services.

7. Thinking about public expenditure on _____, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now?

	Much more than now	Somewhat more than now	The same as now	Somewhat less than now	Much less than now	Refused [Do not read]	Don't know [Do not read]
A. Health	1	2	3	4	5	998	999
B. Education	1	2	3	4	5	998	999
C. Cash Transfers for the disabled	1	2	3	4	5	998	999
D. Defense	1	2	3	4	5	998	999
E. Cash transfers for the elderly	1	2	3	4	5	998	999
F. Business entrepreneurship and Industry	1	2	3	4	5	998	999
G. Police and Law Enforcement	1	2	3	4	5	998	999
H. Support for small farmers	1	2	3	4	5	998	999
I. Cash transfers for orphans and vulnerable children	1	2	3	4	5	998	999
J. Resolving violent conflict between communities	1	2	3	4	5	998	999
K. Protecting the environment	1	2	3	4	5	998	999
L. Addressing terrorist threats by Al-Shabaab	1	2	3	4	5	998	999

8. Thinking back to the time of the election, to what extent were you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of President Mwai Kibaki in dealing with the most important issues facing this country?

Not at all satisfied	Not Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Very satisfied	Refused [Do not read]	Don't know [Do not read]
0	1	2	3	998	999

9. Thinking back to the time of the election, to what extent were you satisfied or dissatisfied with the performance of Prime Minister Raila Odinga in dealing with the most important issues facing this country?

Not at all satisfied	Not Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Very satisfied	Refused [Do not read]	Don't know [Do not read]
0	1	2	3	998	999

10. In your opinion, do you think the condition of the economy over the last year has:

Improved a lot	1
Improved somewhat	2
Stayed the same	3
Got somewhat worse	4
Got a lot worse	5
Refused [Do not read]	998
Don't know [Do not read]	999

11. How would you describe the present economic situation in Kenya?	
Very bad	1
Bad	2
Average	3
Good	4
Very good	5
Refused [<i>Do not read</i>]	998
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

12. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is:	
Going in the wrong direction	1
Going in the right direction	2
Refused to answer [<i>Do not read</i>]	998
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

13. Over the next ten years or so, how likely or unlikely is it that you will improve your standard of living?	
Very likely	1
Somewhat likely	2
Somewhat unlikely	3
Very unlikely	4
Refused [<i>Do not read</i>]	998
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

14. Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels." Do you:	
Strongly agree	1
Somewhat agree	2
Neither agree nor disagree	3
Somewhat disagree	4
Strongly disagree	5
Refused [<i>Do not read</i>]	998
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

15. Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. Using the scale on this card, (where ONE means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and FIVE means that it makes a big difference who is in power), where would you place yourself?					
1	2	3	4	5	999
Doesn't make any difference who is in power				Makes a big difference who is in power	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]

16. Some people say that no matter who people vote for it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale on this card (where ONE means that voting won't make a difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference) where would you place yourself?					
1	2	3	4	5	999
Who people vote for doesn't make any difference				Who people vote for makes a big difference	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]

17. People associate democracy with many diverse meanings. In order for a society to be called democratic, is each of the ones I will mention absolutely essential, important, not very important or not important at all?

	Absolutely essential	Important	Not very important	Not important at all	Don't know [Do not read]
A. Freedom to criticize the government	3	2	1	0	999
B. Jobs for everyone	3	2	1	0	999
C. Free and fair elections	3	2	1	0	999
D. A smaller income gap between rich and poor	3	2	1	0	999

18. In your opinion, how much of a free and uncensored news media does Kenya have today?

Completely free media	3
Partly free media, with minor problems	2
Partly free media, with major problems	1
Not free media	0
Don't know [Do not read]	999

19. In general, are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the amount of news media freedom in Kenya?

Not at all satisfied	Not Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Very satisfied	Don't know [Do not read]
0	1	2	3	999

20. I will read you some statements about your role in the political system. Please tell me if you Strongly agree, Agree, Disagree or Strongly disagree with each statement.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree [DNR]	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know [Do not read]
A. Generally, politics seems so complicated that people like me cannot understand what is happening.	1	2	3	4	5	999
B. Politicians don't care much about what people like me think.	1	2	3	4	5	999

21. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you strongly disapprove, disapprove, approve or strongly approve of the following alternatives?						
	Strongly Approve	Approve	Neither approve/disapprove	Disapprove	Strongly Disapprove	Don't know [Do not read]
A. Only one political party should be allowed to stand for election and hold office.	1	2	3	4	5	999
B. Elections and the National Assembly should be abolished so that we can have a strong leader running this country.	1	2	3	4	5	999
C. The army should come in to govern the country.	1	2	3	4	5	999

22. Which of the following phrases most closely reflects your own opinion?	
Democracy is preferable to any other form of government	3
Under some circumstances, an authoritarian regime, a dictatorship, is preferable to a democratic system	2
For people like me, one regime is the same as another.	1
Don't know [Do not read]	999

23. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Kenya today?	
A full democracy	3
A democracy, but with minor problems	2
A democracy, but with major problems	1
Not a democracy	0
Don't know [Do not read]	999

24. In general, are you Very satisfied, Somewhat satisfied, Not very satisfied or Not at all satisfied with the way democracy is working in Kenya?				
Not at all satisfied /Not a Democracy	Not Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Very satisfied	Don't know [Do not read]
0	1	2	3	999

Many people, when they think about politics, use the words "left" and "right."											
25. According to your own political opinions, where would you place yourself on a scale from left to right, where 1 means LEFT and 10 means RIGHT, or do you not normally use these terms?											
(Left)									(Right)	Not applicable	(Don't Know/Don't Use Scale [DNR])
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	997	999

26. I would now like you to classify parties according to the same left-right scale. Where would you place [PARTY A] on a scale of 1 to 10, where 1 means LEFT and 10 means RIGHT? Using the same scale where would you place [PARTY B]? Where would you place [PARTY C]? [And so on.]

	<i>Left</i>										<i>Right</i>	Not applicable	(Don't Know/Don't Use Scale [DNR])
A. Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	997	999	
B. NARC Kenya	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	997	999	
C. Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	997	999	
D. Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	997	999	
E. SAFINA party	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	997	999	
F. The National Alliance (TNA)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	997	999	
G. United Democratic Front (UDF)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	997	999	
H. United Republican Party (URP)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	997	999	
I. Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	997	999	

27. During the election campaign, would you say that there were major differences between the Presidential Candidates, minor differences or no differences at all?

Major differences	Minor differences	No differences at all	Don't know [Do not read]
2	1	0	999

28. During the election campaign, would you say that there were major differences between the Parties, minor differences or no differences at all?

Major differences	Minor differences	No differences at all	Don't know [Do not read]
2	1	0	999

29. Do you think that _____ [READ IN NAME OF PARTY] looks after the interests of all people in Kenya, or after the interests of one group only, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?					
	All	Only One Group	Refused [Do not read]	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say [Do not read]	[IF "ONE GROUP"] Which group is that?
A. Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1	2	998	999	AA. _____
B. NARC Kenya	1	2	998	999	BB. _____
C. Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	1	2	998	999	CC. _____
D. Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	1	2	998	999	DD. _____
E. SAFINA party	1	2	998	999	EE. _____
F. The National Alliance (TNA)	1	2	998	999	FF. _____
G. United Democratic Front (UDF)	1	2	998	999	GG. _____
H. United Republican Party (URP)	1	2	998	999	HH. _____
I. Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	1	2	998	999	II. _____

30. Many people feel close to a particular political party over a long period of time, although they may occasionally vote for a different party. What about you? Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?			
No	Yes	Refused to answer [Do not read]	Don't know [Do not read]
0 Skip to Q32	1	998 Skip to Q32	999 Skip to Q32

31. [IF YES] Which one?	
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1 Go To Q34
NARC Kenya	2 Go To Q34
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3 Go To Q34
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4 Go To Q34
SAFINA party	5 Go To Q34
The National Alliance (TNA)	6 Go To Q34
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7 Go To Q34
United Republican Party (URP)	8 Go To Q34
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9 Go To Q34
Other (specify) _____	995 Go To Q34
Not Applicable [Answer to previous question is not YES]	997 Go To Q32

32. [IF NO TO Q30] Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?				
Yes	No	Not applicable [<i>Respondent answered YES to Q30</i>]	Refused to answer [<i>Do not read</i>]	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
1	2 Skip to Q38	997	998 Skip to Q38	999 Skip to Q38

33. [IF YES] Which one?	
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1
NARC Kenya	2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4
SAFINA party	5
The National Alliance (TNA)	6
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7
United Republican Party (URP)	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9
Other (specify) _____	995
Not Applicable [<i>Answer to previous question is not YES</i>]	997

34. [IF YES TO Q30 OR 32] How strongly do you support this party?						
Very strongly	Somewhat strongly	Not very strongly	No Party identification [<i>Respondent answered NO to Q30 AND Q32</i>]	Not Applicable	Refused to answer [<i>Do not read</i>]	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
3	2	1	0	997	998	999

35. Is there another party to which you feel close?			
No	Yes	Refused to answer [<i>Do not read</i>]	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0 Skip to Q38	1	998 Skip to Q38	999 Skip to Q38

36. [IF YES TO Q35] Which party is that?	
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1
NARC Kenya	2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4
SAFINA party	5
The National Alliance (TNA)	6
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7
United Republican Party (URP)	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9
Other party (Specify) _____	995
Not Applicable [<i>Answer to previous question is not YES</i>]	997

37. How strongly do you support this party?					
Very strongly	Somewhat strongly	Not very strongly	Not Applicable	No Other Party [<i>Answer to previous question is not YES</i>]	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
3	2	1	997	0	999

38. I would like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven't heard of or you feel that you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is: _____. Using the same scale, where would you place: _____.

	(Strongly Dislike)											Strongly Like)	Haven't heard of party	Don't know enough to say [DNR]
A. Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		996	999
B. NARC Kenya	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		996	999
C. Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		996	999
D. Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		996	999
E. SAFINA party	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		996	999
F. The National Alliance (TNA)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		996	999
G. United Democratic Front (UDF)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		996	999
H. United Republican Party (URP)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		996	999
I. Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10		996	999

39. And what do you think of the party leaders? After I read the name of a party leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate. If I come to a party leader you haven't heard of or you feel that you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party leader is: _____. Using the same scale, where would you place: _____.

	0 (Strongly Dislike)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 (Strongly Like)	996 Haven't heard of party leader	999 Don't know enough to say [DNR]
A. Former President Mwai Kibaki	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	996	999
B. Uhuru Kenyatta	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	996	999
C. Raila Odinga	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	996	999
D. Musalia Mudavadi	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	996	999

40. During the electoral campaign how frequently did you follow political news through.....									
	Never	1 Day a week	2 Days a week	3 days each week	4 days each week	5 days each week	6 days each week	Every day /7 days each week	Don't know [Do not read]
A. Newspapers [Online or print editions]	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	999
B. Radio [Including online broadcasts]	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	999
C. Television [Including online broadcasts]	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	999
D. Other sources accessed by computers or mobile devices	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	999

41. [IF YES TO Q40A] Which Newspapers? [Allow more than one response]	
The People	1
The East African	2
The Standard	3
The Daily Nation	4
Citizen (Weekly)	5
The Star	6
Taifa Leo	7
Coast Week	8
Business Daily	9
Other (Specify _____)	995
Not Applicable	997

42. Do you think the newspaper you read most often favored a particular political party or candidate?			
No	Yes	Not Applicable [Does not read newspapers / 0 days a week]	Don't know [Do not read]
0	1	997	999

43. [IF YES] Which political party? [Allow more than one response]	
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1
NARC Kenya	2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4
SAFINA party	5
The National Alliance (TNA)	6
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7
United Republican Party (URP)	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9
Other (Specify _____)	995
Not Applicable [Does not think paper is biased]	997

44. [IF YES TO Q40B] Which Radio? [Allow more than one response]	
Kenya Broadcasting Corporation (KBC)	1
Capital FM	2
Classic 105 FM	3
Hope FM	4
Kass FM	5
Citizen Radio	6
Milele FM	7
Ramogi FM	8
Kameme FM	9
Kiss 100 FM	10
Inooro FM	11
Easy FM	12
Pwani FM	13
Sayare Radio	14
Other (Specify _____)	995
Not Applicable	997

45. Do you think the radio program you listened to most often favored a particular political party or candidate?			
No	Yes	Not Applicable [Does not listen to radio programs]	Don't know [Do not read]
0	1	997	999

46. [IF YES] Which political party? [Allow more than one response]	
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1
NARC Kenya	2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4
SAFINA party	5
The National Alliance (TNA)	6
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7
United Republican Party (URP)	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9
Other (Specify _____)	995
Not Applicable [Does not think radio is biased]	997

47. During the election campaign, which <u>news broadcasts</u> did you watch most often on television? <i>[Write name of station or network—to be coded later]</i>		
	Not Applicable <i>[Does not watch television / 0 days a week]</i>	Don't know/Can't remember <i>[Do not read]</i>
	997	999

48. <i>[IF YES TO Q40C] Which TV? [Allow more than one response]</i>	
Kenya Broadcasting Corporation (KBC) TV	1
NTV	2
KTN	3
Citizen TV	4
K24 TV	5
Kiss TV	6
Classic TV	7
QTV	8
GBS	9
UTV	10
EATV	11
Family TV	12
Other (Specify _____)	995
Not Applicable <i>[Does not watch TV]</i>	997

49. Do you think the <u>television news broadcasts</u> on that station most often favored a particular political party or candidate?			
No	Yes	Not Applicable <i>[Does not watch television / 0 days a week]</i>	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>
0	1	997	999

50. <i>[IF YES] Which political party? [Allow more than one response]</i>	
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1
NARC Kenya	2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4
SAFINA party	5
The National Alliance (TNA)	6
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7
United Republican Party (URP)	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9
Other (Specify _____)	995
Not Applicable <i>[Does not think television program is biased]</i>	997

51. Did you use a <u>computer or mobile device</u> to obtain information about the election campaign from sources such as websites, e-mail, social networks, apps, or texting?	
No	Yes
0	1

52. [IF YES] What sources did you use? [Multiple responses allowed]			
	Yes	No	Not applicable [<i>Did not obtain information from these sources</i>]
A. News Media	1	0	997
B. Political commentary/opinion sources, not linked to parties or candidates	1	0	997
C. Political information sources not linked to parties or candidates	1	0	997
D. Party or candidate sources	1	0	997
E. Information/comments by people I know personally	1	0	997

53. [IF YES to any of previous items] Overall, do you think the information provided via computers and mobile devices favored a particular party or candidate?			
No	Yes, mostly	Yes, completely	Not applicable
0	1	2	997

54. [IF YES] Which political party or candidate?	
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1
NARC Kenya	2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4
SAFINA party	5
The National Alliance (TNA)	6
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7
United Republican Party (URP)	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9
Other (Specify) _____	995
Not Applicable [<i>Does not think computer/internet sources are biased</i>]	997

55. [IF YES TO Internet Use] Did you share any information regarding your own political views or pass on information from other sources via e-mail or social networks?		
No	Yes	Not Applicable [<i>Does not use internet or computer sources</i>]
0	1	997

56. How frequently did you talk about the most recent election campaign with your <u>family</u>?				
Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Not Applicable [<i>e.g., no family</i>]
3	2	1	0	997

57. Do you think that the members of your family voted like you, or did they vote for another party?	
Supported same party as respondent	3
Support divided among different parties	2
Supported another party	1
Not Applicable [<i>NEVER discusses politics or no family</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

58. How frequently did you talk about the most recent election campaign with your <u>friends</u> ?				
Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Not Applicable [e.g., no friends]
3	2	1	0	997

59. Do you think that your friends voted like you, or did they vote for another party?	
Supported same party as respondent	3
Support divided among different parties	2
Supported another party	1
Not Applicable [<i>NEVER discusses politics or no friends</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

60. And what about your <u>neighbors</u> --how frequently did you talk with them about the most recent election campaign?				
Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Not Applicable [e.g., no neighbors]
3	2	1	0	997

61. Do you think that your neighbors voted like you, or did they vote for another party?	
Supported same party as respondent	3
Support divided among different parties	2
Supported another party	1
Not Applicable [<i>NEVER discusses politics or no neighbors</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

62. Finally, if you are employed or recently employed, how frequently did you talk about the most recent election campaign with your <u>co-workers</u> :				
Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Not Applicable [e.g., no co-workers]
3	2	1	0	997

63. [IF EMPLOYED] Do you think that your co-workers voted like you, or did they vote for another party?	
Supported same party as respondent	3
Support divided among different parties	2
Supported another party	1
Not Applicable [<i>NEVER discusses politics or no co-workers</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

Now I would like to ask you some questions about yourself	
64. Are you:	
Single	1 [Skip to Q73]
Married / Living with partner	2
Divorced / Separated from/not living with spouse	3 [Skip to Q73]
Widowed/Widower	4 [Skip to Q73]
Refused [<i>Do not Read</i>]	998 [Skip to Q73]
Other [Specify] _____	995 [Skip to Q73]

65. [IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH] How often did you talk to your spouse/partner about the recent election?					
Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Not Applicable [<i>Not married or co-habiting</i>]	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	2	3	997	999

66. [IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SPOUSE/PARTNER] Generally speaking, how well informed would you say your spouse/partner is when it comes to politics?	
Not at all informed	0
Not well informed	1
Somewhat informed	2
Very well informed	3
Not Applicable [<i>Not married or co-habiting</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

67. [IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH SPOUSE/PARTNER] Which party did your spouse/partner support in the last election?	
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1
NARC Kenya	2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4
SAFINA party	5
The National Alliance (TNA)	6
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7
United Republican Party (URP)	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9
Other (Specify) _____	995
997= Not Applicable [<i>Not married or co-habiting</i>]	997
999= Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

Now I would like you to think of someone <i>else</i> with whom you most frequently talk about matters that are important to you.	
68. What is this person's relation to you?	
Close family member	1
More distant family member	2
Co-worker	3
Neighbor	4
Prominent community member	5
Close friend	6
Religious leader	7
Other [SPECIFY] _____	995
Not Applicable [<i>No Discussant</i>]	997

69. Is this person male or female?		
Male	Female	Not applicable [<i>No discussant</i>]
1	2	997

70. How often did you talk to this person about the recent election?					
Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Not Applicable [<i>No discussant</i>]	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	2	3	997	999

71. Generally speaking, how well informed would you say this person is when it comes to politics?	
Not at all informed	0
Not well informed	1
Somewhat informed	2
Very well informed	3
Not Applicable [<i>No discussant</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

72. Which party did he /she support in the last election?	
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1
NARC Kenya	2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4
SAFINA party	5
The National Alliance (TNA)	6
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7
United Republican Party (URP)	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9
Other (Specify) _____	995
Not Applicable [<i>No Discussant</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

<i>[SKIP TO QUESTION 78]</i>	
<i>[ASK Q73 TO Q77 ONLY IF RESPONDENT NOT MARRIED OR LIVING WITH PARTNER]</i>	
Now I would like you to think of someone with whom you most frequently talk about matters that are important to you.	
73. What is this person's relation to you?	
Close family member	1
More distant family member	2
Co-worker	3
Neighbor	4
Prominent community member	5
Close friend	6
Religious leader	7
Other [SPECIFY] _____	995
Not Applicable [<i>No Discussant</i>]	997

74. <i>[IF PREVIOUS QUESTION NOT 997]</i> Is this person male or female?		
Male	Female	Not applicable [<i>No discussant</i>]
1	2	997

75. How often did you talk to this person about the recent election?					
Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Not Applicable [<i>No discussant</i>]	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	2	3	997	999

76. Generally speaking, how well informed would you say this person is when it comes to politics?	
Not at all informed	0
Not well informed	1
Somewhat informed	2
Very well informed	3
Not Applicable [<i>No discussant</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

77. Which party did he /she support in the last election?	
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1
NARC Kenya	2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4
SAFINA party	5
The National Alliance (TNA)	6
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7
United Republican Party (URP)	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9
Other (Specify) _____	995
Not Applicable [<i>No discussant</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

[ASK ALL RESPONDENTS]	
Finally, I would like you to think of someone else with whom you most frequently talk about matters that are important to you. What is this person's relation to you?	
78. What is this person's relation to you?	
Close family member	1
More distant family member	2
Co-worker	3
Neighbor	4
Prominent community member	5
Close friend	6
Religious leader	7
Other [SPECIFY] _____	995
Not Applicable [<i>No discussants</i>]	997

79. [<i>IF PREVIOUS QUESTION NOT 'Not applicable', code 997</i>] Is this person male or female?		
Male	Female	Not applicable [<i>No discussant</i>]
1	2	997

80. How often did you talk to this person about the recent election?					
Never	Rarely	Sometimes	Often	Not Applicable [<i>No discussant</i>]	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	2	3	997	999

81. Generally speaking, how well informed would you say this person is when it comes to politics?	
Not at all informed	0
Not well informed	1
Somewhat informed	2
Very well informed	3
Not Applicable [<i>No discussant</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

82. Which party did he /she support in the last election?	
FORD Kenya	1
KANU	2
KSC	3
NARC	4
NARC K	5
ODM	6
RBK	7
SAFINA	8
TNA	9
UDF	10
URP	11
WDM-K	12
Other	995
Not Applicable [<i>No Discussant</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

83. In total how many different people did you talk to about the recent election campaign? [<i>Write number, from 0 to 9,999</i>]	_____
---	-------

84. Did you receive any advice from a local community leader, a religious leader, or both concerning the best candidate/ party in the most recent election campaign?				
No	Yes, local community leader	Yes, religious leader	Yes, both	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	2	3	999

85. [<i>ASK IF ADVICE RECEIVED</i>] Which party/candidate was that?	
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1
NARC Kenya	2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4
SAFINA party	5
The National Alliance (TNA)	6
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7
United Republican Party (URP)	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9
Other (Specify) _____	995
Not Applicable [<i>No advice received</i>]	997
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

86. Could you please tell me if you belong to any of these types of organizations? [<i>SHOW CARD OR READ LIST</i>]			
	Does not belong	Belongs	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
Labor / Trade Union	0	1	999
Professional, business or farmers' organization	0	1	999
Religious group	0	1	999
Political party or group	0	1	999
Local community or neighborhood organization / Parents group / SACCO	0	1	999
Any other type of organization? _____ [<i>Write type of organization, to be coded later</i>]	0	1	999

87. [<i>IF RESPONDENT IS A MEMBER OF ONE OR MORE ORGANIZATIONS</i>] Did you receive any information about the recent election campaign from any one of these groups?			
No [<i>Skip to Q92</i>]	Yes	Not applicable [<i>Not a member of any organization</i>] [<i>Skip to Q92</i>]	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	997	999

88. [<i>IF YES</i>] Which of these types of organizations provided you with this information? [<i>MULTIPLE RESPONSES ALLOWED. CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY</i>]	
Professional, business or farmers' organization	1
Religious group	2
Political party or group	3
Local community or neighborhood organization / Parents group / SACCO	4
Any other type of organization? _____ [<i>Write type of organization, to be coded later</i>]	5
Not Applicable [<i>Did not receive information / does not belong to any organization</i>]	997

89. Thinking of the most important of these groups providing information about the recent election campaign, how did you receive this information?	
Mail or other printed material	1
Phone call	2
E-mail or other electronic media	3
Personal contact	4
Other (Specify) _____	995
Not applicable	997

90. Was this contact with someone you know?		
No [<i>someone respondent did not know</i>]	Yes [<i>someone respondent knew</i>]	Not applicable [<i>no contact or not a member</i>]
0	1	997

91. Which party or candidate did this group support?	
No party supported	0
Kenya Social Congress (KSC)	1
NARC Kenya	2
Orange Democratic Movement (ODM)	3
Restore and Build Kenya (RBK)	4
SAFINA party	5
The National Alliance (TNA)	6
United Democratic Front (UDF)	7
United Republican Party (URP)	8
Wiper Democratic Movement (WDM-K)	9

Other (Specify) _____	995
Not applicable [<i>no contact or not a member</i>]	997
Don't Know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

92. More generally, would you say that you are very, somewhat, not very or not at all interested in politics?				
Very interested	Somewhat interested	Not very interested	Not at all interested	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
3	2	1	0	999

We would like to know to what degree citizens of Kenya are familiar with certain public figures:	
93. For example, do you remember the name of the Minister of Finance before the election?	
Mutula Kilonzo	1
Njeru Githae	2
Wycliffe Oparanya	3
Amos Kimunya	4
Refused	998
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

94. What was the unemployment rate in Kenya at around the time of last general election?					
15%	25%	35%	45%	55%	998 [DK]

95. Which coalition came in second in seats in the parliamentary election in the final round?	
AMANI	1
CORD	2
EAGLE	3
JUBILEE	4
PAMBAZUKA	5
Other (Specify) _____	995
Refused	998
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

96. How about the leader of the largest opposition party; do you know his/her name?	
Francis Nyenze	1
Raila Odinga	2
William Ruto	3
Uhuru Kenyatta	4
Refused	998
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

97. Who is the current Secretary-General of the United Nations?	
Kofi Annan	1
Kurt Waldheim	2
Ban Ki-Moon	3
Boutros Boutros-Ghali	4
Refused	998
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

98. Have you taken part in a protest demonstration in the last twelve months?		
No	Yes	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	999

99. Did you work for any party or candidate during the election campaign?		
No	Yes	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	999

100. We find that some Kenyans were not able to register as voters for the 2013 elections. How about you? Were you registered to vote in the recent national elections?		
Not registered	Registered	Don't know / Can't remember [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	999

101. We find that some people were not able to vote. How about you? Did you vote in the recent election?			
No	Yes	Not applicable	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0 [Skip to Q105]	1	997 [Skip to Q105]	999

102. [<i>ASK NEXT QUESTION IF RESPONDENT VOTED</i>] For which candidate did you vote in the most recent <u>Presidential</u> election?	
Abduda Dida	1
Martha Karua	2
Musalia Mudavadi	3
Ole Kiyapi	4
Paul Muite	5
Peter Kenneth	6
Raila Odinga	7
Uhuru Kenyatta	8
Not Applicable [<i>Did not vote</i>]	997
Refused	998

103. [<i>If voted in election, ask</i>] When did you decide to vote for that candidate? [<i>Read out options</i>]	
On election day	1
Last week before election day	2
Few weeks before election day	3
At least a month before election day	4
Before election campaign started / Always intended voting for this candidate	5
Not applicable (<i>Not registered or did not vote</i>)	997
Don't know / Cannot remember [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

104. And do you recall which candidate you voted for in the previous <u>Presidential</u> election in 2007, or did you not vote?	
Mwai Kibaki	1
Raila Odinga	2
Kalonzo Musyoka	3
Others (Specify) _____	995
Not Applicable [<i>Did not vote</i>]	997
Don't know/Can't remember [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS Q105 THRU Q108

105. Do you know the name of your elected constituency MP <i>prior to 2013</i> ?					
	Know But Can't Remember	Incorrect Guess	Correct Name	Refused	Don't know
RESPONDENT'S ANSWER	1	2	3	998	999
Benjamin Langat					
CORRECT ANSWER IS:					

106. Which of the following activities do you regard as the <i>most</i> important for your MP to perform? [ACCEPT ONLY ONE ANSWER]	
Explain government policies to constituents	1
Tell government what people in the constituencies want?	2
Obtain projects and benefits for the constituency	3
Visit constituency frequently	4
Take active part in the debates of the National Assembly and pass bills	5
Help constituents with their personal problems	6
Help solve conflicts in the community.	7
Don't know [Do not read]	999

107. Taking that most important activity [name activity here] how well do you think _____ [name of MP prior to 2013] performed in this regard?	
Very badly,	1
Fairly badly,	2
Fairly well,	3
Very well,	4
Refused to answer.	998
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say [Do not read]	999

108. [If voted in election (Yes to Q101), ask] For which candidate did you vote in the most recent <u>Parliamentary</u> election? (Interviewer: read names of candidates for this constituency)			
Ainamoi Constituency			
Conrad Kositany	1		
Langat Benjamin Kipkirui	2		
Mutai Stanley Kipkurui	3		
Soi Joel Kimutai	4		
Not Applicable [Did not vote]			997
Don't know/Can't remember [Do not read]			999

ASK ALL RESPONDENTS Q109 AND BEYOND

109. Do you know the name of your <u>current</u> elected MP?					
	Know But Can't Remember	Incorrect Guess	Correct Name	Refused	Don't know
<hr/>					
RESPONDENT'S ANSWER					
Benjamin Langat					
CORRECT ANSWER IS:					
	1	2	3	998	999

110. Please tell me whether any of the following Coalitions, their candidates or their representative contacted you during the recent election campaign? <i>[If Yes]</i> Was that contact with you in person, on the telephone, by mail, or by email? <i>[If Yes, circle all answers given]</i>								
	No contact	Yes						Don't Know [DNR]
		In Person	SMS	Telephone	Mail	E-mail	Social network/web	
A. AMANI	0	2	3	4	5	1	6	9
B. CORD	0	2	3	4	5	1	6	9
C. EAGLE	0	2	3	4	5	1	6	9
D. JUBILEE	0	2	3	4	5	1	6	9
E. PAMBAZUKA	0	2	3	4	5	1	6	9

111. During the campaign, did a friend, family member, neighbor, work colleague or other acquaintance try to persuade you to vote for a particular party or candidate? <i>[If Yes]</i> Did they try to persuade you in person, by telephone, by mail, or by email? <i>[If Yes, circle all answers given]</i>								
	No contact	Yes						Don't Know [DNR]
		In Person	Mail	Telephone	SMS	E-mail	Social network/web	
A. Friend	0	2	3	4	5	1	6	9
B. Family member	0	2	3	4	5	1	6	9
C. Neighbor	0	2	3	4	5	1	6	9
D. Work colleague	0	2	3	4	5	1	6	9
E. Other (Specify)	0	2	3	4	5	1	6	9

112. Did you watch either, or both of the two media sponsored televised debates between the presidential candidates, or didn't you have time to see it? Recall, the first debate took place on 11 February 2013 and featured 8 candidates. The second debate took place on 25 February and all the Presidential candidates participated.	
Did not watch either / Did not have time	1
Watched only the first debate	2
Watched only the second debate	3
Watched both debates	4
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	999

113. Which candidate did you like the most in the first debate? [<i>Write name of candidate, to be coded later</i>]		
	Not applicable	Refused
	997	998

114. Which candidate did you like the most in the second debate? [<i>Write name of candidate, to be coded later</i>]		
	Not applicable	Refused
	997	998

115. In general, did the TV debates help you a great deal, somewhat, little or not at all to form your opinion about a particular candidate or party?					
A great deal	Somewhat	Little	Not at all	Not applicable	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
3	2	1	0	997	

116. Did you attend any coalition meetings or rallies during the election campaign?		
No	Yes	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	999

117. [<i>IF YES</i>] Which coalition? [<i>Multiple responses allowed</i>]	
The AMANI coalition	1
The CORD coalition	2
The EAGLE coalition	3
The JUBILEE coalition	4
The PAMBAZUKA coalition	5
Not applicable [<i>did not attend and meeting</i>]	997

<p>118.I am now going to read you a series of alternative phrases. Could you please tell me to what extent you agree with one or the other. A score of 1 represents complete agreement with the first phrase and rejection of the second phrase. Conversely a 10 indicates that you prefer and completely agree with the second phrase. And scores between 2 and 9 represent intermediate opinions.</p>									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Complete agreement with first phase									Complete agreement with second phase

A. Our religious beliefs should provide the basis for the laws of our country.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	No single set of religious beliefs should be imposed on our country
B. Protect the environment, and make our cities and countryside more beautiful	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Encourage economic growth without environmental restrictions on businesses
C. Improve government services and social assistance, even if it means increasing taxes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Reduce taxes, even if it means reducing government services and social assistance
D. There should be a more equal distribution of wealth	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	There should be more incentives for individual initiative
E. Maintain law and order	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Defend civil liberties
F. Privatize public enterprises	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Maintain existing public enterprises
G. Abortion should always be illegal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Abortion should always be legal
H. Increase citizen participation in government decision making	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Government should quickly make decisions based on the knowledge of experts
I. We should put the well-being of the community ahead of our own interests	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Everybody should be free to pursue what is best for themselves as individuals
J. It is better for society if different [racial] and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	It is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society
K. The FM radio stations should have the right to discuss any topic without government regulation	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	The government should have the right to regulate FM radio stations to prevent them from discussing things that it considers harmful to family values.
L. The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.
M. The government should bear the main responsibility for the well-being of the people	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	People should look after themselves and be responsible for their own success in life

119. Would it always be acceptable, acceptable on rare occasions, or never acceptable to disrupt a party's campaign activities?			
Never acceptable	Acceptable on rare occasions	Always acceptable	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	2	999

120. Do you think that when there are concerns about the fairness of elections countries should or should not be willing to have international observers from the United Nations monitor their elections, or haven't you had a chance to hear about this issue?		
Yes / should be willing	No / should not be willing	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
1	2	999

121. Do you think that Kenya benefits from having international observers monitor elections here?		
Yes	No	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
1	2	999

122. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the most recent national election?				
Not free and fair	Free and fair with major problems	Free and fair with minor problems	Completely free and fair	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
0	1	2	3	999

123. Please tell me if any of the following happened to you personally or to someone that you know:			
	No	Yes	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
A. Prevented from attending an election event, like a campaign rally, by intimidation or fear	0	1	999
B. Prevented from voting because your name was not on the voter list or because you were prevented from registering to vote	0	1	999
C. Prevented from voting by intimidation or fear	0	1	999
D. Offered a reward or compensation to vote for a specific candidate or party	0	1	999

124. Was the election not free and fair in any of the following other ways?			
	No	Yes	Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]
A. Government resources were used to support only the governing party	0	1	999
B. Private resources of rich individuals or powerful groups were unfairly used to support a party	0	1	999
C. The media were biased in favor of a particular party	0	1	999
D. Some parties' campaign activities were suppressed	0	1	999
E. Votes were not counted fairly	0	1	999

125. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? [<i>Read out options</i>]						
	Not at all	Not very much	Quite A lot	A great deal	Refused [<i>DNR</i>]	Don't know/ haven't heard [<i>DNR</i>]
A. The Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission (IEBC)	0	1	2	3	998	999
B. Kenya Broadcasting Corporation (KBC)	0	1	2	3	998	999
C. Private television channels	0	1	2	3	998	999
D. Newspapers	0	1	2	3	998	999
E. The Police	0	1	2	3	998	999
F. The AMANI coalition	0	1	2	3	998	999

G. The CORD coalition	0	1	2	3	998	999
H. The EAGLE coalition	0	1	2	3	998	999
I. The JUBILEE coalition	0	1	2	3	998	999
J. The PAMBAZUKA coalition	0	1	2	3	998	999

Let us get back to talking about you							
126. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?							
Kikuyu	1	Masai	9	Teso,	17	Oromo	25
Luo	2	Samburu	10	Sabaot	18	Kenyan only or doesn't think in those terms,	99
Luhya	3	MijiKenda	11	Rendille	19	Others,	995
Kamba	4	Taita	12	Pokomo	20	Refused to answer,	998
Kalenjin	5	Somali	13	Mbeere	21	Don't know [Do not read]	999
Kisii	6	Pokot	14	Kuria	22		
Meru	7	Turkana	15	Borana	23		
Embu	8	Tharaka	16	Arabic	24		

127. How often are _____ [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?	
Never,	0
Sometimes,	1
Often,	2
Always,	3
Not applicable,	997
Refused to answer,	998
Don't know [Do not read]	999

128. Which of the following best expresses your feelings?	
I feel only Kenyan	1
I feel more Kenyan than _____ [R's Ethnic Group]	2
I feel equally Kenyan and _____ [R's Ethnic Group]	3
I feel more _____ than Kenyan [R's Ethnic Group]	4
I feel only _____	5
None [No identification with any of these]	0
Refused to answer	998
Don't know [Do not read]	999

129. How old were you at the time of your last birthday? [Record number of years]		
	Refused to answer	Don't know [Do not read]
	998	999

130. What is the highest level of education that you have completed?	
No formal schooling	0
Some primary education	1
Completed primary education	2
Some secondary education	3
Completed secondary education	4
Some middle level college education	5
Completed middle level college education	6
Some university education	7
University education completed	8
Some or completed post graduate education	9
Refused [DNR]	998
Don't know [Do not read]	999

131. How religious do you consider yourself?	
Not religious at all	0
Not very religious	1
Somewhat religious	2
Very religious	3
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

132. With regard to religious affiliation, do you consider yourself ...					
Christian, Roman Catholic	1	Jewish	6	Shintoist	10
Christian, Protestant	2	Hindu	7	Confucian	11
Christian, Orthodox	3	Buddhist	8	Other [SPECIFY]	995
Christian, Anglican	4	Taoist	9	No religion	12
Muslim	5			Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

133. [<i>IF PROTESTANT</i>] = What denomination is that?					
Kenya Assemblies of God	1	Full gospel church	6	PCEA	11
PEFA	2	Kenya assemblies of god	7	Other (Specify)	995
Redeemed gospel church	3	Deliverance church	8	Not Applicable	999
AIC	4	Seventh Day Adventist	9		
Salvation army	5	Lutheran	10		

134. [<i>IF MUSLIM</i>] = Is that Sunni or Shiite?	
Sunni	1
Shiite	2
Others, (Specify) _____	995
Not Applicable	997
Refused	998
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

135. Could you please tell me how often you have gone to church/attended religious services during the past year?	
Never	0
One, two or three times a year	1
More than three times up to once a month	2
Two or three times a month	3
At least once a week	4
Not Applicable [<i>No religion</i>]	997
Refused [<i>DNR</i>]	998
Don't know [<i>Do not read</i>]	999

136. Respondent's Current Employment Status [<i>This item should indicate the respondent's current employment status. Respondents who are temporarily unemployed are coded UNEMPLOYED. Respondents on "workfare" or enrolled in a government job training program are coded EMPLOYED</i>]	
IN LABOR FORCE:	
Employed – full time [32 or more hours weekly]	1
Employed – part time [15 to less than 32 hours weekly]	2
Employed – less than 15 hours	3
Helping family member	4
Unemployed	5

NOT IN LABOR FORCE:	
Student, in school, in vocational training	6
Retired	7
Housewife, homemaker, home duties	8
Permanently disabled	9
Others, not in labour force	10
Refused	998
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	999

137. With regard to employment, what is your current occupational status?					
Stay-at-home spouse	1	Works for others: Skilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or artisan)	10	Self-employed: Unskilled manual worker or artisan who owns small business	19
Retired <i>[If retired, ask Former Occupation]</i>	2	Works for others: Salesperson	11	Self-employed: Own small farm (produces mainly for sale)	20
Student	3	Works for others: Mid-level employee	12	Self-employed: Own medium / large farm	21
Never been employed <i>[Do not ask Former Occupation]</i>	4	Works for others: Mid-level supervisor and foreman	13	Self-employed: Own small business, company, firm	22
Looking for work, unemployed <i>[Ask Former Occupation]</i>	5	Works for other: Mid-level professional	14	Self-employed: Own medium, large business, company, firm	23
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	6	Works for others: Upper-level professional	15	Self-employed: Own small professional firm	24
Vendor / Hawker / Trader (small scale) in the informal sector	7	Works for others: Upper-level manager	16	Self-employed: Own medium, large professional firm	25
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	8	Self-employed: Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	17	Not applicable	997
Works for others: Unskilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or low level employee)	9	Self-employed: Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	18		

138. Former Occupation <i>[Ask only if Retired or Unemployed]</i> What was your main occupation?					
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	1	Works for others: Mid-level supervisor and foreman	8	Self-employed: Own small farm (produces mainly for sale)	19
Vendor / Hawker / Trader (small scale) in the informal sector	2	Works for other: Mid-level professional	9	Self-employed: Own medium / large farm	20
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	3	Works for others: Upper-level professional	10	Self-employed: Own small business, company, firm	21
Works for others: Unskilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or low level employee)	4	Works for others: Upper-level manager	11	Self-employed: Own medium, large business, company, firm	22
Works for others: Skilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or artisan)	5	Self-employed: Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	12	Self-employed: Own small professional firm	23
Works for others: Salesperson	6	Self-employed: Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	13	Self-employed: Own medium, large professional firm	24
Works for others: Mid-level employee	7	Self-employed: Unskilled manual worker or artisan who	14		

		owns small business		
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139. Do/did you work for a private firm or a government agency?			
Private	Public	Not Applicable	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>
1	2	997	999

140. If you lost your job, how easy or difficult would it be to find another job IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS?					
Very easy,	somewhat easy	somewhat difficult	Very difficult?	Not Applicable	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>
1	2	3	4	997	999

141. <i>[If married or living with partner]</i> What is the main occupation of your spouse/partner? <i>[If unemployed, retired or disabled, what was the last main occupation?]</i>					
Stay-at-home spouse	1	Works for others: Salesperson	8	Self-employed: Own medium / large farm	15
Retired	2	Works for others: Mid-level employee	9	Self employed: Own small business, company, firm	16
Student	3	Works for others: Mid level supervisor and foreman	10	Self employed: Own medium, large business, company, firm	17
Never been employed	4	Works for other: Mid level professional	11	Self employed: Own small professional firm	18
Looking for work, unemployed	5	Works for others: Upper level professional	12	Self employed: Own medium, large professional firm	19
Work for others: Unskilled worker / low level employee	6	Works for others: Upper level manager	13	Not Applicable	997
Works for others: Skilled (blue collar) worker	7	Self-employed: Own small farm	14		

142. <i>[Ask if Spouse/partner is employed or previously employed]</i> Does/did he/she work for a private firm or a government agency?			
Private	Public	Not Applicable <i>[Not employed or previously employed]</i>	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>
1	2	997	999

143. If your spouse/partner lost their job, how easy or difficult would it be for them to find another job IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS?					
Very easy	somewhat easy	somewhat difficult	Very difficult?	Not applicable	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>
1	2	3	4	997	999

144. Are you the main earner of a cash income in this household?		
No <i>[Ask following two questions]</i>	Yes <i>[SKIP TO 147]</i>	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i> <i>[SKIP TO Q147]</i>
0	1	999

145. What is the main earner's occupational status?					
1= Stay-at-home spouse	1	10= Works for others: Skilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or artisan)	10	18= Self-employed: Peasant farmer (produces both for own consumption and some surplus produce for sale)	18
2= Retired	2	11= Works for others: Salesperson	11	19= Self-employed: Unskilled manual worker or artisan who owns small business	19
3= Student	3	12= Works for others: Mid-level employee	12	20= Self-employed: Own small farm (produces mainly for sale)	20
Never been employed	4	13= Works for others: Mid-level supervisor and foreman	13	21= Self-employed: Own medium / large farm	21
Looking for work, unemployed	5	14= Works for other: Mid-level professional	14	22= Self-employed: Own small business, company, firm	22
Unskilled manual worker in the informal sector	6	15= Works for others: Upper-level professional	15	23= Self-employed: Own medium, large business, company, firm	23
Vendor / Hawker / Trader (small scale) in the informal sector	7	16= Works for others: Upper-level manager	16	24= Self-employed: Own small professional firm	24
Artisan / skilled manual worker in the informal sector	8	17= Self-employed: Subsistence farmer (produces only for home consumption)	17	25= Self-employed: Own medium, large professional firm	25
Works for others: Unskilled worker (industrial blue collar, farm worker or low level employee)	9			Not Applicable	997

146. Does/did he/she work for a private firm or a government agency?			
Private	Public	Not Applicable	Don't know [Do not read]
1	2	997	999

147. Many people say that they belong to a social class. Do you ever think of yourself as belonging to the Upper, Middle or Working (lower) class?		
No	Yes	Don't know [Do not read]
0	1	999

148. [If previous question response is YES] With which class would you say you belong? [If NO] If you had to make a choice, with which class would you say you belong? [NB. SHOW CARD]	
Upper class	5
Upper-middle class	4
Middle class	3
Lower-middle class	2
Lower or Working class	1
Not Applicable [Do not read]	997
Refused [Do not read]	998
Don't know [Do not read]	999

149. The next question is about your household income. Using this card could you please indicate what number corresponds to your family's net monthly income. [Use a card showing income stratification appropriate for Ken		
	Refused [DNR]	Don't know [DNR]
	998	999

150. How likely or unlikely do you think it is that your household's income could be severely reduced IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS?	
Very likely	1
Somewhat likely	2
Somewhat unlikely	3
Very unlikely	4
Refused	998
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	999

151. Do you or a member of your household own any of the following:				
	No	Yes	Refused	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. Residence (home or apartment)	0	1	998	999
B. A business, a piece of property, a farm or livestock	0	1	998	999
C. Stocks or bonds	0	1	998	999
D. Have any savings	0	1	998	999

152. Have you or any member of your household received in the past year:				
	No	Yes	Refused	Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>
A. Cash Transfers for orphans and vulnerable children (CT-OVCs)	0	1	998	999
B. Cash Transfers for Older Persons (CT-OP)	0	1	998	999
C. Cash Transfers for Persons with disability (CT-PWD)	0	1	998	999

153. Which language do you use most frequently at home?							
English	1	Kisii	306	Turkana	314	Borana	320
Swahili	4	Meru	307	Tharaka	315	Arabic	321
Kikuyu	300	Masai	308	Teso	316	Oromo	322
Luo	301	MijiKenda	309	Sabaot	317	Other	995
Luhya	302	Taita	310	Rendille	318	Refused to answer	998
Kamba	303	Somali	311	Pokomo	319	Don't know	999
Kalenjin	304	Pokot	312	Mbeere	320		
Embu	305	Samburu	313	Kuria	321		

154. I am going to give you some alternative ways for organizing government in Kenya. Could you please tell me which one you would prefer?	
A strong national government	1
A partially devolved system with central and county governments having their own powers	2
A devolved system with strong county governments	3
A confederal state with right to self-determination and independence of regions	4
Don't know <i>[Do not read]</i>	999

THANK YOU VERY MUCH. YOUR ANSWERS HAVE BEEN VERY HELPFUL.

[INTERVIEWER'S ASSESSMENTS AFTER END OF INTERVIEW]

155. Gender of respondent	
Male	Female
1	2

156. In what type of shelter does the respondent live	
Non-traditional / Formal House	1
Traditional House / Hut	2
Temporary Structure / Shack	3
Flat in block of flats	4
Single Room in larger dwelling structure or backyard	5
Room in hotel, residential hotel	6
Hostel in Industrial of Farming Compound	

157. Do you think the respondent is well informed about politics?			
Not informed at all	Not very informed	Somewhat informed	Well informed
0	1	2	3

158. Interviewer ID Number		
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159. Interviewer Gender	Male	1	Female	2
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160. Interviewer Home Language							
English	1	Kisii	306	Turkana	314	Borana	320
Swahili	4	Meru	307	Tharaka	315	Arabic	321
Kikuyu	300	Masai	308	Teso	316	Oromo	322
Luo	301	MijiKenda	309	Sabaot	317	Other	995
Luhya	302	Taita	310	Rendille	318	Refused to answer	998
Kamba	303	Somali	311	Pokomo	319	Don't know	999
Kalenjin	304	Pokot	312	Mbeere	320		
Embu	305	Samburu	313	Kuria	321		

161. End Time	
162. Total Time In Minutes	
163. Language of Questionnaire Administration	

164. INTERVIEWER comments regarding the interview & Signature _____

 _____/Sign: _____

165. SUPERVISOR comments regarding the interview & Signature: _____

 _____/Sign: _____