

**COMPARATIVE STUDY OF ELECTORAL SYSTEMS (CSES)
MODULE 4 (2011-2016)
QUESTIONNAIRE**

Q1 [interest in politics] How interested would you say you are in politics?

1. very interested
2. quite interested
3. hardly interested
4. not at all interested
7. <Volunteered:> refused
8. <Volunteered:> don't know

Q2 [democracy preference] Please tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statement: "Democracy may have problems but it's better than any other form of government." Do you agree strongly, agree, disagree, or disagree strongly with this statement?)

1. agree strongly
2. agree
3. disagree
4. disagree strongly
7. <Volunteered:> refused
8. <Volunteered:> don't know

Q3 [democracy meaning] People associate democracy with many different meanings. I am going to read a set of items. In order for a society to be called democratic, I would like you to tell me how important each of these items is – very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant, or very unimportant.

In order for a society to be called democratic, is this very important, somewhat important, somewhat unimportant, or very unimportant?

Q3a Majority rule

Q3b Protections for minorities

Q3c Free and fair elections.

Q3d Complete freedom for anyone to criticize the government.

Q3e Education for everyone.

Q3f Jobs for everyone.

Q3g Basic necessities like shelter, food, and water for everyone.

1. very important
2. somewhat important
3. somewhat unimportant
4. very unimportant
7. <Volunteered:> refused
8. <Volunteered:> don't know

Q4 [PUBLIC EXPENDITURE]

Thinking about public expenditure on, should there be much more than now, somewhat more than now, the same as now, somewhat less than now, or much less than now? Remember if you say "more" it could require a tax increase, and if you say "less" it could require a reduction in those services.

Q4a [PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: HEALTH]

Q4b [PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: EDUCATION]

Q4c [PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS]

Q4d [PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: DEFENSE]

Q4e [PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: OLD-AGE PENSIONS]
Q4f [PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: BUSINESS AND INDUSTRY]
Q4g [PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: POLICE AND LAW ENFORCEMENT]
Q4h [PUBLIC EXPENDITURE: WELFARE BENEFITS]

1. MUCH MORE THAN NOW
2. SOMEWHAT MORE THAN NOW
3. THE SAME AS NOW
4. SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NOW
5. MUCH LESS THAN NOW
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q5 [IMPROVING STANDARD OF LIVING] Over the next ten years or so, how likely or unlikely is it that you will improve your standard of living? Very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

1. VERY LIKELY
2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
4. SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY
5. VERY UNLIKELY
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q6 [STATE OF ECONOMY] Would you say that over the past twelve months, the state of the economy in [COUNTRY] has gotten better, stayed about the same, or gotten worse?

1. GOTTEN BETTER
3. STAYED THE SAME -> GO TO Q...
5. GOTTEN WORSE -> GO TO Q...
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q...
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q...
9. MISSING

Q6a [STATE OF ECONOMY - BETTER] Would you say much better or somewhat better?

1. MUCH BETTER -> GO TO Q...
2. SOMEWHAT BETTER -> GO TO Q...
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q...
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q...
9. MISSING

Q6b [STATE OF ECONOMY - WORSE] Would you say much worse or somewhat worse?

5. MUCH WORSE
4. SOMEWHAT WORSE
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q7 [GOVERNMENT ACTION - DIFFERENCES IN INCOME LEVELS] Please say to what extent you agree or disagree with the following statement: "The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels." Do you strongly agree, somewhat agree, neither agree nor disagree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree?

1. STRONGLY AGREE
2. SOMEWHAT AGREE
3. NEITHER AGREE NOR DISAGREE
4. SOMEWHAT DISAGREE
5. STRONGLY DISAGREE
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q8a [CURRENT LOWER HOUSE ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT]

1. RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT
5. RESPONDENT DID NOT CAST A BALLOT
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q8b [CURRENT LOWER HOUSE ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PARTY LIST] This item should report the respondent's vote choice for party list.

- 01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY/CANDIDATE CODES]
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
 99. MISSING

Q8c [CURRENT LOWER HOUSE ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST CANDIDATE PREFERENCE VOTE] Did you simply vote for a party or did you also express a candidate preference?

1. RESPONDENT EXERCISED CANDIDATE PREFERENCE
2. RESPONDENT DID NOT EXERCISE CANDIDATE PREFERENCE
6. RESPONDENT CAST INVALID BALLOT
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q9a [PREVIOUS ELECTION: DID RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT] This item should ascertain whether or not the respondent cast a ballot, regardless of whether or not it was valid, in the PREVIOUS election to be considered.

1. RESPONDENT CAST A BALLOT
5. RESPONDENT DID NOT CAST A BALLOT
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q9b [PREVIOUS ELECTION: VOTE CHOICE - PARTY LIST] This item should report the respondent's vote choice for party list in the PREVIOUS election.

- 01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY/CANDIDATE CODES]
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. MISSING

Q10 [WHO IS IN POWER CAN MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE] Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. Using the scale where ONE means that it doesn't make any difference who is in power and FIVE means that it makes a big difference who is in power, where would you place yourself?

- 1. IT DOESN'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5. IT MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE WHO IS IN POWER
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

Q11 [WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR MAKES A BIG DIFFERENCE] Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. Using the scale where ONE means that voting won't make any difference to what happens and FIVE means that voting can make a big difference, where would you place yourself?

- 1. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR WON'T MAKE ANY DIFFERENCE
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
- 5. WHO PEOPLE VOTE FOR CAN MAKE A BIG DIFFERENCE
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

- Q12a. > LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY A]
- Q12b. > LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY B]
- Q12c. > LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY C]
- Q12d. > LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY D]
- Q12e. > LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY E]
- Q12f. > LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY F]
- Q12g. > LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY G]
- Q12h. > LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY H]
- Q12i. > LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY I]
- Q12j. > LIKE-DISLIKE - PARTY J]

I ♦ d like to know what you think about each of our political parties. After I read the name of a political party, please rate it on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that party and 10 means that you strongly like that party. If I come to a party you haven♦ t heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first party is

[PARTY A].

Using the same scale, where would you place.....]?

00. STRONGLY DISLIKE

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. STRONGLY LIKE

96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

98. DON'T KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT/DON'T KNOW WHERE TO RATE

99. MISSING

Q13a. > LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER A

Q13b. > LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER B

Q13c. > LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER C

Q13d. > LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER D

Q13e. > LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER E

Q13f. > LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER F

Q13g. > LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER G

Q13h. > LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER H

Q13i. > LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER I

Q13j. > LIKE-DISLIKE - LEADER J

And what do you think of the presidential candidates/party leaders? After I read the name of a presidential candidate/party leader, please rate them on a scale from 0 to 10, where 0 means you strongly dislike that candidate and 10 means that you strongly like that candidate. If I come to a presidential candidate/party leader you haven't heard of or you feel you do not know enough about, just say so. The first is [LEADER A].

Using the same scale, where would you place.....?

00. STRONGLY DISLIKE

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. STRONGLY LIKE

96. HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEADER

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

98. DON'T KNOW ENOUGH ABOUT/DON'T KNOW WHERE TO RATE

99. MISSING

Q14a. > LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY A

- Q14b. > LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY B
- Q14c. > LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY C
- Q14d. > LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY D
- Q14e. > LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY E
- Q14f. > LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY F
- Q14g. > LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY G
- Q14h. > LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY H
- Q14i. > LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY I
- Q14j. > LEFT-RIGHT - PARTY J

TEXT: In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place [PARTY A] on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?
Using the same scale, where would you place

- 00. LEFT
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. RIGHT
- 95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT
- 96. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF PARTY
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE
- 99. MISSING

Q15 [LEFT-RIGHT - SELF] Where would you place yourself on this scale?

- 00. LEFT
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. RIGHT
- 95. VOLUNTEERED: HAVEN'T HEARD OF LEFT-RIGHT
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW WHERE TO PLACE
- 99. MISSING

Q16 [SATISFACTION WITH DEMOCRATIC PROCESS] On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied, or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works in [COUNTRY]?

- 1. VERY SATISFIED

- 2. FAIRLY SATISFIED
- 4. NOT VERY SATISFIED
- 5. NOT AT ALL SATISFIED
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

Q17 [ARE YOU CLOSE TO ANY POLITICAL PARTY] Do you usually think of yourself as close to any particular party?

- 1. YES -> GO TO Q17b
- 5. NO
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

Q17a [DO YOU FEEL CLOSER TO ONE PARTY] Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO -> GO TO Q18
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q18
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q18
- 9. MISSING

Q17b. > WHICH PARTY DO YOU FEEL CLOSEST TO] Which party do you feel closest to?

- 01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY CODES]
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q17
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q17
- 99. MISSING

Q17c. > DEGREE OF CLOSENESS TO THIS PARTY] Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?

- 1. VERY CLOSE
- 2. SOMEWHAT CLOSE
- 3. NOT VERY CLOSE
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

Q18. > MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT] During the campaign, did a party or candidate contact you in person or by any other means?

- 1. YES
- 5. NO -> GO TO Q19
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q19
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q19
- 9. MISSING

Q18a. > MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - IN PERSON] Did they contact you in person, face-to-face?

Q18b. > MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY MAIL] Did they contact you by mail?

Q18c. > MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY PHONE] Did they contact you by phone?

Q18d. > MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY TEXT MESSAGE] Did they contact you by text message or SMS?

Q18e. > MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - BY EMAIL] Did they contact you by email?

Q18f. > MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - SOCIAL NETWORK OR WEB] Did they contact you through a social network site or other Web-based method?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q18g. > MOBILIZATION: INSTITUTIONAL CONTACT - WHO - MULTIPLE MENTIONS] {Multiple answers are allowed for this question. Please record all of the parties or candidates that are mentioned by the respondent.} Which [party or parties/candidate or candidates] contacted you by any of these means?

- 01-95. [PLEASE PROVIDE PARTY/CANDIDATE CODES]
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
 99. MISSING

Q19. > MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT] During the campaign, did a friend, family member, neighbor, work colleague or other acquaintance try to persuade you to vote for a particular party or candidate?

1. YES
5. NO -> GO TO Q20
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED -> GO TO Q20
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW -> GO TO Q20
9. MISSING

Q19a. > MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - IN PERSON] Did they try to persuade you in person, face-to-face?

Q19b. > MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY MAIL] Did they try to persuade you by mail?

Q19c. > MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY PHONE] Did they try to persuade you by phone?

Q19d. > MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY TEXT MESSAGE] Did they try to persuade you by text message or SMS?

Q19e. > MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - BY EMAIL] Did they try to persuade you by email?

Q19f. > MOBILIZATION: PERSONAL CONTACT - SOCIAL NETWORK OR WEB] Did they try to persuade you through a social network site or other Web-based method?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q20. > MOBILIZATION: SIGN UP FOR ONLINE INFORMATION OR ALERTS]
Prior to or during the campaign, did you use the Internet or your mobile phone to sign up for information or alerts from a party or candidate?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q21a. > POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 1ST] Which of these persons was the Finance Minister before the recent election - [CABINET MINISTER NAME - FIRST CHOICE], [CABINET MINISTER NAME - SECOND CHOICE], [CABINET MINISTER NAME - THIRD CHOICE], or [CABINET MINISTER NAME - FOURTH CHOICE]?

1. [CABINET MINISTER NAME - FIRST CHOICE]
2. [CABINET MINISTER NAME - SECOND CHOICE]
3. [CABINET MINISTER NAME - THIRD CHOICE]
4. [CABINET MINISTER NAME - FOURTH CHOICE]
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q21b. > POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 2ND] What was the current unemployment rate in [COUNTRY] as of [DATE] - [UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FIRST CHOICE], [UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - SECOND CHOICE], [UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - THIRD CHOICE], or [UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FOURTH CHOICE]?

1. [UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FIRST CHOICE]
2. [UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - SECOND CHOICE]
3. [UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - THIRD CHOICE]
4. [UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - FOURTH CHOICE]
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q21c. > POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 3RD] Which [PARTY, ALLIANCE, OR COALITION] came in second in seats in the [NAME OF THE LOWER HOUSE IN BICAMERAL SYSTEMS; OR ASSEMBLY, PARLIAMENT, OR CONGRESS IN UNICAMERAL SYSTEMS] - [PARTY, ALLIANCE, OR COALITION - FIRST CHOICE], [PARTY, ALLIANCE, OR COALITION - SECOND CHOICE], [PARTY, ALLIANCE, OR COALITION - THIRD CHOICE], or [PARTY, ALLIANCE, OR COALITION - FOURTH CHOICE]?

1. [PARTY, ALLIANCE, OR COALITION - FIRST CHOICE]
2. [PARTY, ALLIANCE, OR COALITION - SECOND CHOICE]
3. [PARTY, ALLIANCE, OR COALITION - THIRD CHOICE]
4. [PARTY, ALLIANCE, OR COALITION - FOURTH CHOICE]
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q21d. > POLITICAL INFORMATION ITEM - 4TH] Who is the current Secretary-General of the United Nations - Kofi Annan, Kurt Waldheim, Ban Ki-moon, or Boutros Boutros-Ghali?

1. KOFI ANNAN
2. KURT WALDHEIM
3. BAN KI-MOON
4. BOUTROS BOUTROS-GHALI
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q22 Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How closely did you follow the election campaign in May this year – not closely at all, not very closely, fairly closely, or very closely?

1. Not closely at all
2. Not very closely
3. Fairly closely
4. Very closely
7. <Volunteered:> refused
8. <Volunteered:> don't know

Q23 Have you participated in the following activities during the previous 12 months?

Q23a Signing petitions

Q23b Attending demonstrations against the BSP government

Q23c Attending demonstrations in support of the BSP government

Q23d Attending demonstrations related to other political and public occasions

Q23e Taking part in public gatherings on local community issues

Q23f Working for a club, local community or organization

Q23g Discussing politics at least once a week

1. Yes
2. No
7. <Volunteered:> refused
8. <Volunteered:> don't know

Q24 Do you use internet?

1. Yes
2. No
7. <Volunteered:> refused
8. <Volunteered:> don't know

Q25 Could you tell me how often you yourself contribute to ...?

Q25a Facebook

Q25b Youtube

Q25c Internet discussions/forums

Q25d Blogs

Q25e Twitter

1. Several times per day
2. Everyday/ Almost everyday
3. Two or three times a week
4. About once a week
5. Two or three times a month
6. Less often
7. Never
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

Q26 How often do you discuss politics with other people, such as members of your family, friends or acquaintances?

1. At least once a day
2. Several times a week
3. Once a week
4. Less than once a week
5. Never
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q27 [Discussion partner: differences of opinion] When you talked with this person about the political parties and the federal election during the election campaign how often would you say did you have different opinions: often, sometimes, rarely or never?

1. Often
2. Sometimes
3. Rarely
4. Never
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q28 People ultimately decide how to vote in many different ways. In your opinion, how often do people decide to vote for a political party because:

- Q28a The party's program addresses issues that voters care about**
- Q28b It is their family's and friends' tradition to vote for that party**
- Q28c Their vote has been bought**
- Q28d They like the party leaders who they vote for**
- Q28e They want to express their political position**

1. Almost always
2. Very often
3. Often
4. Sometimes
5. Rarely
6. Never
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

Q29 Now I'd like to ask you about your experience with things that happen in daily life. I'll read you a list of situations. For each, please tell me whether you have or haven't experienced the situation

Q29a Do you know of someone – a friend, family member, neighbour or work colleague – who has paid a bribe to a public employee for any type of favour in the past year?

Q29b Have you ever spoken with a vote-broker?

Q29c Have you or anyone you know ever received money in exchange for a vote?

Q29d In the past year, have you ever been asked to pay money above that required by law to process any kind of document, like a permit, at a local government office?

Q29e Do you know of someone who has been asked to pay a bribe in order to get access to education or health care?

Q29f Do you think, given the way things are, that sometimes paying a bribe is justified?

1. Yes

2. No

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

Q30 Thinking about how elections in work in practice, how well do elections ensure that the views of voters are represented by Members of Parliament: very well, quite well, not very well, or not well at all?

1. very well

2. quite well

4. not very well

5. not well at all

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

Q31 We want to ask how you would characterize the governments of each of the following countries today. For each would like you to respond if you think the government of the listed country is fully democratic, mainly democratic, mainly authoritarian, or fully authoritarian.

Q31a Bulgaria

Q31b USA

Q31c Germany

Q31d Russia

1. Fully democratic

2. Mainly democratic

3. Mainly authoritarian

4. Fully authoritarian

7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

9. MISSING

Q32 [HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS] How likely or unlikely do you think it is that your household's income could be severely reduced IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS? Very likely, somewhat likely, somewhat unlikely, or very unlikely?

1. VERY LIKELY
2. SOMEWHAT LIKELY
4. SOMEWHAT UNLIKELY
5. VERY UNLIKELY
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q33a. > OWNERSHIP: RESIDENCE] Do you or a member of your household own a residence - for example, a home or an apartment?

Q33b. > OWNERSHIP: BUSINESS OR PROPERTY OR FARM OR LIVESTOCK] Do you or a member of your household own a business, a piece of property, a farm, or livestock?

Q33c. > OWNERSHIP: STOCKS OR BONDS] Do you or a member of your household own stocks or bonds?

Q33d. > OWNERSHIP: SAVINGS] Do you or a member of your household have any savings?

1. YES
5. NO
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

Q34a. > FIND ANOTHER JOB - RESPONDENT] If you lost your job, how easy or difficult would it be to find another job IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS? Very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult?

Q34b. > FIND ANOTHER JOB - SPOUSE/PARTNER] If your spouse/partner lost their job, how easy or difficult would it be for them to find another job IN THE NEXT TWELVE MONTHS? Very easy, somewhat easy, somewhat difficult, or very difficult?

1. VERY EASY
2. SOMEWHAT EASY
4. SOMEWHAT DIFFICULT
5. VERY DIFFICULT
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D1a. > DATE OF BIRTH OF RESPONDENT - MONTH

D1b. > DATE OF BIRTH OF RESPONDENT - YEAR

MONTH

01. JANUARY
02. FEBRUARY
03. MARCH
04. APRIL

- 05. MAY
- 06. JUNE
- 07. JULY
- 08. AUGUST
- 09. SEPTEMBER
- 10. OCTOBER
- 11. NOVEMBER
- 12. DECEMBER
- 99. MISSING

YEAR

- 1800-2016. YEAR
- 9999. MISSING

D2. > GENDER

- 1. MALE
- 2. FEMALE
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 9. MISSING

D3. > EDUCATION

- 01. ISCED LEVEL 0 - EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION
- 02. ISCEDLEVEL 1 - PRIMARY - 7
- 03. ISCEDLEVEL 2 - LOWERSECONDARY - 6
- 04. ISCEDLEVEL 3 - UPPERSECONDARY - 4
- 07. ISCED LEVEL 6 - BACHELOR OR EQUIVALENT - 3
- 08. ISCED LEVEL 7 - MASTER OR EQUIVALENT - 2
- 09. ISCED LEVEL 8 - DOCTORAL OR EQUIVALENT - 1
- 96. NONE (NO EDUCATION) - 8 неграмотен
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. MISSING

D4. > MARITAL OR CIVIL UNION STATUS

- 1. MARRIED OR LIVING TOGETHER AS MARRIED
- 2. WIDOWED
- 3. DIVORCED OR SEPARATED (MARRIED BUT SEPARATED / NOT LIVING WITH LEGAL SPOUSE)
- 4. SINGLE, NEVER MARRIED
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

D5. > UNION MEMBERSHIP

- 1. R IS MEMBER OF A UNION
- 2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A UNION
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

D6. > UNION MEMBERSHIP OF OTHERS IN HOUSEHOLD

1. SOMEONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS MEMBER OF A UNION
2. NO ONE ELSE (OTHER THAN R) IS A MEMBER OF A UNION
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D8. > FARMERS ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

1. R IS A MEMBER OF A FARMERS ASSOCIATION
2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A FARMERS ASSOCIATION
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D9. > PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION MEMBERSHIP

1. R IS A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION
2. R IS NOT A MEMBER OF A PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D10. > CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

01. EMPLOYED - FULL TIME (32 OR MORE HOURS WEEKLY)
02. EMPLOYED - PART TIME (15 TO LESS THAN 32 HOURS WEEKLY)
03. EMPLOYED - LESS THAN 15 HOURS
04. *HELPING FAMILY MEMBER*
05. UNEMPLOYED
06. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
07. RETIRED
08. HOUSEWIFE, HOMEMAKER, HOME DUTIES
09. *PERMANENTLY DISABLED*
10. *OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE*
11. SOLDIER
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

D15. > SPOUSE/PARTNER: CURRENT EMPLOYMENT STATUS

01. EMPLOYED - FULL TIME (32 OR MORE HOURS WEEKLY)
02. EMPLOYED - PART TIME (15 TO LESS THAN 32 HOURS WEEKLY)
03. EMPLOYED - LESS THAN 15 HOURS
04. *HELPING FAMILY MEMBER*
05. UNEMPLOYED
06. STUDENT, IN SCHOOL, IN VOCATIONAL TRAINING
07. RETIRED
08. HOUSEWIFE, HOMEMAKER, HOME DUTIES

- 09. *PERMANENTLY DISABLED*
- 10. *OTHERS, NOT IN LABOR FORCE*
- 11. SOLDIER
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. MISSING

D11. > MAIN OCCUPATION

ARMED FORCES OCCUPATIONS

Commissioned armed forces officers

- 011. Commissioned armed forces officers

Non-commissioned armed forces officers

- 021. Non-commissioned armed forces officers

Armed forces occupations, other ranks

- 031. Armed forces occupations, other ranks

MANAGERS

Chief executives, senior officials and legislators

- 111. Legislators and senior officials
- 112. Managing directors and chief executives

Administrative and commercial managers

- 121. Business services and administration managers
- 122. Sales, marketing and development managers

Production and specialized services managers

- 131. Production managers in agriculture, forestry and fisheries
- 132. Manufacturing, mining, construction, and distribution managers
- 133. Information and communications technology service managers
- 134. Professional services managers

Hospitality, retail and other services managers

- 141. Hotel and restaurant managers
- 142. Retail and wholesale trade managers
- 143. Other services managers

PROFESSIONALS

Science and engineering professionals

- 211. Physical and earth science professionals
- 212. Mathematicians, actuaries and statisticians
- 213. Life science professionals
- 214. Engineering professionals (excluding electrotechnology)
- 215. Electrotechnology engineers
- 216. Architects, planners, surveyors and designers

Health professionals

- 221. Medical doctors
- 222. Nursing and midwifery professionals
- 223. Traditional and complementary medicine professionals

- 224. Paramedical practitioners
- 225. Veterinarians
- 226. Other health professionals

Teaching professionals

- 231. University and higher education teachers
- 232. Vocational education teachers
- 233. Secondary education teachers
- 234. Primary school and early childhood teachers
- 235. Other teaching professionals

Business and administration professionals

- 241. Finance professionals
- 242. Administration professionals
- 243. Sales, marketing and public relations professionals

Information and communications technology professionals

- 251. Software and applications developers and analysts
- 252. Database and network professionals

Legal, social and cultural professionals

- 261. Legal professionals
- 262. Librarians, archivists and curators
- 263. Social and religious professionals
- 264. Authors, journalists and linguists
- 265. Creative and performing artists

TECHNICIANS AND ASSOCIATE PROFESSIONALS

Science and engineering associate professionals

- 311. Physical and engineering science technicians
- 312. Mining, manufacturing and construction supervisors
- 313. Process control technicians
- 314. Life science technicians and related associate professionals
- 315. Ship and aircraft controllers and technicians

Health associate professionals

- 321. Medical and pharmaceutical technicians
- 322. Nursing and midwifery associate professionals
- 323. Traditional and complementary medicine associate professionals
- 324. Veterinary technicians and assistants
- 325. Other health associate professionals

Business and administration associate professionals

- 331. Financial and mathematical associate professionals
- 332. Sales and purchasing agents and brokers
- 333. Business services agents
- 334. Administrative and specialized secretaries
- 335. Regulatory government associate professionals

Legal, social, cultural and related associate professionals

- 341. Legal, social and religious associate professionals
- 342. Sports and fitness workers
- 343. Artistic, cultural and culinary associate professionals

Information and communications technicians

- 351. Information and communications technology operations and user support technicians
- 352. Telecommunications and broadcasting technicians

CLERICAL SUPPORT WORKERS

General and keyboard clerks

- 411. General office clerks
- 412. Secretaries (general)
- 413. Keyboard operators

Customer services clerks

- 421. Tellers, money collectors and related clerks
- 422. Client information workers

Numerical and material recording clerks

- 431. Numerical clerks
- 432. Material-recording and transport clerks

Other clerical support workers

- 441. Other clerical support workers

SERVICE AND SALES WORKERS

Personal service workers

- 511. Travel attendants, conductors and guides
- 512. Cooks
- 513. Waiters and bartenders
- 514. Hairdressers, beauticians and related workers
- 515. Building and housekeeping supervisors
- 516. Other personal services workers

Sales workers

- 521. Street and market salespersons
- 522. Shop salespersons
- 523. Cashiers and ticket clerks
- 524. Other sales workers

Personal care workers

- 531. Child care workers and teachers' aides
- 532. Personal care workers in health services

Protective services workers

- 541. Protective services workers

SKILLED AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY AND FISHERY WORKERS

Market-oriented skilled agricultural workers

- 611. Market gardeners and crop growers
- 612. Animal producers
- 613. Mixed crop and animal producers

Market-oriented skilled forestry, fishery and hunting workers

- 621. Forestry and related workers
- 622. Fishery workers, hunters and trappers

Subsistence farmers, fishers, hunters and gatherers

- 631. Subsistence crop farmers
- 632. Subsistence livestock farmers
- 633. Subsistence mixed crop and livestock farmers
- 634. Subsistence fishers, hunters, trappers and gatherers

CRAFT AND RELATED TRADES WORKERS

Building and related trades workers, excluding electricians

- 711. Building frame and related trades workers
- 712. Building finishers and related trades workers
- 713. Painters, building structure cleaners and related trades workers

Metal, machinery and related trades workers

- 721. Sheet and structural metal workers, moulders and welders, and related workers
- 722. Blacksmiths, toolmakers and related trades workers
- 723. Machinery mechanics and repairers

Handicraft and printing workers

- 731. Handicraft workers
- 732. Printing trades workers

Electrical and electronic trades workers

- 741. Electrical equipment installers and repairers
- 742. Electronics and telecommunications installers and repairers

Food processing, wood working, garment and other craft and related trades workers

- 751. Food processing and related trades workers
- 752. Wood treaters, cabinet-makers and related trades workers
- 753. Garment and related trades workers
- 754. Other craft and related workers

PLANT AND MACHINE OPERATORS, AND ASSEMBLERS

Stationary plant and machine operators

- 811. Mining and mineral processing plant operators
- 812. Metal processing and finishing plant operators
- 813. Chemical and photographic products plant and machine operators
- 814. Rubber, plastic and paper products machine operators
- 815. Textile, fur and leather products machine operators
- 816. Food and related products machine operators
- 817. Wood processing and papermaking plant operators
- 818. Other stationary plant and machine operators

Assemblers

- 821. Assemblers

Drivers and mobile plant operators

- 831. Locomotive engine drivers and related workers
- 832. Car, van and motorcycle drivers
- 833. Heavy truck and bus drivers
- 834. Mobile plant operators
- 835. Ships' deck crews and related workers

ELEMENTARY OCCUPATIONS

Cleaners and helpers

- 911. Domestic, hotel and office cleaners and helpers
- 912. Vehicle, window, laundry and other hand cleaning workers

- Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers
- 921. Agricultural, forestry and fishery labourers

- Labourers in mining, construction, manufacturing and transport
- 931. Mining and construction labourers
- 932. Manufacturing labourers
- 933. Transport and storage labourers

- Food preparation assistants
- 941. Food preparation assistants

- Street and related sales and service workers
- 951. Street and related service workers
- 952. Street vendors (excluding food)

- Refuse workers and other elementary workers
- 961. Refuse workers
- 962. Other elementary workers

OTHER CSES CODES

- 996. Other or non-classifiable occupations (not enough information available to classify)
- 997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 999. MISSING

D12. > SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS

D17. > SPOUSE: SOCIO ECONOMIC STATUS

1. White collar (broad occupational grouping of workers engaged in non-manual labor: Managers, salaried professionals, office workers, sales personnel, and proprietors are generally included in the category.)
2. Worker (broad occupational grouping of workers engaged in manual labor.)
3. Farmer (Normally persons self-employed in farming.)
4. Self-employed (Self-employed occupations of all kinds, excluding self-employed farming. Included, for example, are entrepreneurs, shopkeepers, professionals like lawyers, medical doctors, etc.)
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D13. > EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE

D18. > SPOUSE: EMPLOYMENT TYPE - PUBLIC OR PRIVATE

1. PUBLIC SECTOR
2. PRIVATE SECTOR
3. MIXED
4. "THIRD SECTOR"/NON-PROFIT SECTOR
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D14a. > INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

D14b. > SPOUSE: INDUSTRIAL SECTOR

1. PRIMARY SECTOR: AGRICULTURAL, FORESTRY, FISHERIES
2. SECONDARY SECTOR: INDUSTRY: MINING, CONSTRUCTION
MANUFACTURING
3. TERTIARY SECTOR: TRANSPORTATION, COMMUNICATION
AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES,
WHOLESALE TRADE, RETAIL TRADE,
PERSONAL SERVICES
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES
ENTERTAINMENT AND REPAIR SERVICES
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION
ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY
4. OTHER
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D20. > HOUSEHOLD INCOME

When providing this information, please indicate the currency ranges for each quintile (for example: "less than 1,000 dollars per year", "1,000 to 2,000 dollars per year", etc.).

1. LOWEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
2. SECOND HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
3. THIRD HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
4. FOURTH HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
5. HIGHEST HOUSEHOLD INCOME QUINTILE
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D21a. > NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD

This variable should report the total number of persons in the household - that is, the number of persons living together in the housing unit excluding paid employees and persons who pay for rent for a room. This variable's value should include all of the persons listed in D21b (that is, all of the persons in the household under the age of 18). As a result, the number of persons reported here should equal or exceed the number of persons reported in D21b. D21a and D21b should be equal only if for some reason all of the persons in the household are under the age of 18.

- 01-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS
97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
99. MISSING

D21b. > NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 18

This variable's value should include all of the persons listed in D21c (that is, all of the persons in the household under the age of 6). As a result, the number of persons reported here should equal or exceed the number of persons reported in D21c.

- 00-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 18
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. MISSING

D21c. > NUMBER IN HOUSEHOLD UNDER AGE 6

- 00-90. NUMBER OF PERSONS UNDER THE AGE OF 6
- 97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 99. MISSING

D23. > RELIGIOSITY

- 1. HAVE NO RELIGIOUS BELIEFS
- 2. NOT VERY RELIGIOUS
- 3. SOMEWHAT RELIGIOUS
- 4. VERY RELIGIOUS
- 7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
- 8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
- 9. MISSING

D24. > RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION

- 01. ROMAN CATHOLIC

PROTESTANT

- 02. PROTESTANT, NO DENOMINATION GIVEN
- 03. ADVENTIST
- 04. EPISCOPALIAN, ANGLICAN, CHURCH OF ENGLAND, CHURCH OF IRELAND
- 05. BAPTIST
- 06. CONGREGATIONAL
- 07. EUROPEAN FREE CHURCH (ANABAPTISTS)
- 08. HOLINESS
- 09. INDEPENDENT-FUNDAMENTALIST
- 10. LUTHERAN
- 11. METHODIST
- 12. PENTECOSTAL
- 13. PRESBYTERIAN

NON-TRADITIONAL PROTESTANTS

- 14. CHRISTIAN SCIENTISTS
- 15. MORMONS, CHURCH OF LATTER DAY SAINTS
- 16. UNITARIAN UNIVERSALISTS

- 17. EASTERN ORTHODOX CHURCH

- 18. CHRISTIAN (NO DENOMINATION GIVEN)

- 19. EASTERN CATHOLIC CHURCHES (E.G., EASTERN RITE CATHOLIC, GREEK RITE CATHOLIC, UNIATE)

20. JEWISH

ISLAM

30. MUSLIM; MOHAMMEDAN; ISLAM (NO DENOMINATION GIVEN)

31. KHARIJISM

32. MU'TAZILISM

33. SUNNI

34. SHI'ISM

35. ISMA'ILIS

36. BAHAI

37. DRUSE

BUDDHISM

40. BUDDHIST

41. THERAVADA

42. MAHAYANA

43. TANTRISM

44. TIBETAN BUDDHISM

45. SHINGON

HINDUISM AND OTHER RELIGIONS OF INDIA

50. HINDU

51. JAINISM

52. SIKHISM

53. PARSISM

54. VEDISM

55. BRAHMANISM

56. VAISAVISM

57. SAIVISM

58. TANTRISM

59. SHAKTISM

60. FOLK HINDUISM

INDIGENOUS RELIGIONS OF EAST ASIA

71. CONFUCIANISM

72. TAOISM

73. SHINTO

74. BAHAI

75. I-KUAN-TAO

91. AGNOSTICS

92. ATHEISTS

93. NONE

97. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

98. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

99. MISSING

D25. > LANGUAGE USUALLY SPOKEN AT HOME

001. AFRIKAANS

002. ALBANIAN, ARVANITIKA

003. ALBANIAN, GHEG

004. ALBANIAN, TOSK

005. ALLEMANNISCH
006. ALSATIAN
007. ARABIC, JUDEO-MOROCCAN
008. ARABIC, LEVANTINE (ISRAEL)
009. ARMENIAN
201. ASHANTI (GHANA)
237. ASYRIAN
010. AVAR (RUSSIA)
011. AWADHI (INDIA)
012. AYMARA, CENTRAL (ARGENTINA, PERU)
231. AZERI

013. BASQUE
234. BALKAR
014. BELORUSSIAN
015. BEMBA (ZAMBIA)
016. BENGALI, BANGLADESHI, BANGLA (INDIA)
017. BHOJPURI (INDIA)
244. BICOLANO (PHILIPPINES)
265. BISAYA (PHILIPPINES)
270. B'LAAN (PHILIPPINES)
202. BLUCH (PAKISTAN)
263. BOHOLANO (PHILIPPINES)
018. BOSNIAN
019. BRETON
020. BULGARIAN

260. CAGAYANO (PHILIPPINES)
258. CANTILAGNON (PHILIPPINES)
273. CAPIZNON (PHILIPPINES)
021. CATALAN
241. CEBUANO (PHILIPPINES)
276. CENTRAL THAI
022. CHECHEN (RUSSIA)
203. CHINESE, CANTONESE
023. CHINESE, HAKKA
024. CHINESE, MANDARIN
025. CHINESE, MIN NAN
026. CHUVASH (RUSSIA)
027. CROATIAN
028. CZECH

029. DANISH
030. DECCAN (INDIA)
204. DORIC (SCOTLAND)
031. DUTCH

032. ENGLISH
033. ERZYA (RUSSIA)
205. ESAN (NIGERIA)
034. ESTONIAN
206. EWE (GHANA)

209. FARSI (IRAN)
035. FINNISH
036. FRENCH

037. FRISIAN, WESTERN (NETHERLANDS)
038. FULACUNDA (SENEGAL)

207. GA (GHANA)
039. GAELIC, IRISH
208. GAELIC (SCOTLAND)
040. GAGAUZ (MOLDOVA)
041. GALICIAN
042. GASCON
043. GEORGIAN
044. GERMAN, STANDARD
045. GREEK
046. GUARANI, PARAGUAYAN
047. GUJARATI (SOUTH AFRICA, INDIA)

048. HEBREW
266. HIGAONON (PHILIPPINES)
274. HILIGAYNON (PHILIPPINES)
049. HUNGARIAN
051. HINDI

050. ICELANDIC
259. IFUGAO (PHILIPPINES)
242. ILOCANO (PHILIPPINES)
243. ILONGGO (PHILIPPINES)
210. INDONESIAN
211. IRANIAN
254. IRANUN (PHILIPPINES)
278. ISAN THAI
052. ITALIAN
249. ITAWES (PHILIPPINES)
212. IWO (UGANDA)

053. JAKATI (MOLDOVA)
213. JAMAICAN PATOIS
275. JAMINDANON (PHILIPPINES)
054. JAPANESE

280. KAMAE (THAILAND)
257. KAMAYO (PHILIPPINES)
055. KANNADA (INDIA)
056. KAONDE (ZAMBIA)
245. KAPAMPANGAN (PHILIPPINES)
057. KARAIM (LITHUANIA)
261. KARAY-AY (PHILIPPINES)
233. KARBADIN
058. KIRMANJKI (TURKEY)
235. KOMI
279. KORATCH (THAILAND)
066. KOREAN
232. KURDISH
059. KURMANJI (TURKEY)

060. LADINO (ISRAEL)
061. LALA-BISA (ZAMBIA)
062. LAMBA (ZAMBIA)

277. LANNA THAI
063. LATVIAN
064. LENJE (ZAMBIA)
065. LESSER ANTILLEAN CREOLE
268. LEYTENO (PHILIPPINES)
067. LIGURIAN
068. LITHUANIAN
069. LOMBARD
070. LOZI (ZAMBIA)
071. LUNDA (ZAMBIA)
072. LUVALE (ZAMBIA)

073. MACEDONIAN
251. MAGUINDANAON (PHILIPPINES)
074. MAITHILI (INDIA)
229. MALLORQUIN
267. MALAUEG (PHILIPPINES)
075. MALAY
076. MALAYALAM (INDIA)
077. MALINKE (SENEGAL)
214. MALTESE
253. MANOBO (PHILIPPINES)
250. MASBATEO (PHILIPPINES)
215. MENDE (SIERRA LEONE)
216. MIRPUARY/MIRPUIR (PAKISTAN)
217. MNADINGGO (GAMBIA)
078. MAMBWE-LUNGU (ZAMBIA)
079. MANDINKA (SENEGAL)
080. MAORI
081. MAPUDUNGUN (CHILE)
082. MARATHI (INDIA)
083. MBOWE (ZAMBIA)
084. MINGRELIAN (GEORGIA)
085. MONTENEGRIN
255. MUSLIM (PHILIPPINES)
086. MWANGA (ZAMBIA)

087. NEAPOLITAN-CALABRESE
088. NORWEGIAN
089. NSENGA (ZAMBIA)
090. NYANJA (ZAMBIA)
091. NYIHA (ZAMBIA)

092. ORIYA(INDIA)
093. OSETIN (GEORGIA)

218. PAHARI (PAKISTAN)
246. PANGASINENSE (PHILIPPINES)
094. PANJABI, EASTERN (INDIA)
236. PERSIAN
095. PIEMONTESE
096. POLISH
097. PORTUGUESE
098. PROVENCAL
248. PULANGI-ON (PHILIPPINES)
219. PUSHTO (PAKISTAN)

099. QUECHUA, ANCASH, HUAYLAS
100. QUECHUA, SOUTH BOLIVIAN (ARGENTINA)
101. QUECHUA, AYACUCHO
102. QUICHUA, HIGHLAND, IMBABURA

103. ROMANI, BALKAN
104. ROMANI, CARPATHIAN
105. ROMANI, VLACH
106. RUMANIAN
107. RUMANIAN, ISTRO
108. RUMANIAN, MACEDO
109. RUSSIAN

110. SARDINIAN, LOGUDORESE
220. SARAHI (PAKISTAN)
111. SCHWYZERDUTSCH (SWITZERLAND)
112. SERBIAN
113. SERBO-CROATIAN
114. SERERE-SINE (SENEGAL)
264. SIBANIN (PHILIPPINES)
115. SICILIAN
116. SINDHI (SINGAPORE, INDIA)
272. SIPIANON (PHILIPPINES)
117. SLOVAK
118. SLOVENIAN
221. SOMALI
262. SORIGAONON (PHILIPPINES)
119. SOTHO, NORTHERN (SOUTH AFRICA)
120. SOTHO, SOUTHERN (SOUTH AFRICA)
281. SOUTHERN THAI
121. SPANISH
222. SWAHILI
122. SWATI (SOUTH AFRICA)
123. SWEDISH

240. TAGALOG (PHILIPPINES)
256. TAGON-ON (PHILIPPINES)
124. TAMIL (INDIA)
125. TATAR (RUSSIA)
269. T'BOLI (PHILIPPINES)
126. TELUGU (INDIA)
127. TIBETAN
128. TICANESE (SWITZERLAND)
252. TIRURAY (PHILIPPINES)
129. TONGA (ZAMBIA)
130. TOUCOULEUR (SENEGAL)
131. TSONGA (SOUTH AFRICA)
132. TSWANA (SOUTH AFRICA)
133. TUMBUKA (ZAMBIA)
134. TURKISH
223. TWI (GHANA)

135. UKRAINIAN
224. UGANDAN
230. UDMURT

136. URDU (INDIA)

228. VALENCIANO

225. VIETNAMESE

137. VENETIAN

247. WARAY (PHILIPPINES)

139. WELSH

140. WOLOF (SENEGAL)

138. XHOSA (SOUTH AFRICA)

141. YAHUDIC (ISRAEL)

142. YIDDISH

226. YORUBA (NIGERIA)

271. ZAMBAL (PHILIPPINES)

143. ZULU

997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

999. MISSING

D26. > REGION OF RESIDENCE

01-80. [PLEASE PROVIDE REGION CODE LABELS]

99. MISSING

1. Blagoevgrad	8. Dobrich	15. Pleven	22. Sofia city
2. Bourgas	9. Kardzhali	16. Plovdiv	23. Sofia region
3. Varna	10. Kyustendil	17. Razgrad	24. Stara Zagora
4. Veliko Tarnovo	11. Lovech	18. Rousse	25. Targovishte
5. Vidin	12. Montana	19. Silistra	26. Haskovo
6. Vratsa	13. Pazardzhik	20. Sliven	27. Shoumen
7. Gabrovo	14. Pernik	21. Smolyan	28. Yambol

D28. > ETHNICITY

001-996. [PLEASE PROVIDE ETHNICITY CODE LABELS]

1 Bulgarian

2 Turk

3 Gipsy

4 Bulgarian

Muslim

997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED

998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW

999. MISSING

D29. > RURAL OR URBAN RESIDENCE

1. RURAL AREA OR VILLAGE
2. SMALL OR MIDDLE-SIZED TOWN
3. SUBURBS OF LARGE TOWN OR CITY
4. LARGE TOWN OR CITY
7. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
8. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9. MISSING

D30. > PRIMARY ELECTORAL DISTRICT

This variable should use official electoral district identification numbers.

00001-90000. [PLEASE PROVIDE DISTRICT CODE VALUE LABELS]

- 1 Blagoevgrad
- 2 Bourgas
- 3 Varna
- 4 Veliko Tarnovo
- 5 Vidin
- 6 Vratsa
- 7 Gabrovo
- 8 Dobrich
- 9 Kardzhali
- 10 Kyustendil
- 11 Lovech
- 12 Montana
- 13 Pazardzhik
- 14 Pernik
- 15 Pleven
- 17 Razgrad
- 18 Rousse
- 19 Silistra
- 20 Sliven
- 21 Smolyan
- 23 Sofia region
- 24 Stara Zagora
- 25 Targovishte
- 26 Haskovo
- 27 Shoumen
- 28 Yambol
- 1616 Plovdiv (16)
- 1617 Plovdiv (17)
- 2223 Sofia city (23)
- 2224 Sofia city (24)
- 2225 Sofia city (25)

99999. MISSING

D31. > COUNTRY OF BIRTH

001-996. [COUNTRY OF BIRTH]
997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
999. MISSING

D32. > YEAR ARRIVED IN CURRENT COUNTRY

1800-2016. YEAR ARRIVED IN CURRENT COUNTRY
9996. WAS BORN IN CURRENT COUNTRY
9997. VOLUNTEERED: REFUSED
9998. VOLUNTEERED: DON'T KNOW
9999. MISSING